Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll of 1,529 National Adults

This survey of 1,529 adults was conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS News. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.2 percentage points. There are 1,413 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.3 percentage points. There are 1,164 registered voters who definitely plan to vote in November's general election. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.6 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters	Definitely Voting in November's Election
		Column %	Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%		
National Registered Voters		92%	100%	
Definitely Voting in November's Election		76%	82%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%	40%
	Republican	n/a	35%	35%
	Independent	n/a	26%	24%
	Other	n/a	1%	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	44%	42%	36%
	45 or older	56%	58%	64%
Age	18 to 29	18%	17%	12%
	30 to 44	27%	25%	24%
	45 to 59	24%	25%	27%
	60 or older	31%	33%	36%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	39%	33%
	Gen X	27%	28%	30%
	Baby Boomers	23%	24%	26%
	Silent-Greatest	9%	9%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	63%	67%
	Black	11%	11%	10%
	Latino	15%	15%	14%
	Other	11%	10%	9%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%	17%
	Midwest	23%	23%	24%
	South	37%	37%	37%
	West	23%	23%	22%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	34%	32%	28%
	$50,000 or more	66%	68%	72%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	60%	56%
	College graduate	39%	40%	44%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	34%	34%	34%
	White - College Graduate	28%	29%	33%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	27%	26%	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	11%	11%	11%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	14%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%	17%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	15%	14%	12%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	6%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	21%	21%	20%
	Women - White - College Graduate	14%	14%	16%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%	10%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	5%	5%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	20%	22%
Area Description	Big city	21%	21%	19%
	Small city	18%	17%	18%
	Suburban	30%	31%	32%
	Small town	16%	16%	16%
	Rural	15%	15%	15%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	25%	25%	26%
	Other area Men	24%	24%	23%
	Small city/Suburban Women	24%	23%	24%
	Other area Women	27%	28%	27%

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables September 3rd through September 5th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	51%	6%
National Registered Voters		44%	52%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	50%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	85%	10%	5%
	Trump	4%	94%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	12%	4%
	Republican	6%	93%	1%
	Independent	37%	55%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	14%	3%
	Democrat women	86%	10%	4%
	Republican men	7%	93%	0%
	Republican women	4%	95%	1%
	Independent men	35%	60%	5%
	Independent women	42%	45%	13%
Region	Northeast	46%	50%	3%
	Midwest	44%	49%	7%
	South	40%	54%	6%
	West	45%	50%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	51%	8%
	$50,000 or more	45%	51%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	57%	8%
	College graduate	56%	42%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	55%	4%
	Non-white	47%	45%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	55%	4%
	Black	66%	27%	7%
	Latino	40%	51%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	64%	5%
	White - College Graduate	55%	44%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	69%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	48%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	62%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	59%	39%	2%
Age	Under 45	40%	51%	10%
	45 or older	46%	51%	3%
Age	18 to 29	33%	54%	13%
	30 to 44	47%	47%	6%
	45 to 59	44%	52%	4%
	60 or older	50%	49%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	51%	9%
	Gen X	46%	50%	4%
	Baby Boomers	49%	50%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	53%	44%	3%
Gender	Men	38%	58%	4%
	Women	48%	45%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	50%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	52%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		16%	81%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	84%	13%	3%
	Trump	4%	95%	1%
Area Description	Big city	52%	43%	5%
	Small city	47%	46%	7%
	Suburban	44%	51%	5%
	Small town	33%	61%	6%
	Rural	35%	60%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	55%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	43%	7%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	43%	51%	6%
August 2024	46%	51%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	41%	51%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	52%	5%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	6%
May 1st, 2024	41%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	19%	10%	41%	6%
National Registered Voters		25%	19%	10%	42%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		27%	21%	6%	44%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	48%	37%	8%	2%	5%
	Trump	3%	1%	11%	83%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	50%	34%	8%	4%	4%
	Republican	3%	3%	8%	85%	1%
	Independent	17%	20%	15%	40%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	54%	28%	10%	5%	3%
	Democrat women	48%	38%	6%	3%	4%
	Republican men	4%	3%	8%	85%	0%
	Republican women	2%	2%	9%	86%	1%
	Independent men	19%	17%	13%	47%	5%
	Independent women	15%	27%	18%	28%	13%
Region	Northeast	28%	19%	11%	39%	3%
	Midwest	24%	20%	9%	41%	7%
	South	21%	18%	9%	46%	6%
	West	25%	19%	12%	38%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	23%	19%	13%	38%	8%
	$50,000 or more	24%	20%	9%	42%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	20%	15%	11%	46%	8%
	College graduate	30%	26%	8%	34%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	17%	9%	46%	4%
	Non-white	25%	22%	12%	32%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	17%	9%	46%	4%
	Black	34%	33%	10%	17%	7%
	Latino	23%	17%	11%	39%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	17%	13%	9%	55%	5%
	White - College Graduate	32%	22%	8%	36%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	19%	10%	7%	61%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	21%	9%	39%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	16%	16%	10%	51%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	24%	7%	32%	2%
Age	Under 45	20%	20%	15%	35%	10%
	45 or older	27%	19%	6%	46%	3%
Age	18 to 29	13%	20%	17%	37%	13%
	30 to 44	27%	20%	16%	31%	6%
	45 to 59	22%	22%	5%	46%	4%
	60 or older	33%	17%	6%	42%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	20%	20%	17%	34%	9%
	Gen X	24%	22%	6%	44%	4%
	Baby Boomers	33%	16%	6%	45%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	34%	19%	8%	36%	3%
Gender	Men	23%	15%	10%	48%	4%
	Women	25%	23%	10%	35%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	27%	16%	11%	39%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	23%	20%	10%	42%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		12%	5%	9%	72%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	48%	36%	9%	4%	3%
	Trump	3%	1%	8%	86%	1%
Area Description	Big city	27%	25%	13%	30%	5%
	Small city	28%	19%	6%	40%	7%
	Suburban	22%	22%	9%	42%	5%
	Small town	19%	14%	13%	49%	6%
	Rural	24%	11%	10%	50%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	19%	7%	48%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		27%	23%	9%	34%	7%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	24%	19%	10%	41%	6%
August 2024	26%	19%	8%	43%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	24%	17%	15%	36%	8%
July 12th, 2024	25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
June 2024	22%	18%	10%	43%	6%
May 30th, 2024	22%	19%	12%	42%	6%
May 1st, 2024	20%	21%	12%	42%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	46%	8%
National Registered Voters		48%	46%	6%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		51%	46%	3%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	93%	3%	4%
	Trump	4%	89%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	4%	3%
	Republican	6%	90%	4%
	Independent	40%	46%	13%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	91%	8%	1%
	Democrat women	94%	2%	4%
	Republican men	8%	91%	2%
	Republican women	4%	91%	5%
	Independent men	39%	52%	9%
	Independent women	45%	35%	21%
Region	Northeast	49%	44%	7%
	Midwest	44%	46%	10%
	South	45%	48%	7%
	West	50%	43%	7%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	42%	13%
	$50,000 or more	49%	47%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	49%	10%
	College graduate	57%	40%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	51%	4%
	Non-white	52%	36%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	51%	4%
	Black	70%	17%	13%
	Latino	45%	44%	11%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	60%	7%
	White - College Graduate	58%	40%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	67%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	44%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	56%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	36%	2%
Age	Under 45	46%	42%	12%
	45 or older	47%	48%	4%
Age	18 to 29	43%	44%	13%
	30 to 44	51%	38%	11%
	45 to 59	45%	49%	6%
	60 or older	52%	45%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	41%	12%
	Gen X	46%	47%	7%
	Baby Boomers	50%	47%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	56%	40%	5%
Gender	Men	42%	52%	6%
	Women	52%	39%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	48%	43%	10%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	47%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	78%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	89%	8%	3%
	Trump	6%	89%	6%
Area Description	Big city	59%	34%	7%
	Small city	52%	44%	4%
	Suburban	44%	46%	10%
	Small town	37%	54%	8%
	Rural	39%	55%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	53%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		54%	37%	9%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

HARK020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	47%	46%	8%
August 2024	46%	48%	6%
July 2024	40%	44%	15%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	50%	5%
National Registered Voters		46%	50%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	52%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	4%	93%	2%
	Trump	91%	5%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	8%	90%	2%
	Republican	91%	7%	2%
	Independent	40%	52%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	11%	86%	3%
	Democrat women	6%	92%	2%
	Republican men	91%	7%	2%
	Republican women	90%	7%	3%
	Independent men	46%	48%	5%
	Independent women	29%	59%	12%
Region	Northeast	42%	53%	4%
	Midwest	46%	47%	6%
	South	49%	47%	4%
	West	40%	55%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	46%	9%
	$50,000 or more	45%	53%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	51%	41%	7%
	College graduate	35%	64%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	50%	3%
	Non-white	42%	50%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	50%	3%
	Black	27%	62%	11%
	Latino	50%	42%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	56%	39%	5%
	White - College Graduate	35%	64%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	60%	38%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	40%	60%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	53%	40%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	68%	1%
Age	Under 45	46%	47%	7%
	45 or older	44%	53%	3%
Age	18 to 29	44%	46%	10%
	30 to 44	46%	50%	4%
	45 to 59	43%	53%	4%
	60 or older	42%	55%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	47%	7%
	Gen X	42%	54%	3%
	Baby Boomers	44%	54%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	38%	58%	4%
Gender	Men	52%	43%	4%
	Women	38%	56%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	46%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	52%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		78%	19%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	7%	91%	2%
	Trump	91%	5%	3%
Area Description	Big city	38%	57%	5%
	Small city	43%	55%	2%
	Suburban	42%	53%	4%
	Small town	50%	42%	8%
	Rural	58%	34%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		52%	44%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		33%	64%	3%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	45%	50%	5%
August 2024	44%	53%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	43%	49%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	53%	4%
June 2024	42%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	5%
May 1st, 2024	39%	56%	5%
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of J.D. Vance?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	44%	22%
National Registered Voters		35%	46%	19%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		39%	49%	12%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	5%	81%	15%
	Trump	69%	10%	21%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	80%	14%
	Republican	71%	11%	18%
	Independent	30%	44%	26%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	9%	80%	11%
	Democrat women	5%	80%	15%
	Republican men	72%	11%	17%
	Republican women	70%	11%	19%
	Independent men	34%	42%	24%
	Independent women	22%	49%	29%
Region	Northeast	33%	46%	21%
	Midwest	35%	43%	22%
	South	37%	40%	23%
	West	30%	51%	19%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	29%	40%	32%
	$50,000 or more	36%	48%	16%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	36%	28%
	College graduate	31%	58%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	46%	16%
	Non-white	27%	42%	31%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	46%	16%
	Black	21%	50%	30%
	Latino	34%	38%	28%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	42%	36%	22%
	White - College Graduate	33%	58%	9%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	47%	34%	18%
	Men - White - College Graduate	37%	54%	10%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	37%	25%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	63%	7%
Age	Under 45	28%	42%	30%
	45 or older	38%	47%	15%
Age	18 to 29	26%	39%	35%
	30 to 44	29%	44%	28%
	45 to 59	38%	47%	15%
	60 or older	36%	48%	16%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	28%	42%	30%
	Gen X	37%	46%	18%
	Baby Boomers	38%	48%	14%
	Silent/Greatest	32%	47%	21%
Gender	Men	39%	40%	21%
	Women	29%	49%	22%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	33%	38%	29%
	No Children under 18 in HH	34%	47%	19%
White Evangelical Christians		65%	18%	16%
2020 Support	Biden	6%	80%	13%
	Trump	71%	10%	19%
Area Description	Big city	26%	51%	22%
	Small city	36%	47%	17%
	Suburban	33%	47%	20%
	Small town	38%	40%	22%
	Rural	42%	31%	27%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	38%	22%
Small city/Suburban Women		28%	56%	16%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

VANJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of J.D. Vance?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	34%	44%	22%
August 2024	34%	43%	23%
July 2024	28%	31%	41%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Tim Walz?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	36%	23%
National Registered Voters		42%	37%	20%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	39%	14%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	80%	4%	16%
	Trump	5%	73%	22%
Party Identification	Democrat	80%	6%	14%
	Republican	8%	75%	17%
	Independent	35%	34%	31%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	7%	11%
	Democrat women	79%	5%	16%
	Republican men	8%	81%	11%
	Republican women	7%	69%	24%
	Independent men	33%	38%	29%
	Independent women	40%	25%	36%
Region	Northeast	42%	34%	24%
	Midwest	44%	32%	24%
	South	36%	42%	23%
	West	43%	34%	24%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	37%	31%	32%
	$50,000 or more	43%	39%	18%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	39%	29%
	College graduate	53%	31%	15%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	38%	20%
	Non-white	38%	32%	30%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	38%	20%
	Black	52%	15%	32%
	Latino	36%	41%	23%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	42%	25%
	White - College Graduate	54%	32%	13%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	50%	17%
	Men - White - College Graduate	50%	37%	13%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	38%	30%
	Women - White - College Graduate	58%	28%	14%
Age	Under 45	37%	32%	31%
	45 or older	43%	39%	17%
Age	18 to 29	34%	28%	38%
	30 to 44	42%	30%	28%
	45 to 59	40%	39%	22%
	60 or older	48%	36%	16%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	29%	32%
	Gen X	39%	38%	23%
	Baby Boomers	47%	39%	14%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	29%	20%
Gender	Men	36%	43%	21%
	Women	45%	29%	26%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	37%	37%	26%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	35%	22%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	61%	20%
2020 Support	Biden	78%	8%	15%
	Trump	7%	73%	20%
Area Description	Big city	48%	30%	22%
	Small city	45%	34%	21%
	Suburban	41%	36%	23%
	Small town	34%	41%	26%
	Rural	30%	42%	28%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	44%	21%
Small city/Suburban Women		51%	27%	23%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

WALT020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Tim Walz?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	40%	36%	23%
August 2024	17%	12%	71%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Registered Voters					
		Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you: Definitely voting, likely voting, the chances are 50-50, likely not voting, or definitely not voting?					
		Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		82%	9%	6%	2%	1%	<1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	85%	8%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Trump	82%	10%	4%	2%	2%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	8%	6%	0%	0%	0%
	Republican	84%	9%	3%	2%	1%	0%
	Independent	77%	9%	9%	3%	2%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	85%	9%	6%	0%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	86%	7%	6%	0%	1%	0%
	Republican men	84%	9%	2%	4%	1%	0%
	Republican women	84%	10%	4%	0%	1%	0%
	Independent men	78%	9%	8%	3%	2%	0%
	Independent women	75%	10%	11%	3%	1%	0%
Region	Northeast	81%	10%	6%	3%	1%	0%
	Midwest	87%	7%	4%	1%	1%	0%
	South	82%	9%	6%	1%	1%	0%
	West	79%	10%	7%	3%	1%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	72%	12%	12%	2%	1%	0%
	$50,000 or more	87%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	77%	12%	8%	2%	1%	0%
	College graduate	91%	5%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	88%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Non-white	74%	11%	11%	2%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	88%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Black	73%	12%	10%	4%	2%	0%
	Latino	77%	8%	12%	2%	1%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	83%	10%	4%	2%	2%	0%
	White - College Graduate	94%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	86%	7%	2%	3%	2%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	94%	5%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	81%	12%	5%	1%	1%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	93%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Age	Under 45	70%	14%	11%	3%	2%	0%
	45 or older	91%	6%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Age	Under 35	65%	15%	16%	4%	1%	0%
	35 or older	89%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	71%	13%	12%	3%	2%	0%
	Gen X	89%	6%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	93%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	90%	8%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Gender	Men	82%	9%	5%	2%	1%	0%
	Women	83%	9%	6%	1%	1%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	80%	7%	9%	3%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	83%	10%	5%	1%	1%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		90%	6%	3%	1%	1%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	86%	8%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Trump	85%	8%	4%	2%	1%	0%
Area Description	Big city	76%	14%	7%	2%	1%	0%
	Small city	85%	5%	6%	1%	2%	0%
	Suburban	85%	6%	6%	2%	0%	0%
	Small town	82%	9%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	Rural	82%	11%	5%	1%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		85%	6%	5%	3%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		86%	6%	7%	1%	1%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEFVOTE1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you:
Definitely voting, likely voting, the chances are 50-50, likely not voting, or definitely not voting?

	Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	82%	9%	6%	2%	1%	<1%
August 2024	87%	9%	3%	1%	1%	<1%
July 23rd, 2024	76%	12%	8%	3%	2%	n/a
July 12th, 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	1%	<1%
June 2024	81%	9%	7%	1%	1%	<1%
May 30th, 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	2%	<1%
May 1st, 2024	82%	8%	6%	2%	2%	<1%
April 2024	78%	11%	7%	1%	2%	<1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters			
		In November´s election for president are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
		Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		49%	48%	1%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		51%	48%	1%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	94%	6%	1%	0%
	Republican	5%	94%	0%	0%
	Independent	46%	49%	3%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	93%	6%	2%	0%
	Democrat women	94%	5%	0%	1%
	Republican men	5%	95%	0%	0%
	Republican women	5%	94%	0%	1%
	Independent men	43%	55%	2%	1%
	Independent women	53%	39%	4%	4%
First Time Voters		51%	48%	1%	0%
Most Important Quality for Presidential Candidate	Closer on issues	41%	56%	3%	0%
	Strong leader	25%	75%	0%	1%
	Bring about change	54%	40%	3%	3%
	Shares values	57%	42%	1%	0%
	Honest and trustworthy	72%	26%	1%	1%
Region	Northeast	55%	43%	1%	1%
	Midwest	49%	50%	1%	1%
	South	46%	52%	1%	1%
	West	52%	45%	2%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	49%	48%	2%	1%
	$50,000 or more	51%	47%	1%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	56%	1%	1%
	College graduate	60%	37%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	50%	1%	1%
	Non-white	54%	44%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	50%	1%	1%
	Black	74%	24%	0%	1%
	Latino	47%	51%	2%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	60%	1%	1%
	White - College Graduate	59%	39%	1%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	63%	2%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	45%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	59%	1%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	64%	33%	2%	1%
Age	Under 45	50%	48%	1%	1%
	45 or older	50%	48%	1%	1%
Age	Under 35	51%	47%	3%	0%
	35 or older	51%	47%	1%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	50%	48%	2%	0%
	Gen X	53%	45%	1%	2%
	Baby Boomers	50%	49%	0%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	42%	2%	1%
Gender	Men	43%	55%	1%	0%
	Women	56%	41%	1%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	50%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	48%	1%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	82%	1%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	92%	6%	1%	1%
	Trump	3%	96%	0%	1%
Area Description	Big city	60%	39%	1%	0%
	Small city	54%	43%	1%	1%
	Suburban	50%	48%	1%	1%
	Small town	40%	57%	1%	1%
	Rural	39%	59%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	56%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		61%	36%	1%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZ24WLNS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters			
	In November´s election for president are you supporting: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
	Kamala Harris and Tim Walz, the Democrats	Donald Trump and J.D. Vance, the Republicans	Another party's candidates	Vol. Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	49%	48%	1%	1%
August 2024*	48%	45%	6%	1%
July 2024*	42%	42%	10%	6%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

*Previous question: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]: Kamala Harris, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent, Cornel West, an independent, Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate, Chase Oliver, the Libertarian?

		National Registered Voters			
		If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:			
		Democrat	Republican	Vol: Other	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		46%	45%	1%	8%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	46%	0%	5%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	89%	3%	1%	7%
	Trump	5%	89%	0%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	96%	2%	0%	2%
	Republican	2%	95%	0%	3%
	Independent	35%	41%	2%	22%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	3%	0%	2%
	Democrat women	96%	2%	0%	2%
	Republican men	3%	93%	0%	4%
	Republican women	1%	97%	0%	2%
	Independent men	36%	44%	2%	18%
	Independent women	36%	35%	1%	28%
Region	Northeast	48%	42%	1%	10%
	Midwest	49%	45%	0%	6%
	South	42%	50%	0%	7%
	West	49%	40%	1%	10%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	44%	0%	8%
	$50,000 or more	47%	45%	1%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	52%	1%	8%
	College graduate	56%	36%	0%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	49%	0%	7%
	Non-white	52%	38%	1%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	49%	0%	7%
	Black	73%	19%	0%	8%
	Latino	41%	51%	2%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	58%	0%	7%
	White - College Graduate	54%	38%	0%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	60%	0%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	42%	0%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	57%	0%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	58%	35%	0%	7%
Age	Under 45	47%	42%	1%	10%
	45 or older	46%	47%	0%	6%
Age	Under 35	46%	41%	1%	12%
	35 or older	49%	45%	0%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	42%	1%	9%
	Gen X	49%	44%	0%	7%
	Baby Boomers	46%	49%	0%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	52%	38%	1%	10%
Gender	Men	41%	50%	1%	8%
	Women	52%	40%	0%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	48%	47%	0%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	44%	1%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	78%	1%	5%
2020 Support	Biden	87%	5%	1%	7%
	Trump	4%	90%	0%	6%
Area Description	Big city	61%	29%	1%	8%
	Small city	49%	45%	1%	6%
	Suburban	46%	45%	0%	8%
	Small town	37%	54%	0%	9%
	Rural	33%	58%	0%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	53%	0%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		56%	37%	0%	7%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USCNGS01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters			
	If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:			
	Democrat	Republican	Vol. Other	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	46%	45%	1%	8%
August 2024	47%	45%	1%	6%
July 2024	46%	44%	2%	8%
May 2024	45%	45%	2%	8%
November 2022	46%	46%	2%	6%
October 2022	46%	44%	3%	7%
September 2022	48%	44%	2%	6%
June 2022	48%	41%	3%	7%
May 2022	47%	42%	4%	6%
April 2022	44%	47%	3%	7%
November 24th, 2021	46%	41%	4%	9%
November 1st, 2021	44%	41%	4%	11%
September 2021	46%	38%	4%	12%
August 2020	49%	43%	2%	6%
February 2020	48%	40%	1%	11%
November 2019	46%	41%	2%	11%
October 2019	43%	40%	2%	15%
November 2018	50%	44%	3%	4%
October 26th, 2018	50%	40%	5%	6%
October 3rd, 2018	48%	42%	4%	5%
September 26th, 2018	48%	41%	5%	6%
September 13th, 2018	50%	38%	7%	6%
July 2018	47%	40%	7%	7%
April 2018	44%	39%	8%	9%
March 2018	44%	39%	6%	12%
February 23, 2018	46%	39%	6%	10%
February 9, 2018	49%	38%	5%	8%
January 2018	46%	40%	6%	9%
December 2017	50%	37%	7%	7%
November 21, 2017	43%	40%	6%	10%
November 14, 2017	51%	36%	6%	8%
August 2017	47%	40%	5%	8%
June 2017	48%	38%	6%	8%
April 2017	45%	38%	7%	10%
March 2017	47%	38%	8%	7%
August 2014	38%	43%	6%	12%
April 2014	48%	42%	4%	6%
February 2014	46%	44%	4%	5%
December 2013	43%	43%	6%	8%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters	
		If you vote in November´s election, will this be the first year you have ever voted?	
		Yes	No
		Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		11%	89%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		7%	93%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	11%	89%
	Trump	11%	89%
Party Identification	Democrat	13%	87%
	Republican	8%	92%
	Independent	12%	88%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	14%	86%
	Democrat women	12%	88%
	Republican men	9%	91%
	Republican women	7%	93%
	Independent men	15%	85%
	Independent women	8%	92%
Region	Northeast	9%	91%
	Midwest	9%	91%
	South	11%	89%
	West	14%	86%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	17%	83%
	$50,000 or more	8%	92%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	84%
	College graduate	3%	97%
Race/Ethnicity	White	6%	94%
	Non-white	20%	80%
Race/Ethnicity	White	6%	94%
	Black	24%	76%
	Latino	19%	81%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	9%	91%
	White - College Graduate	2%	98%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	8%	92%
	Men - White - College Graduate	2%	98%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	10%	90%
	Women - White - College Graduate	1%	99%
Age	Under 45	23%	77%
	45 or older	2%	98%
Age	Under 35	29%	71%
	35 or older	5%	95%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	77%
	Gen X	5%	95%
	Baby Boomers	2%	98%
	Silent/Greatest	1%	99%
Gender	Men	12%	88%
	Women	9%	91%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	13%	87%
	No Children under 18 in HH	10%	90%
White Evangelical Christians		7%	93%
Area Description	Big city	15%	85%
	Small city	9%	91%
	Suburban	10%	90%
	Small town	10%	90%
	Rural	12%	88%
Small city/Suburban Men		12%	88%
Small city/Suburban Women		7%	93%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024.
Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults						
		When deciding your vote for president, which one of the following qualities is most important to you? A presidential candidate who:						
		Is honest and trustworthy	Is a strong leader	Is closer to you on the issues	Shares your values	Will bring about change	Has experience	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	22%	18%	16%	12%	4%	1%
National Registered Voters		27%	22%	18%	16%	12%	4%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		27%	21%	19%	16%	11%	4%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	38%	11%	15%	19%	13%	4%	1%
	Trump	15%	35%	21%	14%	10%	4%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	36%	13%	14%	20%	13%	4%	0%
	Republican	15%	34%	19%	15%	11%	4%	1%
	Independent	30%	20%	21%	13%	10%	4%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	35%	14%	14%	25%	9%	3%	0%
	Democrat women	36%	13%	15%	16%	15%	4%	1%
	Republican men	11%	39%	21%	16%	6%	6%	0%
	Republican women	18%	29%	18%	14%	16%	3%	2%
	Independent men	29%	21%	22%	12%	10%	5%	1%
	Independent women	34%	19%	19%	12%	11%	2%	2%
Region	Northeast	28%	22%	14%	22%	8%	4%	2%
	Midwest	31%	19%	14%	18%	11%	7%	1%
	South	24%	25%	19%	15%	13%	3%	1%
	West	28%	20%	22%	12%	14%	3%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	25%	24%	15%	13%	17%	4%	1%
	$50,000 or more	27%	21%	19%	18%	10%	4%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	26%	24%	15%	14%	15%	5%	1%
	College graduate	29%	18%	22%	20%	8%	2%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	20%	19%	18%	8%	3%	1%
	Non-white	22%	26%	15%	13%	19%	6%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	20%	19%	18%	8%	3%	1%
	Black	26%	25%	11%	7%	27%	3%	0%
	Latino	19%	26%	14%	18%	15%	7%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	22%	16%	16%	10%	4%	2%
	White - College Graduate	31%	16%	24%	21%	5%	2%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	26%	14%	24%	4%	4%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	17%	28%	18%	5%	2%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	20%	17%	11%	14%	4%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	33%	16%	20%	23%	6%	2%	2%
Age	Under 45	21%	23%	15%	19%	18%	5%	0%
	45 or older	33%	21%	20%	13%	8%	3%	2%
Age	18 to 29	15%	24%	15%	20%	21%	5%	0%
	30 to 44	25%	22%	14%	17%	18%	5%	0%
	45 to 59	29%	22%	24%	11%	10%	3%	1%
	60 or older	37%	20%	17%	14%	5%	3%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	21%	23%	14%	18%	18%	5%	0%
	Gen X	28%	22%	22%	12%	11%	3%	1%
	Baby Boomers	38%	18%	18%	13%	6%	4%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	34%	24%	15%	17%	4%	3%	3%
Gender	Men	25%	26%	19%	17%	9%	4%	1%
	Women	30%	19%	16%	15%	15%	4%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	28%	20%	12%	14%	21%	5%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	27%	22%	20%	17%	9%	4%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	28%	17%	14%	11%	2%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	38%	12%	16%	19%	11%	4%	1%
	Trump	16%	35%	21%	13%	11%	4%	1%
Area Description	Big city	24%	21%	18%	18%	16%	3%	0%
	Small city	31%	21%	15%	14%	12%	4%	2%
	Suburban	27%	21%	23%	16%	8%	4%	1%
	Small town	26%	21%	16%	18%	14%	5%	1%
	Rural	29%	28%	10%	15%	12%	3%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		25%	24%	22%	16%	7%	5%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		32%	17%	18%	15%	12%	4%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZQUA60TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters						
	When deciding your vote for president which one of the following qualities is most important to you? A presidential candidate who:						
	Is honest and trustworthy	Is a strong leader	Is closer to you on the issues	Shares your values	Will bring about change	Has experience	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	27%	22%	18%	16%	12%	4%	1%
August 2024	27%	20%	20%	16%	12%	4%	1%
October 2008	22%	15%	20%	14%	20%	9%	n/a

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle the economy:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		48%	52%	<1%	<1%
National Registered Voters		48%	52%	0%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		50%	50%	0%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	94%	5%	0%	0%
	Trump	1%	98%	0%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	6%	0%	0%
	Republican	3%	96%	0%	0%
	Independent	42%	57%	0%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	8%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	94%	5%	0%	0%
	Republican men	3%	97%	0%	0%
	Republican women	4%	95%	1%	0%
	Independent men	37%	61%	0%	1%
	Independent women	52%	48%	0%	0%
Region	Northeast	52%	47%	0%	1%
	Midwest	46%	54%	0%	0%
	South	45%	54%	0%	0%
	West	50%	49%	1%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	53%	0%	0%
	$50,000 or more	49%	50%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	58%	0%	0%
	College graduate	59%	41%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	54%	0%	1%
	Non-white	53%	47%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	54%	0%	1%
	Black	70%	30%	0%	0%
	Latino	44%	56%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	0%	0%
	White - College Graduate	57%	42%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	67%	0%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	47%	0%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	1%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	38%	0%	0%
Age	Under 45	47%	53%	0%	0%
	45 or older	49%	50%	1%	1%
Age	18 to 29	43%	57%	0%	0%
	30 to 44	52%	48%	0%	0%
	45 to 59	48%	51%	0%	1%
	60 or older	51%	47%	1%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	53%	0%	0%
	Gen X	50%	49%	0%	1%
	Baby Boomers	50%	49%	1%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	55%	43%	0%	2%
Gender	Men	41%	58%	0%	1%
	Women	55%	45%	0%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	55%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	49%	50%	0%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	82%	1%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	90%	9%	0%	0%
	Trump	2%	97%	0%	0%
Area Description	Big city	60%	40%	0%	0%
	Small city	52%	48%	0%	0%
	Suburban	50%	49%	0%	0%
	Small town	36%	63%	1%	0%
	Rural	36%	64%	0%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	58%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		60%	40%	0%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTJBHECO1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle the economy:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
September 2024	48%	52%	<1%	<1%
August 2024	48%	51%	<1%	1%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	45%	54%	<1%	1%
October 2020	46%	47%	3%	4%
September 2020	43%	50%	2%	4%
August 2020	45%	47%	3%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle the issue of abortion:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		56%	42%	1%	1%
National Registered Voters		56%	42%	1%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		55%	43%	1%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	97%	2%	0%	0%
	Trump	12%	84%	2%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	96%	4%	0%	0%
	Republican	10%	86%	2%	1%
	Independent	61%	36%	1%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	94%	5%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	97%	3%	0%	0%
	Republican men	9%	89%	1%	1%
	Republican women	11%	84%	4%	1%
	Independent men	59%	39%	1%	1%
	Independent women	66%	30%	0%	4%
Region	Northeast	61%	37%	1%	1%
	Midwest	53%	44%	2%	1%
	South	51%	47%	1%	1%
	West	63%	36%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	55%	43%	0%	1%
	$50,000 or more	57%	41%	1%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	47%	1%	1%
	College graduate	65%	33%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	45%	1%	1%
	Non-white	63%	37%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	45%	1%	1%
	Black	78%	22%	0%	0%
	Latino	50%	50%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	45%	52%	2%	2%
	White - College Graduate	63%	36%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	56%	1%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	39%	0%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	47%	49%	2%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	32%	0%	1%
Age	Under 45	59%	40%	1%	0%
	45 or older	54%	43%	1%	2%
Age	18 to 29	62%	38%	0%	0%
	30 to 44	59%	40%	1%	0%
	45 to 59	56%	44%	0%	0%
	60 or older	55%	40%	2%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	60%	40%	0%	0%
	Gen X	57%	42%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers	55%	41%	2%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	57%	36%	2%	5%
Gender	Men	51%	48%	1%	1%
	Women	61%	36%	2%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	47%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	58%	40%	1%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	74%	2%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Trump	12%	85%	2%	1%
Area Description	Big city	65%	33%	0%	1%
	Small city	58%	41%	1%	1%
	Suburban	60%	39%	1%	0%
	Small town	48%	50%	1%	2%
	Rural	45%	53%	1%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	49%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		67%	31%	1%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHECO1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle the issue of abortion:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
September 2024	56%	42%	1%	1%
August 2024	56%	41%	<1%	2%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	54%	42%	1%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle immigration:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	53%	<1%	<1%
National Registered Voters		46%	53%	0%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	51%	0%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	91%	8%	0%	1%
	Trump	1%	99%	0%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	90%	9%	0%	0%
	Republican	4%	96%	0%	0%
	Independent	41%	58%	0%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	90%	9%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	91%	9%	1%	0%
	Republican men	4%	96%	0%	0%
	Republican women	3%	96%	0%	0%
	Independent men	36%	63%	0%	1%
	Independent women	50%	48%	1%	1%
Region	Northeast	48%	52%	0%	0%
	Midwest	46%	54%	0%	0%
	South	43%	56%	1%	1%
	West	49%	50%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	46%	53%	0%	1%
	$50,000 or more	46%	53%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	38%	61%	0%	1%
	College graduate	58%	41%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	55%	0%	1%
	Non-white	50%	49%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	55%	0%	1%
	Black	68%	32%	0%	0%
	Latino	41%	58%	1%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	65%	0%	1%
	White - College Graduate	57%	43%	0%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	67%	0%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	49%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	64%	0%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	36%	1%	0%
Age	Under 45	45%	55%	0%	0%
	45 or older	47%	52%	1%	1%
Age	18 to 29	44%	56%	0%	0%
	30 to 44	49%	51%	0%	0%
	45 to 59	46%	54%	1%	0%
	60 or older	49%	49%	1%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	54%	0%	0%
	Gen X	47%	52%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers	48%	51%	0%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	44%	2%	3%
Gender	Men	39%	60%	0%	0%
	Women	52%	47%	0%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	55%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	53%	0%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	83%	0%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	87%	12%	0%	1%
	Trump	3%	97%	0%	0%
Area Description	Big city	55%	44%	0%	1%
	Small city	52%	46%	2%	1%
	Suburban	47%	53%	0%	0%
	Small town	34%	66%	0%	0%
	Rural	36%	64%	0%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	58%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		57%	42%	1%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHIMM1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle immigration:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
September 2024	46%	53%	<1%	<1%
August 2024	46%	52%	1%	1%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	44%	54%	1%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle the war in the Middle East?:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	51%	1%	1%
National Registered Voters		47%	51%	1%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		49%	49%	1%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	91%	7%	1%	2%
	Trump	3%	96%	0%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	89%	9%	1%	1%
	Republican	6%	93%	0%	1%
	Independent	44%	53%	1%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	90%	10%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	89%	8%	1%	2%
	Republican men	7%	93%	0%	0%
	Republican women	5%	94%	1%	1%
	Independent men	40%	58%	2%	1%
	Independent women	52%	44%	1%	4%
Region	Northeast	50%	49%	1%	1%
	Midwest	45%	54%	0%	1%
	South	44%	54%	1%	1%
	West	51%	46%	1%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	52%	0%	1%
	$50,000 or more	48%	50%	1%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	58%	1%	1%
	College graduate	58%	41%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	53%	1%	1%
	Non-white	50%	48%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	53%	1%	1%
	Black	64%	34%	0%	2%
	Latino	46%	54%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	63%	1%	1%
	White - College Graduate	58%	41%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	66%	0%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	53%	46%	1%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	60%	1%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	36%	1%	1%
Age	Under 45	47%	53%	0%	0%
	45 or older	47%	50%	1%	2%
Age	18 to 29	47%	53%	0%	0%
	30 to 44	50%	50%	0%	0%
	45 to 59	48%	51%	0%	0%
	60 or older	48%	47%	2%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	48%	52%	0%	0%
	Gen X	50%	50%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	48%	48%	2%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	46%	44%	4%	6%
Gender	Men	41%	58%	1%	0%
	Women	52%	45%	1%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	56%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	50%	1%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	82%	1%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	87%	11%	1%	1%
	Trump	5%	94%	1%	0%
Area Description	Big city	54%	44%	1%	1%
	Small city	53%	45%	0%	2%
	Suburban	48%	51%	1%	0%
	Small town	39%	58%	1%	2%
	Rural	35%	63%	2%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	59%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		59%	39%	1%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHWME1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle the war in the Middle East:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol. Neither	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2024	47%	51%	1%	1%
August 2024	47%	51%	1%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		Who do you think most represents change:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	47%	<1%	1%
National Registered Voters		52%	46%	0%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		52%	46%	0%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	92%	7%	0%	1%
	Trump	11%	87%	0%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	90%	8%	0%	1%
	Republican	11%	87%	0%	2%
	Independent	53%	45%	1%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	90%	9%	0%	1%
	Democrat women	91%	8%	0%	1%
	Republican men	10%	88%	0%	1%
	Republican women	11%	86%	1%	3%
	Independent men	54%	44%	1%	1%
	Independent women	54%	43%	0%	3%
Region	Northeast	59%	39%	0%	1%
	Midwest	48%	49%	0%	2%
	South	48%	50%	0%	1%
	West	54%	44%	1%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	50%	48%	0%	1%
	$50,000 or more	53%	45%	0%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	53%	1%	1%
	College graduate	62%	37%	0%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	49%	0%	2%
	Non-white	58%	42%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	49%	0%	2%
	Black	71%	27%	0%	1%
	Latino	48%	52%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	58%	1%	2%
	White - College Graduate	59%	39%	0%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	41%	58%	0%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	42%	1%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	57%	1%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	36%	0%	2%
Age	Under 45	53%	47%	0%	0%
	45 or older	51%	46%	1%	2%
Age	18 to 29	59%	41%	0%	0%
	30 to 44	54%	46%	0%	0%
	45 to 59	52%	46%	0%	1%
	60 or older	51%	44%	1%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	54%	46%	0%	0%
	Gen X	55%	43%	0%	1%
	Baby Boomers	51%	46%	1%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	40%	2%	8%
Gender	Men	48%	51%	1%	1%
	Women	56%	41%	0%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	47%	53%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	44%	0%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	74%	1%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	89%	10%	0%	1%
	Trump	12%	86%	1%	2%
Area Description	Big city	62%	36%	0%	2%
	Small city	54%	45%	0%	2%
	Suburban	53%	45%	0%	1%
	Small town	45%	55%	0%	0%
	Rural	40%	57%	1%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	52%	0%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		59%	38%	0%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		Who do you think cares more about people like you:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	47%	1%	1%
National Registered Voters		52%	47%	1%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		53%	46%	1%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	96%	3%	0%	1%
	Trump	6%	92%	1%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	96%	4%	0%	0%
	Republican	6%	93%	0%	1%
	Independent	52%	44%	2%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	96%	3%	0%	0%
	Republican men	4%	95%	0%	1%
	Republican women	8%	90%	1%	0%
	Independent men	48%	49%	3%	0%
	Independent women	61%	34%	0%	5%
Region	Northeast	55%	44%	0%	1%
	Midwest	51%	48%	1%	0%
	South	49%	50%	1%	0%
	West	56%	42%	1%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	52%	47%	0%	1%
	$50,000 or more	53%	46%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	54%	1%	1%
	College graduate	63%	35%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	49%	50%	1%	1%
	Non-white	59%	41%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	49%	50%	1%	1%
	Black	75%	25%	0%	0%
	Latino	50%	50%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	60%	1%	1%
	White - College Graduate	61%	37%	1%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	65%	0%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	41%	1%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	57%	1%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	33%	0%	1%
Age	Under 45	53%	47%	0%	0%
	45 or older	51%	46%	2%	1%
Age	18 to 29	55%	45%	0%	0%
	30 to 44	54%	46%	0%	0%
	45 to 59	53%	47%	0%	0%
	60 or older	53%	43%	3%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	54%	46%	0%	0%
	Gen X	54%	46%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	53%	44%	2%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	40%	3%	3%
Gender	Men	45%	54%	1%	0%
	Women	59%	40%	1%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	51%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	45%	1%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	79%	1%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	94%	5%	0%	0%
	Trump	6%	92%	1%	1%
Area Description	Big city	64%	35%	0%	1%
	Small city	56%	43%	0%	0%
	Suburban	54%	46%	1%	0%
	Small town	42%	56%	0%	2%
	Rural	38%	59%	2%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		46%	54%	0%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		64%	35%	1%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHCRS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	Who do you think cares more about people like you:			
	Kamala Harris (Joe Biden)	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
September 2024	52%	47%	1%	1%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	50%	46%	3%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		Do you think Kamala Harris is:			
		Too liberal	Too conservative	About right	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	9%	41%	2%
National Registered Voters		48%	9%	41%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		49%	7%	44%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	10%	11%	79%	1%
	Trump	87%	7%	4%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	12%	79%	0%
	Republican	88%	5%	3%	3%
	Independent	50%	10%	38%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	12%	18%	70%	0%
	Democrat women	7%	8%	85%	0%
	Republican men	89%	5%	4%	2%
	Republican women	86%	6%	3%	5%
	Independent men	56%	8%	35%	0%
	Independent women	38%	12%	45%	5%
Region	Northeast	47%	7%	44%	3%
	Midwest	47%	7%	44%	1%
	South	51%	9%	38%	2%
	West	43%	14%	41%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	12%	40%	1%
	$50,000 or more	48%	9%	42%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	11%	35%	3%
	College graduate	43%	6%	51%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	7%	40%	3%
	Non-white	41%	14%	45%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	7%	40%	3%
	Black	26%	17%	57%	0%
	Latino	51%	13%	35%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	56%	7%	33%	4%
	White - College Graduate	44%	7%	48%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	63%	6%	29%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	50%	8%	42%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	53%	7%	35%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	38%	6%	56%	1%
Age	Under 45	45%	18%	37%	1%
	45 or older	49%	3%	45%	3%
Age	18 to 29	43%	24%	32%	0%
	30 to 44	44%	14%	40%	1%
	45 to 59	51%	4%	43%	2%
	60 or older	47%	3%	48%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	43%	19%	37%	1%
	Gen X	51%	4%	43%	2%
	Baby Boomers	48%	3%	47%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	43%	1%	52%	4%
Gender	Men	55%	10%	33%	1%
	Women	40%	8%	49%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	12%	36%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	8%	43%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		76%	3%	17%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	13%	10%	76%	1%
	Trump	87%	6%	4%	3%
Area Description	Big city	36%	14%	50%	1%
	Small city	43%	8%	46%	3%
	Suburban	51%	8%	42%	0%
	Small town	53%	7%	35%	5%
	Rural	56%	11%	30%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		57%	7%	35%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		38%	9%	52%	2%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		Do you think Donald Trump is:			
		Too liberal	Too conservative	About right	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		10%	43%	43%	5%
National Registered Voters		10%	43%	43%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		7%	44%	44%	4%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	13%	76%	4%	7%
	Trump	7%	11%	81%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	14%	74%	5%	7%
	Republican	5%	9%	84%	2%
	Independent	10%	45%	40%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	8%	78%	9%	4%
	Democrat women	17%	72%	2%	9%
	Republican men	7%	9%	82%	2%
	Republican women	3%	9%	85%	3%
	Independent men	9%	51%	38%	2%
	Independent women	12%	38%	41%	10%
Region	Northeast	8%	41%	44%	7%
	Midwest	6%	40%	49%	5%
	South	12%	38%	46%	3%
	West	10%	53%	32%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	14%	39%	43%	3%
	$50,000 or more	8%	47%	42%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	13%	35%	47%	6%
	College graduate	5%	56%	36%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	6%	41%	48%	6%
	Non-white	16%	47%	35%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	6%	41%	48%	6%
	Black	29%	50%	19%	2%
	Latino	11%	45%	44%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	7%	30%	55%	8%
	White - College Graduate	4%	54%	39%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	6%	32%	57%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	4%	52%	41%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	8%	29%	54%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	3%	55%	36%	6%
Age	Under 45	14%	47%	38%	1%
	45 or older	6%	40%	46%	8%
Age	18 to 29	10%	54%	36%	0%
	30 to 44	16%	45%	38%	1%
	45 to 59	6%	47%	45%	2%
	60 or older	7%	36%	45%	12%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	13%	48%	38%	1%
	Gen X	8%	47%	43%	2%
	Baby Boomers	7%	38%	46%	10%
	Silent/Greatest	7%	30%	43%	19%
Gender	Men	8%	43%	47%	2%
	Women	11%	43%	39%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	12%	44%	43%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	9%	43%	43%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		6%	11%	76%	6%
2020 Support	Biden	12%	74%	6%	7%
	Trump	7%	9%	82%	2%
Area Description	Big city	20%	48%	29%	3%
	Small city	6%	48%	41%	5%
	Suburban	8%	48%	43%	2%
	Small town	6%	32%	53%	9%
	Rural	9%	31%	55%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		8%	43%	49%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		6%	53%	35%	6%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters			
		In deciding your vote for president this year, how much of a factor is a candidate´s age? Is it:			
		A deciding factor	Important but not a deciding factor	Not a factor at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		12%	47%	40%	<1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		12%	46%	41%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	17%	59%	24%	0%
	Trump	8%	35%	57%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	17%	61%	23%	0%
	Republican	8%	33%	58%	0%
	Independent	10%	48%	41%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	17%	61%	22%	0%
	Democrat women	16%	61%	23%	0%
	Republican men	10%	32%	58%	0%
	Republican women	7%	34%	58%	1%
	Independent men	11%	50%	38%	0%
	Independent women	10%	46%	43%	2%
Region	Northeast	12%	50%	39%	0%
	Midwest	10%	45%	45%	0%
	South	10%	49%	41%	0%
	West	18%	44%	36%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	15%	45%	41%	0%
	$50,000 or more	11%	50%	39%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	15%	43%	42%	0%
	College graduate	9%	53%	38%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	10%	46%	44%	0%
	Non-white	17%	50%	33%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	10%	46%	44%	0%
	Black	22%	54%	24%	0%
	Latino	16%	54%	30%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	11%	40%	48%	1%
	White - College Graduate	9%	52%	40%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	10%	41%	49%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	7%	51%	42%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	11%	40%	47%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	11%	52%	37%	0%
Age	Under 45	16%	56%	29%	0%
	45 or older	10%	42%	48%	1%
Age	Under 35	17%	59%	24%	0%
	35 or older	11%	45%	43%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	16%	56%	28%	0%
	Gen X	11%	51%	38%	0%
	Baby Boomers	10%	40%	50%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	14%	29%	57%	0%
Gender	Men	13%	46%	41%	0%
	Women	12%	49%	39%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	16%	56%	28%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	11%	44%	44%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		7%	35%	57%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	15%	61%	24%	0%
	Trump	8%	32%	60%	0%
Area Description	Big city	11%	56%	32%	0%
	Small city	14%	50%	36%	0%
	Suburban	13%	47%	40%	0%
	Small town	13%	36%	49%	1%
	Rural	11%	43%	46%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		12%	44%	44%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		13%	54%	33%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters		
		When you think about your vote for president, what is motivating you:		
		Mostly hope	Mostly fear	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		71%	28%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		71%	27%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	75%	24%	1%
	Trump	67%	31%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	76%	23%	1%
	Republican	70%	28%	2%
	Independent	63%	34%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	73%	26%	1%
	Democrat women	78%	21%	1%
	Republican men	72%	26%	1%
	Republican women	69%	29%	2%
	Independent men	61%	37%	2%
	Independent women	67%	30%	3%
Region	Northeast	70%	27%	3%
	Midwest	68%	31%	1%
	South	71%	28%	1%
	West	73%	25%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	73%	24%	3%
	$50,000 or more	69%	31%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	73%	25%	2%
	College graduate	66%	32%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	68%	30%	2%
	Non-white	74%	25%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	68%	30%	2%
	Black	76%	24%	1%
	Latino	79%	20%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	68%	29%	2%
	White - College Graduate	68%	31%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	61%	36%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	65%	33%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	73%	25%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	71%	28%	1%
Age	Under 45	71%	29%	0%
	45 or older	71%	27%	3%
Age	Under 35	72%	28%	0%
	35 or older	71%	27%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	72%	28%	0%
	Gen X	73%	27%	0%
	Baby Boomers	66%	30%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	78%	15%	7%
Gender	Men	69%	30%	1%
	Women	73%	25%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	71%	29%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	70%	28%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	28%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	73%	25%	1%
	Trump	68%	30%	2%
Area Description	Big city	73%	27%	0%
	Small city	75%	23%	2%
	Suburban	68%	32%	1%
	Small town	66%	31%	3%
	Rural	73%	24%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		67%	32%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		74%	25%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		Kamala Harris and Donald Trump will debate on September 10th. Which of the following best describes you:			
		You will watch all or most of the debate	You will not watch much of the debate, but will pay close attention to news stories about it afterwards	You will not watch the debate or pay attention to news stories about it	Vol. Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		70%	23%	6%	1%
National Registered Voters		72%	22%	5%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		77%	19%	4%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	72%	25%	3%	0%
	Trump	73%	20%	6%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	72%	24%	4%	0%
	Republican	74%	20%	5%	1%
	Independent	67%	25%	7%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	69%	29%	3%	0%
	Democrat women	75%	20%	5%	0%
	Republican men	77%	18%	5%	1%
	Republican women	72%	22%	5%	1%
	Independent men	66%	27%	6%	0%
	Independent women	71%	22%	6%	2%
Region	Northeast	73%	22%	5%	0%
	Midwest	66%	25%	8%	1%
	South	72%	21%	6%	1%
	West	66%	27%	6%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	65%	28%	7%	0%
	$50,000 or more	72%	21%	6%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	67%	24%	8%	1%
	College graduate	73%	22%	5%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	71%	22%	6%	1%
	Non-white	67%	26%	7%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	71%	22%	6%	1%
	Black	69%	20%	10%	1%
	Latino	65%	29%	7%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	69%	22%	8%	1%
	White - College Graduate	74%	22%	4%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	69%	24%	5%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	74%	22%	4%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	69%	20%	10%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	75%	22%	3%	0%
Age	Under 45	61%	31%	8%	0%
	45 or older	76%	18%	5%	1%
Age	18 to 29	60%	31%	9%	0%
	30 to 44	64%	30%	7%	0%
	45 to 59	71%	21%	7%	1%
	60 or older	79%	15%	4%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	61%	31%	8%	0%
	Gen X	72%	21%	7%	1%
	Baby Boomers	79%	15%	5%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	79%	17%	0%	3%
Gender	Men	69%	25%	5%	0%
	Women	71%	21%	7%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	66%	27%	7%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	71%	22%	6%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		75%	20%	4%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	72%	23%	5%	0%
	Trump	76%	19%	4%	1%
Area Description	Big city	72%	25%	3%	0%
	Small city	67%	24%	8%	0%
	Suburban	71%	20%	8%	0%
	Small town	66%	27%	5%	1%
	Rural	69%	22%	6%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		70%	22%	8%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		71%	21%	8%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters		
		How much will this debate help to decide your vote for president:		
		A great deal/A good amount	Not very much/Not at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		30%	69%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		27%	73%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	30%	69%	0%
	Trump	31%	68%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	32%	68%	0%
	Republican	28%	71%	1%
	Independent	32%	67%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	28%	72%	0%
	Democrat women	34%	65%	1%
	Republican men	30%	70%	0%
	Republican women	27%	72%	2%
	Independent men	28%	72%	1%
	Independent women	39%	60%	2%
Region	Northeast	28%	71%	0%
	Midwest	28%	72%	0%
	South	31%	69%	0%
	West	34%	64%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	43%	56%	0%
	$50,000 or more	25%	74%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	62%	1%
	College graduate	20%	79%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	77%	1%
	Non-white	47%	53%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	77%	1%
	Black	53%	47%	0%
	Latino	45%	55%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	73%	1%
	White - College Graduate	18%	82%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	84%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	18%	81%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	66%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	17%	83%	0%
Age	Under 45	42%	58%	0%
	45 or older	22%	76%	1%
Age	Under 35	49%	51%	0%
	35 or older	25%	74%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	56%	0%
	Gen X	23%	76%	1%
	Baby Boomers	20%	79%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	68%	3%
Gender	Men	29%	71%	0%
	Women	32%	66%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	41%	59%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	27%	72%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	75%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	28%	71%	0%
	Trump	29%	70%	1%
Area Description	Big city	40%	60%	0%
	Small city	24%	76%	1%
	Suburban	31%	68%	0%
	Small town	28%	70%	2%
	Rural	26%	72%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		30%	70%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		27%	72%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 3rd through September 5th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters				
		How much will this debate help to decide your vote for president:				
		A great deal	A good amount	Not very much	Not at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		14%	16%	27%	42%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		13%	13%	26%	47%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	15%	16%	30%	39%	0%
	Trump	14%	17%	24%	44%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	17%	15%	27%	41%	0%
	Republican	12%	16%	23%	48%	1%
	Independent	10%	21%	33%	35%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	11%	16%	31%	41%	0%
	Democrat women	21%	14%	25%	40%	1%
	Republican men	15%	15%	20%	50%	0%
	Republican women	9%	17%	28%	44%	2%
	Independent men	9%	19%	37%	34%	1%
	Independent women	14%	25%	28%	32%	2%
Region	Northeast	14%	14%	24%	48%	0%
	Midwest	12%	17%	24%	47%	0%
	South	15%	16%	29%	40%	0%
	West	15%	19%	29%	35%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	25%	18%	24%	32%	0%
	$50,000 or more	9%	16%	29%	45%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	19%	18%	24%	38%	1%
	College graduate	6%	14%	33%	46%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	8%	14%	27%	50%	1%
	Non-white	25%	22%	27%	26%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	8%	14%	27%	50%	1%
	Black	32%	21%	25%	22%	0%
	Latino	24%	21%	24%	31%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	11%	14%	26%	47%	1%
	White - College Graduate	5%	12%	30%	53%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	9%	7%	25%	59%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	6%	12%	31%	50%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	12%	19%	26%	40%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	4%	13%	28%	55%	0%
Age	Under 45	20%	22%	26%	32%	0%
	45 or older	10%	12%	28%	48%	1%
Age	Under 35	20%	29%	26%	24%	0%
	35 or older	13%	13%	28%	46%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	21%	23%	26%	30%	0%
	Gen X	9%	13%	31%	45%	1%
	Baby Boomers	9%	11%	26%	53%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	16%	13%	26%	41%	3%
Gender	Men	13%	16%	29%	42%	0%
	Women	16%	17%	26%	40%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	22%	19%	27%	32%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	12%	16%	27%	44%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		10%	14%	26%	49%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	14%	14%	31%	41%	0%
	Trump	14%	15%	24%	46%	1%
Area Description	Big city	19%	21%	24%	36%	0%
	Small city	12%	11%	29%	47%	1%
	Suburban	12%	19%	28%	40%	0%
	Small town	15%	13%	28%	42%	2%
	Rural	12%	14%	27%	45%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		11%	19%	27%	43%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		14%	13%	30%	42%	1%

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