Methodology: NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll of 1,387 National Adults

This survey of 1,387 adults was conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS News. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. All potential respondents were screened for age. Probability-based sampling frames include RDD landline plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility within a state. These samples were provided by Dynata and used to administer the surveys collected via phone and text to web. A sampling frame based on aggregated non-probability online research panels was randomly selected from Cint's digital insights platform to administer the surveys collected via web. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. All samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region.

Results for all adults (n=1,387) are statistically significant within ±3.2 percentage points. Results for registered voters (n=1,221) are statistically significant within ±3.4 percentage points. The design effect for this survey is 1.47 which has been incorporated in the calculation of all reported margins of error.

The partisan breakdown for this survey among registered voters is 35% Democrat, 33% Republican, and 31% independent.

Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that, although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		88%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	35%
	Republican	n/a	33%
	Independent	n/a	31%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	51%
	Women	51%	49%
Age	Under 45	46%	43%
	45 or older	54%	57%
Age	18 to 29	21%	18%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	24%	25%
	60 or older	29%	32%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	41%
	Gen X	26%	27%
	Baby Boomers	22%	23%
	Silent-Greatest	8%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	62%
	Black	11%	12%
	Latino	15%	14%
	Other	13%	12%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
	Midwest	21%	22%
	South	38%	38%
	West	23%	22%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	33%	31%
	$50,000 or more	67%	69%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	58%
	College graduate	39%	42%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	34%	31%
	White - College Graduate	27%	30%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	28%	26%
	Non-White - College Graduate	11%	12%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	14%	14%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	17%
	Women - White - College Graduate	13%	15%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	14%	12%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	5%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		16%	16%
Area Description	Big city	19%	18%
	Small city	17%	17%
	Suburban	31%	32%
	Small town	15%	15%
	Rural	18%	18%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	24%	25%
	Other area Men	24%	25%
	Small city/Suburban Women	24%	23%
	Other area Women	28%	27%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025, n=1,387 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,221 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables January 7th through January 9th, 2025

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		42%	50%	9%
National Registered Voters		43%	51%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	81%	15%	3%
	Republican	12%	85%	3%
	Independent	34%	54%	12%
Region	Northeast	43%	48%	8%
	Midwest	41%	54%	5%
	South	41%	51%	8%
	West	41%	45%	14%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	43%	44%	14%
	$50,000 or more	42%	52%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	54%	12%
	College graduate	54%	44%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	53%	6%
	Non-white	42%	44%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	53%	6%
	Black	52%	39%	9%
	Latino	44%	41%	15%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	61%	8%
	White - College Graduate	55%	42%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	68%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	47%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	57%	12%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	36%	4%
Age	Under 45	37%	51%	12%
	45 or older	46%	49%	6%
Age	18 to 29	40%	40%	20%
	30 to 44	35%	59%	6%
	45 to 59	45%	48%	7%
	60 or older	46%	50%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	37%	51%	12%
	Gen X	45%	47%	8%
	Baby Boomers	46%	52%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	46%	48%	7%
Gender	Men	38%	56%	6%
	Women	45%	43%	11%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	37%	57%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	47%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	72%	7%
2024 Support	Harris	85%	12%	3%
	Trump	8%	89%	3%
Area Description	Big city	53%	33%	13%
	Small city	40%	49%	10%
	Suburban	42%	51%	7%
	Small town	37%	54%	9%
	Rural	33%	62%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		38%	55%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	46%	9%

NPR/PBS News/NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2025	42%	50%	9%
December 2024	40%	51%	9%
November 2024	40%	55%	5%
October 16th, 2024	40%	53%	7%
October 3rd, 2024	42%	52%	6%
September 2024	43%	51%	6%
August 2024	46%	51%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	41%	51%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	52%	5%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	6%
May 1st, 2024	41%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		18%	23%	13%	37%	9%
National Registered Voters		19%	24%	13%	38%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	42%	40%	9%	6%	3%
	Republican	6%	6%	13%	71%	3%
	Independent	9%	26%	16%	38%	12%
Region	Northeast	22%	21%	14%	34%	8%
	Midwest	18%	23%	18%	36%	5%
	South	18%	24%	10%	41%	8%
	West	17%	24%	14%	32%	14%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	20%	23%	14%	30%	14%
	$50,000 or more	18%	24%	13%	39%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	20%	13%	41%	12%
	College graduate	25%	29%	13%	30%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	23%	12%	41%	6%
	Non-white	19%	24%	15%	29%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	23%	12%	41%	6%
	Black	24%	28%	16%	23%	9%
	Latino	21%	23%	11%	30%	15%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	13%	18%	13%	49%	8%
	White - College Graduate	25%	30%	11%	31%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	13%	16%	11%	57%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	21%	31%	13%	33%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	12%	20%	14%	43%	12%
	Women - White - College Graduate	31%	29%	9%	27%	4%
Age	Under 45	15%	22%	17%	33%	12%
	45 or older	21%	25%	9%	40%	6%
Age	18 to 29	18%	22%	17%	23%	20%
	30 to 44	14%	21%	17%	42%	6%
	45 to 59	18%	27%	11%	37%	7%
	60 or older	23%	23%	8%	42%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	16%	21%	19%	33%	12%
	Gen X	18%	27%	10%	37%	8%
	Baby Boomers	25%	20%	9%	42%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	17%	29%	5%	43%	7%
Gender	Men	17%	21%	13%	44%	6%
	Women	20%	26%	14%	30%	11%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	18%	19%	16%	42%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	19%	25%	12%	34%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		7%	15%	11%	61%	7%
2024 Support	Harris	38%	47%	9%	3%	3%
	Trump	5%	3%	15%	74%	3%
Area Description	Big city	23%	31%	11%	22%	13%
	Small city	21%	19%	14%	35%	10%
	Suburban	16%	27%	15%	36%	7%
	Small town	19%	18%	13%	41%	9%
	Rural	16%	18%	11%	50%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		16%	22%	14%	41%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	25%	16%	30%	9%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2025	18%	23%	13%	37%	9%
December 2024	19%	21%	13%	37%	9%
November 2024	19%	21%	11%	44%	5%
October 16th, 2024	22%	18%	12%	41%	7%
October 3rd, 2024	20%	21%	10%	42%	6%
September 2024	24%	19%	10%	41%	6%
August 2024	26%	19%	8%	43%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	24%	17%	15%	36%	8%
July 12th, 2024	25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
June 2024	22%	18%	10%	43%	6%
May 30th, 2024	22%	19%	12%	42%	6%
May 1st, 2024	20%	21%	12%	42%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		When Joe Biden finishes his term as president, do you think he will be remembered as:				
		One of the best presidents in U.S. history	Above average	About average	Below average	One of the worst presidents in U.S. history
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		5%	14%	28%	19%	34%
National Registered Voters		6%	15%	27%	17%	35%
Party Identification	Democrat	12%	32%	40%	9%	7%
	Republican	1%	3%	10%	19%	68%
	Independent	4%	9%	31%	26%	30%
Region	Northeast	8%	15%	23%	18%	35%
	Midwest	6%	13%	27%	21%	33%
	South	4%	14%	28%	18%	36%
	West	5%	14%	33%	20%	29%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	5%	11%	33%	19%	31%
	$50,000 or more	6%	15%	26%	19%	35%
Education	Not college graduate	4%	10%	27%	22%	38%
	College graduate	8%	21%	29%	14%	28%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	16%	26%	17%	36%
	Non-white	7%	11%	31%	21%	30%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	16%	26%	17%	36%
	Black	8%	16%	33%	18%	24%
	Latino	7%	12%	28%	23%	29%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	3%	10%	23%	22%	43%
	White - College Graduate	7%	23%	31%	12%	27%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	1%	12%	15%	20%	52%
	Men - White - College Graduate	5%	22%	29%	14%	29%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	3%	8%	29%	22%	38%
	Women - White - College Graduate	9%	24%	33%	10%	25%
Age	Under 45	4%	10%	30%	24%	33%
	45 or older	7%	17%	26%	15%	35%
Age	18 to 29	4%	9%	36%	26%	25%
	30 to 44	3%	11%	25%	21%	39%
	45 to 59	6%	14%	29%	19%	32%
	60 or older	8%	20%	24%	11%	37%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	4%	11%	29%	25%	32%
	Gen X	6%	14%	30%	18%	32%
	Baby Boomers	9%	19%	23%	12%	38%
	Silent/Greatest	5%	23%	26%	11%	36%
Gender	Men	4%	14%	21%	21%	39%
	Women	6%	14%	35%	17%	29%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	4%	11%	26%	18%	42%
	No Children under 18 in HH	6%	15%	29%	19%	30%
White Evangelical Christians		1%	6%	20%	22%	51%
2024 Support	Harris	11%	30%	44%	11%	4%
	Trump	1%	1%	9%	21%	68%
Area Description	Big city	7%	19%	33%	17%	24%
	Small city	5%	12%	34%	14%	34%
	Suburban	5%	14%	27%	24%	30%
	Small town	7%	10%	24%	20%	39%
	Rural	3%	13%	21%	17%	46%
Small city/Suburban Men		5%	15%	21%	23%	36%
Small city/Suburban Women		6%	13%	37%	17%	27%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	One of the best presidents in U.S. history	Above average	About average	Below average	One of the worst presidents in U.S. history	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Joe Biden						
January 2025	5%	14%	28%	19%	34%	n/a
July 2024	13%	14%	23%	19%	31%	n/a
Donald Tump						
January 2021	16%	11%	11%	13%	47%	2%
October 2017*	7%	11%	19%	16%	42%	4%
Barack Obama						
December 2016	16%	24%	28%	14%	17%	1%
August 2015	10%	22%	28%	17%	21%	2%

(spanning header above table: National Adults — When Joe Biden finishes his term as president, do you think he will be remembered as:)

Marist Poll National Adults

*Previous question wording: Do you think Donald Trump will be remembered as one of the best presidents in U.S. history, above average, about average, below average, or as one of the worst presidents in the U.S. history?

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	49%	7%
National Registered Voters		44%	50%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	8%	88%	4%
	Republican	85%	11%	3%
	Independent	40%	49%	11%
Region	Northeast	42%	52%	6%
	Midwest	39%	53%	8%
	South	48%	45%	7%
	West	42%	50%	9%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	39%	49%	13%
	$50,000 or more	45%	50%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	42%	9%
	College graduate	35%	61%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	49%	5%
	Non-white	40%	49%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	49%	5%
	Black	38%	51%	10%
	Latino	41%	47%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	55%	38%	7%
	White - College Graduate	34%	63%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	65%	33%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	58%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	48%	41%	10%
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	68%	2%
Age	Under 45	44%	46%	10%
	45 or older	43%	51%	5%
Age	18 to 29	38%	48%	14%
	30 to 44	49%	45%	6%
	45 to 59	41%	52%	7%
	60 or older	45%	50%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	46%	10%
	Gen X	41%	53%	6%
	Baby Boomers	44%	52%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	45%	6%
Gender	Men	53%	41%	7%
	Women	35%	57%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	54%	38%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	39%	54%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		69%	23%	8%
2024 Support	Harris	5%	92%	2%
	Trump	89%	6%	5%
Area Description	Big city	36%	55%	9%
	Small city	42%	53%	6%
	Suburban	39%	53%	8%
	Small town	48%	44%	8%
	Rural	57%	38%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	45%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		34%	60%	7%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2025	44%	49%	7%
November 2024	47%	50%	3%
October 16th, 2024	44%	49%	6%
October 3rd, 2024	45%	51%	4%
September 2024	45%	50%	5%
August 2024	44%	53%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	43%	49%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	53%	4%
June 2024	42%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	5%
May 1st, 2024	39%	56%	5%
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	37%	23%
National Registered Voters		41%	39%	20%
Party Identification	Democrat	18%	65%	16%
	Republican	66%	12%	22%
	Independent	39%	39%	22%
Region	Northeast	35%	40%	25%
	Midwest	41%	41%	18%
	South	45%	36%	19%
	West	36%	33%	31%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	40%	30%	30%
	$50,000 or more	41%	41%	19%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	26%	28%
	College graduate	32%	54%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	42%	17%
	Non-white	41%	28%	31%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	42%	17%
	Black	40%	37%	23%
	Latino	43%	24%	33%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	48%	28%	23%
	White - College Graduate	30%	60%	10%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	55%	31%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	56%	13%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	43%	26%	30%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	63%	7%
Age	Under 45	37%	29%	33%
	45 or older	43%	43%	14%
Age	18 to 29	31%	26%	43%
	30 to 44	43%	32%	26%
	45 to 59	45%	40%	16%
	60 or older	42%	46%	12%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	37%	29%	34%
	Gen X	46%	38%	16%
	Baby Boomers	42%	47%	11%
	Silent/Greatest	44%	43%	13%
Gender	Men	46%	36%	18%
	Women	35%	38%	27%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	25%	26%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	42%	21%
White Evangelical Christians		63%	17%	21%
2024 Support	Harris	14%	73%	13%
	Trump	69%	8%	22%
Area Description	Big city	36%	37%	27%
	Small city	37%	38%	24%
	Suburban	35%	42%	23%
	Small town	46%	36%	18%
	Rural	52%	28%	20%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	41%	19%
Small city/Suburban Women		31%	41%	28%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Elon Musk?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		37%	46%	17%
National Registered Voters		39%	46%	14%
Party Identification	Democrat	12%	76%	11%
	Republican	69%	14%	16%
	Independent	38%	47%	15%
Region	Northeast	35%	50%	16%
	Midwest	30%	51%	19%
	South	42%	42%	16%
	West	39%	42%	19%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	31%	44%	25%
	$50,000 or more	40%	47%	13%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	39%	21%
	College graduate	33%	56%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	48%	16%
	Non-white	38%	43%	19%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	48%	16%
	Black	31%	51%	18%
	Latino	44%	39%	17%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	42%	39%	19%
	White - College Graduate	30%	59%	11%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	36%	10%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	56%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	39%	27%
	Women - White - College Graduate	24%	61%	15%
Age	Under 45	39%	44%	17%
	45 or older	36%	47%	17%
Age	18 to 29	36%	48%	16%
	30 to 44	42%	40%	18%
	45 to 59	34%	50%	16%
	60 or older	37%	45%	17%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	43%	17%
	Gen X	34%	50%	16%
	Baby Boomers	38%	48%	14%
	Silent/Greatest	37%	38%	25%
Gender	Men	47%	41%	11%
	Women	28%	49%	23%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	50%	33%	17%
	No Children under 18 in HH	33%	50%	17%
White Evangelical Christians		54%	23%	23%
2024 Support	Harris	9%	82%	9%
	Trump	73%	10%	17%
Area Description	Big city	31%	49%	20%
	Small city	32%	49%	19%
	Suburban	37%	50%	13%
	Small town	38%	47%	16%
	Rural	49%	31%	19%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	46%	10%
Small city/Suburban Women		26%	52%	21%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Marco Rubio?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		25%	34%	41%
National Registered Voters		27%	35%	37%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	58%	33%
	Republican	50%	9%	41%
	Independent	24%	37%	38%
Region	Northeast	24%	33%	42%
	Midwest	24%	35%	42%
	South	30%	33%	37%
	West	19%	34%	47%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	20%	29%	51%
	$50,000 or more	27%	37%	37%
Education	Not college graduate	23%	25%	51%
	College graduate	28%	47%	25%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	35%	33%
	Non-white	15%	31%	54%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	35%	33%
	Black	14%	39%	48%
	Latino	18%	29%	52%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	25%	45%
	White - College Graduate	32%	49%	19%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	45%	27%	28%
	Men - White - College Graduate	35%	50%	15%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	22%	58%
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	47%	24%
Age	Under 45	19%	30%	51%
	45 or older	31%	36%	33%
Age	18 to 29	16%	26%	58%
	30 to 44	21%	34%	45%
	45 to 59	21%	39%	40%
	60 or older	39%	34%	27%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	17%	31%	52%
	Gen X	21%	39%	40%
	Baby Boomers	37%	38%	25%
	Silent/Greatest	47%	22%	31%
Gender	Men	33%	35%	32%
	Women	18%	32%	51%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	26%	51%
	No Children under 18 in HH	26%	37%	37%
White Evangelical Christians		46%	14%	41%
2024 Support	Harris	11%	63%	26%
	Trump	46%	9%	45%
Area Description	Big city	20%	35%	45%
	Small city	24%	34%	42%
	Suburban	22%	38%	40%
	Small town	27%	28%	45%
	Rural	35%	28%	37%
Small city/Suburban Men		29%	36%	35%
Small city/Suburban Women		16%	37%	47%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Pete Hegseth?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		19%	26%	55%
National Registered Voters		20%	27%	52%
Party Identification	Democrat	6%	44%	50%
	Republican	37%	9%	54%
	Independent	20%	27%	53%
Region	Northeast	17%	29%	54%
	Midwest	18%	26%	55%
	South	23%	22%	55%
	West	14%	28%	57%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	12%	18%	70%
	$50,000 or more	21%	30%	48%
Education	Not college graduate	18%	17%	65%
	College graduate	20%	40%	40%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	30%	49%
	Non-white	15%	20%	65%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	30%	49%
	Black	14%	27%	59%
	Latino	15%	22%	63%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	17%	61%
	White - College Graduate	21%	45%	35%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	19%	50%
	Men - White - College Graduate	23%	47%	30%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	14%	17%	69%
	Women - White - College Graduate	18%	43%	40%
Age	Under 45	15%	22%	63%
	45 or older	22%	29%	49%
Age	18 to 29	14%	18%	68%
	30 to 44	15%	26%	59%
	45 to 59	19%	26%	55%
	60 or older	25%	32%	43%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	14%	22%	64%
	Gen X	19%	26%	55%
	Baby Boomers	24%	35%	40%
	Silent/Greatest	26%	21%	52%
Gender	Men	25%	29%	46%
	Women	13%	23%	64%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	21%	19%	60%
	No Children under 18 in HH	18%	29%	53%
White Evangelical Christians		33%	13%	54%
2024 Support	Harris	4%	48%	48%
	Trump	41%	8%	51%
Area Description	Big city	16%	24%	60%
	Small city	19%	28%	54%
	Suburban	15%	30%	55%
	Small town	20%	28%	52%
	Rural	27%	18%	54%
Small city/Suburban Men		20%	32%	48%
Small city/Suburban Women		12%	27%	62%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Right now, do you think the economy is:		
		Working well for you personally	Not working well for you personally	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	59%	1%
National Registered Voters		41%	58%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	54%	44%	2%
	Republican	26%	73%	0%
	Independent	41%	57%	2%
Region	Northeast	38%	61%	2%
	Midwest	44%	55%	1%
	South	41%	57%	2%
	West	34%	66%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	29%	70%	1%
	$50,000 or more	44%	54%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	69%	1%
	College graduate	54%	45%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	57%	1%
	Non-white	37%	62%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	57%	1%
	Black	49%	51%	0%
	Latino	34%	66%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	70%	2%
	White - College Graduate	58%	41%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	68%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	64%	36%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	72%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	53%	46%	1%
Age	Under 45	36%	64%	0%
	45 or older	42%	56%	2%
Age	18 to 29	33%	67%	0%
	30 to 44	38%	62%	0%
	45 to 59	35%	62%	2%
	60 or older	47%	50%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	37%	63%	0%
	Gen X	37%	60%	2%
	Baby Boomers	45%	52%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	52%	45%	3%
Gender	Men	45%	54%	1%
	Women	34%	64%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	36%	63%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	58%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	69%	3%
2024 Support	Harris	60%	39%	1%
	Trump	25%	74%	1%
Area Description	Big city	41%	59%	0%
	Small city	39%	59%	1%
	Suburban	41%	58%	0%
	Small town	37%	60%	3%
	Rural	35%	62%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	52%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		35%	65%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

ECOWRKP1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Right now, do you think the economy is:		
	Working well for you personally	Not working well for you personally	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2025	39%	59%	1%
February 2020	66%	29%	6%
July 2019	65%	32%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In the coming year, do you expect your personal family finances to:		
		Get better	Get worse	Stay about the same
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	22%	34%
National Registered Voters		44%	21%	35%
Party Identification	Democrat	27%	32%	41%
	Republican	63%	11%	26%
	Independent	42%	19%	39%
Region	Northeast	43%	24%	34%
	Midwest	40%	23%	37%
	South	49%	19%	32%
	West	40%	26%	34%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	44%	27%	29%
	$50,000 or more	44%	20%	36%
Education	Not college graduate	48%	22%	30%
	College graduate	38%	22%	41%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	21%	39%
	Non-white	50%	23%	26%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	21%	39%
	Black	50%	18%	32%
	Latino	59%	22%	19%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	44%	21%	34%
	White - College Graduate	34%	21%	45%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	16%	29%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	16%	41%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	23%	39%
	Women - White - College Graduate	25%	26%	49%
Age	Under 45	52%	23%	25%
	45 or older	37%	21%	42%
Age	18 to 29	47%	28%	25%
	30 to 44	56%	19%	25%
	45 to 59	41%	24%	34%
	60 or older	33%	19%	48%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	53%	21%	26%
	Gen X	44%	23%	33%
	Baby Boomers	33%	22%	45%
	Silent/Greatest	33%	10%	57%
Gender	Men	52%	17%	31%
	Women	36%	27%	37%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	58%	19%	23%
	No Children under 18 in HH	39%	23%	38%
White Evangelical Christians		52%	12%	36%
2024 Support	Harris	24%	33%	43%
	Trump	66%	7%	27%
Area Description	Big city	45%	24%	31%
	Small city	37%	31%	31%
	Suburban	44%	19%	38%
	Small town	46%	21%	33%
	Rural	47%	19%	34%
Small city/Suburban Men		52%	16%	32%
Small city/Suburban Women		31%	30%	39%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

ECO0102TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In the coming year, do you expect your personal family finances to:		
	Get better	Get worse	Stay about the same
	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2025	44%	22%	34%
December 2023	33%	30%	38%
February 2022	36%	22%	41%
July 2021	30%	24%	46%
December 2018	37%	13%	49%
December 2016	38%	12%	50%
July 2016	28%	17%	56%
July 2016	28%	17%	56%
November 2015	33%	15%	52%
September 2015	34%	13%	52%
December 2014	32%	17%	51%
October 2014	30%	17%	54%
February 2014	35%	11%	54%
July 2013	29%	19%	52%
March 2013	26%	26%	48%
March 2012	32%	14%	55%
November 2011	22%	19%	59%
September 2011	28%	17%	55%
August 2011	25%	26%	49%
July 2011	28%	20%	52%
April 2011	27%	25%	48%
December 2010	29%	19%	52%
September 2010	30%	18%	52%
June 2010	33%	15%	52%
April 2009	28%	22%	50%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		In general, do you think placing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries:			
		Helps the U.S. economy	Hurts the U.S. economy	Doesn't make much of a difference either way	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		31%	48%	18%	3%
National Registered Voters		33%	48%	16%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	16%	71%	12%	1%
	Republican	57%	22%	15%	6%
	Independent	26%	49%	22%	3%
Region	Northeast	26%	47%	22%	5%
	Midwest	31%	51%	16%	2%
	South	34%	47%	16%	3%
	West	31%	48%	18%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	30%	44%	23%	2%
	$50,000 or more	32%	51%	15%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	41%	21%	3%
	College graduate	26%	59%	12%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	51%	15%	5%
	Non-white	34%	44%	22%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	51%	15%	5%
	Black	32%	42%	25%	1%
	Latino	35%	46%	19%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	41%	18%	6%
	White - College Graduate	24%	63%	10%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	41%	41%	13%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	29%	59%	11%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	29%	41%	23%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	19%	66%	10%	5%
Age	Under 45	32%	48%	19%	2%
	45 or older	30%	48%	17%	5%
Age	18 to 29	32%	50%	17%	2%
	30 to 44	33%	46%	20%	1%
	45 to 59	34%	52%	14%	0%
	60 or older	27%	45%	19%	9%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	33%	47%	19%	1%
	Gen X	34%	52%	14%	0%
	Baby Boomers	30%	48%	17%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	21%	37%	24%	19%
Gender	Men	39%	45%	14%	2%
	Women	24%	50%	21%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	41%	17%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	28%	51%	18%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		41%	31%	15%	13%
2024 Support	Harris	11%	78%	10%	1%
	Trump	59%	17%	18%	5%
Area Description	Big city	27%	53%	19%	1%
	Small city	26%	52%	20%	2%
	Suburban	30%	52%	16%	2%
	Small town	34%	46%	15%	4%
	Rural	39%	34%	18%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	48%	16%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		22%	57%	19%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How much do you support or oppose the mass deportation of undocumented immigrants:		
		Strongly support/Support	Oppose/ Strongly oppose	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		49%	49%	1%
National Registered Voters		50%	48%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	23%	74%	3%
	Republican	79%	20%	1%
	Independent	50%	49%	1%
Region	Northeast	54%	46%	1%
	Midwest	47%	51%	2%
	South	54%	44%	2%
	West	40%	60%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	48%	50%	1%
	$50,000 or more	49%	49%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	54%	45%	1%
	College graduate	42%	56%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	48%	2%
	Non-white	47%	52%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	48%	2%
	Black	46%	51%	3%
	Latino	45%	55%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	58%	40%	2%
	White - College Graduate	41%	58%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	64%	35%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	47%	52%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	55%	43%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	63%	1%
Age	Under 45	45%	55%	0%
	45 or older	53%	44%	3%
Age	18 to 29	35%	65%	0%
	30 to 44	54%	46%	0%
	45 to 59	53%	46%	1%
	60 or older	52%	43%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	54%	0%
	Gen X	53%	46%	1%
	Baby Boomers	52%	45%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	39%	6%
Gender	Men	55%	44%	1%
	Women	45%	53%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	57%	42%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	52%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	29%	3%
2024 Support	Harris	20%	78%	2%
	Trump	81%	18%	1%
Area Description	Big city	43%	56%	2%
	Small city	44%	56%	0%
	Suburban	46%	53%	1%
	Small town	53%	43%	3%
	Rural	64%	34%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		51%	49%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		41%	58%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How much do you support or oppose the mass deportation of undocumented immigrants:				
		Strongly support	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	23%	23%	26%	1%
National Registered Voters		28%	22%	21%	27%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	16%	28%	46%	3%
	Republican	53%	26%	11%	9%	1%
	Independent	24%	26%	25%	23%	1%
Region	Northeast	28%	26%	17%	29%	1%
	Midwest	23%	24%	26%	25%	2%
	South	32%	22%	21%	23%	2%
	West	20%	20%	28%	32%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	22%	26%	25%	25%	1%
	$50,000 or more	28%	21%	22%	28%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	29%	25%	25%	20%	1%
	College graduate	23%	19%	20%	37%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	20%	19%	29%	2%
	Non-white	21%	26%	29%	23%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	20%	19%	29%	2%
	Black	22%	24%	26%	25%	3%
	Latino	14%	31%	29%	26%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	22%	21%	19%	2%
	White - College Graduate	23%	18%	17%	41%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	21%	14%	21%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	26%	20%	14%	38%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	24%	26%	17%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	20%	16%	19%	44%	1%
Age	Under 45	23%	22%	26%	29%	0%
	45 or older	29%	23%	20%	24%	3%
Age	18 to 29	19%	15%	30%	35%	0%
	30 to 44	27%	28%	22%	24%	0%
	45 to 59	25%	28%	20%	26%	1%
	60 or older	33%	19%	21%	23%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	23%	26%	28%	0%
	Gen X	25%	29%	20%	26%	1%
	Baby Boomers	33%	19%	20%	24%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	34%	21%	21%	19%	6%
Gender	Men	31%	24%	19%	26%	1%
	Women	22%	22%	27%	26%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	31%	26%	20%	22%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	25%	22%	24%	28%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		47%	21%	18%	11%	3%
2024 Support	Harris	5%	15%	30%	48%	2%
	Trump	55%	27%	11%	7%	1%
Area Description	Big city	21%	22%	25%	31%	2%
	Small city	24%	21%	26%	29%	0%
	Suburban	25%	21%	25%	29%	1%
	Small town	29%	24%	22%	21%	3%
	Rural	37%	28%	15%	19%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		27%	23%	21%	28%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		22%	19%	29%	30%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump pardoning people who were convicted of attacking the U.S. Capitol on January 6th, 2021?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	62%	3%
National Registered Voters		36%	61%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	89%	1%
	Republican	64%	30%	6%
	Independent	36%	62%	1%
Region	Northeast	34%	64%	3%
	Midwest	35%	64%	1%
	South	39%	58%	3%
	West	31%	65%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	35%	63%	2%
	$50,000 or more	35%	63%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	58%	2%
	College graduate	28%	69%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	61%	3%
	Non-white	34%	64%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	61%	3%
	Black	35%	63%	1%
	Latino	35%	64%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	43%	54%	3%
	White - College Graduate	28%	70%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	53%	44%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	32%	65%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	60%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	75%	2%
Age	Under 45	37%	63%	0%
	45 or older	34%	61%	4%
Age	18 to 29	38%	62%	0%
	30 to 44	36%	63%	1%
	45 to 59	33%	64%	3%
	60 or older	35%	59%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	63%	0%
	Gen X	33%	64%	3%
	Baby Boomers	37%	60%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	32%	57%	11%
Gender	Men	43%	55%	3%
	Women	29%	69%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	52%	3%
	No Children under 18 in HH	31%	66%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		58%	37%	5%
2024 Support	Harris	7%	93%	0%
	Trump	68%	27%	5%
Area Description	Big city	27%	71%	1%
	Small city	31%	67%	2%
	Suburban	33%	66%	1%
	Small town	39%	57%	4%
	Rural	48%	46%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		38%	61%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		27%	72%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 9th, 2025. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		On January 6th, 2021, a crowd protesting the 2020 election results breached the Capitol Building in Washington, DC, and delayed the election certification process. Which comes closer to your view:		
		The events of January 6th, 2021 were an insurrection to overthrow a free and fair election	The events of January 6th, 2021 were a protest by patriots to stop a stolen election	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		59%	38%	4%
National Registered Voters		59%	36%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	14%	2%
	Republican	31%	61%	8%
	Independent	61%	36%	3%
Region	Northeast	61%	36%	2%
	Midwest	61%	35%	4%
	South	54%	41%	5%
	West	61%	35%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	55%	42%	3%
	$50,000 or more	61%	35%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	52%	44%	4%
	College graduate	70%	27%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	58%	36%	6%
	Non-white	59%	40%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	58%	36%	6%
	Black	64%	34%	2%
	Latino	62%	38%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	48%	45%	7%
	White - College Graduate	71%	25%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	51%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	71%	26%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	51%	40%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	71%	24%	5%
Age	Under 45	58%	41%	1%
	45 or older	59%	34%	7%
Age	18 to 29	55%	45%	0%
	30 to 44	60%	38%	2%
	45 to 59	66%	33%	1%
	60 or older	53%	35%	12%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	59%	40%	0%
	Gen X	65%	33%	2%
	Baby Boomers	56%	37%	7%
	Silent/Greatest	45%	32%	23%
Gender	Men	57%	40%	3%
	Women	60%	35%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	46%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	60%	34%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		35%	52%	13%
2024 Support	Harris	90%	9%	1%
	Trump	28%	66%	7%
Area Description	Big city	65%	33%	2%
	Small city	67%	30%	3%
	Suburban	63%	36%	2%
	Small town	53%	42%	5%
	Rural	42%	48%	10%
Small city/Suburban Men		62%	35%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		66%	32%	2%

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