

How the Survey was Conducted

Methodology: NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll of 1,628 National Adults

This survey of 1,628 adults was conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS News. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. All potential respondents were screened for age. Probability-based sampling frames include RDD landline plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility within a state. These samples were provided by Dynata and used to administer the surveys collected via phone and text to web. A sampling frame based on aggregated non-probability online research panels was randomly selected from Cint's digital insights platform to administer the surveys collected via web. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. All samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, and race. Regional adjustments were made for turnout in similar elections.

Results for all adults (n=1,628) are statistically significant within ± 3.3 percentage points. Results for registered voters (n=1,514) are statistically significant within ± 3.5 percentage points. Results for likely voters (n=1,294) are statistically significant within ± 3.7 percentage points. Likely voters include registered voters who report they are definitely voting in this year's election. The design effect for this survey is 1.89 which has been incorporated in the calculation of all reported margins of error.

The partisan breakdown for this survey among registered voters is 37% Democrat, 33% Republican, and 29% independent. Among likely voters it is 37% Democrat, 34% Republican, and 29% independent.

Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that, although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report.

Nature of the Sample							
		National Adults		National Registered Voters		National Likely Voters	
		N	Column %	N	Column %	N	Column %
National Adults		1628	100%				
National Registered Voters		1514	93%	1514	100%		
National Likely Voters		1294	79%	1294	85%	1294	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	558	n/a	558	37%	474	37%
	Republican	493	n/a	493	33%	434	34%
	Independent	434	n/a	434	29%	368	29%
	Other	7	n/a	7	<1%	5	<1%
Gender	Men	790	49%	737	49%	626	49%
	Women	822	51%	764	51%	655	51%
Age	Under 45	749	46%	666	44%	513	40%
	45 or older	863	54%	831	56%	771	60%
Age	18 to 29	342	21%	283	19%	187	15%
	30 to 44	407	25%	383	26%	326	25%
	45 to 59	391	24%	374	25%	341	27%
	60 or older	472	29%	458	31%	430	33%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	666	44%	596	43%	457	38%
	Gen X	393	26%	376	27%	339	28%
	Baby Boomers	302	20%	291	21%	276	23%
	Silent-Greatest	140	9%	137	10%	125	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	1009	63%	958	65%	851	67%
	Black	179	11%	162	11%	116	9%
	Latino	228	14%	193	13%	165	13%
	Other	179	11%	171	12%	141	11%
Region	Northeast	291	18%	269	18%	232	18%
	Midwest	360	22%	340	22%	296	23%
	South	606	37%	558	37%	473	37%
	West	371	23%	347	23%	293	23%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	526	34%	465	32%	356	29%
	\$50,000 or more	1024	66%	973	68%	869	71%
Education	Not college graduate	1034	64%	939	63%	776	60%
	College graduate	578	36%	560	37%	509	40%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	612	39%	571	39%	489	39%
	White - College Graduate	391	25%	380	26%	355	28%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	405	25%	351	24%	273	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	182	11%	175	12%	150	12%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	269	17%	253	17%	221	18%
	Men - White - College Graduate	208	13%	199	14%	185	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	213	14%	187	13%	149	12%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	79	5%	77	5%	59	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	340	22%	315	22%	266	21%
	Women - White - College Graduate	182	12%	180	12%	169	14%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	186	12%	158	11%	119	9%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	98	6%	94	6%	86	7%
White Evangelical Christians		292	18%	277	18%	250	19%
Area Description	Big city	328	20%	307	21%	258	20%
	Small city	282	17%	260	17%	217	17%
	Suburban	439	27%	415	28%	358	28%
	Small town	278	17%	246	16%	211	16%
	Rural	283	18%	270	18%	239	19%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	360	23%	341	23%	287	23%
	Other area Men	424	27%	390	26%	336	27%
	Small city/Suburban Women	351	22%	323	22%	277	22%
	Other area Women	460	29%	430	29%	369	29%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024, n=1,628 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,514 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. National Likely Voters: n=1,294 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol. Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		42%	52%	6%
National Registered Voters		43%	52%	5%
National Likely Voters		44%	53%	3%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	83%	11%	6%
	Trump	4%	94%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	11%	6%
	Republican	8%	89%	3%
	Independent	33%	62%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	11%	4%
	Democrat women	82%	10%	8%
	Republican men	13%	84%	4%
	Republican women	3%	96%	1%
	Independent men	31%	68%	2%
	Independent women	35%	55%	9%
Region	Northeast	45%	43%	11%
	Midwest	35%	60%	5%
	South	39%	56%	5%
	West	50%	45%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	53%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	52%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	57%	7%
	College graduate	54%	43%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Non-white	48%	43%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Black	60%	24%	17%
	Latino	36%	56%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	65%	5%
	White - College Graduate	54%	45%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	69%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	42%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	61%	7%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	50%	48%	2%
	Under 45	39%	51%	10%
	45 or older	45%	52%	2%
	18 to 29	31%	53%	16%
Age	30 to 44	45%	50%	5%
	45 to 59	41%	58%	2%
	60 or older	49%	48%	3%
	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	51%	10%
Generation	Gen X	42%	56%	2%
	Baby Boomers	49%	49%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	50%	45%	5%
	Men	40%	57%	4%
Gender	Women	44%	48%	9%
	Parents with Children under 18	42%	51%	7%
HH with Children	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	52%	6%
	White Evangelical Christians	19%	79%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	81%	14%	5%
	Trump	5%	92%	3%
Area Description	Big city	54%	38%	8%
	Small city	41%	52%	7%
	Suburban	46%	50%	4%
	Small town	31%	62%	6%
	Rural	34%	63%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	58%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	43%	9%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	42%	52%	6%
September 2024	43%	51%	6%
August 2024	46%	51%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	41%	51%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	52%	5%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	6%
May 1st, 2024	41%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	21%	10%	42%	6%
National Registered Voters		21%	22%	10%	42%	5%
National Likely Voters		22%	22%	8%	44%	3%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	40%	43%	8%	2%	6%
	Trump	2%	1%	10%	84%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	44%	39%	6%	5%	6%
	Republican	3%	5%	10%	79%	3%
	Independent	11%	22%	14%	48%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	50%	36%	5%	6%	4%
	Democrat women	41%	41%	6%	4%	8%
	Republican men	6%	6%	10%	73%	4%
	Republican women	0%	2%	10%	86%	1%
	Independent men	11%	20%	11%	57%	2%
	Independent women	12%	23%	18%	37%	9%
Region	Northeast	25%	21%	9%	35%	11%
	Midwest	14%	22%	10%	50%	5%
	South	21%	18%	9%	46%	5%
	West	22%	28%	11%	34%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	19%	18%	12%	41%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	22%	23%	9%	43%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	17%	18%	11%	46%	7%
	College graduate	27%	27%	7%	36%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	19%	20%	8%	49%	3%
	Non-white	23%	25%	12%	30%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	19%	20%	8%	49%	3%
	Black	32%	28%	12%	12%	17%
	Latino	20%	16%	13%	44%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	17%	8%	56%	5%
	White - College Graduate	28%	26%	7%	38%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	13%	7%	62%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	28%	28%	7%	36%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	13%	19%	9%	52%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	23%	7%	41%	2%
Age	Under 45	14%	25%	13%	38%	10%
	45 or older	26%	19%	6%	46%	2%
Age	18 to 29	9%	23%	18%	34%	16%
	30 to 44	18%	27%	9%	41%	5%
	45 to 59	21%	19%	6%	51%	2%
	60 or older	31%	19%	6%	42%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	13%	26%	15%	37%	10%
	Gen X	22%	19%	6%	51%	2%
	Baby Boomers	30%	19%	5%	44%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	32%	17%	9%	36%	5%
Gender	Men	20%	20%	9%	48%	4%
	Women	21%	23%	10%	38%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	22%	20%	9%	42%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	20%	22%	10%	42%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		10%	8%	7%	72%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	40%	41%	9%	5%	5%
	Trump	3%	3%	10%	82%	3%
Area Description	Big city	32%	22%	6%	32%	8%
	Small city	19%	22%	17%	35%	7%
	Suburban	22%	24%	10%	40%	4%
	Small town	13%	19%	10%	53%	6%
	Rural	15%	19%	7%	56%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	20%	13%	44%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		22%	26%	11%	32%	9%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]					
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	20%	21%	10%	42%	6%
September 2024	24%	19%	10%	41%	6%
August 2024	26%	19%	8%	43%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	24%	17%	15%	36%	8%
July 12th, 2024	25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
June 2024	22%	18%	10%	43%	6%
May 30th, 2024	22%	19%	12%	42%	6%
May 1st, 2024	20%	21%	12%	42%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

HARK020R. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	47%	6%
National Registered Voters		49%	47%	4%
National Likely Voters		50%	48%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	93%	3%	3%
	Trump	4%	93%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	91%	5%	4%
	Republican	9%	89%	1%
	Independent	40%	52%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	4%	4%
	Democrat women	91%	5%	4%
	Republican men	12%	88%	1%
	Republican women	7%	91%	2%
	Independent men	33%	59%	7%
	Independent women	49%	44%	8%
Region	Northeast	50%	43%	7%
	Midwest	44%	54%	2%
	South	44%	48%	8%
	West	53%	42%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	45%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	48%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	50%	8%
	College graduate	57%	41%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	53%	4%
	Non-white	56%	35%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	53%	4%
	Black	72%	15%	13%
	Latino	40%	52%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	60%	5%
	White - College Graduate	55%	43%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	66%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	42%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	55%	7%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	55%	44%	1%
	Under 45	48%	43%	9%
	45 or older	47%	50%	3%
Age	18 to 29	45%	42%	13%
	30 to 44	50%	44%	6%
	45 to 59	43%	53%	4%
	60 or older	51%	47%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	42%	9%
	Gen X	44%	53%	3%
	Baby Boomers	51%	48%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	52%	44%	4%
Gender	Men	41%	54%	5%
	Women	53%	41%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	48%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	47%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	77%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	90%	8%	2%
	Trump	7%	89%	4%
Area Description	Big city	58%	35%	7%
	Small city	48%	47%	5%
	Suburban	53%	44%	3%
	Small town	35%	54%	11%
	Rural	38%	58%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	56%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		60%	35%	6%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

HARK020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	47%	47%	6%
September 2024	47%	46%	8%
August 2024	46%	48%	6%
July 2024	40%	44%	15%
Marist Poll National Adults			

TRUD020R. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	51%	4%
National Registered Voters		46%	52%	3%
National Likely Voters		47%	52%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	5%	92%	3%
	Trump	91%	7%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	87%	3%
	Republican	89%	10%	1%
	Independent	43%	54%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	12%	84%	4%
	Democrat women	8%	89%	3%
	Republican men	90%	10%	0%
	Republican women	88%	10%	2%
	Independent men	50%	46%	4%
	Independent women	34%	63%	3%
Region	Northeast	40%	57%	3%
	Midwest	51%	46%	3%
	South	48%	47%	5%
	West	40%	56%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	47%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	53%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	45%	5%
	College graduate	36%	62%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	47%	2%
	Non-white	37%	57%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	47%	2%
	Black	19%	71%	9%
	Latino	48%	48%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	59%	38%	3%
	White - College Graduate	36%	62%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	66%	33%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	35%	62%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	55%	42%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	62%	2%
	Under 45	44%	50%	6%
	45 or older	46%	52%	2%
Age	18 to 29	43%	50%	7%
	30 to 44	45%	49%	5%
	45 to 59	50%	48%	2%
	60 or older	42%	56%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	51%	5%
	Gen X	48%	49%	3%
	Baby Boomers	43%	56%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	40%	55%	5%
Gender	Men	53%	43%	4%
	Women	38%	57%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	49%	3%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	52%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		76%	22%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	6%	91%	2%
	Trump	90%	7%	2%
Area Description	Big city	39%	55%	7%
	Small city	38%	57%	5%
	Suburban	41%	56%	2%
	Small town	50%	46%	4%
	Rural	60%	37%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		49%	48%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		32%	64%	4%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	45%	51%	4%
September 2024	45%	50%	5%
August 2024	44%	53%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	43%	49%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	53%	4%
June 2024	42%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	5%
May 1st, 2024	39%	56%	5%
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%
Marist Poll National Adults			

		National Likely Voters			
		In November’s election for president, are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
		Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Likely Voters		50%	48%	1%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	96%	4%	0%	0%
	Republican	5%	94%	0%	1%
	Independent	46%	50%	2%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	95%	4%	0%	0%
	Republican men	6%	93%	0%	0%
	Republican women	3%	95%	0%	1%
	Independent men	36%	62%	2%	1%
	Independent women	58%	35%	1%	6%
Do you think you will vote:	In person on Election Day	40%	58%	1%	1%
	Early voting location	48%	50%	0%	2%
	Mail or absentee	71%	28%	1%	1%
Region	Northeast	57%	41%	2%	0%
	Midwest	46%	51%	1%	2%
	South	44%	54%	0%	1%
	West	57%	42%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	48%	0%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	50%	48%	1%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	54%	0%	1%
	College graduate	60%	39%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	53%	1%	1%
	Non-white	60%	39%	0%	1%
Race and Gender	White men	42%	56%	1%	1%
	White women	48%	50%	1%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	62%	1%	2%
	White - College Graduate	58%	40%	1%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	70%	0%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	39%	2%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	42%	55%	1%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	58%	41%	0%	0%
Age	Under 45	52%	47%	0%	0%
	45 or older	49%	49%	1%	2%
Age	Under 35	53%	47%	0%	0%
	35 or older	50%	48%	1%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	53%	47%	0%	0%
	Gen X	45%	53%	0%	1%
	Baby Boomers	53%	45%	1%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	52%	43%	1%	5%
Gender	Men	41%	57%	1%	0%
	Women	58%	40%	0%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	50%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	48%	1%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	79%	0%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	94%	4%	1%	1%
	Trump	4%	95%	0%	1%
Area Description	Big city	60%	39%	1%	1%
	Small city	55%	44%	0%	0%
	Suburban	55%	43%	1%	1%
	Small town	41%	59%	0%	0%
	Rural	36%	61%	1%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	54%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		65%	34%	0%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Likely Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZ24WLNS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Likely Voters				
In November's election for president are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:				
	Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol. Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	50%	48%	1%	1%
September 2024	51%	48%	1%	1%
August 2024*	49%	45%	5%	1%
July 2024**	45%	43%	8%	3%

Marist Poll National Likely Voters

*Previous question: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]: Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent, Cornel West, an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver, the Libertarian?

**Previous question: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent, Cornel West, an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver, the Libertarian?

		National Registered Voters			
		In November’s election for president, are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
		Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		50%	47%	1%	1%
National Likely Voters		50%	48%	1%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Republican	6%	93%	0%	1%
	Independent	43%	49%	5%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Republican men	8%	92%	0%	0%
	Republican women	4%	94%	0%	1%
	Independent men	36%	59%	3%	1%
	Independent women	52%	35%	6%	7%
Do you think you will vote:	In person on Election Day	41%	56%	2%	1%
	Early voting location	50%	49%	0%	1%
	Mail or absentee	68%	30%	1%	1%
Region	Northeast	54%	43%	1%	1%
	Midwest	45%	50%	3%	2%
	South	47%	50%	1%	2%
	West	56%	42%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	51%	46%	2%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	50%	48%	1%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	51%	1%	2%
	College graduate	58%	40%	2%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	53%	1%	1%
	Non-white	61%	36%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	53%	1%	1%
	Black	83%	17%	0%	1%
	Other	52%	45%	2%	1%
Race and Gender	White men	42%	56%	1%	1%
	White women	47%	50%	1%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	61%	1%	2%
	White - College Graduate	58%	40%	1%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	71%	1%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	38%	2%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	54%	2%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	56%	43%	0%	1%
	Under 45	53%	45%	2%	0%
	45 or older	48%	49%	1%	2%
Age	Under 35	55%	43%	2%	0%
	35 or older	49%	48%	1%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	54%	44%	2%	0%
	Gen X	44%	53%	1%	2%
	Baby Boomers	52%	45%	1%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	43%	1%	5%
Gender	Men	42%	56%	1%	1%
	Women	57%	39%	2%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	47%	50%	3%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	51%	46%	1%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	79%	1%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	93%	5%	1%	1%
	Trump	5%	94%	1%	1%
Area Description	Big city	59%	39%	1%	0%
	Small city	56%	42%	0%	1%
	Suburban	55%	43%	1%	1%
	Small town	40%	56%	4%	1%
	Rural	36%	61%	1%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		46%	52%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		65%	33%	0%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZ24WLNS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters				
In November's election for president are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:				
	Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol. Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	50%	47%	1%	1%
September 2024	49%	48%	1%	1%
August 2024*	48%	45%	6%	1%
July 2024*	42%	42%	10%	6%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

*Previous question: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]: Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent, Cornel West, an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver, the Libertarian?

		National Registered Voters			
		Thinking about November’s election for president, which best describes you:			
		You already know who you will vote for, and nothing will change your mind	You have a good idea who you will vote for, but could still change your mind	You have not yet made up your mind who you will vote for	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		80%	15%	5%	<1%
National Likely Voters		86%	10%	4%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	85%	12%	3%	0%
	Trump	79%	17%	4%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	12%	3%	0%
	Republican	85%	13%	2%	0%
	Independent	69%	20%	11%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	11%	7%	0%
	Democrat women	87%	12%	1%	0%
	Republican men	84%	15%	1%	0%
	Republican women	87%	10%	3%	0%
	Independent men	70%	21%	9%	0%
	Independent women	68%	19%	13%	0%
Region	Northeast	76%	20%	4%	0%
	Midwest	83%	12%	5%	0%
	South	79%	14%	7%	0%
	West	81%	14%	4%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	74%	17%	9%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	82%	14%	4%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	79%	15%	6%	0%
	College graduate	82%	14%	4%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	87%	9%	4%	0%
	Non-white	69%	24%	7%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	87%	9%	4%	0%
	Black	72%	18%	10%	0%
	Other	68%	27%	6%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	87%	9%	4%	0%
	White - College Graduate	86%	10%	4%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	91%	8%	2%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	83%	12%	5%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	84%	10%	6%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	89%	7%	3%	0%
Age	Under 45	73%	23%	4%	0%
	45 or older	87%	8%	6%	0%
Age	Under 35	70%	27%	3%	0%
	35 or older	84%	10%	6%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	73%	23%	4%	0%
	Gen X	83%	11%	7%	0%
	Baby Boomers	90%	6%	4%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	86%	5%	8%	0%
Gender	Men	78%	16%	6%	0%
	Women	82%	13%	5%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	76%	20%	4%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	82%	12%	6%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		87%	9%	4%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	84%	11%	5%	0%
	Trump	80%	16%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	75%	21%	4%	0%
	Small city	78%	17%	5%	0%
	Suburban	82%	12%	5%	0%
	Small town	82%	11%	7%	0%
	Rural	84%	11%	5%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		76%	18%	6%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		85%	11%	4%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZVT24DECTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters				
Thinking about November's election for president, which best describes you:				
	You already know who you will vote for, and nothing will change your mind	You have a good idea who you will vote for, but could still change your mind	You have not yet made up your mind who you will vote for	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	80%	15%	5%	<1%
June 2024	66%	25%	9%	<1%
May 30th, 2024	66%	25%	7%	1%
May 1st, 2024	64%	26%	10%	<1%
April 2024	60%	29%	12%	<1%
Marist Poll National Registered Voters				

USCNGS01. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Registered Voters			
		If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:			
		Democrat	Republican	Vol: Other	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		47%	45%	1%	6%
National Likely Voters		47%	47%	1%	5%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	90%	4%	1%	5%
	Trump	3%	90%	1%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	94%	3%	0%	3%
	Republican	2%	95%	0%	3%
	Independent	39%	43%	4%	14%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	2%	0%	3%
	Democrat women	93%	4%	0%	2%
	Republican men	2%	95%	0%	2%
	Republican women	2%	94%	0%	4%
	Independent men	33%	52%	4%	11%
	Independent women	46%	32%	5%	18%
Region	Northeast	53%	37%	2%	7%
	Midwest	41%	49%	4%	6%
	South	44%	51%	0%	6%
	West	54%	39%	1%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	43%	1%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	46%	2%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	49%	2%	7%
	College graduate	57%	39%	1%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	51%	1%	7%
	Non-white	58%	35%	2%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	51%	1%	7%
	Black	74%	21%	1%	4%
	Other	51%	41%	3%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	58%	1%	8%
	White - College Graduate	55%	40%	1%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	27%	67%	1%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	40%	0%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	51%	1%	12%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	55%	40%	1%	3%
	Under 45	48%	42%	2%	7%
	45 or older	46%	48%	1%	5%
Age	Under 35	48%	41%	2%	9%
	35 or older	48%	47%	1%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	48%	42%	2%	7%
	Gen X	44%	50%	1%	5%
	Baby Boomers	50%	44%	1%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	44%	0%	5%
Gender	Men	39%	54%	1%	6%
	Women	54%	38%	1%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	48%	44%	2%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	46%	1%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	76%	1%	5%
2020 Support	Biden	87%	5%	2%	5%
	Trump	5%	91%	0%	4%
Area Description	Big city	58%	38%	1%	3%
	Small city	50%	39%	2%	9%
	Suburban	53%	41%	1%	5%
	Small town	38%	52%	1%	9%
	Rural	31%	61%	2%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	47%	2%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		60%	33%	1%	5%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USCNGS01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters				
If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:				
	Democrat	Republican	Vol. Other	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	47%	45%	1%	6%
September 2024	46%	45%	1%	8%
August 2024	47%	45%	1%	6%
July 2024	46%	44%	2%	8%
May 2024	45%	45%	2%	8%
November 2022	46%	46%	2%	6%
October 2022	46%	44%	3%	7%
September 2022	48%	44%	2%	6%
June 2022	48%	41%	3%	7%
May 2022	47%	42%	4%	6%
April 2022	44%	47%	3%	7%
November 24th, 2021	46%	41%	4%	9%
November 1st, 2021	44%	41%	4%	11%
September 2021	46%	38%	4%	12%
August 2020	49%	43%	2%	6%
February 2020	48%	40%	1%	11%
November 2019	46%	41%	2%	11%
October 2019	43%	40%	2%	15%
November 2018	50%	44%	3%	4%
October 26th, 2018	50%	40%	5%	6%
October 3rd, 2018	48%	42%	4%	5%
September 26th, 2018	48%	41%	5%	6%
September 13th, 2018	50%	38%	7%	6%
July 2018	47%	40%	7%	7%
April 2018	44%	39%	8%	9%
March 2018	44%	39%	6%	12%
February 23, 2018	46%	39%	6%	10%
February 9, 2018	49%	38%	5%	8%
January 2018	46%	40%	6%	9%
December 2017	50%	37%	7%	7%
November 21, 2017	43%	40%	6%	10%
November 14, 2017	51%	36%	6%	8%
August 2017	47%	40%	5%	8%
June 2017	48%	38%	6%	8%
April 2017	45%	38%	7%	10%
March 2017	47%	38%	8%	7%
August 2014	38%	43%	6%	12%
April 2014	48%	42%	4%	6%
February 2014	46%	44%	4%	5%
December 2013	43%	43%	6%	8%
Marist Poll National Registered Voters				

		National Registered Voters				
		There are a few ways to vote in November's election. Do you think you will vote:				
		In person on Election Day	At an early voting location	By mail or absentee	Or do you not intend to vote	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		49%	24%	25%	1%	1%
National Likely Voters		49%	25%	25%	0%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]						
	Harris	40%	24%	33%	2%	1%
	Trump	58%	25%	16%	1%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	41%	25%	32%	1%	1%
	Republican	59%	25%	16%	0%	0%
	Independent	49%	24%	24%	2%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	46%	23%	29%	2%	0%
	Democrat women	40%	24%	34%	0%	2%
	Republican men	57%	28%	15%	0%	0%
	Republican women	60%	20%	18%	0%	1%
	Independent men	53%	23%	22%	2%	0%
	Independent women	45%	25%	27%	3%	0%
Region	Northeast	67%	15%	17%	1%	1%
	Midwest	57%	20%	22%	0%	1%
	South	50%	37%	10%	2%	0%
	West	27%	15%	56%	2%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	47%	23%	26%	3%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	25%	23%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	23%	24%	2%	1%
	College graduate	48%	26%	25%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	22%	26%	1%	1%
	Non-white	48%	28%	22%	2%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	22%	26%	1%	1%
	Black	43%	32%	18%	4%	2%
	Other	50%	26%	24%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	55%	18%	26%	1%	0%
	White - College Graduate	44%	28%	27%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	63%	17%	20%	1%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	45%	27%	27%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	48%	19%	31%	2%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	43%	28%	27%	0%	1%
	Under 45	54%	25%	19%	2%	0%
	45 or older	46%	23%	29%	1%	1%
Age	Under 35	49%	29%	21%	1%	0%
	35 or older	50%	22%	26%	1%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	53%	24%	21%	1%	0%
	Gen X	52%	24%	22%	2%	1%
	Baby Boomers	47%	26%	27%	0%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	36%	17%	43%	0%	4%
Gender	Men	52%	25%	21%	2%	0%
	Women	47%	23%	27%	1%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	55%	26%	18%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	23%	27%	1%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		52%	27%	20%	1%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	43%	25%	31%	1%	1%
	Trump	56%	25%	18%	1%	0%
Area Description	Big city	39%	31%	28%	3%	0%
	Small city	42%	21%	32%	3%	2%
	Suburban	49%	25%	25%	0%	0%
	Small town	67%	16%	17%	1%	0%
	Rural	54%	25%	20%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		49%	25%	24%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		44%	20%	32%	1%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZABTVT1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Registered Voters			
		In deciding your vote for president this year, how much of a factor is a candidate's position on abortion? Is it:			
		A deciding factor	Important but not a deciding factor	Not a factor at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		44%	37%	18%	1%
National Likely Voters		45%	36%	19%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	61%	34%	5%	0%
	Trump	27%	40%	31%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	62%	31%	6%	0%
	Republican	32%	40%	27%	1%
	Independent	35%	42%	23%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	54%	38%	8%	0%
	Democrat women	66%	27%	5%	1%
	Republican men	30%	43%	26%	1%
	Republican women	35%	37%	27%	1%
	Independent men	28%	41%	31%	0%
	Independent women	44%	43%	13%	0%
Region	Northeast	45%	37%	17%	1%
	Midwest	42%	40%	18%	0%
	South	44%	36%	20%	1%
	West	46%	38%	15%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	41%	18%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	36%	18%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	39%	19%	1%
	College graduate	48%	36%	16%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	38%	18%	1%
	Non-white	46%	37%	16%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	38%	18%	1%
	Black	55%	31%	14%	0%
	Other	43%	40%	17%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	40%	19%	1%
	White - College Graduate	48%	35%	17%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	44%	20%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	39%	39%	22%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	44%	36%	19%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	58%	31%	11%	0%
	Under 45	50%	36%	14%	0%
	45 or older	40%	38%	21%	1%
Age	Under 35	50%	35%	15%	0%
	35 or older	42%	38%	19%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	38%	13%	0%
	Gen X	42%	37%	21%	0%
	Baby Boomers	40%	38%	21%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	36%	35%	25%	4%
Gender	Men	37%	41%	22%	1%
	Women	51%	34%	14%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	40%	14%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	36%	20%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		39%	42%	18%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	58%	34%	8%	0%
	Trump	30%	41%	29%	1%
Area Description	Big city	43%	42%	15%	0%
	Small city	49%	38%	13%	0%
	Suburban	44%	37%	19%	0%
	Small town	47%	31%	21%	1%
	Rural	39%	38%	21%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	43%	23%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		57%	32%	11%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZECOV1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Registered Voters			
		In deciding your vote for president this year, how much of a factor is the economy? Is it:			
		A deciding factor	Important but not a deciding factor	Not a factor at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		59%	36%	5%	<1%
National Likely Voters		59%	36%	5%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	41%	51%	8%	0%
	Trump	77%	21%	1%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	42%	49%	8%	0%
	Republican	76%	24%	1%	0%
	Independent	61%	35%	4%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	36%	54%	10%	0%
	Democrat women	45%	47%	8%	1%
	Republican men	75%	24%	1%	0%
	Republican women	76%	23%	1%	0%
	Independent men	61%	34%	5%	0%
	Independent women	60%	36%	4%	0%
Region	Northeast	55%	41%	4%	0%
	Midwest	53%	44%	4%	0%
	South	66%	30%	4%	0%
	West	56%	37%	7%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	58%	36%	6%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	58%	37%	4%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	62%	33%	5%	0%
	College graduate	51%	43%	5%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	36%	5%	0%
	Non-white	56%	38%	5%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	36%	5%	0%
	Black	51%	41%	8%	0%
	Other	59%	37%	4%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	67%	29%	3%	0%
	White - College Graduate	48%	46%	7%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	69%	29%	2%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	49%	44%	7%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	66%	30%	4%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	46%	47%	7%	0%
	Under 45	55%	40%	5%	0%
	45 or older	61%	34%	5%	0%
Age	Under 35	56%	40%	4%	0%
	35 or older	59%	36%	5%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	55%	41%	4%	0%
	Gen X	67%	30%	2%	0%
	Baby Boomers	56%	37%	7%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	37%	10%	2%
Gender	Men	59%	36%	5%	0%
	Women	58%	37%	5%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	58%	37%	5%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	59%	36%	5%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		69%	27%	4%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	42%	51%	7%	0%
	Trump	76%	22%	2%	0%
Area Description	Big city	54%	35%	11%	0%
	Small city	62%	36%	3%	0%
	Suburban	56%	40%	4%	0%
	Small town	57%	40%	2%	0%
	Rural	65%	31%	4%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		60%	37%	3%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		56%	40%	4%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZIMMVT1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Registered Voters			
		In deciding your vote for president this year, how much of a factor is immigration? Is it:			
		Important but not			
		A deciding factor	a deciding factor	Not a factor at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		44%	43%	13%	<1%
National Likely Voters		45%	43%	12%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	21%	58%	21%	0%
	Trump	69%	28%	3%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	57%	19%	1%
	Republican	66%	30%	4%	0%
	Independent	44%	41%	16%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	18%	58%	24%	0%
	Democrat women	27%	57%	16%	1%
	Republican men	67%	28%	5%	0%
	Republican women	65%	33%	2%	0%
	Independent men	44%	41%	14%	1%
	Independent women	42%	40%	18%	0%
Region	Northeast	48%	45%	7%	0%
	Midwest	40%	47%	12%	1%
	South	47%	38%	14%	0%
	West	39%	45%	15%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	46%	38%	16%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	44%	12%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	38%	13%	1%
	College graduate	36%	51%	13%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	44%	13%	1%
	Non-white	45%	43%	13%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	44%	13%	1%
	Black	37%	42%	21%	0%
	Other	49%	43%	9%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	50%	37%	12%	1%
	White - College Graduate	33%	53%	14%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	55%	32%	12%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	53%	17%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	45%	42%	12%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	53%	11%	0%
	Under 45	42%	45%	13%	0%
	45 or older	45%	41%	13%	1%
Age	Under 35	42%	46%	12%	0%
	35 or older	44%	43%	13%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	47%	12%	0%
	Gen X	46%	39%	15%	0%
	Baby Boomers	42%	46%	12%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	43%	37%	17%	3%
Gender	Men	45%	41%	13%	0%
	Women	42%	45%	12%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	44%	13%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	43%	13%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		58%	36%	5%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	24%	56%	20%	0%
	Trump	67%	29%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	42%	41%	16%	0%
	Small city	44%	46%	10%	0%
	Suburban	40%	46%	14%	0%
	Small town	43%	44%	13%	0%
	Rural	52%	36%	11%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	43%	14%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		38%	51%	11%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZPDVT1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Registered Voters			
		In deciding your vote for president this year, how much of a factor is preserving democracy? Is it:			
		Important but not			
		A deciding factor	a deciding factor	Not a factor at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		64%	25%	10%	1%
National Likely Voters		67%	23%	9%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	74%	21%	4%	1%
	Trump	54%	29%	16%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	72%	23%	5%	1%
	Republican	55%	32%	12%	1%
	Independent	63%	21%	15%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	72%	23%	6%	0%
	Democrat women	73%	21%	4%	1%
	Republican men	57%	29%	12%	2%
	Republican women	53%	35%	11%	0%
	Independent men	61%	19%	20%	0%
	Independent women	66%	24%	8%	2%
Region	Northeast	63%	28%	6%	3%
	Midwest	63%	23%	13%	0%
	South	66%	23%	10%	1%
	West	62%	28%	10%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	56%	30%	12%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	67%	24%	9%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	57%	30%	12%	1%
	College graduate	75%	17%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	66%	24%	9%	1%
	Non-white	60%	27%	12%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	66%	24%	9%	1%
	Black	63%	26%	11%	0%
	Other	59%	28%	13%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	58%	29%	11%	2%
	White - College Graduate	76%	17%	7%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	63%	25%	10%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	75%	16%	10%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	55%	32%	11%	2%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	78%	18%	4%	0%
	Under 45	59%	30%	11%	0%
	45 or older	68%	21%	9%	2%
Age	Under 35	50%	35%	15%	0%
	35 or older	69%	21%	8%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	57%	31%	12%	0%
	Gen X	67%	23%	9%	1%
	Baby Boomers	72%	18%	9%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	66%	22%	8%	4%
Gender	Men	63%	24%	13%	1%
	Women	65%	26%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	64%	27%	9%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	64%	25%	11%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		58%	31%	10%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	76%	19%	4%	1%
	Trump	54%	29%	16%	1%
Area Description	Big city	67%	22%	11%	1%
	Small city	64%	31%	6%	0%
	Suburban	64%	25%	11%	0%
	Small town	64%	27%	7%	1%
	Rural	60%	23%	15%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		62%	25%	12%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		67%	28%	5%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CONFLCGVT1R. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		How confident are you that your state or local government will run a fair and accurate election this November:		
		Very confident/ Confident	Not very confident/Not confident at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		76%	24%	<1%
National Registered Voters		77%	22%	0%
National Likely Voters		78%	22%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	90%	10%	0%
	Trump	66%	34%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	11%	0%
	Republican	67%	32%	0%
	Independent	76%	24%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	85%	15%	0%
	Democrat women	91%	8%	1%
	Republican men	71%	29%	0%
	Republican women	62%	37%	1%
	Independent men	76%	24%	0%
	Independent women	77%	23%	0%
Region	Northeast	77%	22%	0%
	Midwest	76%	24%	0%
	South	75%	24%	1%
	West	74%	26%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	76%	24%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	77%	23%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	73%	27%	0%
	College graduate	82%	18%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	78%	21%	1%
	Non-white	72%	28%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	78%	21%	1%
	Black	79%	21%	0%
	Latino	74%	26%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	74%	25%	1%
	White - College Graduate	85%	15%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	75%	24%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	88%	12%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	73%	27%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	83%	17%	0%
	Under 45	76%	24%	0%
	45 or older	76%	24%	1%
	18 to 29	76%	24%	0%
Age	30 to 44	77%	23%	0%
	45 to 59	73%	27%	0%
	60 or older	78%	21%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	78%	22%	0%
	Gen X	74%	26%	0%
	Baby Boomers	77%	22%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	79%	19%	2%
Gender	Men	75%	25%	0%
	Women	76%	23%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	77%	23%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	75%	24%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		75%	24%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	89%	11%	0%
	Trump	66%	34%	0%
Area Description	Big city	82%	18%	0%
	Small city	76%	24%	1%
	Suburban	74%	26%	0%
	Small town	71%	29%	0%
	Rural	76%	24%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		71%	29%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		78%	21%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CONFLCGVT1RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
How confident are you that your state or local government will run a fair and accurate election this November:			
Very confident/Confident	Not very confident/ Not confident at all		Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	76%	24%	<1%
November 18th, 2022***	78%	21%	1%
November 2nd, 2022	74%	25%	<1%
October 2022	75%	24%	<1%
October 2021**	70%	29%	1%
February 2020*	72%	27%	1%
January 2020*	68%	31%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

***Previous question wording: How confident are you that your state or local government ran a fair and accurate election this year?

**Previous question wording: How confident are you that your state or local government will conduct a fair and accurate election in 2022:

* Previous question wording: How confident are you that your state or local government will run a fair and accurate election in 2020:

CONFLCGVT1. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Adults				
		How confident are you that your state or local government will run a fair and accurate election this November:				
		Very confident	Confident	Not very confident	Not confident at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		37%	38%	16%	8%	<1%
National Registered Voters		39%	38%	16%	7%	0%
National Likely Voters		42%	36%	15%	6%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	52%	38%	7%	2%	0%
	Trump	26%	40%	23%	11%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	40%	8%	3%	0%
	Republican	29%	38%	22%	11%	0%
	Independent	38%	38%	19%	5%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	56%	29%	11%	4%	0%
	Democrat women	45%	46%	6%	2%	1%
	Republican men	32%	39%	19%	10%	0%
	Republican women	26%	36%	25%	12%	1%
	Independent men	39%	36%	20%	4%	0%
	Independent women	36%	40%	17%	6%	0%
Region	Northeast	39%	39%	14%	8%	0%
	Midwest	38%	38%	17%	6%	0%
	South	33%	43%	18%	6%	1%
	West	43%	31%	14%	12%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	38%	14%	10%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	38%	39%	16%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	39%	19%	8%	0%
	College graduate	44%	38%	11%	7%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	38%	15%	6%	1%
	Non-white	33%	39%	19%	10%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	38%	15%	6%	1%
	Black	35%	44%	14%	7%	0%
	Latino	31%	44%	13%	13%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	39%	18%	7%	1%
	White - College Graduate	48%	37%	10%	5%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	38%	38%	16%	8%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	35%	9%	4%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	40%	20%	7%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	44%	39%	10%	7%	0%
	Under 45	33%	43%	15%	8%	0%
	45 or older	41%	35%	17%	7%	1%
Age	18 to 29	32%	44%	15%	9%	0%
	30 to 44	35%	42%	16%	8%	0%
	45 to 59	37%	36%	19%	8%	0%
	60 or older	44%	33%	15%	7%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	34%	44%	16%	6%	0%
	Gen X	37%	37%	18%	8%	0%
	Baby Boomers	47%	30%	15%	7%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	39%	40%	13%	6%	2%
Gender	Men	40%	35%	17%	8%	0%
	Women	35%	41%	16%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	35%	42%	15%	8%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	38%	37%	17%	7%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		31%	44%	19%	5%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	51%	39%	8%	2%	0%
	Trump	28%	38%	23%	11%	0%
Area Description	Big city	39%	43%	9%	9%	0%
	Small city	41%	34%	16%	8%	1%
	Suburban	35%	39%	19%	7%	0%
	Small town	33%	38%	20%	9%	0%
	Rural	39%	37%	18%	5%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	34%	21%	8%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		40%	39%	14%	7%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CONFLCGVT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
How confident are you that your state or local government will run a fair and accurate election this November:					
	Very confident	Confident	Not very confident	Not confident at all	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	37%	38%	16%	8%	<1%
November 18th, 2022***	45%	33%	12%	9%	1%
November 2nd, 2022	43%	32%	17%	8%	<1%
October 2022	38%	38%	16%	9%	<1%
October 2021**	32%	38%	18%	11%	1%
February 2020*	26%	46%	17%	10%	1%
January 2020*	23%	45%	19%	12%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

***Previous question wording: How confident are you that your state or local government ran a fair and accurate election this year?

**Previous question wording: How confident are you that your state or local government will conduct a fair and accurate election in 2022:

* Previous question wording: How confident are you that your state or local government will run a fair and accurate election in 2020:

		National Adults		
		How confident are you that the United States Postal Service will deliver election-related mail to voters and election officials in a timely way this year:		
		Very confident/ Confident	Not very confident/Not confident at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		69%	30%	1%
National Registered Voters		71%	29%	1%
National Likely Voters		69%	30%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	88%	12%	0%
	Trump	53%	47%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	14%	0%
	Republican	56%	44%	0%
	Independent	69%	31%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	85%	14%	0%
	Democrat women	87%	13%	0%
	Republican men	58%	42%	0%
	Republican women	53%	46%	1%
	Independent men	66%	33%	1%
	Independent women	73%	27%	0%
Region	Northeast	73%	26%	1%
	Midwest	73%	26%	1%
	South	61%	38%	1%
	West	77%	23%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	75%	25%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	67%	33%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	70%	30%	1%
	College graduate	69%	30%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	67%	32%	1%
	Non-white	74%	26%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	67%	32%	1%
	Black	81%	19%	0%
	Latino	73%	27%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	66%	33%	1%
	White - College Graduate	69%	30%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	61%	38%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	75%	25%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	70%	30%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	36%	0%
	Under 45	74%	26%	0%
	45 or older	65%	33%	1%
Age	18 to 29	79%	21%	0%
	30 to 44	71%	29%	0%
	45 to 59	58%	42%	0%
	60 or older	71%	27%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	77%	23%	0%
	Gen X	61%	39%	0%
	Baby Boomers	70%	28%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	74%	22%	4%
Gender	Men	68%	32%	1%
	Women	71%	28%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	71%	29%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	69%	30%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		55%	44%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	86%	14%	0%
	Trump	54%	46%	1%
Area Description	Big city	73%	26%	0%
	Small city	72%	27%	1%
	Suburban	69%	31%	0%
	Small town	64%	35%	1%
	Rural	69%	30%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		67%	33%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		74%	25%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CONFUSPS1RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
How confident are you that the United States Postal Service will deliver election-related mail to voters and election officials in a timely way this year:			
	Very confident/ Confident	Not very confident/ Not confident at all	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	69%	30%	1%
October 2020	58%	41%	2%
September 2020	52%	46%	2%
Marist Poll National Adults			

		National Adults				
		How confident are you that the United States Postal Service will deliver election-related mail to voters and election officials in a timely way this year:				
		Very confident	Confident	Not very confident	Not confident at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		25%	44%	21%	8%	1%
National Registered Voters		26%	45%	22%	7%	1%
National Likely Voters		26%	43%	22%	8%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	38%	50%	10%	3%	0%
	Trump	14%	39%	34%	13%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	37%	49%	11%	3%	0%
	Republican	16%	39%	33%	11%	0%
	Independent	23%	46%	22%	8%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	40%	46%	9%	5%	0%
	Democrat women	35%	52%	11%	2%	0%
	Republican men	17%	41%	33%	10%	0%
	Republican women	15%	37%	33%	13%	1%
	Independent men	22%	44%	26%	8%	1%
	Independent women	25%	48%	18%	9%	0%
Region	Northeast	27%	46%	20%	6%	1%
	Midwest	24%	49%	19%	6%	1%
	South	21%	40%	28%	10%	1%
	West	32%	45%	14%	9%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	29%	46%	17%	7%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	24%	43%	23%	9%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	45%	21%	9%	1%
	College graduate	26%	43%	22%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	42%	24%	9%	1%
	Non-white	27%	47%	19%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	42%	24%	9%	1%
	Black	36%	45%	15%	4%	0%
	Latino	27%	46%	20%	7%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	23%	43%	25%	9%	1%
	White - College Graduate	28%	42%	21%	9%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	19%	41%	29%	10%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	44%	17%	8%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	44%	22%	8%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	24%	39%	26%	10%	0%
	Under 45	26%	49%	18%	8%	0%
	45 or older	25%	40%	24%	9%	1%
Age	18 to 29	23%	56%	15%	6%	0%
	30 to 44	28%	43%	21%	9%	0%
	45 to 59	19%	40%	28%	13%	0%
	60 or older	31%	40%	21%	6%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	26%	51%	17%	6%	0%
	Gen X	20%	41%	27%	12%	0%
	Baby Boomers	31%	39%	22%	6%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	31%	43%	17%	5%	4%
Gender	Men	25%	43%	23%	9%	1%
	Women	26%	46%	20%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	27%	45%	20%	9%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	25%	44%	22%	8%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	37%	32%	11%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	37%	49%	11%	3%	0%
	Trump	16%	38%	34%	12%	1%
Area Description	Big city	34%	39%	20%	6%	0%
	Small city	29%	43%	19%	8%	1%
	Suburban	24%	45%	21%	10%	0%
	Small town	19%	46%	25%	10%	1%
	Rural	20%	49%	23%	7%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		27%	40%	23%	10%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		26%	48%	17%	9%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CONFUSPS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
How confident are you that the United States Postal Service will deliver election-related mail to voters and election officials in a timely way this year:					
	Very confident	Confident	Not very confident	Not confident at all	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	25%	44%	21%	8%	1%
October 2020	16%	41%	25%	15%	2%
September 2020	15%	37%	30%	16%	2%
Marist Poll National Adults					

ELECVF1R. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		How concerned are you that during this year's elections there will be voter fraud, that is, people who are not eligible to vote will vote, or vote more than once:		
		Very concerned/ Concerned	Not very concerned/Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		58%	42%	<1%
National Registered Voters		57%	43%	0%
National Likely Voters		57%	43%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	29%	71%	0%
	Trump	88%	12%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	33%	67%	0%
	Republican	86%	13%	0%
	Independent	55%	45%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	34%	66%	0%
	Democrat women	31%	68%	0%
	Republican men	85%	15%	0%
	Republican women	88%	12%	1%
	Independent men	59%	41%	0%
	Independent women	50%	50%	0%
Region	Northeast	51%	48%	0%
	Midwest	58%	41%	0%
	South	64%	36%	0%
	West	51%	49%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	61%	39%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	55%	45%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	64%	36%	0%
	College graduate	46%	54%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	56%	44%	0%
	Non-white	61%	39%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	56%	44%	0%
	Black	52%	48%	0%
	Latino	63%	37%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	63%	37%	0%
	White - College Graduate	44%	56%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	65%	34%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	41%	59%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	61%	39%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	47%	53%	0%
	Under 45	59%	41%	0%
	45 or older	56%	44%	0%
	18 to 29	61%	39%	0%
Age	30 to 44	57%	43%	0%
	45 to 59	61%	39%	0%
	60 or older	52%	48%	1%
	Gen Z/Millennials	59%	41%	0%
Generation	Gen X	60%	40%	0%
	Baby Boomers	51%	48%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	53%	46%	1%
	Men	62%	38%	0%
Gender	Women	53%	47%	0%
	Parents with Children under 18	59%	41%	0%
HH with Children	No Children under 18 in HH	57%	43%	0%
	White Evangelical Christians	80%	19%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	29%	71%	0%
	Trump	89%	11%	0%
Area Description	Big city	52%	48%	0%
	Small city	50%	49%	1%
	Suburban	56%	44%	0%
	Small town	62%	38%	1%
	Rural	70%	30%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		61%	39%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	54%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How concerned are you that during this year's elections there will be voter fraud, that is, people who are not eligible to vote will vote, or vote more than once:				
		Very concerned	Concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		30%	27%	19%	23%	<1%
National Registered Voters		30%	27%	19%	24%	0%
National Likely Voters		32%	25%	18%	25%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	7%	21%	29%	43%	0%
	Trump	55%	33%	8%	3%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	24%	28%	39%	0%
	Republican	57%	30%	7%	6%	0%
	Independent	28%	27%	21%	24%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	10%	24%	25%	42%	0%
	Democrat women	8%	24%	31%	38%	0%
	Republican men	56%	29%	8%	6%	0%
	Republican women	57%	31%	6%	6%	1%
	Independent men	32%	27%	17%	24%	0%
Region	Independent women	24%	26%	26%	24%	0%
	Northeast	25%	27%	24%	24%	0%
	Midwest	24%	34%	20%	22%	0%
	South	37%	26%	14%	22%	0%
Household Income	West	29%	22%	22%	27%	0%
	Less than \$50,000	30%	32%	20%	18%	0%
Education	\$50,000 or more	31%	24%	19%	26%	0%
	Not college graduate	33%	31%	19%	17%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	25%	21%	19%	35%	0%
	White	32%	24%	17%	27%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	27%	34%	22%	17%	0%
	White	32%	24%	17%	27%	0%
Race and Education	Black	23%	29%	24%	24%	0%
	Latino	25%	38%	24%	13%	0%
	White - Not College Graduate	36%	27%	18%	19%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	24%	20%	17%	39%	0%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	24%	14%	20%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	21%	20%	19%	40%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	29%	20%	18%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	28%	20%	15%	38%	0%
	Under 45	25%	34%	24%	17%	0%
	45 or older	35%	21%	15%	29%	0%
Age	18 to 29	21%	40%	27%	12%	0%
	30 to 44	28%	29%	21%	21%	0%
	45 to 59	38%	23%	15%	25%	0%
	60 or older	32%	19%	15%	32%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	36%	24%	17%	0%
	Gen X	38%	22%	15%	25%	0%
	Baby Boomers	32%	19%	16%	32%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	31%	22%	13%	33%	1%
Gender	Men	35%	27%	16%	22%	0%
	Women	26%	27%	22%	24%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	28%	31%	21%	20%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	31%	26%	18%	25%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		48%	32%	10%	9%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	7%	22%	28%	43%	0%
	Trump	58%	31%	7%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	27%	25%	21%	27%	0%
	Small city	26%	25%	22%	28%	1%
	Suburban	28%	27%	20%	24%	0%
	Small town	39%	23%	20%	17%	1%
	Rural	33%	37%	12%	18%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		34%	27%	17%	22%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	24%	25%	30%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How concerned are you that during this year’s elections there will be interference from foreign countries:		
		Very concerned/ Concerned	Not very concerned/Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		66%	34%	<1%
National Registered Voters		66%	34%	1%
National Likely Voters		68%	32%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	64%	35%	1%
	Trump	68%	32%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	63%	37%	0%
	Republican	70%	30%	0%
	Independent	64%	34%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	69%	30%	0%
	Democrat women	58%	41%	1%
	Republican men	66%	34%	0%
	Republican women	76%	24%	0%
	Independent men	64%	36%	0%
	Independent women	65%	32%	3%
Region	Northeast	65%	34%	1%
	Midwest	63%	37%	0%
	South	68%	32%	0%
	West	66%	34%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	60%	39%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	68%	32%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	63%	36%	1%
	College graduate	71%	29%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	70%	30%	1%
	Non-white	60%	40%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	70%	30%	1%
	Black	53%	46%	1%
	Latino	59%	41%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	67%	32%	1%
	White - College Graduate	73%	27%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	69%	31%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	70%	30%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	65%	33%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	77%	23%	0%
	Under 45	57%	43%	0%
	45 or older	74%	26%	1%
Age	18 to 29	56%	44%	0%
	30 to 44	57%	43%	0%
	45 to 59	71%	28%	1%
	60 or older	76%	23%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	56%	44%	0%
	Gen X	69%	30%	1%
	Baby Boomers	76%	24%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	74%	23%	3%
Gender	Men	67%	33%	0%
	Women	65%	35%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	65%	35%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	66%	33%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		73%	26%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	67%	32%	1%
	Trump	66%	34%	0%
Area Description	Big city	64%	36%	0%
	Small city	69%	31%	0%
	Suburban	69%	31%	0%
	Small town	66%	33%	0%
	Rural	59%	40%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		71%	29%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		67%	33%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How concerned are you that during this year's elections there will be interference from foreign countries:				
		Very concerned	Concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		25%	41%	26%	8%	<1%
National Registered Voters		25%	41%	26%	8%	1%
National Likely Voters		26%	41%	24%	7%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	21%	44%	27%	8%	1%
	Trump	30%	38%	24%	8%	0%
	Democrat	22%	41%	28%	9%	0%
Party Identification	Republican	30%	40%	23%	6%	0%
	Independent	23%	41%	26%	9%	1%
	Democrat men	24%	45%	22%	9%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat women	19%	39%	32%	9%	1%
	Republican men	27%	39%	27%	7%	0%
	Republican women	34%	42%	19%	5%	0%
	Independent men	23%	41%	27%	9%	0%
	Independent women	24%	41%	24%	8%	3%
Region	Northeast	26%	39%	27%	7%	1%
	Midwest	20%	43%	25%	11%	0%
	South	27%	41%	25%	7%	0%
	West	26%	40%	26%	7%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	25%	35%	24%	15%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	25%	44%	27%	5%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	38%	27%	9%	1%
	College graduate	26%	45%	23%	6%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	44%	24%	6%	1%
	Non-white	25%	35%	29%	11%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	44%	24%	6%	1%
	Black	19%	35%	29%	17%	1%
	Latino	25%	34%	30%	11%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	41%	25%	7%	1%
	White - College Graduate	25%	48%	22%	5%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	41%	24%	7%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	23%	47%	24%	6%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	41%	26%	7%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	51%	19%	4%	0%
Age	Under 45	19%	38%	33%	10%	0%
	45 or older	31%	43%	19%	6%	1%
Age	18 to 29	16%	40%	30%	14%	0%
	30 to 44	22%	36%	36%	7%	0%
	45 to 59	29%	42%	23%	5%	1%
	60 or older	32%	44%	16%	8%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	18%	37%	34%	10%	0%
	Gen X	28%	41%	25%	5%	1%
	Baby Boomers	32%	44%	17%	7%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	45%	14%	9%	3%
Gender	Men	26%	41%	25%	8%	0%
	Women	25%	40%	27%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	21%	44%	30%	6%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	27%	39%	24%	9%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	46%	20%	6%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	23%	45%	26%	6%	1%
	Trump	29%	38%	25%	9%	0%
Area Description	Big city	27%	36%	27%	9%	0%
	Small city	26%	43%	24%	7%	0%
	Suburban	24%	46%	24%	6%	0%
	Small town	23%	43%	26%	7%	0%
	Rural	25%	34%	28%	12%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		24%	47%	23%	7%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		25%	42%	26%	7%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		How concerned are you that people who are not citizens of the United States will be allowed to vote for president in your state this year:		
		Very concerned/ Concerned	Not very concerned/Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	48%	<1%
National Registered Voters		52%	48%	0%
National Likely Voters		52%	48%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	21%	79%	0%
	Trump	85%	15%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	25%	75%	0%
	Republican	81%	19%	0%
	Independent	53%	46%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	29%	71%	0%
	Democrat women	22%	78%	0%
	Republican men	79%	21%	0%
	Republican women	84%	16%	0%
	Independent men	57%	43%	0%
	Independent women	50%	50%	0%
Region	Northeast	49%	50%	1%
	Midwest	53%	47%	0%
	South	56%	44%	0%
	West	47%	53%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	55%	44%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	49%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	41%	0%
	College graduate	40%	60%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	47%	0%
	Non-white	51%	49%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	47%	0%
	Black	39%	61%	0%
	Latino	58%	42%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	62%	37%	0%
	White - College Graduate	38%	62%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	64%	36%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	63%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	61%	39%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	40%	60%	0%
	Under 45	50%	50%	0%
	45 or older	54%	46%	0%
Age	18 to 29	43%	57%	0%
	30 to 44	56%	44%	0%
	45 to 59	59%	41%	0%
	60 or older	50%	50%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	51%	0%
	Gen X	57%	43%	0%
	Baby Boomers	48%	52%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	53%	47%	0%
Gender	Men	57%	43%	0%
	Women	48%	52%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	57%	43%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	49%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		76%	24%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	25%	75%	0%
	Trump	84%	16%	0%
Area Description	Big city	47%	52%	0%
	Small city	45%	55%	0%
	Suburban	48%	52%	0%
	Small town	56%	44%	0%
	Rural	66%	34%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		56%	44%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	61%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How concerned are you that people who are not citizens of the United States will be allowed to vote for president in your state this year:				
		Very concerned	Concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		31%	21%	23%	25%	<1%
National Registered Voters		31%	21%	22%	26%	0%
National Likely Voters		34%	19%	20%	28%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	6%	15%	32%	47%	0%
	Trump	58%	27%	11%	4%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	8%	16%	29%	46%	0%
	Republican	57%	24%	13%	6%	0%
	Independent	29%	24%	24%	22%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	10%	18%	25%	45%	0%
	Democrat women	7%	15%	31%	47%	0%
	Republican men	50%	29%	15%	6%	0%
	Republican women	66%	18%	10%	6%	0%
	Independent men	31%	26%	21%	22%	0%
Region	Independent women	28%	22%	28%	22%	0%
	Northeast	28%	22%	28%	22%	1%
	Midwest	28%	25%	21%	26%	0%
	South	35%	21%	20%	23%	0%
Household Income	West	28%	19%	25%	28%	0%
	Less than \$50,000	29%	26%	25%	20%	0%
Education	\$50,000 or more	31%	19%	21%	28%	0%
	Not college graduate	34%	25%	22%	19%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	24%	16%	23%	37%	0%
	White	33%	19%	20%	27%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	26%	25%	28%	22%	0%
	White	33%	19%	20%	27%	0%
Race and Education	Black	16%	23%	27%	34%	0%
	Latino	31%	27%	23%	19%	0%
	White - Not College Graduate	39%	23%	19%	18%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	25%	13%	21%	41%	0%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	39%	25%	18%	18%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	23%	14%	23%	40%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	22%	21%	18%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	13%	19%	41%	0%
	Under 45	24%	26%	27%	23%	0%
	45 or older	36%	18%	19%	27%	0%
Age	18 to 29	17%	26%	37%	20%	0%
	30 to 44	29%	26%	19%	25%	0%
	45 to 59	38%	20%	18%	23%	0%
	60 or older	34%	16%	20%	30%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	27%	28%	23%	0%
	Gen X	37%	21%	19%	24%	0%
	Baby Boomers	35%	13%	21%	31%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	32%	21%	19%	27%	0%
Gender	Men	33%	24%	21%	22%	0%
	Women	29%	19%	24%	28%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	31%	26%	17%	26%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	31%	20%	25%	25%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		50%	26%	14%	10%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	7%	18%	29%	46%	0%
	Trump	60%	24%	12%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	28%	19%	19%	34%	0%
	Small city	26%	19%	27%	28%	0%
	Suburban	27%	22%	26%	26%	0%
	Small town	34%	22%	25%	19%	0%
	Rural	41%	25%	17%	17%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		29%	26%	23%	21%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	16%	29%	32%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

ECORTGP1R. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 27th through October 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		How would you rate economic conditions in this country today:		
		Excellent/Good	Only fair/Poor	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		32%	68%	<1%
National Registered Voters		32%	67%	0%
National Likely Voters		34%	66%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	54%	46%	0%
	Trump	12%	88%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	54%	46%	0%
	Republican	14%	86%	0%
	Independent	27%	73%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	66%	34%	0%
	Democrat women	46%	53%	1%
	Republican men	20%	80%	0%
	Republican women	7%	93%	0%
	Independent men	27%	73%	0%
	Independent women	26%	74%	0%
Region	Northeast	37%	62%	1%
	Midwest	27%	73%	0%
	South	30%	70%	0%
	West	36%	64%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	28%	72%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	65%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	74%	0%
	College graduate	44%	56%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	68%	0%
	Non-white	33%	67%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	68%	0%
	Black	37%	63%	0%
	Latino	33%	67%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	78%	0%
	White - College Graduate	48%	52%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	21%	79%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	46%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	22%	78%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	40%	60%	0%
	Under 45	28%	72%	0%
	45 or older	36%	63%	0%
Age	18 to 29	25%	75%	0%
	30 to 44	30%	70%	0%
	45 to 59	28%	72%	0%
	60 or older	43%	57%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	27%	73%	0%
	Gen X	30%	70%	0%
	Baby Boomers	38%	62%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	52%	47%	2%
Gender	Men	35%	65%	0%
	Women	29%	71%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	32%	68%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	32%	68%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	80%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	54%	46%	0%
	Trump	12%	88%	0%
Area Description	Big city	41%	59%	0%
	Small city	34%	66%	0%
	Suburban	35%	65%	0%
	Small town	26%	73%	0%
	Rural	22%	78%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	64%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		33%	67%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		How would you rate economic conditions in this country today:				
		Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		6%	26%	28%	40%	<1%
National Registered Voters		6%	26%	28%	39%	0%
National Likely Voters		6%	27%	27%	39%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	9%	44%	31%	15%	0%
	Trump	4%	8%	24%	64%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	12%	42%	30%	16%	0%
	Republican	3%	11%	25%	61%	0%
	Independent	3%	23%	29%	44%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	19%	47%	27%	7%	0%
	Democrat women	7%	40%	32%	21%	1%
	Republican men	5%	15%	22%	58%	0%
	Republican women	1%	6%	28%	65%	0%
	Independent men	5%	22%	28%	45%	0%
Region	Independent women	1%	25%	30%	43%	0%
	Northeast	9%	28%	25%	37%	1%
	Midwest	5%	22%	33%	40%	0%
	South	5%	25%	25%	44%	0%
Household Income	West	7%	28%	28%	37%	0%
	Less than \$50,000	5%	23%	26%	46%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	7%	28%	28%	37%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	5%	20%	27%	48%	0%
	College graduate	8%	36%	29%	27%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	27%	28%	40%	0%
	Non-white	8%	25%	28%	39%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	27%	28%	40%	0%
	Black	9%	28%	38%	25%	0%
	Latino	12%	21%	20%	48%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	3%	18%	29%	50%	0%
	White - College Graduate	8%	40%	27%	25%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	4%	17%	27%	52%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	12%	43%	23%	23%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	2%	19%	30%	48%	0%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	4%	37%	32%	27%	0%
	Under 45	7%	21%	30%	43%	0%
	45 or older	6%	30%	25%	38%	0%
Age	18 to 29	5%	20%	31%	44%	0%
	30 to 44	8%	21%	29%	41%	0%
	45 to 59	4%	24%	28%	44%	0%
	60 or older	7%	36%	23%	33%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	7%	21%	30%	42%	0%
	Gen X	4%	25%	28%	43%	0%
	Baby Boomers	5%	34%	27%	35%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	11%	41%	18%	29%	2%
Gender	Men	9%	26%	25%	40%	0%
	Women	3%	26%	30%	41%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	9%	23%	25%	43%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	5%	27%	29%	39%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		4%	16%	26%	54%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	10%	44%	32%	14%	0%
	Trump	3%	9%	24%	65%	0%
Area Description	Big city	11%	30%	27%	32%	0%
	Small city	5%	29%	22%	44%	0%
	Suburban	6%	29%	33%	32%	0%
	Small town	2%	24%	29%	44%	0%
	Rural	7%	15%	24%	53%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		7%	29%	25%	39%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		3%	29%	33%	34%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right:		
		America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation	If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		57%	41%	2%
National Registered Voters		57%	41%	2%
National Likely Voters		55%	43%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	86%	12%	2%
	Trump	28%	71%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	13%	2%
	Republican	27%	72%	1%
	Independent	56%	42%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	13%	1%
	Democrat women	83%	13%	4%
	Republican men	31%	69%	1%
	Republican women	23%	75%	2%
	Independent men	51%	46%	2%
	Independent women	61%	36%	2%
Region	Northeast	61%	36%	3%
	Midwest	53%	44%	3%
	South	54%	46%	1%
	West	63%	35%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	56%	42%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	58%	41%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	51%	47%	2%
	College graduate	68%	31%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	55%	44%	2%
	Non-white	61%	37%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	55%	44%	2%
	Black	65%	33%	2%
	Latino	55%	45%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	47%	51%	2%
	White - College Graduate	67%	32%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	47%	51%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	66%	33%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	47%	51%	2%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	68%	30%	1%
	Under 45	60%	39%	0%
	45 or older	54%	43%	3%
Age	18 to 29	63%	37%	0%
	30 to 44	59%	41%	1%
	45 to 59	54%	44%	1%
	60 or older	54%	42%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	60%	39%	0%
	Gen X	56%	44%	0%
	Baby Boomers	58%	40%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	45%	48%	8%
Gender	Men	54%	45%	1%
	Women	59%	39%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	56%	43%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	57%	41%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		34%	64%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	84%	14%	2%
	Trump	30%	68%	2%
Area Description	Big city	66%	33%	0%
	Small city	59%	39%	2%
	Suburban	58%	41%	1%
	Small town	55%	43%	1%
	Rural	45%	51%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		54%	45%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		62%	35%	3%

PRIMMVW1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right:			
America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation	If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation		Vol: Unsure
Row %	Row %	Row %	
October 2024	57%	41%	2%
February 2024	57%	42%	1%
July 2021*	66%	32%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. Pew Research Center: American Trends Panel Wave 92, Question 14.

31118536.00039. Ipsos. [07/8/2021 - 07/18/2021]

		National Adults		
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported?		
		Strongly agree/Agree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		59%	40%	1%
National Registered Voters		59%	40%	1%
National Likely Voters		59%	40%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	30%	68%	2%
	Trump	90%	10%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	32%	67%	1%
	Republican	89%	11%	0%
	Independent	58%	40%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	37%	63%	0%
	Democrat women	29%	70%	2%
	Republican men	87%	13%	0%
	Republican women	92%	8%	0%
	Independent men	61%	38%	1%
	Independent women	53%	42%	5%
Region	Northeast	50%	47%	2%
	Midwest	63%	36%	1%
	South	64%	35%	1%
	West	52%	47%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	61%	38%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	58%	42%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	64%	35%	1%
	College graduate	49%	51%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	39%	1%
	Non-white	57%	42%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	39%	1%
	Black	54%	46%	0%
	Latino	57%	42%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	68%	31%	2%
	White - College Graduate	47%	52%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	71%	29%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	49%	51%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	66%	31%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	46%	53%	2%
	Under 45	58%	42%	0%
	45 or older	59%	39%	2%
	18 to 29	56%	44%	0%
Age	30 to 44	60%	40%	0%
	45 to 59	61%	39%	1%
	60 or older	57%	40%	3%
	Gen Z/Millennials	59%	41%	0%
Generation	Gen X	59%	40%	1%
	Baby Boomers	58%	41%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	57%	36%	7%
Gender	Men	65%	35%	0%
	Women	54%	44%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	62%	38%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	57%	41%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		82%	16%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	32%	67%	2%
	Trump	90%	10%	0%
Area Description	Big city	55%	45%	0%
	Small city	52%	47%	1%
	Suburban	56%	44%	1%
	Small town	64%	35%	1%
	Rural	72%	26%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		62%	37%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		47%	52%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

GTCHK1LTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported?			
	Strongly agree/ Agree	Disagree/ Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	59%	40%	1%
March 2024	51%	47%	1%
Marist Poll National Adults			

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		36%	29%	26%	14%	1%
National Registered Voters		30%	29%	26%	14%	1%
National Likely Voters		32%	26%	25%	15%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	8%	22%	42%	27%	2%
	Trump	54%	35%	8%	2%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	22%	39%	29%	1%
	Republican	56%	33%	9%	2%	0%
	Independent	26%	32%	29%	10%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	9%	28%	39%	24%	0%
	Democrat women	11%	18%	39%	31%	2%
	Republican men	53%	35%	9%	3%	0%
	Republican women	60%	32%	7%	1%	0%
	Independent men	28%	33%	29%	9%	1%
	Independent women	24%	30%	30%	12%	5%
Region	Northeast	21%	29%	33%	14%	2%
	Midwest	31%	32%	23%	14%	1%
	South	35%	29%	22%	13%	1%
	West	29%	23%	29%	18%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	32%	29%	26%	12%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	29%	29%	25%	16%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	29%	24%	11%	1%
	College graduate	21%	27%	29%	21%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	28%	25%	14%	1%
	Non-white	27%	30%	27%	15%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	28%	25%	14%	1%
	Black	24%	29%	30%	17%	0%
	Latino	30%	27%	26%	16%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	28%	22%	9%	2%
	White - College Graduate	20%	28%	31%	21%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	28%	20%	9%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	18%	31%	30%	21%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	28%	23%	8%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	22%	24%	32%	21%	2%
	Under 45	28%	30%	25%	17%	0%
	45 or older	32%	26%	27%	13%	2%
Age	18 to 29	26%	30%	24%	20%	0%
	30 to 44	30%	31%	25%	14%	0%
	45 to 59	34%	26%	28%	11%	1%
	60 or older	30%	27%	26%	14%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	27%	32%	24%	16%	0%
	Gen X	35%	25%	29%	11%	1%
	Baby Boomers	31%	27%	26%	16%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	28%	26%	11%	7%
Gender	Men	32%	32%	23%	12%	0%
	Women	28%	25%	28%	17%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	33%	29%	25%	13%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	29%	28%	26%	15%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		46%	36%	13%	3%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	10%	22%	40%	27%	2%
	Trump	54%	35%	8%	2%	0%
Area Description	Big city	28%	27%	27%	18%	0%
	Small city	27%	24%	29%	18%	1%
	Suburban	25%	31%	29%	15%	1%
	Small town	31%	33%	24%	11%	1%
	Rural	43%	29%	17%	9%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		30%	33%	28%	9%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	24%	30%	23%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 27th through October 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

GTCHK1LTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported?					
	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2024	30%	29%	26%	14%	1%
March 2024	26%	25%	30%	18%	1%
Marist Poll National Adults					