

How the Survey was Conducted

Methodology: Marist Poll of 3,131 National Adults

This survey of 3,131 adults was conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024 by the Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. All potential respondents were screened for age. Probability-based sampling frames include RDD landline plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility within a state. These samples were provided by Dynata and used to administer the surveys collected via phone and text to web. A sampling frame based on aggregated non-probability online research panels was randomly selected from Cint's digital insights platform to administer the surveys collected via web. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. All samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region.

Results for all adults (n=3,131) are statistically significant within ± 2.1 percentage points. Results for registered voters (n=2,764) are statistically significant within ± 2.2 percentage points. The design effect for this survey is 1.4 which has been incorporated in the calculation of all reported margins of error.

The partisan breakdown for this survey among registered voters is 38% Democrat, 36% Republican, and 25% independent.

Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that, although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		88%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%
	Republican	n/a	36%
	Independent	n/a	25%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	50%
	Women	51%	50%
Age	Under 45	46%	43%
	45 or older	54%	57%
Age	18 to 29	21%	19%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	24%	25%
	60 or older	29%	32%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	41%
	Gen X	26%	27%
	Baby Boomers	23%	24%
	Silent-Greatest	7%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	63%
	Black	12%	12%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	10%	10%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	37%
	West	23%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	31%
	\$50,000 or more	66%	69%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	56%
	College graduate	40%	44%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	36%	34%
	White - College Graduate	26%	29%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	24%	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	13%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	8%	9%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	22%	21%
	Women - White - College Graduate	13%	14%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	10%	9%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	17%
Area Description	Big city	21%	21%
	Small city	15%	14%
	Suburban	36%	37%
	Small town	13%	12%
	Rural	16%	16%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	26%	26%
	Other area Men	23%	24%
	Small city/Suburban Women	24%	24%
	Other area Women	27%	25%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024, n=3,131 MOE +/- 2.1 percentage points.
National Registered Voters: n=2,764 MOE +/- 2.2 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

THRTDEM1. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:		
		There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		73%	26%	1%
National Registered Voters		74%	25%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	14%	0%
	Republican	61%	38%	1%
	Independent	74%	25%	1%
Region	Northeast	73%	26%	1%
	Midwest	75%	24%	1%
	South	70%	29%	1%
	West	77%	22%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	75%	25%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	73%	27%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	72%	27%	1%
	College graduate	75%	24%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	75%	25%	1%
	Non-white	71%	29%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	75%	25%	1%
	Black	73%	26%	1%
	Latino	71%	29%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	74%	25%	1%
	White - College Graduate	76%	24%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	66%	33%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	72%	28%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	79%	20%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	80%	19%	1%
	Under 45	72%	28%	0%
	45 or older	74%	24%	1%
Age	18 to 29	70%	30%	0%
	30 to 44	73%	27%	0%
	45 to 59	71%	28%	0%
	60 or older	77%	21%	2%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	72%	28%
Gender	Gen X	70%	30%	0%
	Baby Boomers	78%	21%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	74%	21%	5%
	Men	67%	32%	1%
HH with Children	Women	79%	20%	1%
	Parents with Children under 18	72%	28%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	74%	25%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		67%	32%	2%
2024 Support	Harris	88%	11%	0%
	Trump	60%	39%	1%
Area Description	Big city	70%	29%	0%
	Small city	76%	24%	0%
	Suburban	75%	25%	0%
	Small town	75%	23%	2%
	Rural	70%	29%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		69%	31%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		82%	18%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USCNGS01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:			
	There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2024	73%	26%	1%
August 2023	87%	12%	2%
December 2022	83%	16%	1%
July 2022	77%	19%	4%
January 2022	78%	19%	3%
November 2021	81%	15%	4%
January 2021	81%	15%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

DEMINX1AR. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: The system of checks and balances dividing power between the President, Congress, and the courts?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		66%	34%	1%
National Registered Voters		66%	34%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	62%	37%	1%
	Republican	76%	24%	0%
	Independent	58%	41%	1%
Region	Northeast	62%	38%	1%
	Midwest	65%	35%	0%
	South	67%	33%	0%
	West	69%	31%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	66%	33%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	66%	34%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	68%	32%	1%
	College graduate	64%	36%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	37%	1%
	Non-white	72%	27%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	37%	1%
	Black	74%	25%	1%
	Latino	70%	30%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	62%	37%	1%
	White - College Graduate	62%	37%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	66%	34%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	67%	33%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	60%	39%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	59%	41%	1%
	Under 45	70%	30%	0%
	45 or older	62%	37%	1%
Age	18 to 29	75%	25%	0%
	30 to 44	66%	34%	0%
	45 to 59	64%	35%	0%
	60 or older	60%	38%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	70%	30%	0%
	Gen X	64%	36%	0%
	Baby Boomers	60%	39%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	60%	37%	3%
Gender	Men	70%	30%	0%
	Women	63%	36%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	70%	30%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	64%	35%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		69%	31%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	59%	40%	1%
	Trump	73%	26%	0%
Area Description	Big city	70%	29%	1%
	Small city	61%	39%	0%
	Suburban	68%	32%	0%
	Small town	62%	37%	2%
	Rural	65%	35%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		71%	29%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		61%	39%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1A. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

National Adults

Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: The system of checks and balances dividing power between the President, Congress, and the courts?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	46%	25%	8%	1%
National Registered Voters		21%	45%	25%	8%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	39%	26%	11%	1%
	Republican	21%	54%	19%	5%	0%
	Independent	16%	42%	33%	9%	1%
Region	Northeast	18%	44%	28%	9%	1%
	Midwest	19%	46%	28%	7%	0%
	South	21%	46%	23%	9%	0%
	West	20%	49%	24%	7%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	17%	49%	25%	8%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	21%	45%	25%	8%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	19%	49%	24%	7%	1%
	College graduate	21%	42%	26%	10%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	45%	28%	9%	1%
	Non-white	24%	49%	21%	7%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	45%	28%	9%	1%
	Black	25%	49%	19%	6%	1%
	Latino	25%	45%	22%	8%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	16%	47%	28%	9%	1%
	White - College Graduate	20%	42%	27%	10%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	20%	45%	23%	11%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	25%	41%	23%	10%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	12%	48%	32%	7%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	16%	43%	31%	10%	1%
Age	Under 45	22%	49%	22%	7%	0%
	45 or older	18%	44%	28%	9%	1%
Age	18 to 29	23%	52%	20%	4%	0%
	30 to 44	21%	45%	24%	10%	0%
	45 to 59	19%	46%	26%	9%	0%
	60 or older	18%	42%	29%	9%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	21%	49%	23%	7%	0%
	Gen X	19%	45%	26%	10%	0%
	Baby Boomers	18%	42%	29%	10%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	18%	42%	30%	6%	3%
Gender	Men	24%	46%	22%	9%	0%
	Women	16%	47%	28%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	47%	23%	7%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	18%	46%	26%	9%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	47%	24%	7%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	22%	37%	29%	12%	1%
	Trump	20%	53%	21%	5%	0%
Area Description	Big city	24%	47%	22%	7%	1%
	Small city	18%	43%	31%	8%	0%
	Suburban	21%	47%	24%	8%	0%
	Small town	16%	46%	27%	10%	2%
	Rural	18%	46%	24%	10%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		24%	48%	21%	8%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		16%	45%	31%	8%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1BR. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: People have the right to non-violent protest?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		91%	9%	<1%
National Registered Voters		92%	8%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	92%	8%	0%
	Republican	91%	8%	0%
	Independent	92%	8%	0%
Region	Northeast	90%	10%	0%
	Midwest	91%	9%	0%
	South	91%	9%	0%
	West	92%	8%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	89%	11%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	92%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	90%	10%	0%
	College graduate	92%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	90%	9%	0%
	Non-white	92%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	90%	9%	0%
	Black	89%	11%	0%
	Latino	93%	7%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	90%	10%	0%
	White - College Graduate	92%	8%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	91%	9%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	94%	6%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	89%	11%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	89%	11%	0%
	Under 45	88%	12%	0%
	45 or older	94%	6%	0%
Age	18 to 29	88%	12%	0%
	30 to 44	88%	12%	0%
	45 to 59	95%	5%	0%
	60 or older	93%	7%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	88%	12%	0%
	Gen X	94%	6%	0%
	Baby Boomers	94%	6%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	88%	11%	1%
Gender	Men	93%	7%	0%
	Women	89%	10%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	90%	10%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	91%	8%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		91%	9%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	93%	7%	0%
	Trump	92%	8%	0%
Area Description	Big city	92%	8%	0%
	Small city	90%	10%	0%
	Suburban	92%	8%	0%
	Small town	89%	11%	1%
	Rural	90%	10%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		93%	7%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		90%	9%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1B. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

National Adults

Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: People have the right to non-violent protest?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	48%	7%	2%	<1%
National Registered Voters		43%	49%	6%	2%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	52%	40%	6%	2%	0%
	Republican	37%	55%	6%	2%	0%
	Independent	38%	53%	6%	2%	0%
Region	Northeast	41%	49%	8%	2%	0%
	Midwest	42%	50%	7%	1%	0%
	South	43%	48%	7%	2%	0%
	West	44%	48%	5%	2%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	48%	9%	2%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	49%	6%	2%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	49%	8%	2%	0%
	College graduate	45%	47%	6%	2%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	49%	7%	2%	0%
	Non-white	46%	46%	6%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	49%	7%	2%	0%
	Black	44%	46%	9%	2%	0%
	Latino	49%	44%	6%	2%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	52%	8%	2%	0%
	White - College Graduate	45%	47%	6%	2%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	44%	47%	6%	3%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	46%	48%	4%	2%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	55%	9%	2%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	44%	45%	9%	2%	0%
Age	Under 45	44%	44%	9%	3%	0%
	45 or older	41%	52%	5%	1%	0%
Age	18 to 29	47%	41%	10%	3%	0%
	30 to 44	42%	46%	9%	3%	0%
	45 to 59	42%	52%	5%	1%	0%
	60 or older	40%	53%	5%	1%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	44%	10%	2%	0%
	Gen X	42%	52%	5%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers	43%	51%	5%	1%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	28%	61%	8%	3%	1%
Gender	Men	46%	46%	5%	2%	0%
	Women	39%	50%	9%	2%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	46%	8%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	49%	6%	2%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		38%	53%	8%	1%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	52%	40%	6%	1%	0%
	Trump	36%	56%	6%	2%	0%
Area Description	Big city	44%	47%	6%	2%	0%
	Small city	46%	44%	7%	2%	0%
	Suburban	43%	49%	7%	1%	0%
	Small town	37%	51%	9%	1%	1%
	Rural	40%	50%	7%	3%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	46%	6%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		41%	49%	8%	2%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1CR. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: News organizations are free to criticize political leaders?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		75%	25%	<1%
National Registered Voters		75%	24%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	80%	20%	0%
	Republican	72%	27%	1%
	Independent	73%	26%	0%
Region	Northeast	72%	27%	0%
	Midwest	74%	26%	0%
	South	76%	24%	1%
	West	76%	24%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	70%	29%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	77%	23%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	72%	27%	1%
	College graduate	78%	21%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	75%	25%	1%
	Non-white	75%	25%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	75%	25%	1%
	Black	76%	24%	0%
	Latino	74%	26%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	71%	28%	1%
	White - College Graduate	79%	20%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	77%	22%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	83%	17%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	67%	32%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	75%	24%	1%
	Under 45	73%	27%	0%
	45 or older	76%	23%	1%
Age	18 to 29	76%	24%	0%
	30 to 44	71%	29%	0%
	45 to 59	76%	24%	0%
	60 or older	76%	22%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	73%	27%	0%
	Gen X	76%	24%	0%
	Baby Boomers	77%	23%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	75%	22%	3%
Gender	Men	79%	21%	0%
	Women	71%	28%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	73%	27%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	75%	24%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	30%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	80%	20%	0%
	Trump	71%	28%	1%
Area Description	Big city	79%	20%	0%
	Small city	75%	25%	0%
	Suburban	77%	23%	0%
	Small town	71%	27%	2%
	Rural	66%	33%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		81%	19%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		72%	28%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1C. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

National Adults

Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: News organizations are free to criticize political leaders?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	47%	18%	6%	<1%
National Registered Voters		28%	47%	18%	6%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	35%	45%	15%	5%	0%
	Republican	23%	49%	18%	9%	1%
	Independent	25%	49%	21%	5%	0%
Region	Northeast	25%	47%	20%	7%	0%
	Midwest	28%	46%	19%	7%	0%
	South	27%	48%	18%	5%	1%
	West	29%	47%	16%	7%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	49%	22%	7%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	30%	47%	17%	6%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	24%	48%	21%	6%	1%
	College graduate	32%	46%	15%	6%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	27%	48%	18%	7%	1%
	Non-white	28%	47%	20%	5%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	27%	48%	18%	7%	1%
	Black	26%	50%	20%	3%	0%
	Latino	30%	43%	20%	6%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	22%	49%	20%	8%	1%
	White - College Graduate	33%	46%	14%	6%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	50%	17%	5%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	46%	12%	6%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	48%	22%	10%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	46%	17%	7%	1%
Age	Under 45	28%	45%	21%	6%	0%
	45 or older	26%	50%	16%	7%	1%
Age	18 to 29	30%	45%	20%	4%	0%
	30 to 44	27%	44%	22%	7%	0%
	45 to 59	26%	50%	16%	8%	0%
	60 or older	27%	50%	17%	6%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	29%	44%	21%	6%	0%
	Gen X	26%	50%	16%	8%	0%
	Baby Boomers	28%	48%	16%	6%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	21%	54%	19%	3%	3%
Gender	Men	31%	48%	16%	5%	0%
	Women	24%	47%	21%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	31%	42%	20%	6%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	26%	50%	18%	6%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	46%	21%	9%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	34%	46%	15%	5%	0%
	Trump	23%	48%	20%	8%	1%
Area Description	Big city	31%	48%	17%	3%	0%
	Small city	30%	44%	19%	6%	0%
	Suburban	30%	48%	16%	7%	0%
	Small town	20%	51%	21%	6%	2%
	Rural	20%	46%	22%	11%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		33%	49%	13%	6%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		27%	45%	21%	7%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1DR. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: National elections are open and fair?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		69%	31%	1%
National Registered Voters		70%	30%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	77%	22%	0%
	Republican	68%	31%	1%
	Independent	63%	37%	0%
Region	Northeast	68%	31%	1%
	Midwest	70%	30%	0%
	South	68%	31%	1%
	West	70%	29%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	65%	34%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	71%	29%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	65%	34%	0%
	College graduate	75%	25%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	69%	30%	0%
	Non-white	68%	31%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	69%	30%	0%
	Black	70%	30%	0%
	Latino	70%	30%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	63%	36%	0%
	White - College Graduate	78%	22%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	69%	31%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	79%	20%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	60%	39%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	77%	23%	0%
Age	Under 45	66%	34%	0%
	45 or older	71%	28%	1%
Age	18 to 29	68%	32%	0%
	30 to 44	65%	35%	0%
	45 to 59	66%	34%	0%
	60 or older	76%	23%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	67%	33%	0%
	Gen X	66%	34%	0%
	Baby Boomers	76%	24%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	78%	21%	1%
Gender	Men	73%	27%	0%
	Women	66%	34%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	69%	31%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	69%	31%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		65%	34%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	77%	23%	0%
	Trump	64%	35%	1%
Area Description	Big city	73%	27%	0%
	Small city	65%	35%	0%
	Suburban	72%	27%	0%
	Small town	64%	35%	1%
	Rural	64%	36%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		73%	27%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		68%	32%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1D. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults				
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: National elections are open and fair?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	45%	23%	8%	1%
National Registered Voters		24%	46%	22%	7%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	33%	44%	15%	7%	0%
	Republican	17%	51%	25%	6%	1%
	Independent	22%	40%	28%	9%	0%
Region	Northeast	23%	46%	23%	8%	1%
	Midwest	23%	47%	23%	7%	0%
	South	23%	45%	25%	7%	1%
	West	25%	45%	20%	10%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	20%	45%	26%	9%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	25%	45%	22%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	19%	46%	27%	7%	0%
	College graduate	29%	45%	17%	8%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	46%	23%	7%	0%
	Non-white	24%	44%	23%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	46%	23%	7%	0%
	Black	24%	46%	24%	5%	0%
	Latino	26%	44%	20%	10%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	17%	46%	28%	8%	0%
	White - College Graduate	32%	46%	15%	7%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	19%	50%	23%	8%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	35%	44%	14%	6%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	44%	32%	8%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	28%	49%	15%	7%	0%
	Under 45	23%	44%	24%	9%	0%
	45 or older	24%	47%	22%	6%	1%
Age	18 to 29	22%	47%	24%	8%	0%
	30 to 44	24%	41%	25%	10%	0%
	45 to 59	21%	44%	27%	7%	0%
	60 or older	26%	49%	18%	6%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	44%	25%	9%	0%
	Gen X	22%	44%	26%	7%	0%
	Baby Boomers	26%	49%	18%	6%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	26%	51%	16%	5%	1%
Gender	Men	27%	46%	20%	7%	0%
	Women	20%	45%	25%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	24%	45%	21%	9%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	23%	46%	24%	7%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	47%	26%	8%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	34%	43%	16%	7%	0%
	Trump	16%	49%	29%	6%	1%
Area Description	Big city	24%	48%	18%	9%	0%
	Small city	22%	43%	26%	9%	0%
	Suburban	27%	45%	21%	6%	0%
	Small town	22%	42%	28%	7%	1%
	Rural	16%	48%	26%	9%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		28%	45%	21%	6%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	44%	24%	8%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1ER. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: The rights of people with unpopular views are protected?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		64%	36%	1%
National Registered Voters		65%	35%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	66%	33%	0%
	Republican	68%	32%	0%
	Independent	59%	40%	1%
Region	Northeast	62%	38%	0%
	Midwest	68%	32%	0%
	South	65%	34%	1%
	West	60%	40%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	59%	40%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	66%	34%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	38%	1%
	College graduate	68%	32%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	63%	37%	1%
	Non-white	66%	34%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	63%	37%	1%
	Black	65%	34%	1%
	Latino	65%	35%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	59%	40%	1%
	White - College Graduate	68%	31%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	65%	35%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	75%	24%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	56%	43%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	61%	39%	0%
Age	Under 45	64%	36%	0%
	45 or older	64%	35%	1%
Age	18 to 29	66%	34%	0%
	30 to 44	62%	38%	0%
	45 to 59	63%	37%	0%
	60 or older	65%	33%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	64%	36%	0%
	Gen X	63%	37%	0%
	Baby Boomers	63%	36%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	70%	27%	3%
Gender	Men	71%	29%	0%
	Women	58%	42%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	64%	36%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	64%	35%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		63%	35%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	65%	35%	1%
	Trump	67%	33%	0%
Area Description	Big city	70%	30%	0%
	Small city	59%	40%	1%
	Suburban	66%	34%	0%
	Small town	58%	40%	1%
	Rural	60%	40%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		69%	30%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		59%	40%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1E. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

National Adults

Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: The rights of people with unpopular views are protected?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		19%	45%	27%	8%	1%
National Registered Voters		20%	45%	26%	8%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	42%	25%	9%	0%
	Republican	18%	50%	25%	6%	0%
	Independent	15%	44%	30%	10%	1%
Region	Northeast	17%	45%	28%	10%	0%
	Midwest	21%	47%	25%	7%	0%
	South	20%	45%	26%	8%	1%
	West	18%	42%	31%	9%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	17%	43%	31%	8%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	20%	46%	25%	8%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	18%	43%	30%	8%	1%
	College graduate	20%	48%	24%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	46%	28%	8%	1%
	Non-white	22%	44%	25%	9%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	46%	28%	8%	1%
	Black	24%	41%	26%	8%	1%
	Latino	25%	40%	26%	9%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	44%	32%	9%	1%
	White - College Graduate	20%	49%	24%	7%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	20%	44%	27%	8%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	24%	52%	19%	5%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	12%	43%	35%	9%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	16%	45%	29%	9%	0%
Age	Under 45	23%	41%	27%	9%	0%
	45 or older	16%	48%	27%	8%	1%
Age	18 to 29	25%	41%	26%	8%	0%
	30 to 44	21%	41%	29%	9%	0%
	45 to 59	16%	47%	29%	9%	0%
	60 or older	16%	49%	26%	7%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	41%	28%	9%	0%
	Gen X	17%	47%	28%	9%	0%
	Baby Boomers	17%	46%	27%	8%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	12%	59%	23%	4%	3%
Gender	Men	23%	47%	22%	7%	0%
	Women	15%	43%	32%	9%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	24%	40%	28%	8%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	17%	47%	27%	8%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	45%	29%	6%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	22%	43%	25%	10%	1%
	Trump	18%	48%	26%	7%	0%
Area Description	Big city	23%	48%	23%	7%	0%
	Small city	17%	42%	30%	10%	1%
	Suburban	19%	47%	26%	8%	0%
	Small town	18%	41%	32%	8%	1%
	Rural	19%	41%	30%	10%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	48%	23%	8%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		15%	43%	32%	9%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMIX1FR. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: The nation's leaders reflect the views of the public when making decisions?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	52%	1%
National Registered Voters		47%	53%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	52%	0%
	Republican	49%	49%	1%
	Independent	41%	58%	0%
Region	Northeast	46%	53%	1%
	Midwest	45%	55%	1%
	South	49%	50%	1%
	West	47%	52%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	49%	51%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	47%	53%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	50%	1%
	College graduate	44%	55%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	59%	1%
	Non-white	58%	42%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	59%	1%
	Black	63%	36%	0%
	Latino	58%	41%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	42%	57%	1%
	White - College Graduate	39%	60%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	57%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	45%	55%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	42%	57%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	34%	66%	0%
Age	Under 45	58%	42%	0%
	45 or older	38%	61%	1%
Age	18 to 29	64%	36%	0%
	30 to 44	52%	48%	0%
	45 to 59	41%	59%	1%
	60 or older	36%	63%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	58%	42%	0%
	Gen X	41%	58%	1%
	Baby Boomers	36%	64%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	38%	59%	3%
Gender	Men	50%	50%	0%
	Women	44%	55%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	56%	43%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	56%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		46%	53%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	44%	55%	0%
	Trump	50%	49%	1%
Area Description	Big city	57%	42%	1%
	Small city	48%	52%	0%
	Suburban	44%	56%	1%
	Small town	41%	57%	2%
	Rural	46%	53%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	51%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		42%	58%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1F. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

National Adults

Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: The nation's leaders reflect the views of the public when making decisions?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		14%	33%	36%	16%	1%
National Registered Voters		14%	33%	36%	17%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	15%	33%	35%	16%	0%
	Republican	15%	35%	37%	12%	1%
	Independent	10%	31%	36%	22%	0%
Region	Northeast	10%	36%	34%	19%	1%
	Midwest	14%	31%	39%	16%	1%
	South	16%	33%	35%	15%	1%
	West	14%	33%	35%	17%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	14%	35%	36%	15%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	14%	32%	36%	17%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	35%	35%	15%	1%
	College graduate	14%	30%	37%	19%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	10%	31%	41%	18%	1%
	Non-white	20%	37%	28%	14%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	10%	31%	41%	18%	1%
	Black	19%	45%	25%	11%	0%
	Latino	23%	35%	26%	15%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	10%	32%	40%	17%	1%
	White - College Graduate	11%	29%	42%	18%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	11%	32%	39%	19%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	12%	33%	36%	19%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	10%	32%	42%	15%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	9%	25%	48%	18%	0%
Age	Under 45	20%	38%	29%	13%	0%
	45 or older	9%	29%	42%	19%	1%
Age	18 to 29	21%	44%	25%	11%	0%
	30 to 44	19%	33%	33%	15%	0%
	45 to 59	10%	30%	38%	20%	1%
	60 or older	8%	28%	45%	18%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	19%	38%	29%	13%	0%
	Gen X	11%	30%	39%	20%	1%
	Baby Boomers	8%	27%	44%	19%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	6%	32%	46%	13%	3%
Gender	Men	15%	35%	32%	18%	0%
	Women	13%	32%	40%	15%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	20%	37%	30%	13%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	11%	32%	39%	18%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	32%	37%	16%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	13%	31%	38%	17%	0%
	Trump	16%	35%	33%	15%	1%
Area Description	Big city	22%	36%	31%	11%	1%
	Small city	15%	33%	32%	20%	0%
	Suburban	11%	32%	40%	16%	1%
	Small town	10%	31%	39%	18%	2%
	Rural	12%	34%	35%	19%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		12%	36%	33%	19%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		12%	29%	42%	15%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMIX1GR. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: You have access to the same opportunities as everyone else?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		68%	32%	<1%
National Registered Voters		70%	30%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	66%	34%	0%
	Republican	78%	22%	0%
	Independent	64%	35%	0%
Region	Northeast	67%	33%	0%
	Midwest	67%	33%	0%
	South	69%	30%	0%
	West	69%	31%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	61%	39%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	72%	28%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	65%	35%	0%
	College graduate	73%	27%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	70%	30%	0%
	Non-white	66%	34%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	70%	30%	0%
	Black	61%	39%	0%
	Latino	69%	31%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	65%	35%	0%
	White - College Graduate	76%	24%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	70%	30%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	81%	19%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	63%	37%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	71%	29%	0%
Age	Under 45	65%	35%	0%
	45 or older	71%	29%	0%
Age	18 to 29	66%	34%	0%
	30 to 44	64%	36%	0%
	45 to 59	67%	33%	0%
	60 or older	74%	25%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	65%	35%	0%
	Gen X	67%	33%	0%
	Baby Boomers	74%	26%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	78%	21%	2%
Gender	Men	73%	27%	0%
	Women	64%	36%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	69%	31%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	68%	32%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		75%	25%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	64%	36%	0%
	Trump	77%	23%	0%
Area Description	Big city	69%	31%	0%
	Small city	61%	39%	0%
	Suburban	72%	28%	0%
	Small town	67%	32%	0%
	Rural	66%	34%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		73%	27%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		65%	35%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMIX1G. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

National Adults

Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: You have access to the same opportunities as everyone else?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	44%	23%	8%	<1%
National Registered Voters		25%	45%	22%	8%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	25%	41%	23%	11%	0%
	Republican	29%	49%	18%	4%	0%
	Independent	19%	45%	27%	8%	0%
Region	Northeast	24%	42%	23%	10%	0%
	Midwest	23%	44%	25%	8%	0%
	South	25%	44%	22%	8%	0%
	West	22%	46%	23%	8%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	21%	40%	28%	11%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	26%	46%	21%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	23%	42%	26%	9%	0%
	College graduate	25%	47%	20%	7%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	46%	23%	7%	0%
	Non-white	25%	41%	23%	11%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	46%	23%	7%	0%
	Black	21%	40%	26%	13%	0%
	Latino	29%	40%	21%	10%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	22%	43%	27%	8%	0%
	White - College Graduate	25%	51%	19%	5%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	27%	43%	21%	9%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	29%	51%	15%	4%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	43%	30%	7%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	20%	51%	22%	7%	0%
Age	Under 45	25%	40%	25%	10%	0%
	45 or older	24%	47%	22%	7%	0%
Age	18 to 29	24%	42%	25%	9%	0%
	30 to 44	25%	39%	25%	11%	0%
	45 to 59	24%	43%	24%	9%	0%
	60 or older	23%	51%	20%	5%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	24%	41%	26%	10%	0%
	Gen X	26%	41%	23%	9%	0%
	Baby Boomers	24%	50%	21%	6%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	22%	56%	18%	3%	2%
Gender	Men	27%	46%	19%	8%	0%
	Women	21%	43%	27%	8%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	28%	41%	23%	8%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	22%	45%	23%	9%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		31%	44%	19%	6%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	22%	42%	24%	11%	0%
	Trump	29%	48%	18%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	27%	42%	22%	9%	0%
	Small city	22%	39%	28%	11%	0%
	Suburban	22%	50%	21%	6%	0%
	Small town	26%	41%	24%	8%	0%
	Rural	24%	42%	24%	10%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		23%	49%	18%	9%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	43%	29%	7%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMIX1H. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults				
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: Voting gives people like you some say about how government runs things?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	52%	17%	6%	<1%
National Registered Voters		25%	52%	16%	6%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	29%	48%	17%	7%	0%
	Republican	28%	55%	13%	3%	1%
	Independent	17%	55%	19%	9%	0%
Region	Northeast	23%	51%	18%	8%	0%
	Midwest	26%	52%	17%	6%	0%
	South	24%	51%	18%	7%	1%
	West	25%	55%	15%	5%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	50%	20%	7%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	25%	53%	15%	6%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	49%	19%	7%	0%
	College graduate	24%	56%	13%	6%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	54%	19%	5%	0%
	Non-white	29%	48%	14%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	54%	19%	5%	0%
	Black	30%	48%	14%	8%	0%
	Latino	30%	49%	16%	5%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	52%	22%	6%	0%
	White - College Graduate	22%	58%	15%	5%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	23%	49%	22%	6%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	24%	57%	13%	4%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	54%	21%	5%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	20%	59%	16%	5%	0%
	Under 45	26%	48%	18%	7%	0%
	45 or older	22%	55%	16%	6%	1%
Age	18 to 29	28%	50%	15%	8%	0%
	30 to 44	25%	47%	21%	7%	0%
	45 to 59	19%	55%	16%	9%	0%
	60 or older	25%	55%	16%	3%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	26%	49%	18%	7%	0%
	Gen X	21%	54%	16%	9%	0%
	Baby Boomers	27%	53%	17%	3%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	18%	64%	15%	1%	1%
Gender	Men	27%	52%	15%	6%	0%
	Women	22%	52%	19%	6%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	24%	51%	18%	7%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	24%	52%	17%	6%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	54%	16%	4%	0%
2024 Support	Harris	25%	50%	17%	7%	0%
	Trump	26%	56%	13%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	28%	50%	16%	5%	0%
	Small city	21%	51%	20%	8%	0%
	Suburban	26%	54%	13%	7%	0%
	Small town	20%	52%	23%	4%	1%
	Rural	22%	52%	19%	7%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		25%	54%	14%	7%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	53%	16%	7%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMINX1JR. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: There is a clear separation between Church and State?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		64%	36%	<1%
National Registered Voters		64%	35%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	53%	46%	0%
	Republican	77%	23%	1%
	Independent	62%	38%	0%
Region	Northeast	62%	38%	0%
	Midwest	61%	38%	1%
	South	67%	33%	0%
	West	63%	37%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	65%	35%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	63%	36%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	66%	33%	1%
	College graduate	60%	39%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	39%	0%
	Non-white	69%	30%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	39%	0%
	Black	68%	31%	0%
	Latino	67%	32%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	62%	37%	1%
	White - College Graduate	58%	41%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	63%	36%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	61%	39%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	62%	38%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	56%	44%	0%
	Under 45	63%	37%	0%
	45 or older	64%	35%	1%
Age	18 to 29	65%	35%	0%
	30 to 44	62%	38%	0%
	45 to 59	65%	35%	0%
	60 or older	64%	35%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	63%	37%	0%
	Gen X	65%	34%	0%
	Baby Boomers	62%	38%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	72%	25%	3%
Gender	Men	65%	34%	0%
	Women	63%	37%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	66%	34%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	63%	37%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	28%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	52%	48%	0%
	Trump	76%	23%	1%
Area Description	Big city	67%	33%	0%
	Small city	60%	39%	1%
	Suburban	61%	39%	0%
	Small town	67%	32%	1%
	Rural	67%	32%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		63%	37%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	41%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMIX1J. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

National Adults

Thinking about the things that are important to a strong democracy, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that each of the following are working well in the United States these days: There is a clear separation between Church and State?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	44%	26%	10%	<1%
National Registered Voters		21%	43%	25%	10%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	21%	32%	30%	17%	0%
	Republican	23%	54%	19%	4%	1%
	Independent	17%	46%	28%	9%	0%
Region	Northeast	15%	47%	28%	9%	0%
	Midwest	19%	42%	29%	9%	1%
	South	23%	44%	24%	9%	0%
	West	20%	43%	23%	13%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	19%	46%	25%	10%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	21%	43%	26%	10%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	20%	46%	25%	8%	1%
	College graduate	20%	41%	27%	13%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	43%	29%	11%	0%
	Non-white	24%	45%	21%	9%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	43%	29%	11%	0%
	Black	25%	44%	25%	6%	0%
	Latino	28%	39%	23%	10%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	18%	44%	28%	9%	1%
	White - College Graduate	17%	41%	29%	12%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	21%	42%	29%	7%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	19%	42%	27%	12%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	16%	46%	28%	10%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	15%	40%	32%	12%	0%
Age	Under 45	23%	41%	26%	11%	0%
	45 or older	18%	46%	26%	9%	1%
Age	18 to 29	23%	42%	26%	9%	0%
	30 to 44	22%	40%	25%	12%	0%
	45 to 59	17%	48%	26%	9%	0%
	60 or older	19%	45%	26%	9%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	41%	26%	11%	0%
	Gen X	19%	46%	25%	10%	0%
	Baby Boomers	19%	43%	28%	10%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	19%	53%	19%	5%	3%
Gender	Men	22%	44%	25%	10%	0%
	Women	19%	44%	27%	10%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	25%	41%	24%	10%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	18%	45%	26%	10%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	49%	22%	5%	1%
2024 Support	Harris	20%	32%	31%	17%	0%
	Trump	23%	53%	20%	3%	1%
Area Description	Big city	25%	42%	24%	9%	0%
	Small city	21%	39%	26%	14%	1%
	Suburban	18%	43%	29%	10%	0%
	Small town	18%	50%	24%	8%	1%
	Rural	21%	46%	22%	9%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	44%	26%	11%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		18%	40%	30%	11%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TLKPOLEM1. Marist Poll National Tables December 3rd through December 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		In your experience, when you talk about politics with people who you disagree with, do you generally find it to be:		
		Interesting and informative	Stressful and frustrating	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	55%	1%
National Registered Voters		44%	55%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	39%	60%	1%
	Republican	49%	50%	1%
	Independent	42%	56%	2%
Region	Northeast	40%	59%	1%
	Midwest	45%	54%	1%
	South	45%	54%	1%
	West	44%	54%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	55%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	55%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	54%	1%
	College graduate	43%	56%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	59%	2%
	Non-white	51%	48%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	59%	2%
	Black	57%	43%	1%
	Latino	44%	55%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	59%	1%
	White - College Graduate	40%	59%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	44%	54%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	46%	53%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	62%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	33%	65%	2%
Age	Under 45	49%	51%	0%
	45 or older	40%	58%	2%
Age	18 to 29	51%	49%	0%
	30 to 44	48%	52%	0%
	45 to 59	41%	58%	1%
	60 or older	38%	58%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	51%	0%
	Gen X	42%	57%	1%
	Baby Boomers	37%	61%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	42%	50%	8%
Gender	Men	50%	50%	1%
	Women	39%	59%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	52%	47%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	40%	58%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		42%	56%	2%
2024 Support	Harris	36%	62%	2%
	Trump	50%	49%	1%
Area Description	Big city	49%	50%	1%
	Small city	43%	56%	1%
	Suburban	44%	56%	1%
	Small town	42%	56%	2%
	Rural	42%	57%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	51%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	60%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.