Methodology: NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll of 1,381 National Adults

This survey of 1,381 adults was conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS News. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By text or online. All potential respondents were screened for age. Probability-based sampling frames include RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility within a state. A sampling frame based on aggregated non-probability online research panels was randomly selected from Cint's digital insights platform to administer the surveys collected via web. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. All samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region.

Results for all adults (n=1,381) are statistically significant within ±2.9 percentage points. Results for registered voters (n=1,206) are statistically significant within ±3.1 percentage points. The design effect for this survey is 1.18 which has been incorporated in the calculation of all reported margins of error.

The partisan breakdown for this survey among registered voters is 35% Democrat, 34% Republican, and 29% independent.

Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that, although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		87%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	35%
	Republican	n/a	34%
	Independent	n/a	29%
	Other	n/a	2%
Gender	Men	49%	51%
	Women	51%	49%
Age	Under 45	46%	44%
	45 or older	54%	56%
Age	18 to 29	21%	19%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	24%	24%
	60 or older	29%	32%
Generation	Gen Z	18%	16%
	Millennials	27%	26%
	Gen X	27%	27%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	29%	31%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	62%
	Black	12%	12%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	11%	11%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	37%
	West	23%	24%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	35%	31%
	$50,000 or more	65%	69%
Education	Not college graduate	62%	59%
	College graduate	38%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	36%	34%
	White - College Graduate	26%	28%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	26%	25%
	Non-White - College Graduate	12%	13%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	15%	15%
	Men - White - College Graduate	13%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	14%	13%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	21%	19%
	Women - White - College Graduate	13%	14%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	11%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	5%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		16%	16%
Area Description	Big city	22%	22%
	Small city	16%	15%
	Suburban	36%	37%
	Small town	14%	14%
	Rural	12%	11%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	27%	28%
	Other area Men	22%	23%
	Small city/Suburban Women	25%	25%
	Other area Women	26%	24%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025, n=1,381 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,206 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	52%	5%
National Registered Voters		44%	53%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	12%	86%	2%
	Republican	86%	12%	2%
	Independent	33%	60%	7%
Region	Northeast	41%	54%	5%
	Midwest	46%	50%	4%
	South	46%	48%	7%
	West	36%	59%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	38%	54%	8%
	$50,000 or more	45%	51%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	48%	7%
	College graduate	38%	60%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	50%	4%
	Non-white	38%	55%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	50%	4%
	Black	26%	68%	6%
	Latino	44%	49%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	50%	44%	6%
	White - College Graduate	39%	59%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	61%	36%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	48%	49%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	43%	49%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	69%	2%
Age	Under 45	40%	52%	9%
	45 or older	45%	53%	2%
Age	18 to 29	33%	54%	13%
	30 to 44	46%	50%	5%
	45 to 59	50%	46%	4%
	60 or older	41%	58%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	32%	54%	14%
	Millennials	45%	49%	6%
	Gen X	49%	47%	4%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	41%	58%	1%
Gender	Men	50%	47%	3%
	Women	37%	56%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	52%	42%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	39%	56%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		70%	25%	4%
2024 Support	Harris	6%	92%	2%
	Trump	89%	8%	3%
Area Description	Big city	40%	53%	7%
	Small city	32%	61%	7%
	Suburban	42%	55%	3%
	Small town	47%	47%	6%
	Rural	58%	36%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	55%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		37%	58%	5%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	43%	52%	5%
April 2025	42%	53%	5%
March 2025	45%	49%	6%
January 15th, 2021	38%	57%	5%
January 8th, 2021	38%	58%	3%
December 2020	43%	52%	5%
November 2020	42%	57%	2%
October 20th 2020	43%	55%	2%
October 16th 2020	41%	53%	6%
September 30th, 2020	43%	55%	2%
September 17th, 2020	40%	52%	8%
August 13th, 2020	39%	54%	7%
August 1st, 2020	42%	57%	2%
June 26th, 2020	40%	58%	2%
June 5th, 2020	41%	55%	4%
March 2020	43%	50%	7%
February 2020	42%	51%	7%
January 2020	41%	53%	6%
December 2019	42%	52%	6%
November 2019	41%	51%	7%
October 2019	42%	52%	5%
September 26th, 2019	44%	53%	3%
September 12th, 2019	41%	54%	5%
July 2019	44%	52%	5%
June 2019	41%	49%	10%
May 2019	41%	53%	6%
March 2019	42%	51%	8%
February 18th, 2019	39%	55%	6%
February 14th, 2019	43%	51%	6%
January 2019	39%	53%	8%
December 2018	42%	49%	9%
November 2018	41%	51%	8%
October 26th, 2018	39%	53%	8%
October 3rd, 2018	41%	53%	5%
September 26th, 2018	42%	49%	9%
September 13th, 2018	39%	52%	9%
July 2018	39%	51%	10%
April 2018	38%	54%	8%
March 23, 2018	40%	51%	9%
March 8, 2018	42%	50%	8%
February 23, 2018	38%	54%	9%
February 9, 2018	38%	54%	7%
January 2018	37%	53%	10%
December 2017	37%	56%	7%
November 21, 2017	39%	55%	6%
November 14, 2017	39%	53%	7%
October 2017	37%	55%	8%
September 29, 2017	37%	54%	9%
September 15, 2017	39%	50%	12%
August 17, 2017	35%	51%	14%
August 16, 2017	35%	55%	9%
June 2017	37%	51%	12%
April 2017	39%	48%	13%
March 2017	37%	51%	12%
February 2017	39%	50%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	14%	9%	43%	5%
National Registered Voters		30%	13%	9%	44%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	5%	9%	77%	2%
	Republican	65%	21%	5%	7%	2%
	Independent	19%	14%	13%	47%	7%
Region	Northeast	31%	10%	10%	45%	5%
	Midwest	30%	16%	8%	42%	4%
	South	33%	13%	9%	38%	7%
	West	20%	16%	10%	49%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	23%	15%	14%	40%	8%
	$50,000 or more	32%	13%	7%	44%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	16%	10%	38%	7%
	College graduate	27%	10%	9%	51%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	13%	6%	44%	4%
	Non-white	23%	15%	14%	41%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	13%	6%	44%	4%
	Black	17%	9%	16%	52%	6%
	Latino	26%	18%	12%	37%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	15%	6%	38%	6%
	White - College Graduate	29%	9%	7%	52%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	44%	17%	5%	31%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	35%	13%	5%	44%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	15%	7%	43%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	6%	7%	61%	2%
Age	Under 45	25%	15%	13%	38%	9%
	45 or older	32%	13%	6%	47%	2%
Age	18 to 29	17%	16%	14%	40%	13%
	30 to 44	31%	14%	13%	37%	5%
	45 to 59	33%	17%	6%	39%	4%
	60 or older	32%	9%	6%	53%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	18%	15%	13%	40%	14%
	Millennials	29%	17%	13%	36%	6%
	Gen X	32%	17%	7%	39%	4%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	31%	10%	6%	52%	1%
Gender	Men	34%	15%	9%	38%	3%
	Women	24%	12%	9%	47%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	33%	19%	8%	34%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	28%	11%	10%	46%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		55%	15%	7%	18%	4%
2024 Support	Harris	3%	2%	10%	82%	2%
	Trump	65%	24%	4%	4%	3%
Area Description	Big city	26%	14%	13%	40%	7%
	Small city	22%	11%	10%	51%	7%
	Suburban	30%	12%	10%	45%	3%
	Small town	30%	18%	5%	42%	6%
	Rural	40%	17%	5%	32%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		28%	13%	10%	45%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		26%	10%	10%	48%	5%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly Approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	29%	14%	9%	43%	5%
April 2025	30%	12%	8%	45%	5%
March 2025	36%	9%	5%	44%	6%
January 15th, 2021	28%	10%	11%	46%	5%
January 8th, 2021	26%	12%	8%	51%	3%
December 2020	30%	13%	11%	41%	5%
November 2020	29%	12%	9%	47%	2%
October 20th, 2020	29%	14%	9%	46%	2%
October 16th, 2020	28%	13%	10%	43%	6%
September 30th, 2020	31%	12%	7%	48%	2%
September 17th, 2020	29%	12%	10%	42%	8%
August 13th, 2020	26%	13%	11%	43%	7%
August 1st, 2020	27%	14%	10%	47%	2%
June 26th, 2020	26%	14%	9%	49%	2%
June 5th, 2020	28%	13%	8%	47%	4%
March 2020	32%	11%	9%	41%	7%
February 2020	29%	13%	11%	40%	7%
January 2020	30%	12%	12%	41%	6%
December 2019	31%	12%	11%	41%	6%
November 2019	29%	13%	11%	40%	7%
October 2019	27%	15%	13%	40%	5%
September 26th, 2019	31%	13%	14%	39%	3%
September 12th, 2019	28%	13%	9%	45%	5%
July 2019	29%	15%	11%	41%	5%
June 2019	28%	13%	13%	36%	10%
May 2019	26%	15%	15%	38%	6%
March 2019	26%	16%	11%	40%	8%
February 18th, 2019	24%	10%	9%	46%	6%
February 14th, 2019	29%	14%	13%	38%	6%
January 2019	24%	14%	9%	45%	8%
December 2018	24%	17%	13%	37%	9%
November 2018	28%	13%	13%	38%	8%
October 26th, 2018	24%	15%	14%	39%	8%
October 3rd, 2018	27%	14%	12%	41%	5%
September 26th, 2018	26%	16%	12%	37%	9%
September 13th, 2018	24%	14%	11%	42%	9%
July 2018	25%	14%	10%	41%	10%
April 2018	22%	16%	15%	40%	8%
March 23, 2018	22%	17%	13%	38%	9%
March 8, 2018	24%	18%	13%	37%	8%
February 23, 2018	21%	16%	14%	40%	9%
February 9, 2018	24%	14%	11%	44%	7%
January 2018	23%	14%	14%	39%	10%
December 2017	20%	17%	11%	45%	7%
November 21, 2017	20%	19%	17%	38%	6%
November 14, 2017	21%	18%	13%	40%	7%
October 2017	19%	18%	12%	43%	8%
September 29, 2017	18%	19%	13%	41%	9%
September 15, 2017	22%	17%	12%	37%	12%
August 17, 2017	20%	15%	12%	39%	14%
August 16, 2017	20%	16%	13%	42%	9%
June 2017	20%	17%	11%	40%	12%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling the economy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	53%	8%
National Registered Voters		41%	53%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	87%	4%
	Republican	80%	14%	6%
	Independent	32%	59%	9%
Region	Northeast	43%	50%	7%
	Midwest	43%	50%	7%
	South	40%	50%	10%
	West	33%	61%	6%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	32%	54%	13%
	$50,000 or more	43%	52%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	48%	10%
	College graduate	36%	59%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	51%	7%
	Non-white	36%	54%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	51%	7%
	Black	24%	68%	9%
	Latino	40%	51%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	46%	46%	9%
	White - College Graduate	36%	60%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	57%	37%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	53%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	51%	11%
	Women - White - College Graduate	28%	67%	5%
Age	Under 45	38%	51%	11%
	45 or older	41%	54%	5%
Age	18 to 29	31%	55%	13%
	30 to 44	43%	48%	9%
	45 to 59	45%	49%	6%
	60 or older	38%	58%	4%
Generation	Gen Z	33%	54%	14%
	Millennials	41%	50%	9%
	Gen X	44%	49%	7%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	37%	59%	4%
Gender	Men	47%	48%	5%
	Women	33%	56%	11%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	47%	45%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	55%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		66%	27%	7%
2024 Support	Harris	6%	91%	3%
	Trump	83%	10%	7%
Area Description	Big city	36%	54%	10%
	Small city	29%	60%	10%
	Suburban	39%	55%	5%
	Small town	47%	45%	9%
	Rural	52%	40%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	55%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		32%	59%	9%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDP115TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling the economy?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Donald Trump:			
July 2025	39%	53%	8%
April 2025	39%	55%	6%
Joe Biden:			
April 2024	42%	54%	4%
February 2024	41%	54%	6%
March 2023	38%	52%	10%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
March 2022	45%	53%	2%
February 2022	36%	58%	6%
November 2021	42%	52%	6%
September 2021	48%	48%	5%
July 2021	50%	45%	6%
May 2021	51%	42%	7%
April 2021	54%	38%	9%
March 30th, 2021	51%	41%	8%
March 11th, 2021	46%	41%	13%
Donald Trump:			
December 2020	50%	45%	5%
October 2020	47%	46%	6%
September 2020	49%	45%	6%
April 2020	50%	48%	2%
March 2020	51%	45%	4%
February 2020	51%	40%	9%
September 2019	47%	48%	5%
July 2019	53%	43%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling immigration?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	52%	5%
National Registered Voters		44%	52%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	87%	2%
	Republican	86%	10%	4%
	Independent	36%	59%	6%
Region	Northeast	46%	51%	3%
	Midwest	45%	50%	6%
	South	46%	48%	5%
	West	35%	61%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	38%	55%	7%
	$50,000 or more	46%	50%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	49%	6%
	College graduate	40%	57%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	49%	4%
	Non-white	37%	57%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	49%	4%
	Black	24%	68%	8%
	Latino	41%	53%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	53%	43%	5%
	White - College Graduate	40%	58%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	65%	30%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	48%	51%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	45%	50%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	31%	66%	3%
Age	Under 45	39%	55%	6%
	45 or older	47%	49%	3%
Age	18 to 29	30%	63%	7%
	30 to 44	46%	48%	6%
	45 to 59	52%	44%	4%
	60 or older	44%	54%	2%
Generation	Gen Z	29%	64%	7%
	Millennials	44%	49%	7%
	Gen X	52%	43%	5%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	43%	54%	3%
Gender	Men	51%	46%	3%
	Women	37%	57%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	43%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	40%	55%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	24%	5%
2024 Support	Harris	8%	90%	3%
	Trump	87%	9%	3%
Area Description	Big city	38%	55%	7%
	Small city	33%	63%	4%
	Suburban	43%	53%	4%
	Small town	52%	44%	4%
	Rural	58%	37%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	52%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		36%	60%	4%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD146TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling immigration?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
President Trump:			
July 2025	43%	52%	5%
April 2025	44%	52%	5%
President Biden:			
February 2024	29%	60%	12%
July 2021	38%	49%	13%
March 2021	34%	53%	14%
President Trump:			
January 2018*	38%	58%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Previous question wording: Thinking about President Trump's first year in office, do you approve or disapprove of his handling of immigration?

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling foreign policy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	52%	8%
National Registered Voters		42%	52%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	12%	84%	4%
	Republican	82%	14%	4%
	Independent	33%	57%	11%
Region	Northeast	42%	53%	4%
	Midwest	43%	51%	7%
	South	43%	47%	10%
	West	34%	59%	7%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	34%	54%	12%
	$50,000 or more	44%	51%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	48%	10%
	College graduate	37%	58%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	49%	7%
	Non-white	35%	56%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	49%	7%
	Black	21%	68%	11%
	Latino	43%	49%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	48%	43%	9%
	White - College Graduate	38%	58%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	61%	35%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	47%	52%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	40%	48%	12%
	Women - White - College Graduate	28%	64%	7%
Age	Under 45	38%	52%	10%
	45 or older	43%	51%	5%
Age	18 to 29	31%	57%	12%
	30 to 44	44%	47%	9%
	45 to 59	47%	46%	7%
	60 or older	40%	56%	4%
Generation	Gen Z	31%	57%	12%
	Millennials	42%	48%	10%
	Gen X	47%	45%	8%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	40%	56%	4%
Gender	Men	49%	46%	5%
	Women	34%	56%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	50%	43%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	55%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	25%	8%
2024 Support	Harris	7%	88%	4%
	Trump	84%	11%	5%
Area Description	Big city	39%	53%	8%
	Small city	31%	59%	10%
	Suburban	41%	54%	6%
	Small town	46%	47%	8%
	Rural	51%	39%	10%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	53%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		34%	57%	9%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDP125TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump is handling foreign policy?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
President Trump:			
July 2025	41%	52%	8%
April 2025	39%	53%	8%
President Biden:			
September 2021	38%	56%	6%
July 2021	46%	44%	11%
President Trump:			
November 2019	39%	54%	7%
September 2019	39%	56%	5%
July 2019	42%	53%	5%
April 2017	39%	49%	12%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		Do you think Iran is:			
		A major threat to the security of the United States	A minor threat	No threat at all to the security of the United States	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		48%	39%	13%	<1%
National Registered Voters		49%	39%	13%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	38%	48%	15%	0%
	Republican	64%	26%	10%	0%
	Independent	45%	41%	13%	1%
Region	Northeast	53%	35%	12%	0%
	Midwest	46%	40%	13%	1%
	South	48%	39%	13%	0%
	West	46%	41%	13%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	49%	35%	17%	0%
	$50,000 or more	47%	41%	11%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	36%	14%	0%
	College graduate	46%	43%	12%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	49%	40%	10%	0%
	Non-white	46%	37%	17%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	49%	40%	10%	0%
	Black	48%	35%	17%	0%
	Latino	42%	39%	19%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	51%	39%	9%	0%
	White - College Graduate	45%	43%	12%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	52%	37%	11%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	47%	11%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	51%	40%	8%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	48%	39%	13%	0%
Age	Under 45	38%	44%	18%	0%
	45 or older	57%	34%	9%	0%
Age	18 to 29	32%	49%	19%	0%
	30 to 44	43%	40%	18%	0%
	45 to 59	54%	36%	10%	0%
	60 or older	59%	33%	8%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	32%	48%	20%	0%
	Millennials	41%	42%	17%	0%
	Gen X	54%	34%	12%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	58%	34%	8%	1%
Gender	Men	46%	41%	13%	0%
	Women	51%	37%	12%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	50%	36%	14%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	40%	13%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		59%	31%	9%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	37%	48%	14%	0%
	Trump	62%	27%	11%	0%
Area Description	Big city	45%	36%	18%	1%
	Small city	46%	42%	11%	0%
	Suburban	50%	38%	12%	0%
	Small town	50%	38%	12%	0%
	Rural	50%	41%	9%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	40%	14%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		52%	39%	10%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How much do you agree or disagree with the United States launching military airstrikes on three Iranian nuclear facilities:		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/ Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	50%	<1%
National Registered Voters		51%	49%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	23%	76%	0%
	Republican	84%	16%	0%
	Independent	45%	54%	1%
Region	Northeast	53%	47%	0%
	Midwest	55%	45%	0%
	South	51%	49%	0%
	West	42%	58%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	49%	50%	1%
	$50,000 or more	50%	50%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	52%	48%	0%
	College graduate	46%	53%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	46%	0%
	Non-white	44%	56%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	46%	0%
	Black	34%	66%	0%
	Latino	45%	55%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	43%	0%
	White - College Graduate	48%	52%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	71%	29%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	40%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	47%	52%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	64%	1%
Age	Under 45	46%	54%	0%
	45 or older	54%	46%	0%
Age	18 to 29	40%	60%	0%
	30 to 44	51%	49%	0%
	45 to 59	56%	43%	1%
	60 or older	52%	48%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	39%	61%	0%
	Millennials	49%	51%	0%
	Gen X	55%	45%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	52%	48%	0%
Gender	Men	59%	41%	0%
	Women	42%	57%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	57%	43%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	52%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		75%	25%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	21%	78%	0%
	Trump	84%	16%	0%
Area Description	Big city	49%	50%	1%
	Small city	41%	59%	0%
	Suburban	50%	49%	0%
	Small town	55%	45%	0%
	Rural	56%	43%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		54%	46%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		41%	59%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How much do you agree or disagree with the United States launching military airstrikes on three Iranian nuclear facilities:				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		25%	25%	21%	29%	<1%
National Registered Voters		26%	25%	20%	29%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	15%	31%	46%	0%
	Republican	53%	31%	8%	8%	0%
	Independent	15%	30%	21%	33%	1%
Region	Northeast	28%	26%	19%	27%	0%
	Midwest	28%	26%	21%	25%	0%
	South	26%	25%	22%	27%	0%
	West	17%	25%	21%	36%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	21%	28%	22%	28%	1%
	$50,000 or more	26%	24%	21%	29%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	27%	23%	25%	0%
	College graduate	24%	23%	18%	35%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	26%	19%	28%	0%
	Non-white	19%	25%	25%	31%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	26%	19%	28%	0%
	Black	15%	19%	28%	38%	0%
	Latino	19%	26%	27%	28%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	28%	21%	22%	0%
	White - College Graduate	26%	22%	16%	36%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	30%	15%	13%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	29%	13%	27%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	27%	26%	27%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	20%	15%	19%	45%	1%
Age	Under 45	18%	28%	23%	31%	0%
	45 or older	30%	24%	19%	27%	0%
Age	18 to 29	13%	27%	25%	35%	0%
	30 to 44	22%	28%	21%	28%	0%
	45 to 59	29%	27%	18%	25%	1%
	60 or older	31%	21%	20%	28%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	15%	25%	26%	35%	0%
	Millennials	21%	28%	22%	28%	0%
	Gen X	27%	28%	20%	25%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	31%	21%	20%	28%	0%
Gender	Men	31%	28%	18%	23%	0%
	Women	19%	23%	24%	34%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	24%	33%	19%	24%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	25%	22%	22%	30%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		41%	34%	15%	10%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	6%	15%	30%	49%	0%
	Trump	50%	34%	8%	8%	0%
Area Description	Big city	21%	28%	21%	29%	1%
	Small city	21%	20%	26%	33%	0%
	Suburban	25%	26%	18%	32%	0%
	Small town	29%	26%	22%	23%	0%
	Rural	31%	26%	22%	21%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		27%	27%	19%	27%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	21%	23%	36%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How concerned are you that Iran will further retaliate against the United States in response to the airstrikes:		
		Very concerned/ Concerned	Not very concerned/Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		75%	25%	<1%
National Registered Voters		75%	25%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	12%	0%
	Republican	63%	37%	0%
	Independent	74%	26%	0%
Region	Northeast	77%	23%	0%
	Midwest	78%	22%	0%
	South	70%	30%	0%
	West	78%	22%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	79%	21%	0%
	$50,000 or more	73%	27%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	74%	26%	0%
	College graduate	76%	24%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	74%	26%	0%
	Non-white	77%	23%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	74%	26%	0%
	Black	76%	24%	0%
	Latino	80%	20%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	73%	27%	0%
	White - College Graduate	75%	25%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	62%	38%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	67%	33%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	80%	20%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	84%	16%	1%
Age	Under 45	74%	26%	0%
	45 or older	76%	24%	0%
Age	18 to 29	75%	25%	0%
	30 to 44	73%	27%	0%
	45 to 59	74%	26%	0%
	60 or older	77%	23%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	77%	23%	0%
	Millennials	74%	26%	0%
	Gen X	74%	26%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	76%	24%	0%
Gender	Men	68%	32%	0%
	Women	81%	19%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	78%	22%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	73%	27%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	29%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	87%	13%	0%
	Trump	62%	38%	0%
Area Description	Big city	80%	20%	0%
	Small city	73%	27%	0%
	Suburban	71%	29%	0%
	Small town	77%	23%	0%
	Rural	76%	23%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		63%	37%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		81%	19%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How concerned are you that Iran will further retaliate against the United States in response to the airstrikes:				
		Very concerned	Concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	40%	19%	6%	<1%
National Registered Voters		35%	40%	20%	5%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	46%	42%	9%	2%	0%
	Republican	23%	39%	27%	10%	0%
	Independent	35%	39%	23%	3%	0%
Region	Northeast	42%	35%	19%	4%	0%
	Midwest	34%	44%	15%	6%	0%
	South	35%	36%	22%	8%	0%
	West	31%	47%	19%	3%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	37%	41%	16%	6%	0%
	$50,000 or more	34%	39%	21%	6%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	39%	19%	6%	0%
	College graduate	35%	41%	19%	4%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	38%	19%	7%	0%
	Non-white	34%	43%	19%	3%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	38%	19%	7%	0%
	Black	39%	37%	18%	6%	0%
	Latino	35%	45%	19%	1%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	36%	20%	8%	0%
	White - College Graduate	33%	42%	19%	5%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	24%	38%	27%	12%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	26%	41%	25%	8%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	45%	35%	15%	5%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	42%	42%	13%	3%	1%
Age	Under 45	32%	42%	20%	6%	0%
	45 or older	37%	38%	19%	5%	0%
Age	18 to 29	29%	45%	18%	7%	0%
	30 to 44	34%	39%	22%	5%	0%
	45 to 59	38%	36%	20%	6%	0%
	60 or older	37%	40%	18%	5%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	30%	47%	17%	6%	0%
	Millennials	34%	40%	21%	5%	0%
	Gen X	38%	36%	20%	5%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	37%	39%	19%	5%	0%
Gender	Men	29%	39%	25%	7%	0%
	Women	39%	42%	15%	4%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	37%	42%	18%	4%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	34%	39%	20%	6%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		32%	39%	21%	8%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	47%	39%	11%	3%	0%
	Trump	22%	41%	29%	8%	0%
Area Description	Big city	40%	40%	15%	5%	0%
	Small city	32%	40%	23%	4%	0%
	Suburban	31%	40%	23%	6%	0%
	Small town	38%	39%	17%	6%	0%
	Rural	36%	40%	15%	8%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		26%	37%	30%	6%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		37%	44%	15%	4%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The President of the United States should obey federal court rulings even if the president does not like the ruling?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/ Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		82%	18%	<1%
National Registered Voters		82%	18%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	7%	0%
	Republican	70%	30%	0%
	Independent	84%	16%	1%
Region	Northeast	85%	15%	0%
	Midwest	83%	17%	0%
	South	80%	20%	0%
	West	83%	17%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	82%	18%	0%
	$50,000 or more	83%	17%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	80%	20%	0%
	College graduate	86%	14%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	82%	18%	0%
	Non-white	83%	17%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	82%	18%	0%
	Black	84%	16%	0%
	Latino	84%	16%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	78%	21%	0%
	White - College Graduate	86%	13%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	70%	29%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	83%	17%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	84%	16%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	90%	10%	1%
Age	Under 45	83%	17%	0%
	45 or older	82%	18%	0%
Age	18 to 29	83%	17%	0%
	30 to 44	83%	17%	0%
	45 to 59	82%	17%	0%
	60 or older	81%	19%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	83%	17%	0%
	Millennials	82%	18%	0%
	Gen X	83%	16%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	80%	20%	0%
Gender	Men	79%	20%	0%
	Women	85%	15%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	81%	19%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	83%	17%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		77%	23%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	93%	7%	0%
	Trump	68%	32%	0%
Area Description	Big city	84%	16%	0%
	Small city	86%	14%	0%
	Suburban	81%	19%	0%
	Small town	83%	16%	1%
	Rural	75%	24%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		82%	18%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		84%	16%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZCTRL1RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The President of the United States should obey federal court rulings even if the president does not like the ruling?		
	Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	82%	18%	<1%
April 2025	85%	15%	<1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The President of the United States should obey federal court rulings even if the president does not like the ruling?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		49%	34%	11%	7%	<1%
National Registered Voters		50%	32%	11%	7%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	74%	18%	5%	3%	0%
	Republican	22%	48%	18%	12%	0%
	Independent	53%	31%	9%	6%	1%
Region	Northeast	50%	35%	8%	6%	0%
	Midwest	49%	34%	11%	6%	0%
	South	45%	35%	12%	8%	0%
	West	54%	30%	12%	5%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	44%	38%	11%	8%	0%
	$50,000 or more	51%	32%	11%	6%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	37%	13%	7%	0%
	College graduate	58%	28%	8%	6%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	52%	30%	11%	7%	0%
	Non-white	44%	40%	10%	7%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	52%	30%	11%	7%	0%
	Black	44%	40%	9%	7%	0%
	Latino	43%	40%	11%	6%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	43%	35%	14%	7%	0%
	White - College Graduate	63%	24%	8%	6%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	36%	34%	19%	10%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	27%	9%	8%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	48%	36%	10%	5%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	70%	20%	6%	4%	1%
Age	Under 45	45%	38%	11%	6%	0%
	45 or older	51%	30%	11%	7%	0%
Age	18 to 29	43%	39%	12%	5%	0%
	30 to 44	47%	36%	10%	7%	0%
	45 to 59	46%	37%	10%	8%	0%
	60 or older	56%	25%	12%	7%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	45%	38%	12%	5%	0%
	Millennials	45%	37%	11%	7%	0%
	Gen X	46%	37%	10%	7%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	55%	25%	13%	7%	0%
Gender	Men	46%	33%	12%	8%	0%
	Women	50%	35%	10%	5%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	37%	12%	7%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	33%	11%	6%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		33%	44%	16%	7%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	78%	15%	3%	4%	0%
	Trump	18%	50%	21%	11%	0%
Area Description	Big city	47%	37%	8%	8%	0%
	Small city	59%	28%	8%	5%	0%
	Suburban	48%	34%	12%	7%	0%
	Small town	48%	35%	12%	5%	1%
	Rural	41%	34%	17%	7%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	33%	11%	7%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		52%	32%	10%	6%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZCTRL1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The President of the United States should obey federal court rulings even if the president does not like the ruling?				
	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	49%	34%	11%	7%	<1%
April 2025	50%	35%	9%	6%	<1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	55%	18%
National Registered Voters		27%	58%	15%
Party Identification	Democrat	44%	43%	13%
	Republican	18%	70%	12%
	Independent	20%	60%	19%
Region	Northeast	35%	49%	16%
	Midwest	24%	59%	17%
	South	25%	54%	20%
	West	26%	57%	17%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	32%	44%	24%
	$50,000 or more	24%	61%	15%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	51%	21%
	College graduate	25%	62%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	61%	15%
	Non-white	32%	46%	22%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	61%	15%
	Black	40%	34%	26%
	Latino	31%	46%	22%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	24%	58%	18%
	White - College Graduate	24%	64%	12%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	21%	68%	11%
	Men - White - College Graduate	25%	66%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	51%	23%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	61%	15%
Age	Under 45	31%	45%	24%
	45 or older	23%	64%	13%
Age	18 to 29	32%	35%	34%
	30 to 44	31%	53%	16%
	45 to 59	24%	59%	17%
	60 or older	23%	68%	9%
Generation	Gen Z	33%	30%	37%
	Millennials	32%	52%	16%
	Gen X	25%	58%	17%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	23%	68%	8%
Gender	Men	28%	60%	12%
	Women	26%	50%	23%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	33%	47%	20%
	No Children under 18 in HH	25%	58%	17%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	60%	16%
2024 Support	Harris	39%	46%	14%
	Trump	17%	70%	13%
Area Description	Big city	33%	47%	20%
	Small city	26%	54%	20%
	Suburban	25%	60%	15%
	Small town	23%	58%	18%
	Rural	27%	53%	20%
Small city/Suburban Men		27%	62%	12%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	55%	21%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMS105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	27%	58%	15%
February 2024	39%	53%	9%
March 2021	41%	51%	8%
January 2019	34%	53%	14%
July 2018	23%	63%	14%
January 2018	28%	57%	14%
December 2017	32%	59%	9%
November 2017	33%	59%	7%
June 2017	30%	57%	13%
March 2017	35%	54%	11%
February 2017	34%	55%	11%
July 2016	37%	55%	9%
April 2016	36%	59%	6%
November 2015	38%	55%	7%
August 2015	28%	60%	12%
March 2015	30%	64%	6%
December 2014	27%	65%	9%
October 2014	33%	61%	6%
August 2014	32%	59%	9%
April 2014	32%	63%	5%
February 2014	33%	60%	7%
December 2013	33%	64%	3%
July 2013	33%	57%	10%
April 2013	32%	62%	6%
March 2013	31%	62%	7%
December 2012	35%	58%	7%
March 2012	34%	59%	7%
November 2011	28%	65%	7%
September 2011	30%	63%	7%
August 2011	35%	55%	11%
June 2011	30%	60%	10%
April 2011	34%	60%	6%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republicans in Congress are doing in office?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	51%	15%
National Registered Voters		36%	52%	12%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	82%	7%
	Republican	73%	15%	11%
	Independent	25%	58%	17%
Region	Northeast	38%	49%	13%
	Midwest	34%	51%	15%
	South	38%	46%	17%
	West	28%	59%	13%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	32%	47%	21%
	$50,000 or more	36%	53%	11%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	45%	18%
	College graduate	30%	60%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	52%	12%
	Non-white	33%	47%	20%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	52%	12%
	Black	22%	58%	20%
	Latino	38%	44%	19%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	45%	16%
	White - College Graduate	31%	63%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	44%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	35%	60%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	45%	21%
	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	65%	8%
Age	Under 45	34%	46%	20%
	45 or older	36%	54%	10%
Age	18 to 29	30%	44%	26%
	30 to 44	37%	48%	15%
	45 to 59	37%	50%	14%
	60 or older	35%	58%	7%
Generation	Gen Z	30%	42%	28%
	Millennials	37%	46%	16%
	Gen X	38%	49%	13%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	35%	59%	6%
Gender	Men	40%	51%	9%
	Women	31%	50%	20%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	41%	16%
	No Children under 18 in HH	31%	54%	14%
White Evangelical Christians		57%	30%	12%
2024 Support	Harris	7%	85%	8%
	Trump	73%	15%	12%
Area Description	Big city	35%	48%	17%
	Small city	25%	59%	16%
	Suburban	35%	53%	12%
	Small town	39%	46%	14%
	Rural	41%	42%	17%
Small city/Suburban Men		33%	56%	11%
Small city/Suburban Women		31%	52%	16%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

REPS105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republicans in Congress are doing in office?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	36%	52%	12%
February 2024	26%	66%	8%
March 2021	28%	64%	9%
January 2019	29%	58%	13%
July 2018	23%	65%	11%
January 2018	28%	61%	11%
December 2017	25%	68%	7%
November 2017	23%	68%	9%
June 2017	28%	61%	10%
March 2017	27%	62%	11%
February 2017	32%	57%	11%
July 2016	20%	72%	8%
April 2016	21%	73%	7%
November 2015	23%	70%	7%
August 2015	19%	68%	13%
March 2015	33%	61%	6%
December 2014	28%	66%	6%
October 2014	24%	71%	5%
August 2014	22%	68%	10%
April 2014	26%	69%	5%
February 2014	22%	72%	6%
December 2013	22%	74%	4%
July 2013	22%	66%	12%
April 2013	24%	71%	6%
March 2013	26%	68%	7%
December 2012	26%	67%	7%
March 2012	31%	62%	8%
November 2011	23%	70%	7%
September 2011	26%	67%	8%
August 2011	27%	62%	11%
June 2011	27%	63%	10%
April 2011	30%	63%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Adults		
		When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:		
		There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		76%	24%	<1%
National Registered Voters		75%	25%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	89%	11%	0%
	Republican	57%	42%	0%
	Independent	80%	20%	0%
Region	Northeast	74%	25%	1%
	Midwest	72%	28%	0%
	South	75%	25%	0%
	West	80%	19%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	76%	23%	0%
	$50,000 or more	75%	25%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	75%	25%	0%
	College graduate	76%	23%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	76%	23%	0%
	Non-white	74%	26%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	76%	23%	0%
	Black	77%	23%	0%
	Latino	76%	24%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	76%	24%	0%
	White - College Graduate	77%	22%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	67%	33%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	70%	30%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	81%	19%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	85%	14%	1%
Age	Under 45	74%	25%	0%
	45 or older	76%	24%	0%
Age	18 to 29	72%	28%	1%
	30 to 44	77%	23%	0%
	45 to 59	76%	24%	0%
	60 or older	77%	23%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	72%	27%	1%
	Millennials	77%	23%	0%
	Gen X	76%	24%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	76%	24%	0%
Gender	Men	71%	29%	0%
	Women	79%	20%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	70%	30%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	78%	22%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	32%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	92%	8%	0%
	Trump	57%	43%	0%
Area Description	Big city	75%	25%	0%
	Small city	81%	19%	0%
	Suburban	75%	25%	0%
	Small town	73%	27%	0%
	Rural	74%	26%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		74%	26%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		79%	20%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

THRTDEM1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:		
	There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	76%	24%	<1%
April 2025	77%	22%	1%
January 2025	73%	26%	1%
August 2023	87%	12%	2%
December 2022	83%	16%	1%
July 2022	77%	19%	4%
January 2022	78%	19%	3%
November 2021	81%	15%	4%
January 2021	81%	15%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		Do you think politically-motivated violence is:			
		A major problem	A minor problem	Not a problem	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		73%	23%	4%	<1%
National Registered Voters		74%	23%	3%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	75%	21%	3%	0%
	Republican	69%	26%	5%	0%
	Independent	79%	19%	2%	0%
Region	Northeast	74%	21%	5%	0%
	Midwest	72%	25%	3%	0%
	South	72%	24%	4%	0%
	West	75%	22%	3%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	70%	25%	5%	0%
	$50,000 or more	75%	22%	3%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	72%	24%	4%	0%
	College graduate	75%	21%	3%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	76%	21%	3%	0%
	Non-white	68%	26%	6%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	76%	21%	3%	0%
	Black	65%	26%	8%	1%
	Latino	64%	30%	7%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	76%	21%	3%	0%
	White - College Graduate	75%	22%	3%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	72%	26%	3%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	68%	28%	4%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	80%	17%	3%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	83%	16%	1%	0%
Age	Under 45	67%	28%	6%	0%
	45 or older	78%	19%	2%	0%
Age	18 to 29	64%	30%	5%	0%
	30 to 44	68%	26%	6%	0%
	45 to 59	74%	22%	3%	0%
	60 or older	81%	17%	1%	0%
Generation	Gen Z	61%	33%	6%	0%
	Millennials	67%	26%	6%	0%
	Gen X	74%	23%	3%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	82%	17%	1%	0%
Gender	Men	69%	27%	4%	0%
	Women	77%	20%	3%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	68%	27%	5%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	75%	21%	3%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		69%	26%	5%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	80%	17%	2%	0%
	Trump	71%	25%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	69%	23%	8%	0%
	Small city	74%	23%	2%	0%
	Suburban	75%	23%	2%	0%
	Small town	73%	24%	4%	0%
	Rural	71%	25%	4%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		73%	25%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		77%	20%	2%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right:		
		America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation	If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		64%	35%	1%
National Registered Voters		63%	36%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	15%	0%
	Republican	37%	62%	1%
	Independent	68%	31%	1%
Region	Northeast	65%	34%	1%
	Midwest	64%	35%	2%
	South	63%	37%	1%
	West	66%	33%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	62%	38%	0%
	$50,000 or more	65%	34%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	39%	1%
	College graduate	71%	29%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	37%	1%
	Non-white	67%	32%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	37%	1%
	Black	68%	32%	0%
	Latino	67%	32%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	42%	1%
	White - College Graduate	70%	29%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	55%	44%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	65%	35%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	58%	40%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	76%	23%	1%
Age	Under 45	64%	35%	0%
	45 or older	64%	35%	1%
Age	18 to 29	68%	32%	0%
	30 to 44	61%	38%	1%
	45 to 59	59%	40%	1%
	60 or older	68%	30%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	68%	32%	0%
	Millennials	62%	37%	0%
	Gen X	60%	39%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	67%	32%	1%
Gender	Men	63%	37%	1%
	Women	66%	34%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	61%	37%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	65%	34%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		45%	54%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	88%	12%	0%
	Trump	36%	62%	2%
Area Description	Big city	69%	31%	0%
	Small city	72%	28%	0%
	Suburban	63%	36%	1%
	Small town	59%	39%	1%
	Rural	55%	43%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		64%	35%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		67%	32%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PRIMMVW1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right:		
	America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation	If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2025	64%	35%	1%
October 2024	57%	41%	2%
February 2024	57%	42%	1%
July 2021*	66%	32%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. Pew Research Center: American Trends Panel Wave 92, Question 14. 31118536.00039. Ipsos. [07/8/2021 - 07/18/2021]

		National Adults		
		Do you think current U.S. deportation policies are making the country:		
		More safe	Less safe	Or are they not really having an impact either way
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	33%	24%
National Registered Voters		44%	32%	24%
Party Identification	Democrat	17%	52%	31%
	Republican	81%	10%	9%
	Independent	34%	34%	32%
Region	Northeast	49%	29%	23%
	Midwest	45%	36%	19%
	South	45%	29%	25%
	West	33%	41%	26%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	38%	40%	22%
	$50,000 or more	46%	30%	24%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	32%	23%
	College graduate	38%	36%	25%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	34%	20%
	Non-white	39%	31%	29%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	34%	20%
	Black	32%	30%	38%
	Latino	40%	35%	25%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	31%	20%
	White - College Graduate	40%	39%	20%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	61%	22%	17%
	Men - White - College Graduate	48%	27%	25%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	36%	22%
	Women - White - College Graduate	32%	52%	15%
Age	Under 45	40%	37%	23%
	45 or older	46%	30%	24%
Age	18 to 29	35%	43%	22%
	30 to 44	44%	32%	24%
	45 to 59	50%	26%	24%
	60 or older	42%	34%	23%
Generation	Gen Z	35%	44%	22%
	Millennials	42%	32%	26%
	Gen X	50%	27%	23%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	43%	33%	24%
Gender	Men	50%	26%	24%
	Women	37%	40%	23%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	27%	24%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	36%	23%
White Evangelical Christians		74%	16%	10%
2024 Support	Harris	12%	55%	32%
	Trump	83%	8%	9%
Area Description	Big city	40%	33%	27%
	Small city	36%	43%	22%
	Suburban	43%	33%	24%
	Small town	49%	33%	18%
	Rural	53%	23%	24%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	29%	27%
Small city/Suburban Women		37%	43%	20%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Immigrants in the country without permanent legal status who have been convicted of a violent crime?		
		Strongly support/Support	Oppose /Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		80%	20%	<1%
National Registered Voters		81%	18%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	75%	25%	0%
	Republican	90%	10%	0%
	Independent	81%	18%	1%
Region	Northeast	79%	20%	0%
	Midwest	81%	18%	1%
	South	78%	22%	0%
	West	83%	16%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	73%	27%	1%
	$50,000 or more	84%	16%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	77%	22%	1%
	College graduate	85%	15%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	85%	14%	1%
	Non-white	71%	29%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	85%	14%	1%
	Black	63%	37%	0%
	Latino	72%	28%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	83%	16%	1%
	White - College Graduate	89%	11%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	86%	13%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	91%	9%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	82%	17%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	86%	13%	1%
Age	Under 45	72%	28%	0%
	45 or older	87%	12%	1%
Age	18 to 29	62%	38%	0%
	30 to 44	80%	20%	0%
	45 to 59	87%	12%	1%
	60 or older	87%	12%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	62%	38%	0%
	Millennials	75%	25%	0%
	Gen X	88%	12%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	87%	12%	1%
Gender	Men	82%	17%	0%
	Women	78%	21%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	80%	20%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	80%	19%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		86%	14%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	74%	25%	1%
	Trump	91%	9%	0%
Area Description	Big city	76%	24%	0%
	Small city	82%	18%	0%
	Suburban	80%	19%	0%
	Small town	82%	18%	0%
	Rural	80%	18%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		83%	17%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		79%	20%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Immigrants in the country without permanent legal status who have been convicted of a violent crime?				
		Strongly support	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		49%	31%	11%	9%	<1%
National Registered Voters		51%	31%	10%	8%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	29%	46%	12%	13%	0%
	Republican	74%	17%	6%	4%	0%
	Independent	50%	31%	11%	8%	1%
Region	Northeast	51%	29%	12%	9%	0%
	Midwest	52%	29%	9%	9%	1%
	South	49%	29%	13%	9%	0%
	West	45%	38%	9%	8%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	40%	33%	14%	13%	1%
	$50,000 or more	54%	30%	9%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	28%	12%	10%	1%
	College graduate	49%	35%	9%	6%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	55%	31%	7%	7%	1%
	Non-white	40%	31%	17%	12%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	55%	31%	7%	7%	1%
	Black	34%	29%	19%	18%	0%
	Latino	38%	34%	16%	12%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	26%	8%	8%	1%
	White - College Graduate	51%	38%	5%	5%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	63%	22%	6%	8%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	32%	4%	5%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	54%	28%	10%	7%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	43%	44%	7%	6%	1%
Age	Under 45	40%	32%	17%	11%	0%
	45 or older	57%	30%	6%	6%	1%
Age	18 to 29	31%	31%	23%	15%	0%
	30 to 44	48%	32%	12%	8%	0%
	45 to 59	57%	30%	7%	5%	1%
	60 or older	57%	31%	5%	7%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	30%	32%	23%	15%	0%
	Millennials	44%	30%	15%	10%	0%
	Gen X	57%	30%	6%	5%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	57%	30%	5%	7%	1%
Gender	Men	53%	29%	9%	9%	0%
	Women	45%	33%	13%	9%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	30%	13%	7%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	49%	31%	10%	9%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	18%	7%	8%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	30%	45%	12%	12%	1%
	Trump	76%	16%	5%	3%	0%
Area Description	Big city	41%	35%	16%	8%	0%
	Small city	51%	32%	7%	10%	0%
	Suburban	50%	31%	10%	9%	0%
	Small town	52%	30%	8%	10%	0%
	Rural	55%	24%	13%	5%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		53%	30%	8%	9%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	31%	11%	10%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Immigrants in the country without permanent legal status who have been convicted of a nonviolent crime?		
		Strongly support/Support	Oppose /Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		59%	40%	1%
National Registered Voters		60%	39%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	36%	63%	1%
	Republican	86%	13%	1%
	Independent	57%	41%	1%
Region	Northeast	60%	38%	2%
	Midwest	60%	39%	1%
	South	59%	40%	0%
	West	56%	42%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	54%	45%	1%
	$50,000 or more	61%	38%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	39%	1%
	College graduate	57%	42%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	37%	1%
	Non-white	53%	46%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	37%	1%
	Black	49%	51%	0%
	Latino	47%	52%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	67%	32%	1%
	White - College Graduate	55%	44%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	76%	24%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	65%	34%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	62%	36%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	44%	54%	2%
Age	Under 45	52%	47%	1%
	45 or older	65%	34%	1%
Age	18 to 29	42%	56%	2%
	30 to 44	60%	40%	0%
	45 to 59	68%	32%	1%
	60 or older	62%	36%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	38%	59%	2%
	Millennials	59%	41%	0%
	Gen X	68%	32%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	62%	37%	2%
Gender	Men	64%	36%	1%
	Women	54%	44%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	65%	35%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	56%	42%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		80%	20%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	36%	63%	1%
	Trump	87%	13%	0%
Area Description	Big city	60%	40%	1%
	Small city	51%	47%	2%
	Suburban	58%	41%	1%
	Small town	62%	37%	1%
	Rural	64%	34%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		59%	40%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		53%	45%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Immigrants in the country without permanent legal status who have been convicted of a nonviolent crime?				
		Strongly support	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	29%	27%	14%	1%
National Registered Voters		31%	29%	27%	13%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	25%	39%	24%	1%
	Republican	55%	31%	10%	4%	1%
	Independent	25%	33%	32%	9%	1%
Region	Northeast	31%	29%	26%	13%	2%
	Midwest	30%	31%	25%	14%	1%
	South	32%	27%	26%	14%	0%
	West	24%	32%	30%	13%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	25%	29%	28%	17%	1%
	$50,000 or more	32%	29%	26%	12%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	30%	24%	15%	1%
	College graduate	28%	29%	30%	12%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	29%	26%	11%	1%
	Non-white	24%	29%	29%	18%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	29%	26%	11%	1%
	Black	21%	28%	32%	19%	0%
	Latino	25%	22%	32%	20%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	32%	21%	10%	1%
	White - College Graduate	30%	25%	31%	12%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	40%	36%	18%	6%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	29%	25%	9%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	30%	24%	12%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	21%	38%	16%	2%
Age	Under 45	27%	25%	29%	19%	1%
	45 or older	32%	33%	25%	9%	1%
Age	18 to 29	19%	23%	32%	24%	2%
	30 to 44	34%	27%	26%	14%	0%
	45 to 59	31%	36%	23%	8%	1%
	60 or older	32%	30%	27%	10%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	18%	20%	34%	25%	2%
	Millennials	32%	27%	26%	15%	0%
	Gen X	31%	37%	24%	8%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	33%	29%	27%	10%	2%
Gender	Men	33%	31%	24%	11%	1%
	Women	27%	28%	29%	15%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	33%	32%	22%	13%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	28%	28%	29%	14%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		48%	33%	15%	5%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	8%	28%	41%	21%	1%
	Trump	57%	30%	9%	3%	0%
Area Description	Big city	28%	32%	26%	14%	1%
	Small city	25%	26%	29%	18%	2%
	Suburban	28%	30%	27%	14%	1%
	Small town	33%	29%	27%	10%	1%
	Rural	39%	26%	23%	11%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		28%	31%	27%	13%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		26%	27%	29%	16%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Immigrants in the country without permanent legal status who work in certain industries such as agricultural or food service?		
		Strongly support/Support	Oppose/ Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	55%	1%
National Registered Voters		45%	54%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	22%	77%	1%
	Republican	73%	26%	1%
	Independent	40%	59%	2%
Region	Northeast	45%	54%	1%
	Midwest	46%	53%	1%
	South	46%	53%	1%
	West	38%	61%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	55%	1%
	$50,000 or more	44%	55%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	48%	52%	1%
	College graduate	38%	61%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	54%	2%
	Non-white	43%	57%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	54%	2%
	Black	41%	59%	0%
	Latino	42%	58%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	52%	47%	1%
	White - College Graduate	35%	63%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	57%	43%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	57%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	48%	50%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	28%	70%	2%
Age	Under 45	41%	58%	1%
	45 or older	46%	53%	1%
Age	18 to 29	35%	64%	2%
	30 to 44	47%	53%	1%
	45 to 59	50%	50%	1%
	60 or older	44%	55%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	35%	63%	1%
	Millennials	45%	54%	1%
	Gen X	50%	50%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	43%	55%	2%
Gender	Men	49%	50%	1%
	Women	39%	59%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	48%	52%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	56%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		65%	34%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	18%	81%	2%
	Trump	76%	23%	1%
Area Description	Big city	41%	58%	1%
	Small city	34%	65%	2%
	Suburban	45%	54%	1%
	Small town	46%	53%	1%
	Rural	57%	41%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	55%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	59%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Immigrants in the country without permanent legal status who work in certain industries such as agricultural or food service?				
		Strongly support	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		22%	22%	28%	27%	1%
National Registered Voters		22%	23%	27%	27%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	12%	29%	47%	1%
	Republican	38%	35%	21%	5%	1%
	Independent	18%	22%	30%	29%	2%
Region	Northeast	26%	19%	31%	23%	1%
	Midwest	23%	23%	26%	27%	1%
	South	22%	24%	25%	28%	1%
	West	16%	22%	31%	29%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	21%	24%	28%	26%	1%
	$50,000 or more	22%	22%	27%	28%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	24%	23%	27%	25%	1%
	College graduate	17%	20%	30%	31%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	22%	26%	28%	2%
	Non-white	21%	22%	31%	26%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	22%	26%	28%	2%
	Black	19%	22%	28%	31%	0%
	Latino	21%	21%	31%	27%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	25%	24%	23%	1%
	White - College Graduate	17%	18%	29%	34%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	27%	26%	17%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	23%	18%	24%	33%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	24%	24%	23%	27%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	10%	18%	35%	35%	2%
Age	Under 45	22%	19%	28%	30%	1%
	45 or older	22%	25%	28%	24%	1%
Age	18 to 29	18%	17%	28%	35%	2%
	30 to 44	25%	21%	27%	25%	1%
	45 to 59	23%	27%	28%	22%	1%
	60 or older	21%	23%	28%	27%	1%
Generation	Gen Z	19%	17%	29%	34%	1%
	Millennials	24%	21%	27%	26%	1%
	Gen X	23%	27%	27%	22%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	22%	21%	28%	28%	2%
Gender	Men	25%	25%	26%	24%	1%
	Women	19%	21%	30%	29%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	25%	28%	24%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	21%	21%	28%	28%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		32%	33%	23%	11%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	7%	11%	33%	48%	2%
	Trump	40%	36%	18%	5%	1%
Area Description	Big city	22%	20%	31%	27%	1%
	Small city	16%	18%	31%	33%	2%
	Suburban	20%	25%	25%	29%	1%
	Small town	22%	24%	28%	25%	1%
	Rural	34%	23%	26%	15%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		20%	25%	26%	29%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		18%	21%	28%	31%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Students who are in the U.S. on temporary visas that have expired?		
		Strongly support/Support	Oppose /Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		49%	50%	1%
National Registered Voters		50%	49%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	27%	72%	1%
	Republican	77%	22%	1%
	Independent	46%	53%	2%
Region	Northeast	49%	50%	1%
	Midwest	54%	45%	1%
	South	49%	50%	1%
	West	45%	53%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	46%	52%	2%
	$50,000 or more	50%	49%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	48%	51%	1%
	College graduate	50%	49%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	48%	1%
	Non-white	45%	54%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	48%	1%
	Black	38%	61%	1%
	Latino	46%	52%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	52%	47%	1%
	White - College Graduate	49%	49%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	65%	35%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	40%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	43%	54%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	38%	59%	2%
Age	Under 45	41%	58%	1%
	45 or older	56%	43%	1%
Age	18 to 29	34%	63%	3%
	30 to 44	47%	53%	0%
	45 to 59	59%	40%	1%
	60 or older	54%	45%	2%
Generation	Gen Z	35%	63%	3%
	Millennials	44%	56%	0%
	Gen X	57%	42%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	54%	44%	2%
Gender	Men	56%	43%	1%
	Women	42%	56%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	47%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	51%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	29%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	26%	72%	2%
	Trump	79%	20%	0%
Area Description	Big city	46%	53%	1%
	Small city	41%	57%	2%
	Suburban	50%	49%	1%
	Small town	53%	46%	1%
	Rural	57%	40%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		54%	46%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		40%	58%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How much do you support or oppose the U.S. government deporting each of the following: Students who are in the U.S. on temporary visas that have expired?				
		Strongly support	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		23%	26%	28%	21%	1%
National Registered Voters		23%	27%	27%	21%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	20%	35%	37%	1%
	Republican	44%	33%	16%	6%	1%
	Independent	18%	28%	32%	20%	2%
Region	Northeast	28%	21%	28%	22%	1%
	Midwest	24%	30%	25%	21%	1%
	South	23%	26%	30%	20%	1%
	West	16%	29%	29%	24%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	18%	28%	30%	22%	2%
	$50,000 or more	25%	26%	27%	21%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	23%	25%	29%	21%	1%
	College graduate	22%	28%	27%	22%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	26%	28%	20%	1%
	Non-white	18%	27%	30%	24%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	26%	28%	20%	1%
	Black	16%	22%	34%	27%	1%
	Latino	20%	26%	28%	25%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	26%	29%	18%	1%
	White - College Graduate	23%	26%	26%	23%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	30%	20%	15%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	30%	22%	17%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	21%	23%	35%	19%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	16%	22%	31%	28%	2%
Age	Under 45	19%	22%	32%	26%	1%
	45 or older	26%	30%	26%	17%	1%
Age	18 to 29	12%	21%	33%	30%	3%
	30 to 44	24%	23%	30%	23%	0%
	45 to 59	25%	34%	23%	17%	1%
	60 or older	26%	28%	27%	17%	2%
Generation	Gen Z	12%	22%	32%	31%	3%
	Millennials	22%	21%	31%	25%	0%
	Gen X	25%	33%	25%	17%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	27%	27%	26%	18%	2%
Gender	Men	27%	29%	24%	19%	1%
	Women	18%	24%	33%	23%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	22%	30%	29%	18%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	23%	25%	28%	23%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		39%	32%	20%	9%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	5%	21%	36%	36%	2%
	Trump	44%	35%	16%	5%	0%
Area Description	Big city	19%	27%	26%	27%	1%
	Small city	19%	22%	32%	25%	2%
	Suburban	21%	29%	28%	21%	1%
	Small town	26%	27%	28%	18%	1%
	Rural	34%	23%	29%	11%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		24%	30%	24%	21%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		17%	23%	35%	23%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		How would you describe the actions of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) in enforcing immigration laws? Do you think they have:			
		Gone too far	Not gone far enough	Or are their actions about right	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		54%	18%	26%	1%
National Registered Voters		54%	18%	27%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	6%	10%	1%
	Republican	20%	31%	49%	1%
	Independent	59%	18%	21%	2%
Region	Northeast	52%	17%	29%	2%
	Midwest	51%	22%	26%	1%
	South	52%	20%	27%	1%
	West	61%	13%	24%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	54%	20%	24%	2%
	$50,000 or more	54%	17%	28%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	21%	28%	1%
	College graduate	61%	13%	24%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	52%	18%	29%	2%
	Non-white	57%	18%	23%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	52%	18%	29%	2%
	Black	61%	16%	23%	0%
	Latino	57%	20%	20%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	44%	21%	33%	2%
	White - College Graduate	62%	13%	23%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	31%	34%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	19%	24%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	51%	14%	32%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	69%	7%	22%	2%
Age	Under 45	58%	19%	22%	1%
	45 or older	50%	18%	30%	2%
Age	18 to 29	61%	18%	19%	2%
	30 to 44	55%	20%	25%	0%
	45 to 59	47%	18%	34%	2%
	60 or older	53%	18%	27%	2%
Generation	Gen Z	62%	18%	18%	3%
	Millennials	54%	19%	26%	1%
	Gen X	48%	16%	34%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	53%	18%	27%	2%
Gender	Men	48%	23%	27%	1%
	Women	59%	14%	26%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	20%	30%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	56%	18%	25%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		33%	24%	43%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	86%	5%	7%	1%
	Trump	18%	34%	48%	1%
Area Description	Big city	58%	15%	26%	1%
	Small city	60%	14%	24%	2%
	Suburban	54%	18%	26%	2%
	Small town	48%	21%	31%	1%
	Rural	45%	27%	25%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		52%	20%	26%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		59%	13%	26%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 23rd through June 25th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.