Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll of 1,613 National Adults

This survey of 1,613 adults was conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS News. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.3 percentage points. There are 1,513 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.4 percentage points. There are 1,309 registered voters who definitely plan to vote in November's general election. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.7 percentage points. There are 717 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±4.9 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters	Definitely Voting in November's Election
		Column %	Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%		
National Registered Voters		94%	100%	
Definitely Voting in November's Election		81%	87%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	39%	39%
	Republican	n/a	35%	35%
	Independent	n/a	24%	25%
	Other	n/a	1%	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%	50%
	Women	51%	51%	50%
Age	Under 45	43%	42%	39%
	45 or older	57%	58%	61%
Age	18 to 29	17%	17%	14%
	30 to 44	26%	26%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	25%	26%
	60 or older	31%	32%	35%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	42%	41%	38%
	Gen X	27%	27%	27%
	Baby Boomers	21%	22%	24%
	Silent-Greatest	10%	10%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	63%	64%
	Black	11%	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	15%	15%
	Other	11%	10%	10%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%	18%
	Midwest	22%	22%	23%
	South	38%	37%	36%
	West	23%	23%	24%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	33%	32%	32%
	$50,000 or more	67%	68%	68%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	59%	58%
	College graduate	40%	41%	42%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	37%	36%	36%
	White - College Graduate	25%	26%	28%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	24%	23%	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	14%	13%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	16%	16%
	Men - White - College Graduate	13%	13%	14%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	12%	12%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	8%	8%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	21%	21%	20%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	13%	14%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	11%	11%	10%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	6%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	18%	18%
Area Description	Big city	21%	21%	22%
	Small city	18%	17%	17%
	Suburban	33%	34%	34%
	Small town	13%	13%	12%
	Rural	15%	15%	15%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	24%	25%	26%
	Other area Men	25%	24%	25%
	Small city/Suburban Women	26%	26%	25%
	Other area Women	25%	25%	24%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024, n=1,613 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,513 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. Definitely Voting in November's Election: n=1,309 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Tables August 1st through August 4th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	51%	3%
National Registered Voters		47%	51%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	51%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	87%	10%	3%
	Trump	5%	94%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	10%	3%
	Republican	7%	93%	0%
	Independent	42%	55%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	14%	3%
	Democrat women	90%	7%	2%
	Republican men	5%	94%	1%
	Republican women	9%	91%	0%
	Independent men	43%	56%	1%
	Independent women	41%	52%	7%
Region	Northeast	49%	47%	4%
	Midwest	42%	54%	3%
	South	43%	54%	3%
	West	51%	46%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	51%	4%
	$50,000 or more	47%	51%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	56%	4%
	College graduate	55%	44%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	56%	3%
	Non-white	54%	43%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	56%	3%
	Black	73%	26%	1%
	Latino	54%	42%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	32%	65%	4%
	White - College Graduate	55%	42%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	25%	73%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	47%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	58%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	37%	3%
Age	Under 45	43%	52%	5%
	45 or older	48%	51%	2%
Age	18 to 29	43%	50%	7%
	30 to 44	43%	53%	4%
	45 to 59	43%	55%	2%
	60 or older	52%	47%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	50%	5%
	Gen X	44%	54%	3%
	Baby Boomers	53%	45%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	48%	1%
Gender	Men	42%	56%	2%
	Women	50%	46%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	51%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	51%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		23%	76%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	86%	11%	2%
	Trump	6%	93%	0%
Area Description	Big city	57%	41%	2%
	Small city	46%	47%	7%
	Suburban	43%	55%	2%
	Small town	41%	54%	5%
	Rural	39%	59%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	56%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		46%	49%	5%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	46%	51%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	41%	51%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	52%	5%
June 2024	41%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	6%
May 1st, 2024	41%	54%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	19%	8%	43%	3%
National Registered Voters		28%	19%	8%	43%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		28%	19%	7%	44%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	52%	35%	6%	4%	3%
	Trump	3%	2%	9%	85%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	55%	32%	5%	6%	3%
	Republican	4%	3%	9%	84%	0%
	Independent	20%	22%	12%	43%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	49%	34%	5%	9%	3%
	Democrat women	59%	31%	4%	3%	2%
	Republican men	2%	3%	10%	84%	1%
	Republican women	6%	2%	7%	84%	0%
	Independent men	20%	23%	12%	44%	1%
	Independent women	20%	21%	11%	41%	7%
Region	Northeast	29%	20%	8%	38%	4%
	Midwest	19%	23%	5%	49%	3%
	South	27%	16%	10%	44%	3%
	West	30%	21%	6%	40%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	26%	19%	6%	45%	4%
	$50,000 or more	26%	20%	9%	42%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	21%	19%	8%	48%	4%
	College graduate	34%	20%	8%	35%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	16%	8%	48%	3%
	Non-white	29%	25%	8%	35%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	16%	8%	48%	3%
	Black	42%	31%	8%	18%	1%
	Latino	30%	24%	5%	37%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	17%	15%	9%	56%	4%
	White - College Graduate	36%	19%	7%	36%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	10%	16%	10%	63%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	21%	7%	40%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	22%	14%	9%	50%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	43%	17%	6%	32%	3%
Age	Under 45	20%	23%	10%	42%	5%
	45 or older	31%	17%	6%	44%	2%
Age	18 to 29	16%	27%	11%	39%	7%
	30 to 44	23%	20%	10%	43%	4%
	45 to 59	23%	20%	6%	49%	2%
	60 or older	37%	15%	6%	41%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	21%	24%	11%	39%	5%
	Gen X	23%	20%	6%	47%	3%
	Baby Boomers	38%	15%	5%	40%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	36%	15%	10%	39%	1%
Gender	Men	22%	19%	9%	48%	2%
	Women	30%	20%	7%	39%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	22%	23%	8%	43%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	28%	17%	8%	43%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		15%	8%	10%	66%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	51%	35%	6%	5%	2%
	Trump	4%	2%	9%	84%	0%
Area Description	Big city	38%	19%	6%	35%	2%
	Small city	21%	25%	11%	36%	7%
	Suburban	22%	21%	9%	46%	2%
	Small town	25%	15%	7%	47%	5%
	Rural	26%	13%	6%	54%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		18%	24%	10%	46%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		25%	21%	9%	39%	5%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	26%	19%	8%	43%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	24%	17%	15%	36%	8%
July 12th, 2024	25%	18%	12%	40%	5%
June 2024	22%	18%	10%	43%	6%
May 30th, 2024	22%	19%	12%	42%	6%
May 1st, 2024	20%	21%	12%	42%	6%
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	48%	6%
National Registered Voters		47%	48%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	49%	3%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	89%	6%	5%
	Trump	4%	92%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	9%	4%
	Republican	7%	91%	2%
	Independent	44%	49%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	13%	4%
	Democrat women	90%	6%	5%
	Republican men	8%	90%	3%
	Republican women	6%	92%	2%
	Independent men	39%	58%	3%
	Independent women	50%	40%	10%
Region	Northeast	47%	47%	6%
	Midwest	43%	51%	6%
	South	43%	50%	7%
	West	52%	45%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	44%	49%	8%
	$50,000 or more	47%	48%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	53%	6%
	College graduate	54%	41%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	52%	5%
	Non-white	50%	42%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	52%	5%
	Black	72%	23%	5%
	Latino	49%	42%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	59%	6%
	White - College Graduate	56%	41%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	27%	68%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	47%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	53%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	61%	35%	4%
Age	Under 45	43%	50%	7%
	45 or older	48%	47%	4%
Age	18 to 29	43%	48%	9%
	30 to 44	43%	51%	6%
	45 to 59	42%	52%	6%
	60 or older	53%	44%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	47%	8%
	Gen X	43%	51%	6%
	Baby Boomers	54%	44%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	42%	4%
Gender	Men	40%	55%	5%
	Women	51%	43%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	51%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	47%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	74%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	86%	10%	4%
	Trump	7%	90%	3%
Area Description	Big city	52%	41%	7%
	Small city	52%	41%	7%
	Suburban	43%	52%	4%
	Small town	41%	48%	11%
	Rural	39%	59%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	56%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		52%	42%	7%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

HARK020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Kamala Harris?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	46%	48%	6%
July 2024	40%	44%	15%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	53%	3%
National Registered Voters		45%	53%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		45%	54%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	5%	95%	0%
	Trump	90%	8%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	89%	1%
	Republican	89%	9%	2%
	Independent	37%	61%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	14%	85%	1%
	Democrat women	6%	93%	1%
	Republican men	90%	7%	3%
	Republican women	89%	11%	0%
	Independent men	42%	55%	3%
	Independent women	32%	67%	1%
Region	Northeast	37%	61%	3%
	Midwest	48%	50%	3%
	South	48%	47%	4%
	West	40%	60%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	52%	3%
	$50,000 or more	44%	54%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	47%	4%
	College graduate	36%	63%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	51%	3%
	Non-white	41%	57%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	51%	3%
	Black	29%	70%	0%
	Latino	44%	54%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	55%	41%	4%
	White - College Graduate	33%	66%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	60%	34%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	40%	60%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	52%	45%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	72%	1%
Age	Under 45	47%	48%	5%
	45 or older	43%	56%	1%
Age	18 to 29	47%	48%	4%
	30 to 44	46%	48%	6%
	45 to 59	43%	56%	1%
	60 or older	42%	57%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	50%	5%
	Gen X	42%	57%	1%
	Baby Boomers	41%	58%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	45%	54%	1%
Gender	Men	50%	47%	3%
	Women	39%	59%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	48%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	55%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		72%	24%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	6%	93%	0%
	Trump	89%	9%	3%
Area Description	Big city	42%	57%	1%
	Small city	37%	61%	2%
	Suburban	44%	53%	2%
	Small town	46%	47%	7%
	Rural	54%	44%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		49%	49%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		36%	62%	3%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	44%	53%	3%
July 23rd, 2024	43%	49%	8%
July 12th, 2024	43%	53%	4%
June 2024	42%	53%	6%
May 30th, 2024	41%	54%	5%
May 1st, 2024	39%	56%	5%
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of J.D. Vance?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	43%	23%
National Registered Voters		35%	43%	21%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		37%	45%	17%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	6%	78%	16%
	Trump	68%	8%	24%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	70%	19%
	Republican	68%	7%	24%
	Independent	28%	55%	17%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	20%	70%	11%
	Democrat women	4%	70%	26%
	Republican men	69%	9%	22%
	Republican women	67%	6%	27%
	Independent men	35%	54%	11%
	Independent women	20%	55%	25%
Region	Northeast	31%	48%	21%
	Midwest	35%	43%	22%
	South	39%	36%	26%
	West	29%	49%	22%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	36%	38%	27%
	$50,000 or more	34%	46%	20%
Education	Not college graduate	38%	34%	28%
	College graduate	29%	56%	16%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	44%	20%
	Non-white	33%	40%	27%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	44%	20%
	Black	17%	54%	29%
	Latino	39%	38%	23%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	34%	26%
	White - College Graduate	28%	59%	13%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	49%	32%	19%
	Men - White - College Graduate	33%	55%	12%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	35%	32%
	Women - White - College Graduate	24%	61%	14%
Age	Under 45	31%	39%	30%
	45 or older	38%	45%	17%
Age	18 to 29	30%	44%	26%
	30 to 44	32%	35%	33%
	45 to 59	41%	45%	14%
	60 or older	35%	46%	20%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	29%	41%	31%
	Gen X	40%	44%	15%
	Baby Boomers	35%	51%	15%
	Silent/Greatest	33%	36%	31%
Gender	Men	42%	41%	17%
	Women	28%	43%	29%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	36%	35%	29%
	No Children under 18 in HH	34%	46%	20%
White Evangelical Christians		58%	21%	21%
2020 Support	Biden	8%	76%	16%
	Trump	67%	9%	24%
Area Description	Big city	37%	43%	20%
	Small city	26%	55%	19%
	Suburban	35%	42%	23%
	Small town	37%	37%	26%
	Rural	38%	35%	28%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	45%	15%
Small city/Suburban Women		25%	47%	28%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

VANJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of J.D. Vance?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	34%	43%	23%
July 2024	28%	31%	41%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Mark Kelly?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		31%	18%	52%
National Registered Voters		32%	18%	50%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		33%	19%	48%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	55%	6%	39%
	Trump	8%	32%	60%
Party Identification	Democrat	54%	7%	39%
	Republican	8%	31%	62%
	Independent	35%	17%	49%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	58%	7%	35%
	Democrat women	51%	7%	42%
	Republican men	6%	37%	57%
	Republican women	9%	24%	67%
	Independent men	36%	18%	46%
	Independent women	34%	14%	51%
Region	Northeast	35%	14%	51%
	Midwest	25%	19%	56%
	South	29%	19%	52%
	West	36%	17%	48%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	27%	18%	55%
	$50,000 or more	32%	18%	50%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	18%	57%
	College graduate	40%	17%	44%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	17%	51%
	Non-white	30%	17%	53%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	17%	51%
	Black	36%	20%	44%
	Latino	30%	18%	53%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	19%	57%
	White - College Graduate	42%	15%	43%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	23%	25%	53%
	Men - White - College Graduate	40%	19%	41%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	14%	59%
	Women - White - College Graduate	43%	12%	45%
Age	Under 45	25%	17%	58%
	45 or older	35%	18%	47%
Age	18 to 29	27%	10%	63%
	30 to 44	23%	21%	55%
	45 to 59	27%	20%	52%
	60 or older	41%	17%	42%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	23%	17%	59%
	Gen X	29%	18%	53%
	Baby Boomers	43%	19%	39%
	Silent/Greatest	38%	13%	49%
Gender	Men	30%	21%	49%
	Women	31%	14%	55%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	26%	21%	53%
	No Children under 18 in HH	33%	16%	51%
White Evangelical Christians		15%	23%	62%
2020 Support	Biden	56%	7%	38%
	Trump	9%	31%	59%
Area Description	Big city	33%	19%	47%
	Small city	34%	17%	49%
	Suburban	30%	19%	51%
	Small town	28%	17%	56%
	Rural	27%	13%	61%
Small city/Suburban Men		29%	25%	46%
Small city/Suburban Women		34%	12%	54%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Josh Shapiro?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		25%	23%	53%
National Registered Voters		26%	23%	51%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		27%	23%	50%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	41%	13%	46%
	Trump	10%	35%	55%
Party Identification	Democrat	39%	14%	47%
	Republican	12%	34%	54%
	Independent	26%	22%	52%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	37%	18%	45%
	Democrat women	40%	11%	49%
	Republican men	14%	38%	48%
	Republican women	10%	28%	62%
	Independent men	30%	23%	47%
	Independent women	22%	20%	58%
Region	Northeast	34%	23%	43%
	Midwest	19%	27%	54%
	South	21%	23%	56%
	West	29%	16%	55%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	19%	21%	60%
	$50,000 or more	28%	24%	49%
Education	Not college graduate	21%	24%	55%
	College graduate	30%	21%	49%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	21%	55%
	Non-white	26%	25%	49%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	21%	55%
	Black	33%	22%	45%
	Latino	32%	26%	42%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	18%	23%	59%
	White - College Graduate	32%	17%	51%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	18%	27%	55%
	Men - White - College Graduate	33%	18%	49%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	20%	61%
	Women - White - College Graduate	31%	16%	53%
Age	Under 45	19%	28%	53%
	45 or older	29%	19%	53%
Age	18 to 29	19%	25%	56%
	30 to 44	20%	29%	51%
	45 to 59	26%	23%	52%
	60 or older	31%	16%	53%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	20%	28%	52%
	Gen X	26%	21%	53%
	Baby Boomers	35%	16%	49%
	Silent/Greatest	25%	14%	61%
Gender	Men	25%	26%	49%
	Women	25%	18%	57%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	29%	48%
	No Children under 18 in HH	25%	20%	55%
White Evangelical Christians		13%	32%	54%
2020 Support	Biden	41%	13%	46%
	Trump	11%	34%	55%
Area Description	Big city	31%	23%	45%
	Small city	20%	25%	56%
	Suburban	25%	23%	53%
	Small town	19%	25%	56%
	Rural	25%	17%	58%
Small city/Suburban Men		23%	27%	50%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	20%	57%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Tim Walz?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		17%	12%	71%
National Registered Voters		17%	13%	70%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		17%	13%	70%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	29%	7%	64%
	Trump	5%	19%	76%
Party Identification	Democrat	31%	7%	62%
	Republican	6%	19%	75%
	Independent	13%	12%	75%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	33%	11%	57%
	Democrat women	30%	5%	65%
	Republican men	7%	26%	67%
	Republican women	5%	10%	85%
	Independent men	15%	14%	72%
	Independent women	11%	11%	78%
Region	Northeast	15%	8%	77%
	Midwest	17%	16%	67%
	South	17%	13%	69%
	West	16%	10%	74%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	13%	9%	79%
	$50,000 or more	18%	13%	68%
Education	Not college graduate	13%	11%	76%
	College graduate	23%	13%	64%
Race/Ethnicity	White	15%	10%	75%
	Non-white	19%	16%	65%
Race/Ethnicity	White	15%	10%	75%
	Black	21%	23%	56%
	Latino	22%	13%	65%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	9%	9%	83%
	White - College Graduate	24%	11%	65%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	8%	12%	80%
	Men - White - College Graduate	25%	14%	61%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	9%	6%	84%
	Women - White - College Graduate	24%	8%	68%
Age	Under 45	17%	15%	69%
	45 or older	16%	10%	74%
Age	18 to 29	15%	13%	73%
	30 to 44	18%	16%	66%
	45 to 59	15%	12%	73%
	60 or older	18%	8%	75%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	17%	15%	68%
	Gen X	17%	10%	73%
	Baby Boomers	20%	8%	72%
	Silent/Greatest	14%	8%	78%
Gender	Men	17%	17%	66%
	Women	16%	8%	76%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	18%	18%	64%
	No Children under 18 in HH	16%	9%	75%
White Evangelical Christians		8%	13%	78%
2020 Support	Biden	29%	7%	65%
	Trump	5%	20%	75%
Area Description	Big city	21%	15%	64%
	Small city	17%	10%	73%
	Suburban	16%	14%	70%
	Small town	13%	11%	76%
	Rural	14%	8%	78%
Small city/Suburban Men		16%	17%	66%
Small city/Suburban Women		16%	8%	76%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters					
		Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you: Definitely voting, likely voting, the chances are 50-50, likely not voting, or definitely not voting?					
		Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		87%	9%	3%	1%	1%	<1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	87%	10%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Trump	87%	8%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	10%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Republican	86%	8%	4%	0%	2%	0%
	Independent	89%	8%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	10%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Democrat women	85%	10%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Republican men	90%	9%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Republican women	82%	7%	7%	0%	3%	0%
	Independent men	90%	7%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	Independent women	88%	8%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Region	Northeast	88%	10%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Midwest	88%	9%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	South	82%	10%	5%	0%	2%	0%
	West	91%	6%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	86%	8%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	$50,000 or more	86%	9%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	86%	8%	4%	0%	1%	0%
	College graduate	88%	9%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	89%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Non-white	83%	11%	4%	0%	2%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	89%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Black	81%	11%	3%	0%	5%	1%
	Latino	84%	11%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	87%	8%	4%	1%	1%	0%
	White - College Graduate	92%	6%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	90%	9%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	92%	7%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	85%	6%	6%	1%	2%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	93%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Age	Under 45	80%	13%	4%	1%	1%	0%
	45 or older	91%	6%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Age	Under 35	77%	13%	7%	1%	2%	0%
	35 or older	90%	7%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	80%	13%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	Gen X	88%	6%	4%	0%	2%	0%
	Baby Boomers	94%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	89%	10%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Gender	Men	89%	9%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Women	84%	9%	5%	1%	1%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	83%	11%	4%	1%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	88%	7%	2%	1%	1%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		86%	9%	4%	0%	1%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	88%	9%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Trump	87%	8%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Area Description	Big city	88%	10%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Small city	88%	6%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Suburban	87%	8%	4%	0%	2%	0%
	Small town	81%	17%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Rural	87%	6%	6%	1%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		90%	6%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		85%	8%	5%	0%	2%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEFVOTE1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters					
	Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you: Definitely voting, likely voting, the chances are 50-50, likely not voting, or definitely not voting?					
	Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	87%	9%	3%	1%	1%	<1%
July 23rd, 2024	76%	12%	8%	3%	2%	n/a
July 12th, 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	1%	<1%
June 2024	81%	9%	7%	1%	1%	<1%
May 30th, 2024	81%	9%	7%	2%	2%	<1%
May 1st, 2024	82%	8%	6%	2%	2%	<1%
April 2024	78%	11%	7%	1%	2%	<1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
		Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		51%	48%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		51%	48%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	7%	0%
	Republican	4%	95%	1%
	Independent	53%	44%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	11%	0%
	Democrat women	95%	4%	0%
	Republican men	5%	95%	0%
	Republican women	3%	95%	2%
	Independent men	48%	48%	4%
	Independent women	57%	40%	2%
Unfavorable Rating of Harris and Trump		39%	52%	9%
Region	Northeast	54%	44%	2%
	Midwest	46%	53%	1%
	South	48%	49%	3%
	West	57%	43%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	50%	47%	3%
	$50,000 or more	51%	48%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	53%	2%
	College graduate	59%	39%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	51%	2%
	Non-white	58%	41%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	51%	2%
	Black	77%	23%	0%
	Latino	58%	42%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	60%	3%
	White - College Graduate	60%	39%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	67%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	45%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	56%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	65%	33%	2%
Age	Under 45	49%	49%	1%
	45 or older	51%	47%	2%
Age	Under 35	50%	48%	1%
	35 or older	52%	46%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	48%	1%
	Gen X	51%	46%	3%
	Baby Boomers	55%	44%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	50%	48%	2%
Gender	Men	45%	54%	1%
	Women	55%	42%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	47%	51%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	46%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	78%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	94%	6%	0%
	Trump	4%	93%	3%
Area Description	Big city	57%	43%	1%
	Small city	58%	41%	1%
	Suburban	50%	47%	3%
	Small town	45%	52%	3%
	Rural	39%	61%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	52%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	39%	3%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZWLNS1KHTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters		
	If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
	Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	51%	48%	2%
July 23rd, 2024	45%	46%	9%
July 12th, 2024	50%	49%	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters						
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:						
		Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green party candidate	Chase Oliver, the Libertarian	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		48%	45%	5%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		49%	45%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	94%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Trump	0%	94%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	90%	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Republican	3%	93%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Independent	48%	37%	12%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	9%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	91%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Republican men	4%	92%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Republican women	2%	95%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Independent men	44%	43%	11%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Independent women	53%	30%	15%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Unfavorable Rating of Harris and Trump		20%	36%	32%	4%	4%	3%	0%
Region	Northeast	48%	41%	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Midwest	44%	48%	7%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	South	46%	47%	4%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	West	54%	39%	5%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	45%	6%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	$50,000 or more	49%	44%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	50%	6%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	College graduate	57%	36%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	48%	7%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Non-white	55%	39%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	48%	7%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Black	73%	20%	5%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Latino	54%	39%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	56%	8%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	White - College Graduate	57%	35%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	63%	7%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	42%	5%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	52%	9%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	28%	6%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Age	Under 45	46%	44%	7%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	45 or older	49%	45%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Age	Under 35	48%	44%	6%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	35 or older	50%	43%	5%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	48%	43%	6%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Gen X	48%	44%	6%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Baby Boomers	53%	41%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	46%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Gender	Men	43%	51%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Women	53%	39%	6%	0%	0%	0%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	46%	6%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	49%	44%	5%	0%	1%	0%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	76%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	90%	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Trump	3%	89%	6%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Area Description	Big city	54%	39%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Small city	55%	38%	6%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Suburban	48%	44%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Small town	43%	50%	4%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Rural	36%	57%	6%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	50%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		55%	35%	8%	1%	0%	0%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

KHDT3PPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters						
	If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:						
	Kamala Harris, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	Chase Oliver, the Libertarian	Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	48%	45%	5%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%
July 2024	42%	42%	7%	1%	1%	<1%	6%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Adults		
		Regardless of whom you support, who do you think is going to win November´s presidential election:		
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		48%	48%	4%
National Registered Voters		49%	48%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		49%	47%	3%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	91%	6%	3%
	Trump	5%	92%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	10%	2%
	Republican	6%	91%	3%
	Independent	52%	44%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	12%	2%
	Democrat women	89%	8%	3%
	Republican men	6%	92%	2%
	Republican women	6%	90%	5%
	Independent men	51%	47%	2%
	Independent women	52%	42%	6%
Region	Northeast	52%	46%	2%
	Midwest	46%	50%	4%
	South	45%	52%	3%
	West	53%	43%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	48%	46%	6%
	$50,000 or more	49%	50%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	53%	4%
	College graduate	57%	41%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	52%	4%
	Non-white	55%	43%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	52%	4%
	Black	74%	25%	1%
	Latino	51%	46%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	59%	5%
	White - College Graduate	57%	41%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	65%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	46%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	56%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	37%	3%
Age	Under 45	46%	53%	1%
	45 or older	50%	45%	5%
Age	18 to 29	45%	54%	1%
	30 to 44	46%	53%	2%
	45 to 59	48%	51%	1%
	60 or older	52%	40%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	53%	1%
	Gen X	50%	48%	2%
	Baby Boomers	54%	40%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	41%	12%
Gender	Men	44%	53%	3%
	Women	51%	45%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	55%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	45%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	75%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	88%	9%	3%
	Trump	7%	89%	4%
Area Description	Big city	53%	46%	1%
	Small city	55%	41%	4%
	Suburban	48%	51%	2%
	Small town	44%	48%	8%
	Rural	38%	55%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	49%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		51%	46%	3%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	National Adults		
	Regardless of whom you support, who do you think is going to win November's presidential election:		
	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris			
August 2024	48%	48%	4%
Joe Biden			
July 2024	39%	59%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		How satisfied are you with the two major party candidates for president:		
		Very satisfied/ Satisfied	Not very satisfied/Not satisfied at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	50%	2%
National Registered Voters		48%	50%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	49%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	46%	51%	3%
	Trump	51%	47%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	52%	44%	3%
	Republican	54%	44%	2%
	Independent	34%	65%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	55%	43%	1%
	Democrat women	50%	46%	4%
	Republican men	56%	42%	2%
	Republican women	51%	47%	2%
	Independent men	38%	62%	0%
	Independent women	30%	68%	2%
Region	Northeast	46%	53%	1%
	Midwest	42%	54%	4%
	South	50%	49%	1%
	West	49%	47%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	51%	45%	4%
	$50,000 or more	45%	53%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	48%	2%
	College graduate	44%	54%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	52%	3%
	Non-white	53%	47%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	52%	3%
	Black	54%	45%	1%
	Latino	56%	43%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	47%	4%
	White - College Graduate	38%	60%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	56%	40%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	41%	58%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	44%	53%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	62%	3%
Age	Under 45	43%	56%	0%
	45 or older	51%	45%	4%
Age	18 to 29	44%	56%	0%
	30 to 44	43%	56%	1%
	45 to 59	48%	51%	1%
	60 or older	54%	40%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	55%	1%
	Gen X	49%	50%	1%
	Baby Boomers	52%	42%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	61%	32%	7%
Gender	Men	51%	47%	2%
	Women	44%	52%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	49%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	51%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		53%	44%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	49%	48%	3%
	Trump	50%	49%	2%
Area Description	Big city	53%	45%	2%
	Small city	38%	59%	3%
	Suburban	44%	55%	1%
	Small town	50%	47%	2%
	Rural	56%	39%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	53%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	60%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DRPZ24CS1RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	How satisfied are you with the two major party candidates for president:		
	Very satisfied/ Satisfied	Not very satisfied/ Not satisfied at all	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	47%	50%	2%
June 2024	42%	55%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		How satisfied are you with the two major party candidates for president:				
		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		14%	34%	34%	16%	2%
National Registered Voters		14%	34%	35%	15%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		13%	35%	36%	14%	2%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	15%	31%	38%	13%	3%
	Trump	14%	38%	33%	15%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	17%	36%	35%	10%	3%
	Republican	16%	38%	32%	12%	2%
	Independent	7%	27%	39%	27%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	14%	41%	35%	9%	1%
	Democrat women	18%	31%	35%	11%	4%
	Republican men	17%	39%	30%	12%	2%
	Republican women	14%	37%	35%	12%	2%
	Independent men	10%	28%	37%	25%	0%
	Independent women	3%	26%	41%	28%	2%
Region	Northeast	12%	35%	33%	19%	1%
	Midwest	7%	35%	37%	17%	4%
	South	17%	32%	35%	14%	1%
	West	16%	34%	32%	15%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	14%	37%	30%	15%	4%
	$50,000 or more	14%	31%	37%	16%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	35%	34%	14%	2%
	College graduate	13%	31%	35%	19%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	12%	33%	33%	20%	3%
	Non-white	17%	35%	37%	9%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	12%	33%	33%	20%	3%
	Black	20%	34%	37%	9%	1%
	Latino	20%	36%	37%	7%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	12%	37%	29%	18%	4%
	White - College Graduate	11%	27%	38%	22%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	13%	43%	27%	13%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	12%	29%	33%	24%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	12%	32%	32%	21%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	10%	25%	43%	19%	3%
Age	Under 45	16%	28%	40%	16%	0%
	45 or older	12%	39%	30%	15%	4%
Age	18 to 29	16%	28%	43%	13%	0%
	30 to 44	16%	27%	38%	19%	1%
	45 to 59	13%	36%	33%	18%	1%
	60 or older	12%	41%	27%	13%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	16%	28%	38%	17%	1%
	Gen X	14%	35%	31%	19%	1%
	Baby Boomers	12%	40%	27%	15%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	13%	48%	23%	9%	7%
Gender	Men	14%	36%	33%	15%	2%
	Women	13%	31%	36%	17%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	18%	33%	31%	18%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	12%	34%	36%	15%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		15%	38%	30%	14%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	15%	33%	35%	13%	3%
	Trump	13%	36%	34%	15%	2%
Area Description	Big city	17%	36%	34%	12%	2%
	Small city	12%	26%	37%	23%	3%
	Suburban	12%	32%	38%	17%	1%
	Small town	13%	37%	35%	12%	2%
	Rural	17%	40%	24%	15%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		11%	35%	37%	16%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		13%	26%	39%	21%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DRPZ24CS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	How satisfied are you with the two major party candidates for president:				
	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	14%	34%	34%	16%	2%
June 2024	11%	31%	32%	23%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Registered Voters			
		If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:			
		Democrat	Republican	Vol: Other	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		47%	45%	1%	6%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	46%	1%	5%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	91%	3%	1%	5%
	Trump	3%	91%	0%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	4%	0%	3%
	Republican	2%	95%	0%	3%
	Independent	45%	39%	1%	15%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	7%	1%	1%
	Democrat women	93%	3%	0%	4%
	Republican men	2%	94%	0%	3%
	Republican women	1%	97%	0%	2%
	Independent men	39%	45%	1%	14%
	Independent women	49%	32%	1%	18%
Region	Northeast	54%	38%	3%	5%
	Midwest	43%	50%	1%	7%
	South	45%	48%	1%	7%
	West	51%	42%	1%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	48%	1%	5%
	$50,000 or more	48%	44%	1%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	51%	1%	6%
	College graduate	55%	37%	2%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	49%	1%	7%
	Non-white	56%	39%	1%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	49%	1%	7%
	Black	79%	19%	0%	2%
	Latino	55%	41%	2%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	57%	1%	8%
	White - College Graduate	55%	38%	1%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	62%	1%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	48%	46%	1%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	54%	0%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	61%	31%	0%	7%
Age	Under 45	49%	44%	1%	6%
	45 or older	47%	46%	1%	6%
Age	Under 35	50%	44%	1%	4%
	35 or older	49%	45%	1%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	43%	1%	5%
	Gen X	48%	45%	1%	6%
	Baby Boomers	50%	43%	0%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	44%	49%	2%	5%
Gender	Men	42%	52%	1%	5%
	Women	52%	40%	1%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	48%	1%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	45%	1%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	77%	0%	5%
2020 Support	Biden	89%	5%	1%	5%
	Trump	4%	91%	1%	4%
Area Description	Big city	55%	41%	1%	3%
	Small city	57%	37%	1%	4%
	Suburban	45%	44%	1%	9%
	Small town	41%	47%	1%	10%
	Rural	35%	62%	0%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	47%	1%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		54%	37%	1%	8%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USCNGS01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters			
	If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:			
	Democrat	Republican	Vol. Other	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	47%	45%	1%	6%
July 2024	46%	44%	2%	8%
May 2024	45%	45%	2%	8%
November 2022	46%	46%	2%	6%
October 2022	46%	44%	3%	7%
September 2022	48%	44%	2%	6%
June 2022	48%	41%	3%	7%
May 2022	47%	42%	4%	6%
April 2022	44%	47%	3%	7%
November 24th, 2021	46%	41%	4%	9%
November 1st, 2021	44%	41%	4%	11%
September 2021	46%	38%	4%	12%
August 2020	49%	43%	2%	6%
February 2020	48%	40%	1%	11%
November 2019	46%	41%	2%	11%
October 2019	43%	40%	2%	15%
November 2018	50%	44%	3%	4%
October 26th, 2018	50%	40%	5%	6%
October 3rd, 2018	48%	42%	4%	5%
September 26th, 2018	48%	41%	5%	6%
September 13th, 2018	50%	38%	7%	6%
July 2018	47%	40%	7%	7%
April 2018	44%	39%	8%	9%
March 2018	44%	39%	6%	12%
February 23, 2018	46%	39%	6%	10%
February 9, 2018	49%	38%	5%	8%
January 2018	46%	40%	6%	9%
December 2017	50%	37%	7%	7%
November 21, 2017	43%	40%	6%	10%
November 14, 2017	51%	36%	6%	8%
August 2017	47%	40%	5%	8%
June 2017	48%	38%	6%	8%
April 2017	45%	38%	7%	10%
March 2017	47%	38%	8%	7%
August 2014	38%	43%	6%	12%
April 2014	48%	42%	4%	6%
February 2014	46%	44%	4%	5%
December 2013	43%	43%	6%	8%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Adults						
		When deciding your vote for president which one of the following qualities is most important to you? A presidential candidate who:						
		Is honest and trustworthy	Is a strong leader	Is closer to you on the issues	Shares your values	Will bring about change	Has experience	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	20%	20%	16%	13%	3%	1%
National Registered Voters		27%	20%	20%	16%	12%	4%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		29%	20%	21%	16%	10%	3%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	40%	8%	20%	18%	10%	3%	1%
	Trump	13%	33%	20%	14%	14%	4%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	36%	10%	18%	18%	13%	3%	1%
	Republican	13%	34%	19%	17%	13%	3%	1%
	Independent	34%	15%	22%	11%	12%	5%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	36%	11%	21%	15%	14%	3%	0%
	Democrat women	36%	10%	16%	19%	12%	3%	2%
	Republican men	10%	35%	19%	19%	13%	4%	0%
	Republican women	16%	33%	20%	15%	14%	2%	1%
	Independent men	33%	19%	19%	10%	11%	6%	1%
	Independent women	37%	10%	26%	12%	12%	3%	0%
Region	Northeast	31%	13%	22%	13%	17%	3%	1%
	Midwest	25%	20%	23%	14%	12%	4%	1%
	South	25%	24%	19%	15%	13%	3%	1%
	West	29%	18%	16%	20%	10%	4%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	26%	20%	19%	15%	14%	3%	3%
	$50,000 or more	28%	20%	20%	16%	13%	4%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	27%	21%	16%	15%	15%	4%	2%
	College graduate	28%	18%	24%	17%	10%	3%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	20%	21%	17%	10%	3%	1%
	Non-white	27%	21%	17%	13%	17%	4%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	20%	21%	17%	10%	3%	1%
	Black	30%	14%	17%	17%	19%	3%	0%
	Latino	29%	26%	13%	10%	13%	7%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	22%	17%	15%	13%	4%	2%
	White - College Graduate	30%	16%	26%	19%	7%	2%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	23%	21%	18%	16%	14%	7%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	29%	19%	25%	19%	7%	1%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	29%	23%	17%	15%	11%	2%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	32%	14%	26%	18%	7%	2%	1%
Age	Under 45	24%	20%	19%	14%	18%	4%	0%
	45 or older	29%	20%	20%	17%	9%	3%	2%
Age	18 to 29	23%	25%	19%	11%	18%	3%	0%
	30 to 44	25%	17%	19%	16%	18%	5%	0%
	45 to 59	22%	21%	23%	20%	11%	3%	1%
	60 or older	35%	19%	17%	15%	8%	3%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	24%	19%	19%	15%	19%	4%	0%
	Gen X	25%	19%	21%	20%	12%	2%	1%
	Baby Boomers	35%	19%	18%	15%	8%	2%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	37%	19%	13%	14%	7%	5%	5%
Gender	Men	25%	23%	20%	15%	13%	4%	1%
	Women	30%	18%	19%	16%	13%	3%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	25%	21%	15%	16%	16%	6%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	28%	19%	22%	15%	11%	2%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	27%	16%	15%	14%	3%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	40%	8%	19%	17%	11%	3%	1%
	Trump	14%	33%	20%	15%	13%	4%	0%
Area Description	Big city	22%	23%	14%	14%	18%	6%	1%
	Small city	30%	15%	21%	18%	12%	3%	1%
	Suburban	26%	21%	23%	15%	13%	2%	0%
	Small town	27%	23%	20%	16%	11%	2%	1%
	Rural	32%	17%	18%	16%	9%	5%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		27%	20%	22%	15%	14%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		28%	19%	23%	16%	11%	2%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZQUA60TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters						
	When deciding your vote for president which one of the following qualities is most important to you? A presidential candidate who:						
	Is honest and trustworthy	Is a strong leader	Is closer to you on the issues	Shares your values	Will bring about change	Has experience	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	27%	20%	20%	16%	12%	4%	1%
October 2008	22%	15%	20%	14%	20%	9%	n/a

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle the economy:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		48%	51%	<1%	1%
National Registered Voters		48%	51%	0%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	51%	0%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	92%	7%	0%	1%
	Trump	2%	98%	0%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	89%	11%	0%	0%
	Republican	4%	96%	0%	0%
	Independent	48%	51%	0%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	13%	0%	1%
	Democrat women	90%	9%	0%	0%
	Republican men	4%	96%	0%	0%
	Republican women	3%	96%	0%	1%
	Independent men	43%	57%	0%	0%
	Independent women	54%	46%	0%	0%
Region	Northeast	49%	51%	0%	0%
	Midwest	46%	53%	0%	1%
	South	46%	53%	0%	1%
	West	52%	47%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	51%	0%	2%
	$50,000 or more	48%	52%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	57%	0%	1%
	College graduate	57%	42%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	56%	0%	1%
	Non-white	56%	43%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	56%	0%	1%
	Black	71%	28%	0%	1%
	Latino	58%	40%	0%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	65%	0%	1%
	White - College Graduate	58%	42%	0%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	69%	0%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	48%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	63%	0%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	37%	0%	1%
Age	Under 45	46%	54%	0%	1%
	45 or older	49%	50%	0%	1%
Age	18 to 29	43%	56%	0%	1%
	30 to 44	47%	52%	0%	1%
	45 to 59	47%	53%	0%	0%
	60 or older	52%	47%	0%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	52%	0%	1%
	Gen X	48%	52%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	51%	46%	0%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	53%	47%	0%	0%
Gender	Men	42%	57%	0%	1%
	Women	52%	47%	0%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	54%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	50%	0%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	79%	0%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	90%	9%	0%	1%
	Trump	3%	96%	0%	0%
Area Description	Big city	55%	44%	0%	0%
	Small city	55%	42%	0%	2%
	Suburban	46%	53%	0%	1%
	Small town	43%	55%	0%	2%
	Rural	35%	64%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	54%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		53%	46%	0%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHECO1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	Who do you think would better handle the economy as president:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
August 2024	48%	51%	<1%	1%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	45%	54%	<1%	1%
October 2020	46%	47%	3%	4%
September 2020	43%	50%	2%	4%
August 2020	45%	47%	3%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle the issue of abortion:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		56%	41%	<1%	2%
National Registered Voters		57%	41%	0%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		57%	41%	0%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Trump	12%	85%	1%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	94%	5%	0%	1%
	Republican	13%	85%	0%	2%
	Independent	60%	37%	1%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	91%	8%	0%	2%
	Democrat women	96%	3%	0%	1%
	Republican men	15%	82%	1%	1%
	Republican women	10%	87%	0%	3%
	Independent men	55%	43%	0%	1%
	Independent women	65%	32%	2%	2%
Region	Northeast	61%	38%	1%	1%
	Midwest	55%	42%	0%	3%
	South	52%	45%	1%	2%
	West	61%	36%	0%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	53%	42%	0%	4%
	$50,000 or more	58%	41%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	51%	45%	1%	3%
	College graduate	64%	34%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	52%	45%	0%	2%
	Non-white	64%	34%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	52%	45%	0%	2%
	Black	83%	15%	2%	0%
	Latino	62%	36%	0%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	44%	52%	0%	3%
	White - College Graduate	64%	35%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	39%	57%	1%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	41%	1%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	48%	49%	0%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	70%	29%	0%	1%
Age	Under 45	59%	40%	0%	1%
	45 or older	54%	42%	1%	3%
Age	18 to 29	59%	40%	0%	1%
	30 to 44	59%	40%	0%	1%
	45 to 59	53%	46%	1%	0%
	60 or older	55%	39%	1%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	61%	38%	0%	1%
	Gen X	55%	44%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers	55%	39%	1%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	57%	38%	0%	5%
Gender	Men	51%	46%	0%	2%
	Women	61%	37%	0%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	57%	43%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	56%	41%	0%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		23%	75%	1%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Trump	13%	85%	0%	2%
Area Description	Big city	62%	38%	0%	1%
	Small city	65%	31%	1%	2%
	Suburban	58%	41%	0%	1%
	Small town	49%	46%	1%	5%
	Rural	44%	53%	0%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		55%	43%	1%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		65%	34%	1%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHECO1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle the issue of abortion:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
August 2024	56%	41%	<1%	2%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	54%	42%	1%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle immigration:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	52%	1%	1%
National Registered Voters		47%	53%	0%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		47%	52%	1%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	90%	9%	0%	1%
	Trump	2%	98%	0%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	13%	0%	1%
	Republican	4%	95%	0%	0%
	Independent	45%	53%	2%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	17%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	88%	10%	0%	1%
	Republican men	5%	95%	0%	0%
	Republican women	4%	96%	0%	0%
	Independent men	42%	56%	2%	0%
	Independent women	47%	50%	2%	1%
Region	Northeast	46%	52%	1%	1%
	Midwest	43%	55%	0%	1%
	South	45%	53%	1%	1%
	West	51%	48%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	47%	51%	1%	1%
	$50,000 or more	46%	53%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	57%	1%	1%
	College graduate	55%	44%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	57%	1%	1%
	Non-white	55%	44%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	57%	1%	1%
	Black	71%	29%	0%	0%
	Latino	58%	41%	0%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	66%	1%	1%
	White - College Graduate	55%	43%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	71%	2%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	49%	50%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	63%	1%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	37%	0%	2%
Age	Under 45	46%	53%	0%	1%
	45 or older	47%	52%	1%	1%
Age	18 to 29	46%	52%	0%	2%
	30 to 44	45%	53%	1%	1%
	45 to 59	43%	56%	0%	0%
	60 or older	49%	49%	1%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	51%	0%	1%
	Gen X	45%	55%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	50%	48%	1%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	48%	2%	2%
Gender	Men	41%	57%	1%	1%
	Women	50%	48%	0%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	56%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	51%	1%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	79%	2%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	86%	13%	0%	1%
	Trump	4%	95%	1%	0%
Area Description	Big city	57%	43%	0%	0%
	Small city	53%	45%	1%	1%
	Suburban	44%	55%	0%	0%
	Small town	40%	56%	1%	3%
	Rural	33%	65%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	57%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		51%	47%	1%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHIMM1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle immigration:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
August 2024	46%	52%	1%	1%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	44%	54%	1%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle preserving democracy:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		53%	46%	<1%	1%
National Registered Voters		53%	46%	0%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		52%	47%	0%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	98%	2%	0%	1%
	Trump	5%	94%	0%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	7%	0%	1%
	Republican	7%	92%	0%	1%
	Independent	56%	43%	1%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	12%	0%	1%
	Democrat women	96%	3%	0%	1%
	Republican men	10%	90%	0%	0%
	Republican women	4%	94%	0%	2%
	Independent men	51%	47%	2%	0%
	Independent women	60%	40%	0%	0%
Region	Northeast	57%	42%	1%	0%
	Midwest	47%	51%	0%	2%
	South	53%	45%	0%	2%
	West	55%	44%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	50%	47%	0%	3%
	$50,000 or more	54%	45%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	52%	0%	2%
	College graduate	63%	36%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	51%	0%	1%
	Non-white	62%	37%	0%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	51%	0%	1%
	Black	84%	15%	0%	1%
	Latino	59%	39%	0%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	60%	1%	2%
	White - College Graduate	61%	38%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	66%	1%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	45%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	42%	56%	0%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	67%	32%	0%	1%
Age	Under 45	53%	46%	0%	1%
	45 or older	53%	46%	0%	1%
Age	18 to 29	53%	46%	0%	1%
	30 to 44	53%	46%	1%	1%
	45 to 59	51%	49%	0%	0%
	60 or older	54%	44%	0%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	55%	43%	0%	1%
	Gen X	53%	47%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	55%	43%	0%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	53%	42%	0%	4%
Gender	Men	47%	51%	0%	1%
	Women	57%	41%	0%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	46%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	46%	0%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	75%	1%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	94%	5%	0%	0%
	Trump	8%	91%	1%	1%
Area Description	Big city	62%	38%	0%	0%
	Small city	59%	40%	0%	1%
	Suburban	52%	47%	0%	1%
	Small town	46%	48%	1%	5%
	Rural	40%	59%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		49%	51%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		59%	40%	0%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHPD1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle preserving democracy:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
August 2024	53%	46%	<1%	1%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	52%	46%	1%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle the United States´ role on the world stage:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	49%	<1%	1%
National Registered Voters		50%	49%	0%	0%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		50%	49%	0%	0%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	97%	3%	0%	0%
	Trump	2%	98%	0%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	91%	8%	0%	1%
	Republican	4%	96%	0%	0%
	Independent	52%	47%	0%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	12%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	94%	5%	0%	1%
	Republican men	6%	94%	0%	0%
	Republican women	2%	98%	0%	0%
	Independent men	45%	55%	0%	0%
	Independent women	59%	40%	0%	0%
Region	Northeast	52%	47%	0%	0%
	Midwest	47%	52%	0%	1%
	South	47%	51%	0%	1%
	West	54%	45%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	48%	50%	0%	2%
	$50,000 or more	51%	49%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	56%	0%	1%
	College graduate	60%	39%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	54%	0%	1%
	Non-white	57%	42%	0%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	54%	0%	1%
	Black	73%	26%	0%	1%
	Latino	56%	42%	0%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	0%	1%
	White - College Graduate	61%	38%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	70%	0%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	44%	0%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	60%	0%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	33%	0%	1%
Age	Under 45	48%	51%	0%	1%
	45 or older	51%	48%	0%	1%
Age	18 to 29	44%	55%	0%	1%
	30 to 44	50%	49%	0%	1%
	45 to 59	50%	50%	0%	0%
	60 or older	53%	45%	0%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	50%	0%	1%
	Gen X	52%	48%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	54%	45%	0%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	52%	46%	0%	2%
Gender	Men	44%	55%	0%	1%
	Women	54%	45%	<1%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	51%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	49%	0%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	78%	0%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	93%	7%	0%	0%
	Trump	4%	95%	0%	0%
Area Description	Big city	55%	44%	0%	0%
	Small city	57%	41%	0%	1%
	Suburban	50%	50%	0%	0%
	Small town	44%	53%	0%	3%
	Rural	38%	61%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	51%	0%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		56%	44%	0%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTKHHUSRL1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	As president, who do you think would better handle the United States´ role on the world stage:			
	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Kamala Harris				
August 2024	50%	49%	<1%	1%
Joe Biden				
June 2024	49%	50%	<1%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		As president, who do you think would better handle the war in the Middle East?:			
		Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	51%	1%	1%
National Registered Voters		48%	51%	1%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	50%	1%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	92%	7%	0%	1%
	Trump	2%	97%	1%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	12%	0%	1%
	Republican	4%	94%	1%	0%
	Independent	50%	48%	1%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	16%	1%	0%
	Democrat women	89%	10%	0%	1%
	Republican men	6%	92%	2%	0%
	Republican women	3%	97%	0%	0%
	Independent men	45%	54%	1%	0%
	Independent women	55%	43%	1%	1%
Region	Northeast	48%	51%	1%	0%
	Midwest	43%	55%	0%	2%
	South	46%	51%	2%	2%
	West	52%	47%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	48%	48%	2%	2%
	$50,000 or more	47%	52%	0%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	57%	1%	2%
	College graduate	58%	41%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	54%	1%	1%
	Non-white	54%	44%	0%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	54%	1%	1%
	Black	71%	28%	1%	1%
	Latino	55%	43%	0%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	64%	2%	1%
	White - College Graduate	58%	41%	0%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	67%	4%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	50%	48%	1%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	61%	0%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	65%	34%	0%	1%
Age	Under 45	45%	53%	1%	1%
	45 or older	49%	49%	1%	1%
Age	18 to 29	48%	51%	0%	1%
	30 to 44	44%	53%	2%	1%
	45 to 59	47%	52%	0%	0%
	60 or older	50%	47%	1%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	48%	50%	1%	1%
	Gen X	48%	52%	0%	0%
	Baby Boomers	51%	47%	1%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	46%	1%	4%
Gender	Men	42%	56%	1%	1%
	Women	52%	47%	0%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	55%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	49%	49%	1%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	78%	3%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	88%	10%	1%	1%
	Trump	5%	94%	1%	0%
Area Description	Big city	55%	44%	0%	1%
	Small city	54%	44%	1%	1%
	Suburban	44%	55%	0%	0%
	Small town	42%	54%	0%	4%
	Rural	39%	57%	3%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	57%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		53%	46%	1%	0%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
		Which comes closer to your opinion? Kamala Harris should:		
		Continue President Biden's policies	Take the country in a new direction	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		48%	49%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	49%	48%	2%
	Independent	43%	54%	3%
Region	Northeast	45%	55%	0%
	Midwest	62%	36%	2%
	South	40%	57%	3%
	West	52%	44%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	44%	53%	4%
	$50,000 or more	50%	49%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	54%	2%
	College graduate	53%	45%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	59%	38%	3%
	Non-white	36%	63%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	39%	4%
	White - College Graduate	60%	38%	2%
Age	Under 45	39%	61%	0%
	45 or older	55%	41%	4%
Age	Under 35	34%	66%	0%
	35 or older	53%	45%	3%
Gender	Men	48%	51%	0%
	Women	49%	47%	4%
Area Description	Big city	46%	52%	2%
	Small city/Suburban	47%	51%	2%
	Small town/Rural	53%	44%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	52%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	50%	3%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Justices to the U.S. Supreme Court are given lifetime appointments, which means the decision to retire is completely up to the individual justice. Do you think Supreme Court Justices:		
		Should continue to be allowed to serve as long as they want	Should only serve for a limited time	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	65%	1%
National Registered Voters		35%	64%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		34%	65%	1%
2024 Support [with leaners]	Harris	14%	85%	1%
	Trump	57%	42%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	19%	79%	1%
	Republican	55%	45%	0%
	Independent	29%	70%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	22%	78%	0%
	Democrat women	17%	80%	2%
	Republican men	55%	45%	0%
	Republican women	54%	45%	1%
	Independent men	39%	60%	2%
	Independent women	18%	82%	0%
Region	Northeast	28%	69%	2%
	Midwest	32%	65%	2%
	South	38%	61%	1%
	West	32%	67%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	33%	63%	3%
	$50,000 or more	34%	65%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	63%	2%
	College graduate	32%	67%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	65%	2%
	Non-white	34%	65%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	65%	2%
	Black	26%	74%	1%
	Latino	34%	64%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	63%	3%
	White - College Graduate	31%	68%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	39%	58%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	62%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	66%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	25%	74%	1%
Age	Under 45	34%	65%	1%
	45 or older	34%	64%	2%
Age	18 to 29	38%	62%	0%
	30 to 44	32%	67%	1%
	45 to 59	34%	65%	1%
	60 or older	34%	63%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	33%	66%	1%
	Gen X	33%	66%	1%
	Baby Boomers	34%	64%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	33%	63%	5%
Gender	Men	38%	60%	1%
	Women	30%	69%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	38%	62%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	32%	66%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		55%	43%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	15%	84%	1%
	Trump	56%	43%	0%
Area Description	Big city	31%	68%	1%
	Small city	30%	68%	2%
	Suburban	37%	63%	0%
	Small town	35%	62%	3%
	Rural	35%	63%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		38%	61%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		31%	68%	1%

NPR/PBS News/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 1st through August 4th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USSCLTAP1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

<div align="center">National Adults</div>

Justices to the U.S. Supreme Court are given lifetime appointments, which means the decision to retire is completely up to the individual justice. Do you think Supreme Court Justices:

	Should continue to be allowed to serve as long as they want	Should only serve for a limited time	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2024	34%	65%	1%
April 2023	30%	68%	2%
July 2015*	25%	72%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Fox News. Fox News Poll: July 2015, Question 8. USASFOX.072115.R22. Anderson Robbins Research/Shaw & Co. Research. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2015. Web. Jul-13-2015.