Methodology: Marist Poll of 2,021 National Adults

This survey of 2,021 adults was conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024 by the Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By text or online. All potential respondents were screened for age. Probability-based sampling frames include RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility within a state. These samples were provided by Dynata and used to administer the surveys collected via phone and text to web. A sampling frame based on aggregated non-probability online research panels was randomly selected from Cint's digital insights platform to administer the surveys collected via web. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. All samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, and race. Regional adjustments were made for turnout in similar elections.

Results for all adults (n=2,021) are statistically significant within ±3.2 percentage points. Results for registered voters (n=1,708) are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. Results for likely voters (n=1,401) are statistically significant within ±3.9 percentage points. Likely voters include registered voters who report they are definitely voting in this year's election. The design effect for this survey is 2.17 which has been incorporated in the calculation of all reported margins of error.

The partisan breakdown for this survey among registered voters is 38% Democrat, 33% Republican, and 28% independent. Among likely voters it is 40% Democrat, 33% Republican, and 26% independent.

Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that, although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults		National Registered Voters		National Likely Voters	
		N	Column %	N	Column %	N	Column %
National Adults		2021	100%				
National Registered Voters		1708	85%	1708	100%		
National Likely Voters		1401	69%	1401	82%	1401	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	643	n/a	643	38%	554	40%
	Republican	564	n/a	564	33%	462	33%
	Independent	473	n/a	473	28%	363	26%
	Other	9	n/a	9	1%	9	1%
Gender	Men	990	49%	870	51%	712	51%
	Women	1012	51%	828	49%	684	49%
Age	Under 45	975	48%	745	44%	495	35%
	45 or older	1040	52%	959	56%	902	65%
Age	Under 35	679	36%	521	32%	310	24%
	35 or older	1223	64%	1099	68%	1009	76%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	881	46%	690	43%	455	34%
	Gen X	460	24%	397	24%	356	27%
	Baby Boomers	519	27%	491	30%	470	36%
	Silent-Greatest	41	2%	41	3%	40	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	1214	60%	1046	61%	896	64%
	Black	224	11%	200	12%	143	10%
	Latino	318	16%	255	15%	198	14%
	Other	253	13%	200	12%	157	11%
Region	Northeast	356	18%	305	18%	253	18%
	Midwest	459	23%	380	22%	312	22%
	South	736	36%	620	36%	505	36%
	West	471	23%	402	24%	330	24%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	664	33%	488	29%	337	24%
	$50,000 or more	1336	67%	1200	71%	1046	76%
Education	Not college graduate	1354	67%	1078	63%	819	59%
	College graduate	661	33%	624	37%	577	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	753	38%	601	35%	483	35%
	White - College Graduate	457	23%	441	26%	410	29%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	597	30%	474	28%	333	24%
	Non-White - College Graduate	197	10%	179	11%	163	12%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	357	18%	286	17%	227	16%
	Men - White - College Graduate	236	12%	231	14%	216	16%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	289	15%	249	15%	177	13%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	102	5%	97	6%	85	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	386	19%	309	18%	254	18%
	Women - White - College Graduate	219	11%	209	12%	192	14%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	303	15%	223	13%	155	11%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	96	5%	82	5%	79	6%
White Evangelical Christians		284	14%	257	15%	219	16%
Area Description	Big city	416	21%	353	21%	288	21%
	Small city	412	20%	333	20%	261	19%
	Suburban	686	34%	602	35%	503	36%
	Small town	244	12%	197	12%	168	12%
	Rural	259	13%	220	13%	178	13%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	557	28%	491	29%	409	29%
	Other area Men	433	22%	378	22%	302	22%
	Small city/Suburban Women	526	26%	436	26%	351	25%
	Other area Women	483	24%	390	23%	330	24%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted Octboer 8th through October 10th, 2024, n=2,021 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,708 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. National Likely Voters: n=1,401 MOE +/- 3.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	53%	7%
National Registered Voters		43%	52%	5%
National Likely Voters		47%	52%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	81%	13%	6%
	Trump	5%	93%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	12%	4%
	Republican	9%	89%	2%
	Independent	31%	61%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	11%	2%
	Democrat women	82%	13%	6%
	Republican men	11%	87%	2%
	Republican women	6%	91%	2%
	Independent men	30%	66%	5%
	Independent women	33%	56%	11%
Region	Northeast	43%	50%	7%
	Midwest	36%	55%	8%
	South	39%	55%	6%
	West	43%	49%	8%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	33%	54%	13%
	$50,000 or more	43%	52%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	59%	10%
	College graduate	57%	41%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	58%	5%
	Non-white	44%	45%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	58%	5%
	Black	54%	36%	9%
	Latino	43%	47%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	67%	7%
	White - College Graduate	55%	43%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	69%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	48%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	27%	65%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	37%	2%
Age	Under 45	33%	53%	14%
	45 or older	47%	52%	1%
Age	18 to 29	28%	54%	18%
	30 to 44	40%	52%	8%
	45 to 59	43%	55%	2%
	60 or older	50%	50%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	31%	55%	14%
	Gen X	46%	52%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	51%	49%	0%
Gender	Men	38%	57%	5%
	Women	43%	48%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	52%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	40%	53%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	77%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	87%	12%	1%
	Trump	6%	91%	2%
Area Description	Big city	50%	42%	8%
	Small city	38%	54%	8%
	Suburban	42%	51%	7%
	Small town	31%	60%	9%
	Rural	29%	67%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	58%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	45%	10%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 16th, 2024	40%	53%	7%
October 3rd, 2024	42%	52%	6%
September 2024	43%	51%	6%
August 2024	46%	51%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	41%	51%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	52%	5%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	6%
May 1st, 2024	41%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		22%	18%	12%	41%	7%
National Registered Voters		25%	19%	10%	42%	5%
National Likely Voters		27%	19%	7%	45%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	46%	35%	10%	3%	6%
	Trump	2%	2%	10%	82%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	51%	32%	8%	4%	4%
	Republican	6%	3%	11%	79%	2%
	Independent	12%	19%	13%	48%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	58%	29%	8%	3%	2%
	Democrat women	46%	35%	8%	5%	6%
	Republican men	7%	4%	11%	76%	2%
	Republican women	5%	2%	10%	82%	2%
	Independent men	9%	20%	10%	55%	5%
	Independent women	15%	18%	17%	39%	11%
Region	Northeast	21%	22%	11%	39%	7%
	Midwest	20%	16%	12%	44%	8%
	South	20%	19%	12%	43%	6%
	West	30%	13%	12%	38%	8%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	18%	15%	14%	40%	13%
	$50,000 or more	24%	19%	10%	41%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	18%	14%	13%	45%	10%
	College graduate	32%	25%	7%	33%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	15%	10%	48%	5%
	Non-white	23%	21%	14%	31%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	15%	10%	48%	5%
	Black	25%	29%	12%	25%	9%
	Latino	28%	15%	15%	31%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	11%	11%	55%	7%
	White - College Graduate	32%	23%	8%	35%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	15%	10%	13%	57%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	29%	22%	7%	41%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	16%	12%	10%	55%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	24%	9%	28%	2%
Age	Under 45	14%	19%	18%	35%	14%
	45 or older	30%	17%	6%	47%	1%
Age	18 to 29	11%	17%	20%	34%	18%
	30 to 44	18%	21%	14%	38%	8%
	45 to 59	22%	21%	8%	48%	2%
	60 or older	36%	14%	4%	46%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	13%	18%	18%	36%	14%
	Gen X	24%	22%	8%	43%	2%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	37%	14%	4%	45%	0%
Gender	Men	21%	16%	11%	47%	5%
	Women	24%	19%	12%	36%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	17%	22%	10%	42%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	24%	16%	12%	41%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		12%	7%	6%	70%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	51%	35%	6%	6%	1%
	Trump	3%	3%	9%	83%	2%
Area Description	Big city	29%	21%	10%	32%	8%
	Small city	22%	16%	14%	40%	8%
	Suburban	23%	19%	10%	41%	7%
	Small town	18%	13%	12%	48%	9%
	Rural	15%	15%	14%	52%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	16%	11%	47%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		25%	20%	11%	35%	10%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 16th, 2024	22%	18%	12%	41%	7%
October 3rd, 2024	20%	21%	10%	42%	6%
September 2024	24%	19%	10%	41%	6%
August 2024	26%	19%	8%	43%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	24%	17%	15%	36%	8%
July 12th, 2024	25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
June 2024	22%	18%	10%	43%	6%
May 30th, 2024	22%	19%	12%	42%	6%
May 1st, 2024	20%	21%	12%	42%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	46%	8%
National Registered Voters		48%	47%	5%
National Likely Voters		50%	47%	3%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	91%	4%	5%
	Trump	4%	91%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	92%	4%	3%
	Republican	8%	87%	5%
	Independent	37%	54%	9%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	5%	1%
	Democrat women	91%	4%	5%
	Republican men	9%	86%	6%
	Republican women	8%	89%	3%
	Independent men	31%	64%	5%
	Independent women	43%	42%	15%
Region	Northeast	51%	42%	7%
	Midwest	42%	47%	10%
	South	42%	51%	7%
	West	50%	42%	8%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	45%	14%
	$50,000 or more	48%	47%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	50%	11%
	College graduate	58%	38%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	53%	6%
	Non-white	52%	36%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	53%	6%
	Black	65%	25%	10%
	Latino	48%	42%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	61%	8%
	White - College Graduate	58%	40%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	64%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	46%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	57%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	64%	33%	3%
Age	Under 45	44%	43%	14%
	45 or older	47%	50%	3%
Age	18 to 29	42%	43%	15%
	30 to 44	47%	42%	11%
	45 to 59	43%	52%	5%
	60 or older	51%	48%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	43%	44%	13%
	Gen X	47%	47%	6%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	52%	47%	1%
Gender	Men	40%	53%	7%
	Women	51%	39%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	46%	12%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	47%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	74%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	90%	7%	2%
	Trump	7%	90%	4%
Area Description	Big city	55%	34%	11%
	Small city	44%	48%	8%
	Suburban	48%	44%	7%
	Small town	36%	55%	8%
	Rural	33%	61%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	53%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		54%	37%	9%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

HARK020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 16th, 2024	45%	46%	8%
October 3rd, 2024	47%	47%	6%
September 2024	47%	46%	8%
August 2024	46%	48%	6%
July 2024	40%	44%	15%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	49%	6%
National Registered Voters		46%	51%	4%
National Likely Voters		46%	53%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	5%	91%	3%
	Trump	89%	7%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	91%	2%
	Republican	88%	10%	3%
	Independent	47%	45%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	10%	88%	2%
	Democrat women	6%	93%	1%
	Republican men	84%	12%	3%
	Republican women	92%	6%	2%
	Independent men	53%	42%	5%
	Independent women	39%	48%	13%
Region	Northeast	36%	57%	7%
	Midwest	48%	45%	7%
	South	49%	46%	5%
	West	39%	54%	7%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	44%	11%
	$50,000 or more	44%	52%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	42%	9%
	College graduate	34%	64%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	49%	47%	4%
	Non-white	37%	53%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	49%	47%	4%
	Black	30%	64%	6%
	Latino	41%	51%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	37%	7%
	White - College Graduate	35%	64%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	60%	34%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	40%	59%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	55%	37%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	69%	1%
Age	Under 45	43%	46%	11%
	45 or older	45%	53%	2%
Age	18 to 29	43%	45%	12%
	30 to 44	44%	48%	8%
	45 to 59	48%	49%	2%
	60 or older	43%	55%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	44%	11%
	Gen X	45%	53%	3%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	42%	56%	1%
Gender	Men	51%	45%	5%
	Women	39%	53%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	46%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	51%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		74%	22%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	7%	91%	1%
	Trump	91%	7%	3%
Area Description	Big city	37%	56%	7%
	Small city	46%	50%	5%
	Suburban	41%	53%	6%
	Small town	50%	42%	8%
	Rural	57%	37%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		49%	46%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		37%	57%	7%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 16th, 2024	44%	49%	6%
October 3rd, 2024	45%	51%	4%
September 2024	45%	50%	5%
August 2024	44%	53%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	43%	49%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	53%	4%
June 2024	42%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	5%
May 1st, 2024	39%	56%	5%
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

PZ24WLNS1. Marist Poll National Tables October 8th through October 10th, 2024

		National Likely Voters			
		In November´s election for president, are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
		Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Likely Voters		52%	47%	1%	<1%
Party Identification	Democrat	96%	4%	0%	0%
	Republican	6%	94%	0%	0%
	Independent	44%	54%	2%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	97%	3%	1%	0%
	Republican men	7%	92%	1%	0%
	Republican women	4%	96%	0%	0%
	Independent men	39%	59%	1%	0%
	Independent women	51%	46%	2%	0%
Do you think you will vote:	In person on Election Day	43%	56%	0%	0%
	Early voting location	46%	53%	2%	0%
	Mail or absentee	75%	24%	0%	0%
Region	Northeast	57%	43%	0%	0%
	Midwest	49%	49%	2%	0%
	South	47%	52%	1%	0%
	West	57%	42%	0%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	55%	1%	0%
	$50,000 or more	54%	45%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	56%	0%	0%
	College graduate	64%	34%	2%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	51%	1%	0%
	Non-white	58%	41%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	51%	1%	0%
	Black	75%	23%	2%	0%
	Latino	54%	45%	1%	0%
Race and Gender	White men	46%	53%	1%	0%
	White women	51%	49%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	0%	0%
	White - College Graduate	64%	35%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	66%	0%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	39%	2%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	64%	0%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	71%	29%	0%	0%
Age	Under 45	54%	45%	1%	0%
	45 or older	51%	48%	1%	0%
Age	Under 35	51%	48%	1%	0%
	35 or older	53%	46%	1%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	53%	47%	1%	0%
	Gen X	51%	48%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	55%	45%	1%	0%
Gender	Men	47%	53%	1%	0%
	Women	57%	42%	1%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	50%	49%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	47%	1%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	81%	0%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	95%	4%	1%	0%
	Trump	4%	96%	0%	0%
Area Description	Big city	63%	35%	2%	0%
	Small city	52%	48%	0%	0%
	Suburban	54%	46%	0%	0%
	Small town	45%	55%	0%	0%
	Rural	35%	65%	0%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	52%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		60%	40%	0%	0%

Marist Poll National Likely Voters. Interviews conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZ24WLNS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Likely Voters			
	In November´s election for president, are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
	Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol. Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 16th, 2024	52%	47%	1%	<1%
October 3rd, 2024	50%	48%	1%	1%
September 2024	51%	48%	1%	1%
August 2024*	49%	45%	5%	1%
July 2024**	45%	43%	8%	3%

Marist Poll National Likely Voters

*Previous question: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]: Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent, Cornel West, an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver, the Libertarian?

**Previous question: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent, Cornel West, an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver, the Libertarian?

		National Registered Voters			
		In November´s election for president, are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
		Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		51%	48%	1%	<1%
National Likely Voters		52%	47%	1%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	95%	4%	0%	0%
	Republican	6%	93%	0%	0%
	Independent	44%	53%	2%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	94%	6%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	96%	3%	0%	0%
	Republican men	8%	92%	1%	0%
	Republican women	5%	95%	0%	0%
	Independent men	37%	60%	2%	1%
	Independent women	53%	43%	2%	2%
Do you think you will vote:	In person on Election Day	45%	54%	1%	0%
	Early voting location	45%	53%	1%	0%
	Mail or absentee	69%	30%	0%	0%
Region	Northeast	56%	44%	0%	0%
	Midwest	51%	47%	1%	0%
	South	46%	53%	1%	1%
	West	55%	44%	0%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	51%	0%	1%
	$50,000 or more	53%	47%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	55%	0%	1%
	College graduate	63%	35%	2%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	52%	1%	0%
	Non-white	58%	41%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	52%	1%	0%
	Black	69%	28%	1%	1%
	Latino	55%	44%	1%	0%
Race and Gender	White men	43%	56%	1%	1%
	White women	50%	50%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	0%	1%
	White - College Graduate	63%	36%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	67%	0%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	42%	2%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	63%	0%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	71%	29%	0%	0%
Age	Under 45	51%	47%	1%	1%
	45 or older	51%	49%	1%	0%
Age	Under 35	50%	48%	0%	1%
	35 or older	52%	47%	1%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	50%	48%	1%	1%
	Gen X	51%	48%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	54%	45%	1%	0%
Gender	Men	44%	55%	1%	0%
	Women	58%	41%	1%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	50%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	51%	47%	1%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	78%	0%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	94%	5%	1%	0%
	Trump	5%	95%	0%	0%
Area Description	Big city	61%	36%	2%	1%
	Small city	49%	50%	0%	1%
	Suburban	54%	45%	0%	0%
	Small town	44%	55%	0%	0%
	Rural	35%	65%	0%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	54%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		60%	39%	0%	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZ24WLNS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters			
	In November´s election for president, are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
	Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol. Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 16th, 2024	51%	48%	1%	<1%
October 3rd, 2024	50%	47%	1%	1%
September 2024	49%	48%	1%	1%
August 2024*	48%	45%	6%	1%
July 2024*	42%	42%	10%	6%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

*Previous question: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]: Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent, Cornel West, an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver, the Libertarian?

VTMTDR2. Marist Poll National Tables October 8th through October 10th, 2024

		National Registered Voters			
		There are a few ways to vote in November's election. Do you think you will vote:			
		In person on Election Day	At an early voting location	By mail or absentee	You do not intend to vote
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		47%	27%	24%	2%
National Likely Voters		47%	29%	24%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	41%	24%	33%	2%
	Trump	52%	30%	15%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	40%	25%	34%	1%
	Republican	51%	30%	18%	2%
	Independent	51%	27%	17%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	41%	26%	32%	1%
	Democrat women	39%	24%	36%	1%
	Republican men	53%	27%	17%	2%
	Republican women	47%	34%	18%	1%
	Independent men	50%	29%	17%	5%
	Independent women	52%	24%	18%	6%
Region	Northeast	63%	18%	17%	2%
	Midwest	59%	24%	16%	1%
	South	44%	39%	12%	4%
	West	27%	17%	55%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	22%	25%	6%
	$50,000 or more	46%	29%	24%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	48%	26%	22%	4%
	College graduate	44%	29%	27%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	26%	25%	2%
	Non-white	45%	30%	22%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	26%	25%	2%
	Black	48%	33%	16%	3%
	Latino	44%	37%	18%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	23%	25%	3%
	White - College Graduate	44%	30%	25%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	56%	20%	20%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	45%	30%	25%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	43%	25%	29%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	44%	30%	26%	0%
Age	Under 45	52%	22%	21%	5%
	45 or older	42%	31%	26%	1%
Age	Under 35	54%	21%	20%	6%
	35 or older	44%	29%	26%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	52%	22%	21%	5%
	Gen X	53%	28%	18%	0%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	35%	31%	33%	1%
Gender	Men	48%	27%	22%	3%
	Women	44%	27%	26%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	59%	23%	16%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	29%	27%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		51%	30%	16%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	41%	27%	32%	0%
	Trump	55%	29%	15%	1%
Area Description	Big city	45%	28%	25%	2%
	Small city	44%	28%	25%	3%
	Suburban	44%	27%	26%	3%
	Small town	55%	24%	20%	2%
	Rural	51%	29%	18%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	25%	24%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	30%	28%	3%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted October 8th through October 10th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

VTMTDR2TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters				
	There are a few ways to vote in November's election. Do you think you will vote:				
	In person on Election Day	At an early voting location	By mail or absentee	You do not intend to vote	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 16th, 2024	47%	27%	24%	2%	n/a
October 3rd, 2024	49%	24%	25%	1%	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters