

## How the Survey was Conducted

---

### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,352 National Adults**

This survey of 1,352 adults was conducted February 13<sup>th</sup> through February 16<sup>th</sup>, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.3$  percentage points. There are 1,210 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.5$  percentage points. There are 570 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents and 461 Republicans and Republican leaning independents. The results for these subsets are statistically significant within  $\pm 5.1$  percentage points and  $\pm 5.7$  percentage points, respectively. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

## Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%	
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		89%	100%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	38%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	31%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	29%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	2%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	49%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	51%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	45%	43%
	<b>45 or older</b>	55%	57%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	20%	18%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	25%	24%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	25%	26%
	<b>60 or older</b>	29%	31%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials</b>	41%	38%
	<b>Gen X</b>	26%	27%
	<b>Baby Boomers</b>	24%	26%
	<b>Silent-Greatest</b>	9%	10%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	63%	63%
	<b>Black</b>	11%	11%
	<b>Latino</b>	15%	15%
	<b>Other</b>	10%	10%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	17%	18%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	21%
	<b>South</b>	38%	37%
	<b>West</b>	24%	24%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	38%	36%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	62%	64%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	62%	60%
	<b>College graduate</b>	38%	40%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	38%	37%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	25%	27%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	24%	23%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	13%	14%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	16%	16%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	14%	15%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	12%	11%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	7%	7%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	22%	21%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	11%	11%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	12%	12%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	6%	7%
<b>White Evangelical Christians</b>		17%	17%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	22%	22%
	<b>Small city</b>	16%	15%
	<b>Suburban</b>	31%	33%
	<b>Small town</b>	15%	14%
	<b>Rural</b>	16%	16%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	25%	26%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	24%	24%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	22%	23%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	29%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023, n=1,352 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,210 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	46%	8%
National Registered Voters		49%	45%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	8%	4%
	Republican	15%	82%	2%
	Independent	36%	52%	12%
Region	Northeast	49%	45%	7%
	Midwest	47%	47%	6%
	South	47%	45%	8%
	West	43%	48%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	46%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	47%	46%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	51%	9%
	College graduate	58%	37%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	52%	6%
	Non-white	53%	35%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	58%	6%
	White - College Graduate	53%	42%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	38%	59%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	50%	45%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	58%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	57%	37%	6%
	Under 45	48%	40%	12%
	45 or older	44%	51%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	38%	10%
	Gen X	40%	52%	8%
	Baby Boomers	48%	48%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	45%	50%	4%
Gender	Men	44%	51%	5%
	Women	48%	42%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	43%	11%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	48%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	69%	6%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	86%	9%	5%
	Trump	8%	90%	2%
Area Description	Big city	63%	31%	6%
	Small city	44%	46%	10%
	Suburban	48%	47%	5%
	Small town	33%	58%	9%
	Rural	34%	55%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	51%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	42%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

**BIDJP105R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023**

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
National Registered Voters		23%	26%	10%	35%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	46%	42%	5%	3%	4%
	Republican	9%	7%	10%	72%	2%
	Independent	10%	26%	15%	37%	12%
Region	Northeast	22%	27%	12%	33%	7%
	Midwest	22%	25%	12%	35%	6%
	South	19%	28%	11%	34%	8%
	West	24%	19%	11%	36%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	21%	23%	11%	34%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	21%	26%	12%	34%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	23%	12%	39%	9%
	College graduate	30%	27%	10%	27%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	22%	12%	39%	6%
	Non-white	23%	30%	11%	24%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	16%	20%	13%	45%	6%
	White - College Graduate	28%	25%	11%	31%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	22%	11%	48%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	29%	22%	10%	34%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	16%	19%	15%	43%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	28%	11%	26%	6%
	Under 45	19%	29%	15%	26%	12%
	45 or older	23%	21%	9%	42%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	20%	31%	15%	23%	10%
	Gen X	17%	23%	13%	39%	8%
	Baby Boomers	25%	23%	8%	40%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	26%	20%	5%	45%	4%
Gender	Men	21%	23%	13%	38%	5%
	Women	21%	27%	11%	31%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	23%	9%	34%	11%
	No Children under 18 in HH	21%	25%	13%	35%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	11%	11%	58%	6%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	44%	42%	8%	1%	5%
	Trump	2%	6%	11%	79%	2%
Area Description	Big city	28%	34%	11%	20%	6%
	Small city	14%	30%	15%	32%	10%
	Suburban	23%	24%	12%	35%	5%
	Small town	16%	16%	9%	50%	9%
	Rural	18%	16%	12%	43%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		17%	26%	14%	37%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	26%	12%	30%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

DTJBCLDC1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		National Adults			
		Which do you think is a greater threat to national security:			
		President Biden's handling of classified documents when he was Vice President	Former President Trump's handling of classified documents	Or, are both situations about the same	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	37%	36%	1%
National Registered Voters		26%	39%	34%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	12%	71%	17%	1%
	Republican	50%	9%	41%	1%
	Independent	19%	30%	49%	2%
Region	Northeast	27%	38%	34%	0%
	Midwest	22%	37%	40%	1%
	South	27%	37%	36%	1%
	West	28%	36%	34%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	30%	32%	37%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	23%	40%	36%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	29%	33%	38%	1%
	College graduate	21%	45%	32%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	26%	38%	35%	1%
	Non-white	24%	38%	38%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	32%	37%	1%
	White - College Graduate	22%	46%	31%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	30%	40%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	25%	42%	32%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	33%	35%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	18%	52%	28%	2%
	Under 45	24%	36%	41%	0%
	45 or older	28%	38%	32%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	36%	42%	0%
	Gen X	27%	34%	39%	1%
	Baby Boomers	27%	44%	28%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	23%	37%	36%	4%
Gender	Men	29%	32%	38%	1%
	Women	23%	41%	34%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	30%	34%	36%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	25%	38%	36%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		40%	17%	41%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	10%	69%	19%	1%
	Trump	53%	6%	41%	1%
Area Description	Big city	25%	43%	31%	0%
	Small city	21%	35%	44%	0%
	Suburban	24%	43%	32%	0%
	Small town	28%	27%	43%	2%
	Rural	32%	29%	36%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		26%	34%	40%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	47%	32%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDN24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
		Do you think Democrats have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Joe Biden is the party's nominee, or if someone else is the party's nominee?		
		Joe Biden	Someone else	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		50%	45%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	55%	41%	5%
	Independent	32%	62%	7%
Region	Northeast	49%	46%	5%
	Midwest	44%	49%	6%
	South	56%	40%	4%
	West	45%	48%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	55%	41%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	47%	49%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	46%	5%
	College graduate	51%	43%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	45%	5%
	Non-white	50%	45%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	52%	44%	4%
	White - College Graduate	48%	45%	7%
Age	Under 45	53%	47%	0%
	45 or older	46%	44%	9%
Gender	Men	51%	46%	3%
	Women	48%	45%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	60%	37%	3%
	No Children under 18 in HH	45%	49%	6%
Area Description	Big city	52%	44%	4%
	Small city/Suburban	51%	46%	3%
	Small town/Rural	44%	45%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		53%	46%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		49%	47%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.



**JBDN24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents			
Do you think Democrats have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Joe Biden is the party's nominee, or if someone else is the party's nominee?			
	Joe Biden	Someone else	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	50%	45%	5%
November 2022	38%	54%	8%
October 2021	36%	44%	20%

Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

BIDJ020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		83%	13%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	10%	4%
	Independent	71%	25%	4%
Region	Northeast	80%	16%	4%
	Midwest	86%	13%	1%
	South	80%	13%	7%
	West	86%	12%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	79%	13%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	84%	14%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	82%	12%	6%
	College graduate	84%	14%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	86%	10%	3%
	Non-white	77%	18%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	86%	10%	4%
	White - College Graduate	87%	10%	3%
Age	Under 45	74%	22%	4%
	45 or older	90%	6%	4%
Gender	Men	82%	15%	3%
	Women	84%	12%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	81%	15%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	83%	13%	4%
Area Description	Big city	83%	14%	3%
	Small city/Suburban	85%	12%	2%
	Small town/Rural	77%	15%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		81%	16%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		90%	9%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	83%	13%	4%
November 2022	82%	15%	3%
April 2022	78%	19%	4%
January 2022	78%	17%	5%
March 2021	84%	11%	5%
January 2021	83%	12%	5%
December 2020	83%	12%	6%
August 2020	77%	17%	6%
October 2019	69%	21%	10%
September 2019	71%	22%	7%
January 2019	76%	12%	12%
September 2010	65%	21%	13%

Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

**BUTP020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023**

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Pete Buttigieg?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		63%	12%	25%
Party Identification	Democrat	66%	10%	23%
	Independent	48%	19%	32%
Region	Northeast	60%	19%	22%
	Midwest	60%	16%	25%
	South	63%	10%	27%
	West	68%	7%	25%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	55%	9%	35%
	\$50,000 or more	65%	14%	20%
Education	Not college graduate	58%	9%	33%
	College graduate	68%	15%	16%
Race/Ethnicity	White	69%	8%	23%
	Non-white	53%	18%	29%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	62%	6%	32%
	White - College Graduate	75%	10%	15%
Age	Under 45	53%	17%	29%
	45 or older	70%	8%	22%
Gender	Men	64%	17%	19%
	Women	61%	7%	31%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	60%	14%	27%
	No Children under 18 in HH	63%	12%	25%
Area Description	Big city	59%	16%	25%
	Small city/Suburban	65%	13%	21%
	Small town/Rural	61%	6%	33%
Small city/Suburban Men		63%	20%	17%
Small city/Suburban Women		68%	6%	26%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BUTP020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Pete Buttigieg?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	63%	12%	25%
September 2019	52%	11%	36%

Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

HARK020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		63%	21%	16%
Party Identification	Democrat	69%	16%	15%
	Independent	43%	39%	18%
Region	Northeast	50%	28%	21%
	Midwest	69%	18%	13%
	South	62%	23%	15%
	West	70%	13%	17%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	60%	18%	21%
	\$50,000 or more	64%	23%	13%
Education	Not college graduate	63%	17%	20%
	College graduate	64%	24%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	20%	18%
	Non-white	65%	22%	13%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	58%	19%	22%
	White - College Graduate	66%	20%	14%
Age	Under 45	56%	25%	19%
	45 or older	69%	17%	14%
Gender	Men	62%	23%	15%
	Women	64%	19%	18%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	68%	20%	11%
	No Children under 18 in HH	61%	21%	18%
Area Description	Big city	74%	14%	11%
	Small city/Suburban	60%	25%	15%
	Small town/Rural	57%	19%	24%
Small city/Suburban Men		57%	28%	15%
Small city/Suburban Women		64%	22%	14%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**HARK020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	63%	21%	16%
September 2019	56%	17%	27%
January 2019	36%	10%	54%

Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

WHIG020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Gretchen Whitmer?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		42%	9%	49%
Party Identification	Democrat	45%	11%	44%
	Independent	27%	4%	68%
Region	Northeast	29%	18%	53%
	Midwest	48%	3%	49%
	South	44%	9%	46%
	West	40%	8%	52%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	11%	54%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	9%	47%
Education	Not college graduate	31%	11%	59%
	College graduate	54%	8%	38%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	6%	47%
	Non-white	32%	15%	53%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	5%	57%
	White - College Graduate	57%	6%	37%
Age	Under 45	37%	15%	49%
	45 or older	46%	5%	49%
Gender	Men	46%	9%	45%
	Women	36%	10%	54%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	13%	43%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	8%	52%
Area Description	Big city	41%	8%	51%
	Small city/Suburban	43%	9%	48%
	Small town/Rural	39%	11%	50%
Small city/Suburban Men		46%	6%	48%
Small city/Suburban Women		40%	13%	48%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.



DTRN24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		Do you think Republicans have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Donald Trump is the party's nominee, or if someone else is the party's nominee?		
		Donald Trump	Someone else	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		42%	54%	4%
Party Identification	Republican	43%	53%	4%
	Independent	39%	59%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	54%	42%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	34%	64%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	47%	4%
	College graduate	28%	68%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	47%	48%	5%
	White - College Graduate	26%	71%	3%
Age	Under 45	47%	53%	0%
	45 or older	39%	55%	6%
Gender	Men	43%	52%	4%
	Women	40%	56%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	52%	47%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	58%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		44%	51%	5%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	41%	56%	3%
	Small town/Rural	42%	53%	5%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**DTRN24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Republicans and Republican leaning independents			
Do you think Republicans have a better chance of winning the presidency in 2024 if Donald Trump is the party's nominee, or if someone else is the party's nominee?			
	Donald Trump	Someone else	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	42%	54%	4%
November 2022	35%	54%	11%
October 2021	50%	35%	14%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents

TRUD020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		68%	25%	7%
Party Identification	Republican	70%	23%	7%
	Independent	57%	33%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	70%	22%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	65%	28%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	70%	22%	8%
	College graduate	63%	30%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	75%	21%	4%
	White - College Graduate	65%	31%	4%
Age	Under 45	61%	27%	13%
	45 or older	72%	24%	4%
Gender	Men	68%	25%	7%
	Women	67%	26%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	68%	19%	13%
	No Children under 18 in HH	67%	28%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		80%	18%	2%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	65%	28%	7%
	Small town/Rural	73%	19%	8%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Republican and Republican leaning independents			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	68%	25%	7%
November 2022	79%	18%	3%
July 2022	78%	21%	2%
April 2022	72%	25%	3%
August 2020	75%	21%	4%
July 2018	87%	10%	3%
April 2018	73%	21%	6%
March 2018	75%	19%	7%
February 2018	76%	19%	5%
January 2018	75%	18%	7%
December 2017	72%	24%	4%
November 2017	77%	20%	3%
October 2017	77%	18%	5%
September 2017	74%	20%	7%
August 2017	72%	20%	8%
June 2017	77%	16%	7%
April 2017	75%	19%	6%
March 2017	75%	18%	7%
February 2017	83%	13%	4%
December 2016	83%	14%	3%
November 2016	70%	27%	3%
September 2016	65%	32%	3%
August 2016	61%	32%	6%
July 2016	65%	29%	6%
July 2015	42%	49%	9%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

DESR020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Ron DeSantis?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		66%	11%	23%
Party Identification	Republican	66%	11%	22%
	Independent	63%	11%	26%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	52%	12%	35%
	\$50,000 or more	74%	11%	15%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	11%	27%
	College graduate	74%	10%	16%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	67%	10%	23%
	White - College Graduate	72%	11%	17%
Age	Under 45	54%	14%	32%
	45 or older	73%	9%	18%
Gender	Men	70%	10%	20%
	Women	62%	12%	26%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	56%	15%	30%
	No Children under 18 in HH	71%	9%	20%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	10%	19%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	67%	12%	21%
	Small town/Rural	65%	10%	25%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**DESR020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Republican and Republican leaning independents			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Ron DeSantis?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	66%	11%	23%
July 2022	66%	11%	24%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

PENM020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Mike Pence?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		51%	30%	19%
Party Identification	Republican	53%	28%	18%
	Independent	41%	38%	21%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	48%	31%	21%
	\$50,000 or more	53%	29%	18%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	34%	21%
	College graduate	62%	23%	15%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	46%	33%	21%
	White - College Graduate	58%	27%	15%
Age	Under 45	43%	27%	31%
	45 or older	56%	32%	12%
Gender	Men	55%	31%	14%
	Women	47%	29%	24%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	30%	28%
	No Children under 18 in HH	55%	30%	15%
White Evangelical Christians		54%	27%	18%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	53%	28%	19%
	Small town/Rural	50%	34%	16%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**PENM020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

Republican and Republican leaning independents			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Mike Pence?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2023	51%	30%	19%
July 2022	59%	30%	11%
February 2017	83%	8%	9%
August 2016	59%	10%	32%
July 2016	18%	14%	67%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents



HALN020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Nikki Haley?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		41%	12%	46%
Party Identification	Republican	42%	13%	45%
	Independent	40%	8%	52%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	31%	17%	52%
	\$50,000 or more	47%	10%	43%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	13%	52%
	College graduate	53%	11%	36%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	12%	55%
	White - College Graduate	50%	11%	39%
Age	Under 45	31%	11%	58%
	45 or older	47%	13%	40%
Gender	Men	51%	12%	37%
	Women	32%	13%	56%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	11%	50%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	13%	44%
White Evangelical Christians		36%	11%	53%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	43%	13%	45%
	Small town/Rural	40%	9%	50%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.