How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,305 National Adults

This survey of 1,305 adults was conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. There are 1,199 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.7 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		92%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	31%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	43%	42%
	45 or older	57%	58%
Age	18 to 29	17%	16%
	30 to 44	26%	26%
	45 to 59	25%	26%
	60 or older	31%	33%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	37%
	Gen X	28%	28%
	Baby Boomers	24%	25%
	Silent-Greatest	10%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	64%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	11%	10%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	22%	22%
	South	37%	37%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	34%	31%
	$50,000 or more	66%	69%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	59%
	College graduate	39%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	36%	37%
	White - College Graduate	26%	27%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	23%
	Non-White - College Graduate	13%	14%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	16%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	21%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	12%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	12%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	19%
Area Description	Big city	22%	22%
	Small city	17%	16%
	Suburban	28%	29%
	Small town	14%	14%
	Rural	18%	19%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	24%	24%
	Other area Men	25%	25%
	Small city/Suburban Women	21%	21%
	Other area Women	30%	30%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024, n=1,305 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,199 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables March 25th through March 28th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	53%	3%
National Registered Voters		44%	53%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	82%	15%	3%
	Republican	6%	93%	1%
	Independent	35%	61%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	84%	16%	0%
	Democrat women	83%	13%	4%
	Republican men	8%	91%	1%
	Republican women	4%	95%	1%
	Independent men	35%	64%	1%
	Independent women	36%	57%	7%
Region	Northeast	46%	52%	2%
	Midwest	40%	56%	4%
	South	40%	57%	3%
	West	49%	46%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	40%	53%	7%
	$50,000 or more	46%	52%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	59%	5%
	College graduate	54%	44%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Non-white	50%	46%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Black	67%	28%	5%
	Latino	40%	56%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	32%	64%	4%
	White - College Graduate	52%	47%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	72%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	53%	47%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	57%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	51%	46%	3%
Age	Under 45	39%	56%	4%
	45 or older	47%	50%	3%
Age	18 to 29	33%	61%	6%
	30 to 44	43%	53%	3%
	45 to 59	43%	54%	3%
	60 or older	51%	47%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	55%	5%
	Gen X	44%	53%	3%
	Baby Boomers	50%	49%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	46%	6%
Gender	Men	41%	58%	1%
	Women	46%	48%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	56%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	52%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		23%	75%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	82%	15%	3%
	Trump	5%	94%	2%
Area Description	Big city	54%	42%	4%
	Small city	34%	64%	2%
	Suburban	51%	45%	4%
	Small town	33%	63%	4%
	Rural	35%	62%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	57%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		49%	47%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
National Registered Voters		25%	19%	12%	42%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	50%	32%	8%	7%	3%
	Republican	4%	2%	14%	79%	1%
	Independent	14%	21%	16%	46%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	50%	34%	7%	9%	0%
	Democrat women	52%	31%	7%	6%	4%
	Republican men	6%	2%	10%	81%	1%
	Republican women	2%	3%	17%	77%	1%
	Independent men	14%	20%	17%	47%	1%
	Independent women	13%	23%	12%	45%	7%
Region	Northeast	25%	21%	13%	38%	2%
	Midwest	23%	17%	10%	46%	4%
	South	22%	18%	14%	43%	3%
	West	26%	23%	12%	35%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	20%	21%	15%	38%	7%
	$50,000 or more	26%	20%	11%	41%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	20%	17%	14%	45%	5%
	College graduate	30%	24%	10%	34%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	18%	11%	46%	3%
	Non-white	27%	23%	15%	31%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	18%	11%	46%	3%
	Black	40%	27%	13%	15%	5%
	Latino	20%	20%	18%	38%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	17%	15%	11%	53%	4%
	White - College Graduate	31%	21%	10%	37%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	12%	14%	13%	59%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	32%	21%	7%	40%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	21%	16%	10%	48%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	21%	13%	33%	3%
Age	Under 45	20%	20%	20%	37%	4%
	45 or older	28%	20%	6%	44%	3%
Age	18 to 29	17%	16%	25%	36%	6%
	30 to 44	21%	22%	16%	37%	3%
	45 to 59	22%	21%	7%	47%	3%
	60 or older	32%	18%	6%	41%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	19%	20%	20%	36%	5%
	Gen X	23%	21%	9%	45%	3%
	Baby Boomers	32%	18%	5%	44%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	28%	20%	8%	38%	6%
Gender	Men	22%	18%	12%	46%	1%
	Women	26%	21%	12%	36%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	25%	17%	13%	42%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	24%	20%	12%	40%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		13%	9%	14%	61%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	46%	36%	10%	5%	3%
	Trump	3%	1%	13%	81%	2%
Area Description	Big city	34%	20%	13%	29%	4%
	Small city	13%	21%	20%	44%	2%
	Suburban	28%	23%	12%	33%	4%
	Small town	19%	14%	7%	56%	4%
	Rural	19%	16%	10%	53%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		22%	20%	15%	42%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	25%	15%	32%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	51%	5%
National Registered Voters		45%	51%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	13%	3%
	Republican	7%	92%	1%
	Independent	36%	57%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	13%	1%
	Democrat women	84%	12%	4%
	Republican men	9%	90%	1%
	Republican women	5%	94%	1%
	Independent men	37%	61%	2%
	Independent women	37%	53%	10%
Region	Northeast	49%	47%	4%
	Midwest	41%	54%	5%
	South	41%	56%	3%
	West	48%	44%	8%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	40%	51%	9%
	$50,000 or more	47%	50%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	56%	7%
	College graduate	55%	43%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	56%	4%
	Non-white	50%	43%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	56%	4%
	Black	69%	23%	8%
	Latino	42%	53%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	62%	5%
	White - College Graduate	52%	47%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	70%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	47%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	56%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	51%	46%	3%
Age	Under 45	39%	53%	7%
	45 or older	48%	49%	3%
Age	18 to 29	30%	59%	12%
	30 to 44	46%	50%	4%
	45 to 59	44%	54%	2%
	60 or older	50%	46%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	53%	8%
	Gen X	46%	52%	2%
	Baby Boomers	50%	48%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	45%	7%
Gender	Men	41%	56%	2%
	Women	47%	47%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	51%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	51%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	72%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	85%	12%	3%
	Trump	5%	92%	3%
Area Description	Big city	56%	38%	5%
	Small city	30%	64%	6%
	Suburban	52%	44%	5%
	Small town	33%	61%	6%
	Rural	38%	60%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	57%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		47%	45%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2024	44%	51%	5%
February 2024	40%	53%	7%
December 2023	40%	53%	7%
October 2023	43%	51%	7%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
April 2022	42%	53%	5%
March 2021	52%	41%	7%
January 2021	49%	43%	8%
December 2020	47%	43%	10%
August 2020	42%	49%	9%
October 2019	41%	45%	15%
September 2019	44%	45%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	55%	6%
National Registered Voters		40%	55%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	8%	88%	4%
	Republican	81%	14%	5%
	Independent	38%	54%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	13%	83%	5%
	Democrat women	5%	91%	4%
	Republican men	81%	16%	3%
	Republican women	80%	13%	7%
	Independent men	42%	56%	3%
	Independent women	33%	52%	15%
Region	Northeast	31%	61%	7%
	Midwest	42%	57%	2%
	South	46%	48%	7%
	West	32%	61%	7%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	40%	51%	10%
	$50,000 or more	38%	59%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	47%	8%
	College graduate	30%	68%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	54%	4%
	Non-white	34%	58%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	54%	4%
	Black	25%	66%	9%
	Latino	40%	52%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	48%	45%	7%
	White - College Graduate	32%	66%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	56%	39%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	34%	64%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	42%	49%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	31%	69%	1%
Age	Under 45	38%	53%	9%
	45 or older	39%	57%	3%
Age	18 to 29	37%	50%	12%
	30 to 44	39%	55%	6%
	45 to 59	41%	56%	3%
	60 or older	38%	58%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	52%	10%
	Gen X	39%	58%	3%
	Baby Boomers	40%	57%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	38%	58%	4%
Gender	Men	45%	52%	3%
	Women	34%	58%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	52%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	39%	56%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		62%	35%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	5%	92%	3%
	Trump	80%	13%	7%
Area Description	Big city	32%	62%	7%
	Small city	40%	55%	5%
	Suburban	32%	62%	6%
	Small town	48%	47%	5%
	Rural	51%	43%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	56%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		29%	63%	8%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		50%	48%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	91%	9%	1%
	Republican	7%	92%	2%
	Independent	45%	52%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	87%	12%	1%
	Democrat women	93%	6%	1%
	Republican men	5%	93%	1%
	Republican women	8%	90%	2%
	Independent men	46%	51%	2%
	Independent women	43%	54%	3%
Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump		39%	54%	6%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	95%	5%	0%
	Just approve	97%	2%	1%
	Just disapprove	43%	53%	4%
	Strongly disapprove	3%	96%	1%
Region	Northeast	55%	43%	2%
	Midwest	48%	51%	1%
	South	45%	53%	2%
	West	58%	41%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	48%	51%	1%
	$50,000 or more	53%	46%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	57%	2%
	College graduate	63%	36%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	50%	2%
	Non-white	55%	44%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	60%	2%
	White - College Graduate	61%	37%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	69%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	60%	39%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	44%	54%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	35%	2%
Age	Under 45	49%	50%	1%
	45 or older	52%	46%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	51%	1%
	Gen X	52%	47%	1%
	Baby Boomers	53%	45%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	46%	5%
Gender	Men	45%	53%	1%
	Women	55%	43%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	47%	53%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	46%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	70%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	93%	5%	2%
	Trump	4%	95%	1%
Area Description	Big city	63%	36%	1%
	Small city	45%	54%	1%
	Suburban	57%	41%	3%
	Small town	39%	59%	2%
	Rural	39%	60%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	50%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		57%	40%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters		
	If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2024	50%	48%	2%
February 2024**	48%	47%	5%
December 2023*	49%	48%	3%
October 17th, 2023*	49%	46%	5%
October 4th, 2023*	49%	47%	4%
August 2023*	47%	46%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

**Previous question wording: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

*Previous question: If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

National Registered Voters

How about if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:

		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green party candidate	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		43%	41%	11%	1%	2%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	7%	6%	1%	3%	0%
	Republican	5%	87%	7%	1%	0%	1%
	Independent	33%	38%	21%	3%	3%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	80%	12%	8%	1%	0%	0%
	Democrat women	87%	3%	5%	1%	4%	0%
	Republican men	6%	87%	6%	1%	0%	1%
	Republican women	4%	86%	7%	1%	0%	1%
	Independent men	36%	38%	21%	2%	1%	1%
	Independent women	31%	38%	21%	3%	4%	2%
Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump		22%	30%	36%	6%	3%	3%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	93%	4%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Just approve	83%	1%	12%	2%	1%	0%
	Just disapprove	23%	44%	19%	3%	9%	3%
	Strongly disapprove	2%	83%	14%	1%	0%	1%
Region	Northeast	47%	35%	12%	1%	3%	2%
	Midwest	44%	43%	11%	2%	1%	1%
	South	37%	47%	12%	1%	2%	1%
	West	52%	34%	9%	2%	3%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	39%	41%	13%	2%	3%	1%
	$50,000 or more	47%	40%	10%	1%	2%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	48%	12%	1%	2%	1%
	College graduate	54%	31%	10%	1%	2%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	42%	44%	9%	2%	1%	1%
	Non-white	46%	35%	14%	1%	3%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	53%	10%	1%	1%	1%
	White - College Graduate	52%	33%	8%	2%	2%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	61%	10%	1%	1%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	37%	8%	2%	0%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	40%	47%	9%	2%	1%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	54%	29%	9%	2%	4%	2%
Age	Under 45	41%	39%	14%	1%	4%	0%
	45 or older	46%	42%	8%	1%	1%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	40%	14%	1%	5%	0%
	Gen X	44%	42%	11%	2%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers	48%	42%	8%	1%	0%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	45%	41%	7%	0%	1%	7%
Gender	Men	39%	46%	12%	1%	1%	1%
	Women	48%	37%	9%	1%	3%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	41%	43%	13%	1%	3%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	45%	40%	10%	1%	2%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	65%	10%	1%	2%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	83%	3%	9%	1%	3%	1%
	Trump	3%	85%	10%	1%	0%	1%
Area Description	Big city	53%	31%	10%	2%	4%	0%
	Small city	40%	39%	18%	1%	2%	0%
	Suburban	50%	37%	9%	1%	1%	1%
	Small town	32%	53%	10%	2%	1%	2%
	Rural	35%	51%	9%	2%	2%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	43%	13%	0%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		51%	33%	12%	2%	1%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Registered Voters

Thinking about November´s election for president, which best describes you:

		You already know who you will vote for, and nothing will change your mind	You have a good idea who you will vote for, but could still change your mind	You have not yet made up your mind who you will vote for	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		60%	29%	12%	<1%
2024 Support	Joe Biden	63%	27%	9%	0%
	Donald Trump	59%	29%	12%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	68%	23%	9%	0%
	Republican	66%	27%	7%	0%
	Independent	42%	38%	20%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	68%	24%	8%	0%
	Democrat women	69%	21%	10%	0%
	Republican men	68%	23%	8%	0%
	Republican women	63%	31%	6%	0%
	Independent men	39%	49%	12%	0%
	Independent women	46%	25%	29%	0%
Region	Northeast	66%	18%	16%	0%
	Midwest	54%	31%	15%	0%
	South	62%	28%	9%	0%
	West	56%	34%	10%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	56%	28%	17%	0%
	$50,000 or more	61%	29%	10%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	26%	14%	0%
	College graduate	60%	32%	8%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	28%	10%	0%
	Non-white	54%	30%	15%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	62%	26%	12%	0%
	White - College Graduate	63%	30%	8%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	64%	28%	7%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	64%	30%	6%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	61%	25%	14%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	29%	9%	0%
Age	Under 45	50%	33%	17%	0%
	45 or older	66%	25%	8%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	52%	31%	17%	0%
	Gen X	55%	33%	12%	0%
	Baby Boomers	72%	24%	4%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	70%	15%	14%	1%
Gender	Men	58%	32%	9%	0%
	Women	62%	25%	14%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	55%	29%	16%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	61%	28%	10%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		61%	29%	10%	0%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	62%	28%	10%	0%
	Trump	61%	28%	10%	0%
Area Description	Big city	65%	22%	13%	0%
	Small city	52%	35%	14%	0%
	Suburban	56%	31%	13%	0%
	Small town	58%	32%	9%	1%
	Rural	66%	25%	9%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		53%	36%	11%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		57%	26%	17%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	National Adults						
	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement:						
	Strongly agree/Agree	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
You have friends with political views different from your own	81%	29%	52%	14%	3%	17%	1%
Corporate greed is a major cause of inflation	72%	38%	35%	19%	7%	26%	2%
Joe Biden won the 2020 election	71%	47%	24%	16%	12%	28%	1%
The American Dream is still attainable	68%	21%	47%	23%	8%	31%	1%
America is too politically correct	57%	26%	31%	29%	11%	41%	2%
All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported	51%	26%	25%	30%	18%	47%	1%
Discrimination against white people has become just as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minority groups	47%	21%	26%	24%	27%	51%	1%
America has gotten so far off track that we need a leader who is willing to break some rules to set things right	41%	18%	23%	33%	26%	59%	1%
People should be allowed to own military-style assault weapons	38%	15%	24%	23%	38%	61%	1%
Religion should influence government policy	24%	5%	20%	33%	42%	75%	1%
A president should be immune from crimes committed as president	24%	9%	14%	30%	45%	75%	1%
Americans may have to resort to violence in order to get the country back on track	20%	6%	13%	33%	46%	79%	1%
A person who has an abortion should face legal consequences such as fines or jail	15%	6%	9%	33%	51%	84%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

	Democrats						
	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement:						
	Strongly agree/Agree	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
Joe Biden won the 2020 election	97%	81%	16%	2%	1%	3%	<1%
Corporate greed is a major cause of inflation	89%	54%	35%	9%	1%	10%	1%
You have friends with political views different from your own	78%	25%	52%	17%	4%	21%	2%
The American Dream is still attainable	73%	26%	47%	19%	8%	27%	1%
America is too politically correct	35%	11%	23%	43%	20%	62%	3%
America has gotten so far off track that we need a leader who is willing to break some rules to set things right	28%	13%	15%	31%	40%	72%	<1%
All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported	23%	9%	14%	43%	32%	76%	1%
Discrimination against white people has become just as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minority groups	22%	10%	12%	25%	52%	78%	<1%
A president should be immune from crimes committed as president	18%	10%	8%	15%	66%	81%	1%
People should be allowed to own military-style assault weapons	15%	5%	10%	22%	62%	85%	<1%
Religion should influence government policy	15%	6%	9%	23%	62%	84%	1%
Americans may have to resort to violence in order to get the country back on track	12%	7%	5%	21%	65%	87%	1%
A person who has an abortion should face legal consequences such as fines or jail	10%	6%	4%	14%	75%	89%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

| | Republicans | | | | | | |
| | Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: | | | | | | |
	Strongly agree/Agree	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported	84%	48%	36%	11%	3%	14%	2%
You have friends with political views different from your own	81%	29%	52%	14%	4%	18%	1%
Discrimination against white people has become just as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minority groups	77%	38%	39%	17%	5%	22%	1%
America is too politically correct	77%	46%	30%	18%	4%	21%	2%
The American Dream is still attainable	68%	21%	47%	23%	8%	30%	1%
People should be allowed to own military-style assault weapons	62%	23%	39%	24%	13%	37%	2%
Corporate greed is a major cause of inflation	57%	20%	37%	28%	13%	41%	2%
America has gotten so far off track that we need a leader who is willing to break some rules to set things right	56%	23%	33%	33%	10%	43%	1%
Religion should influence government policy	40%	6%	35%	44%	14%	58%	1%
Joe Biden won the 2020 election	38%	12%	25%	34%	27%	61%	1%
A president should be immune from crimes committed as president	34%	11%	23%	45%	18%	63%	2%
Americans may have to resort to violence in order to get the country back on track	28%	6%	22%	40%	30%	70%	2%
A person who has an abortion should face legal consequences such as fines or jail	18%	6%	13%	54%	26%	79%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

| | Independents | | | | | | |
| | Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: | | | | | | |
	Strongly agree/Agree	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree/Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
You have friends with political views different from your own	87%	34%	53%	11%	1%	12%	1%
Joe Biden won the 2020 election	72%	43%	29%	15%	11%	26%	2%
Corporate greed is a major cause of inflation	67%	32%	34%	25%	6%	32%	1%
The American Dream is still attainable	66%	15%	51%	26%	6%	32%	2%
America is too politically correct	65%	26%	39%	25%	8%	33%	2%
All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported	55%	24%	31%	29%	14%	43%	2%
Discrimination against white people has become just as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minority groups	48%	18%	30%	28%	21%	49%	3%
People should be allowed to own military-style assault weapons	44%	18%	26%	23%	32%	54%	1%
America has gotten so far off track that we need a leader who is willing to break some rules to set things right	37%	16%	21%	38%	25%	63%	1%
Religion should influence government policy	20%	1%	19%	34%	45%	79%	1%
A president should be immune from crimes committed as president	19%	6%	14%	33%	46%	79%	2%
Americans may have to resort to violence in order to get the country back on track	18%	5%	13%	40%	42%	82%	<1%
A person who has an abortion should face legal consequences such as fines or jail	14%	4%	10%	36%	48%	84%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Independents. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: The American Dream is still attainable?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	47%	23%	8%	1%
National Registered Voters		21%	48%	22%	8%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	26%	47%	19%	8%	1%
	Republican	21%	47%	23%	8%	1%
	Independent	15%	51%	26%	6%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	33%	42%	20%	5%	0%
	Democrat women	22%	51%	18%	9%	1%
	Republican men	24%	47%	19%	8%	2%
	Republican women	17%	48%	27%	7%	1%
	Independent men	15%	52%	27%	4%	2%
	Independent women	15%	48%	26%	8%	3%
Region	Northeast	26%	43%	20%	9%	1%
	Midwest	24%	49%	15%	11%	1%
	South	19%	47%	24%	8%	1%
	West	17%	49%	29%	4%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	16%	43%	27%	12%	1%
	$50,000 or more	23%	50%	20%	6%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	21%	45%	25%	8%	1%
	College graduate	20%	52%	19%	8%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	19%	49%	22%	8%	1%
	Non-white	24%	44%	23%	8%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	19%	49%	22%	8%	1%
	Black	30%	47%	15%	6%	2%
	Latino	24%	41%	28%	7%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	18%	48%	24%	9%	2%
	White - College Graduate	19%	52%	20%	8%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	19%	43%	25%	11%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	24%	55%	17%	3%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	52%	23%	7%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	14%	49%	24%	12%	2%
Age	Under 45	22%	40%	26%	12%	1%
	45 or older	20%	53%	20%	5%	2%
Age	18 to 29	21%	37%	29%	13%	0%
	30 to 44	22%	42%	24%	11%	1%
	45 to 59	18%	52%	25%	4%	1%
	60 or older	22%	54%	15%	6%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	38%	27%	13%	1%
	Gen X	19%	52%	24%	3%	1%
	Baby Boomers	22%	52%	18%	7%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	17%	59%	14%	4%	5%
Gender	Men	23%	45%	23%	7%	1%
	Women	19%	49%	22%	8%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	27%	44%	21%	8%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	18%	48%	23%	8%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	51%	20%	7%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	23%	50%	20%	7%	0%
	Trump	19%	46%	25%	8%	2%
Area Description	Big city	25%	45%	22%	7%	2%
	Small city	14%	48%	26%	12%	0%
	Suburban	21%	51%	23%	4%	1%
	Small town	17%	55%	16%	10%	2%
	Rural	25%	39%	26%	9%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	46%	24%	7%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		16%	54%	22%	7%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: Corporate greed is a major cause of inflation?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	35%	19%	7%	2%
National Registered Voters		37%	35%	20%	7%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	54%	35%	9%	1%	1%
	Republican	20%	37%	28%	13%	2%
	Independent	32%	34%	25%	6%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	49%	39%	10%	1%	0%
	Democrat women	57%	32%	8%	1%	2%
	Republican men	20%	33%	34%	13%	0%
	Republican women	20%	41%	22%	12%	4%
	Independent men	26%	30%	33%	11%	1%
	Independent women	39%	41%	16%	1%	3%
Region	Northeast	38%	36%	17%	6%	2%
	Midwest	38%	31%	19%	10%	1%
	South	37%	35%	21%	5%	2%
	West	38%	36%	17%	7%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	45%	38%	11%	4%	3%
	$50,000 or more	35%	35%	22%	8%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	37%	18%	5%	2%
	College graduate	36%	32%	21%	9%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	36%	20%	9%	2%
	Non-white	44%	34%	17%	4%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	36%	20%	9%	2%
	Black	44%	41%	11%	1%	3%
	Latino	52%	26%	14%	7%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	38%	19%	7%	2%
	White - College Graduate	34%	32%	22%	11%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	35%	25%	8%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	27%	33%	25%	14%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	41%	15%	6%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	41%	32%	18%	7%	2%
Age	Under 45	46%	38%	13%	3%	0%
	45 or older	31%	32%	24%	10%	3%
Age	18 to 29	45%	41%	13%	1%	0%
	30 to 44	47%	36%	12%	4%	1%
	45 to 59	33%	30%	27%	10%	0%
	60 or older	30%	34%	22%	10%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	38%	12%	3%	1%
	Gen X	36%	33%	23%	8%	0%
	Baby Boomers	34%	35%	20%	9%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	21%	34%	24%	11%	10%
Gender	Men	33%	32%	25%	10%	0%
	Women	41%	37%	14%	4%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	37%	17%	7%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	34%	20%	7%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	38%	22%	13%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	51%	37%	10%	1%	1%
	Trump	21%	33%	30%	13%	2%
Area Description	Big city	48%	30%	17%	3%	2%
	Small city	40%	36%	18%	5%	2%
	Suburban	38%	34%	20%	8%	1%
	Small town	34%	35%	24%	5%	3%
	Rural	26%	41%	18%	12%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	33%	22%	9%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		43%	36%	16%	4%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: You have friends with political views different from your own?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	52%	14%	3%	1%
National Registered Voters		29%	52%	14%	3%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	25%	52%	17%	4%	2%
	Republican	29%	52%	14%	4%	1%
	Independent	34%	53%	11%	1%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	25%	57%	13%	4%	1%
	Democrat women	26%	50%	19%	3%	2%
	Republican men	29%	50%	16%	3%	1%
	Republican women	29%	54%	11%	5%	1%
	Independent men	40%	52%	7%	0%	1%
	Independent women	27%	56%	15%	1%	1%
Region	Northeast	34%	45%	16%	4%	1%
	Midwest	32%	55%	9%	4%	0%
	South	28%	56%	12%	2%	1%
	West	24%	49%	21%	3%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	25%	54%	16%	3%	2%
	$50,000 or more	30%	52%	14%	3%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	50%	15%	4%	2%
	College graduate	28%	55%	14%	3%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	54%	11%	3%	1%
	Non-white	27%	49%	20%	3%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	54%	11%	3%	1%
	Black	35%	47%	16%	1%	1%
	Latino	24%	52%	20%	3%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	53%	13%	4%	2%
	White - College Graduate	33%	54%	9%	3%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	28%	55%	13%	3%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	39%	50%	8%	2%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	53%	13%	5%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	26%	58%	11%	3%	1%
Age	Under 45	29%	51%	17%	2%	0%
	45 or older	29%	52%	12%	4%	2%
Age	18 to 29	33%	47%	18%	2%	0%
	30 to 44	27%	54%	17%	2%	0%
	45 to 59	29%	54%	13%	4%	0%
	60 or older	29%	51%	11%	4%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	29%	51%	17%	2%	0%
	Gen X	30%	52%	14%	4%	0%
	Baby Boomers	29%	55%	10%	5%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	26%	50%	15%	1%	9%
Gender	Men	33%	52%	11%	2%	1%
	Women	26%	52%	17%	4%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	34%	50%	14%	1%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	27%	53%	14%	4%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		30%	56%	10%	3%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	26%	53%	16%	3%	1%
	Trump	31%	52%	12%	3%	1%
Area Description	Big city	28%	51%	16%	3%	2%
	Small city	26%	54%	16%	1%	2%
	Suburban	30%	49%	16%	4%	1%
	Small town	30%	58%	6%	5%	1%
	Rural	32%	51%	13%	4%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		33%	51%	12%	3%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	52%	20%	3%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: Joe Biden won the 2020 election?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	24%	16%	12%	1%
National Registered Voters		48%	23%	16%	12%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	81%	16%	2%	1%	0%
	Republican	12%	25%	34%	27%	1%
	Independent	43%	29%	15%	11%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	87%	10%	2%	1%	0%
	Democrat women	78%	18%	3%	1%	0%
	Republican men	15%	24%	37%	24%	0%
	Republican women	9%	27%	31%	31%	2%
	Independent men	44%	34%	10%	12%	0%
	Independent women	41%	24%	23%	8%	4%
Region	Northeast	55%	22%	12%	9%	2%
	Midwest	46%	23%	18%	12%	0%
	South	43%	25%	16%	15%	1%
	West	49%	26%	15%	10%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	27%	17%	14%	1%
	$50,000 or more	51%	23%	15%	10%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	38%	26%	19%	15%	1%
	College graduate	61%	21%	10%	7%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	23%	17%	14%	1%
	Non-white	51%	27%	14%	8%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	23%	17%	14%	1%
	Black	63%	25%	7%	2%	3%
	Latino	42%	32%	17%	9%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	24%	21%	19%	2%
	White - College Graduate	59%	21%	11%	8%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	24%	26%	19%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	58%	24%	9%	9%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	24%	17%	18%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	18%	13%	8%	1%
Age	Under 45	47%	26%	17%	10%	0%
	45 or older	47%	23%	15%	13%	1%
Age	18 to 29	37%	37%	20%	5%	0%
	30 to 44	53%	19%	14%	13%	1%
	45 to 59	48%	21%	18%	13%	0%
	60 or older	47%	25%	13%	14%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	27%	16%	10%	1%
	Gen X	51%	21%	17%	11%	0%
	Baby Boomers	48%	21%	12%	17%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	37%	35%	16%	8%	4%
Gender	Men	47%	25%	16%	13%	0%
	Women	48%	23%	16%	11%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	50%	21%	16%	12%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	26%	15%	12%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		31%	24%	20%	23%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	83%	16%	1%	0%	0%
	Trump	11%	28%	33%	26%	2%
Area Description	Big city	55%	27%	11%	5%	2%
	Small city	43%	28%	16%	12%	1%
	Suburban	55%	23%	13%	9%	0%
	Small town	37%	27%	17%	18%	1%
	Rural	36%	19%	24%	20%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		52%	25%	13%	10%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	23%	15%	11%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: America has gotten so far off track that we need a leader who is willing to break some rules to set things right?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		18%	23%	33%	26%	1%
National Registered Voters		17%	22%	34%	26%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	13%	15%	31%	40%	0%
	Republican	23%	33%	33%	10%	1%
	Independent	16%	21%	38%	25%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	14%	14%	32%	39%	0%
	Democrat women	12%	16%	30%	42%	0%
	Republican men	28%	34%	26%	12%	1%
	Republican women	19%	32%	41%	7%	1%
	Independent men	14%	20%	37%	28%	0%
	Independent women	17%	23%	38%	21%	1%
Region	Northeast	22%	24%	31%	22%	1%
	Midwest	16%	21%	34%	29%	1%
	South	20%	26%	31%	23%	0%
	West	12%	19%	37%	30%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	22%	29%	31%	18%	1%
	$50,000 or more	16%	21%	33%	30%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	28%	30%	20%	1%
	College graduate	11%	15%	38%	35%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	16%	20%	33%	30%	1%
	Non-white	21%	27%	32%	19%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	16%	20%	33%	30%	1%
	Black	23%	31%	30%	16%	0%
	Latino	20%	31%	32%	17%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	19%	25%	30%	24%	1%
	White - College Graduate	12%	14%	37%	37%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	21%	27%	30%	22%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	14%	36%	36%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	23%	31%	27%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	9%	13%	40%	39%	0%
Age	Under 45	23%	27%	31%	19%	0%
	45 or older	13%	19%	35%	31%	1%
Age	18 to 29	28%	35%	30%	6%	0%
	30 to 44	20%	22%	31%	27%	0%
	45 to 59	14%	21%	35%	30%	0%
	60 or older	13%	17%	36%	33%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	24%	29%	30%	17%	0%
	Gen X	16%	22%	34%	28%	0%
	Baby Boomers	13%	16%	35%	34%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	11%	21%	35%	30%	3%
Gender	Men	19%	23%	32%	26%	0%
	Women	16%	23%	35%	25%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	29%	27%	21%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	16%	20%	36%	27%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		23%	24%	31%	22%	0%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	11%	14%	33%	43%	0%
	Trump	24%	30%	36%	9%	1%
Area Description	Big city	19%	25%	30%	25%	1%
	Small city	22%	17%	37%	24%	0%
	Suburban	17%	26%	29%	27%	1%
	Small town	14%	20%	41%	25%	1%
	Rural	15%	23%	36%	26%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	19%	36%	26%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	26%	27%	26%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: America is too politically correct?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	31%	29%	11%	2%
National Registered Voters		27%	30%	30%	11%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	23%	43%	20%	3%
	Republican	46%	30%	18%	4%	2%
	Independent	26%	39%	25%	8%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	12%	26%	41%	20%	2%
	Democrat women	11%	22%	43%	20%	4%
	Republican men	53%	25%	17%	2%	2%
	Republican women	39%	36%	18%	6%	1%
	Independent men	32%	41%	22%	6%	0%
	Independent women	19%	38%	29%	10%	4%
Region	Northeast	30%	23%	32%	10%	4%
	Midwest	24%	33%	25%	15%	3%
	South	30%	32%	29%	8%	1%
	West	19%	32%	33%	13%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	22%	35%	30%	10%	2%
	$50,000 or more	28%	29%	29%	12%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	29%	33%	26%	9%	2%
	College graduate	22%	27%	34%	15%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	30%	31%	11%	3%
	Non-white	27%	32%	27%	12%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	30%	31%	11%	3%
	Black	29%	32%	23%	12%	3%
	Latino	28%	30%	27%	13%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	31%	28%	10%	3%
	White - College Graduate	22%	28%	35%	13%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	30%	23%	9%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	29%	31%	31%	8%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	22%	32%	31%	11%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	14%	25%	40%	18%	3%
Age	Under 45	24%	33%	30%	12%	1%
	45 or older	27%	30%	28%	11%	4%
Age	18 to 29	21%	42%	27%	10%	0%
	30 to 44	27%	26%	32%	13%	1%
	45 to 59	35%	26%	25%	13%	2%
	60 or older	21%	32%	31%	9%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	24%	33%	30%	12%	1%
	Gen X	32%	28%	25%	13%	2%
	Baby Boomers	25%	34%	27%	10%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	15%	31%	38%	8%	8%
Gender	Men	32%	32%	25%	9%	2%
	Women	20%	31%	32%	14%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	31%	30%	27%	10%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	24%	31%	30%	12%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		36%	32%	24%	6%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	10%	27%	42%	18%	3%
	Trump	46%	33%	16%	3%	2%
Area Description	Big city	21%	30%	32%	14%	2%
	Small city	21%	34%	34%	11%	0%
	Suburban	25%	31%	28%	14%	1%
	Small town	32%	24%	31%	8%	4%
	Rural	34%	33%	21%	7%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		28%	34%	27%	11%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		19%	31%	33%	15%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: Americans may have to resort to violence in order to get the country back on track?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		6%	13%	33%	46%	1%
National Registered Voters		6%	13%	33%	47%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	5%	21%	65%	1%
	Republican	6%	22%	40%	30%	2%
	Independent	5%	13%	40%	42%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	7%	6%	21%	64%	1%
	Democrat women	7%	4%	20%	68%	1%
	Republican men	7%	28%	36%	27%	2%
	Republican women	5%	15%	45%	33%	2%
	Independent men	4%	15%	40%	40%	1%
	Independent women	5%	11%	41%	44%	0%
Region	Northeast	10%	10%	34%	45%	2%
	Midwest	8%	14%	29%	48%	1%
	South	6%	15%	34%	45%	1%
	West	4%	14%	34%	46%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	9%	15%	34%	41%	1%
	$50,000 or more	5%	13%	32%	49%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	8%	15%	35%	41%	1%
	College graduate	4%	12%	29%	54%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	12%	34%	48%	1%
	Non-white	9%	17%	31%	42%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	12%	34%	48%	1%
	Black	14%	11%	30%	43%	2%
	Latino	5%	22%	39%	34%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	6%	13%	36%	43%	2%
	White - College Graduate	4%	10%	30%	55%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	8%	19%	40%	32%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	4%	12%	29%	53%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	4%	7%	34%	53%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	4%	7%	30%	59%	0%
Age	Under 45	9%	21%	32%	38%	0%
	45 or older	5%	7%	34%	52%	2%
Age	18 to 29	14%	28%	37%	21%	0%
	30 to 44	6%	17%	28%	49%	0%
	45 to 59	5%	8%	37%	48%	1%
	60 or older	4%	7%	31%	56%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	10%	22%	30%	38%	0%
	Gen X	5%	10%	37%	48%	0%
	Baby Boomers	4%	7%	29%	57%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	4%	5%	38%	50%	3%
Gender	Men	7%	17%	33%	42%	1%
	Women	6%	10%	33%	50%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	7%	18%	32%	43%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	6%	12%	33%	47%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		10%	14%	36%	39%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	5%	7%	21%	67%	1%
	Trump	7%	19%	45%	27%	1%
Area Description	Big city	7%	15%	33%	44%	1%
	Small city	6%	16%	39%	38%	1%
	Suburban	7%	10%	27%	55%	1%
	Small town	4%	9%	39%	47%	2%
	Rural	7%	20%	32%	40%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		6%	15%	33%	44%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		7%	8%	29%	55%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: A president should be immune from crimes committed as president?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		9%	14%	30%	45%	1%
National Registered Voters		9%	15%	30%	45%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	8%	15%	66%	1%
	Republican	11%	23%	45%	18%	2%
	Independent	6%	14%	33%	46%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	10%	8%	14%	67%	1%
	Democrat women	10%	9%	14%	66%	0%
	Republican men	10%	26%	46%	16%	1%
	Republican women	11%	21%	44%	19%	4%
	Independent men	6%	18%	29%	44%	2%
	Independent women	5%	8%	38%	47%	1%
Region	Northeast	13%	9%	27%	49%	2%
	Midwest	7%	16%	28%	48%	1%
	South	12%	16%	30%	39%	2%
	West	4%	14%	32%	50%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	12%	15%	33%	39%	2%
	$50,000 or more	8%	14%	27%	50%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	11%	17%	31%	38%	2%
	College graduate	6%	10%	27%	56%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	8%	13%	29%	48%	2%
	Non-white	12%	16%	30%	42%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	8%	13%	29%	48%	2%
	Black	25%	22%	11%	43%	0%
	Latino	8%	20%	34%	38%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	8%	16%	32%	41%	3%
	White - College Graduate	7%	10%	24%	58%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	9%	18%	36%	33%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	8%	13%	24%	54%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	7%	14%	30%	47%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	6%	6%	24%	62%	2%
Age	Under 45	11%	16%	30%	43%	0%
	45 or older	8%	13%	29%	47%	3%
Age	18 to 29	18%	15%	36%	31%	0%
	30 to 44	6%	17%	26%	51%	0%
	45 to 59	9%	14%	29%	46%	1%
	60 or older	7%	12%	30%	47%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	12%	17%	29%	41%	0%
	Gen X	10%	11%	28%	50%	0%
	Baby Boomers	7%	11%	29%	49%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	5%	19%	30%	40%	5%
Gender	Men	10%	17%	30%	42%	1%
	Women	9%	12%	30%	48%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	9%	17%	31%	43%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	10%	13%	29%	46%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	18%	37%	28%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	6%	7%	15%	72%	0%
	Trump	11%	24%	46%	16%	2%
Area Description	Big city	8%	18%	25%	47%	2%
	Small city	11%	18%	30%	40%	1%
	Suburban	10%	10%	28%	52%	1%
	Small town	8%	13%	34%	43%	2%
	Rural	11%	14%	34%	40%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		9%	15%	30%	46%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		12%	12%	26%	50%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: Religion should influence government policy?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		5%	20%	33%	42%	1%
National Registered Voters		4%	20%	33%	42%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	6%	9%	23%	62%	1%
	Republican	6%	35%	44%	14%	1%
	Independent	1%	19%	34%	45%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	8%	11%	27%	54%	0%
	Democrat women	5%	8%	20%	67%	1%
	Republican men	7%	40%	38%	15%	1%
	Republican women	5%	28%	51%	14%	2%
	Independent men	1%	16%	36%	46%	0%
	Independent women	1%	23%	32%	41%	3%
Region	Northeast	4%	13%	33%	48%	2%
	Midwest	5%	20%	32%	42%	1%
	South	6%	23%	34%	37%	1%
	West	2%	19%	32%	46%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	7%	22%	36%	34%	1%
	$50,000 or more	4%	18%	31%	47%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	6%	22%	37%	33%	1%
	College graduate	2%	16%	27%	54%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	4%	19%	32%	44%	1%
	Non-white	5%	21%	34%	38%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	4%	19%	32%	44%	1%
	Black	12%	20%	27%	38%	2%
	Latino	3%	22%	38%	36%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	5%	20%	37%	35%	2%
	White - College Graduate	3%	17%	25%	55%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	6%	26%	35%	32%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	4%	19%	27%	49%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	4%	16%	39%	38%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	2%	15%	22%	61%	0%
Age	Under 45	6%	23%	29%	42%	1%
	45 or older	4%	17%	36%	42%	2%
Age	18 to 29	8%	27%	36%	28%	0%
	30 to 44	5%	20%	24%	50%	1%
	45 to 59	3%	17%	37%	43%	1%
	60 or older	4%	17%	35%	41%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	7%	25%	28%	40%	1%
	Gen X	2%	18%	35%	44%	0%
	Baby Boomers	4%	13%	36%	45%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	6%	25%	36%	29%	5%
Gender	Men	5%	22%	33%	39%	0%
	Women	4%	17%	32%	44%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	6%	22%	33%	39%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	4%	19%	33%	43%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		11%	37%	34%	17%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	4%	9%	21%	67%	0%
	Trump	5%	33%	44%	15%	2%
Area Description	Big city	4%	18%	29%	47%	2%
	Small city	3%	19%	38%	37%	1%
	Suburban	6%	19%	27%	48%	0%
	Small town	4%	19%	38%	39%	1%
	Rural	5%	23%	38%	32%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		5%	22%	30%	43%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		5%	17%	31%	47%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: Discrimination against white people has become just as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minority groups?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	26%	24%	27%	1%
National Registered Voters		21%	26%	24%	28%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	12%	25%	52%	0%
	Republican	38%	39%	17%	5%	1%
	Independent	18%	30%	28%	21%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	14%	11%	27%	48%	0%
	Democrat women	8%	13%	24%	55%	0%
	Republican men	41%	37%	17%	4%	0%
	Republican women	35%	41%	17%	7%	1%
	Independent men	17%	30%	25%	23%	5%
	Independent women	18%	32%	32%	17%	1%
Region	Northeast	22%	18%	25%	34%	2%
	Midwest	19%	31%	23%	27%	1%
	South	23%	29%	21%	24%	2%
	West	19%	24%	29%	29%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	21%	32%	23%	24%	1%
	$50,000 or more	21%	23%	25%	30%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	30%	22%	22%	2%
	College graduate	15%	21%	27%	36%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	24%	25%	26%	1%
	Non-white	17%	29%	22%	30%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	24%	25%	26%	1%
	Black	18%	20%	20%	43%	0%
	Latino	24%	31%	15%	30%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	28%	24%	18%	1%
	White - College Graduate	18%	19%	26%	36%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	33%	18%	16%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	24%	15%	30%	30%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	24%	29%	20%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	10%	25%	21%	44%	1%
Age	Under 45	21%	26%	21%	31%	1%
	45 or older	21%	27%	26%	25%	1%
Age	18 to 29	27%	26%	21%	24%	3%
	30 to 44	18%	25%	21%	36%	0%
	45 to 59	27%	26%	24%	24%	0%
	60 or older	16%	28%	28%	26%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	27%	21%	29%	2%
	Gen X	26%	23%	25%	26%	0%
	Baby Boomers	18%	30%	24%	26%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	11%	25%	35%	23%	5%
Gender	Men	24%	26%	24%	24%	2%
	Women	18%	27%	24%	30%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	25%	25%	23%	26%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	20%	26%	24%	28%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		37%	31%	23%	8%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	7%	14%	29%	50%	0%
	Trump	39%	40%	17%	4%	1%
Area Description	Big city	17%	20%	22%	37%	3%
	Small city	21%	26%	27%	25%	1%
	Suburban	22%	21%	27%	29%	1%
	Small town	19%	33%	22%	25%	0%
	Rural	26%	38%	19%	16%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		24%	22%	26%	26%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	23%	27%	29%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: People should be allowed to own military-style assault weapons?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		15%	24%	23%	38%	1%
National Registered Voters		15%	24%	23%	38%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	5%	10%	22%	62%	0%
	Republican	23%	39%	24%	13%	2%
	Independent	18%	26%	23%	32%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	6%	17%	25%	52%	0%
	Democrat women	4%	6%	19%	71%	0%
	Republican men	33%	41%	16%	9%	1%
	Republican women	12%	36%	32%	17%	2%
	Independent men	24%	29%	20%	25%	1%
	Independent women	11%	23%	26%	39%	1%
Region	Northeast	13%	17%	24%	45%	1%
	Midwest	16%	23%	19%	41%	0%
	South	16%	25%	26%	32%	1%
	West	12%	28%	21%	39%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	11%	26%	23%	39%	1%
	$50,000 or more	17%	22%	22%	39%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	17%	27%	23%	32%	1%
	College graduate	11%	18%	22%	48%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	14%	24%	21%	39%	1%
	Non-white	16%	22%	25%	37%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	14%	24%	21%	39%	1%
	Black	14%	18%	28%	40%	0%
	Latino	19%	25%	22%	34%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	28%	23%	32%	2%
	White - College Graduate	14%	18%	19%	49%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	22%	35%	19%	22%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	18%	25%	19%	37%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	8%	23%	26%	41%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	8%	9%	18%	63%	1%
Age	Under 45	22%	24%	22%	32%	0%
	45 or older	9%	23%	24%	43%	2%
Age	18 to 29	26%	31%	20%	23%	0%
	30 to 44	19%	20%	22%	39%	0%
	45 to 59	12%	27%	20%	40%	1%
	60 or older	6%	19%	27%	46%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	24%	22%	32%	0%
	Gen X	13%	26%	20%	41%	0%
	Baby Boomers	8%	19%	22%	48%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	2%	21%	36%	38%	3%
Gender	Men	21%	28%	20%	29%	1%
	Women	8%	20%	24%	47%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	20%	21%	25%	33%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	13%	24%	22%	40%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	35%	23%	22%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	4%	10%	22%	65%	0%
	Trump	26%	39%	24%	10%	2%
Area Description	Big city	13%	14%	27%	45%	1%
	Small city	13%	25%	26%	35%	1%
	Suburban	13%	23%	18%	46%	0%
	Small town	12%	33%	23%	32%	0%
	Rural	24%	28%	22%	25%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	26%	19%	35%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		6%	22%	21%	50%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: All immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally should be deported?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	25%	30%	18%	1%
National Registered Voters		26%	26%	29%	18%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	14%	43%	32%	1%
	Republican	48%	36%	11%	3%	2%
	Independent	24%	31%	29%	14%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	10%	18%	45%	25%	1%
	Democrat women	9%	11%	42%	36%	1%
	Republican men	50%	41%	7%	2%	0%
	Republican women	47%	31%	16%	3%	3%
	Independent men	28%	30%	26%	14%	2%
	Independent women	19%	34%	34%	12%	1%
Region	Northeast	22%	19%	32%	24%	2%
	Midwest	28%	31%	22%	17%	1%
	South	29%	27%	29%	14%	1%
	West	20%	22%	37%	19%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	25%	29%	31%	14%	1%
	$50,000 or more	26%	23%	30%	20%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	29%	29%	28%	13%	2%
	College graduate	21%	21%	33%	24%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	24%	28%	18%	1%
	Non-white	22%	27%	32%	17%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	24%	28%	18%	1%
	Black	19%	21%	45%	14%	1%
	Latino	31%	21%	31%	16%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	28%	26%	13%	2%
	White - College Graduate	23%	20%	32%	25%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	33%	22%	10%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	18%	33%	17%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	24%	28%	16%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	13%	22%	31%	33%	1%
Age	Under 45	27%	25%	29%	20%	0%
	45 or older	25%	26%	31%	16%	2%
Age	18 to 29	25%	33%	26%	17%	0%
	30 to 44	28%	20%	31%	22%	0%
	45 to 59	28%	22%	34%	14%	1%
	60 or older	22%	29%	28%	18%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	26%	26%	29%	19%	0%
	Gen X	29%	21%	35%	16%	0%
	Baby Boomers	24%	28%	27%	17%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	19%	28%	28%	19%	6%
Gender	Men	30%	30%	26%	14%	1%
	Women	22%	22%	34%	21%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	29%	25%	30%	16%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	24%	26%	29%	18%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		41%	30%	20%	8%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	7%	16%	45%	31%	1%
	Trump	48%	36%	12%	3%	2%
Area Description	Big city	19%	22%	36%	22%	1%
	Small city	27%	32%	28%	13%	1%
	Suburban	25%	18%	35%	21%	1%
	Small town	29%	26%	26%	17%	2%
	Rural	30%	36%	20%	12%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		29%	26%	31%	14%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	21%	34%	22%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement: A person who has an abortion should face legal consequences such as fines or jail?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		6%	9%	33%	51%	1%
National Registered Voters		5%	8%	33%	52%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	6%	4%	14%	75%	1%
	Republican	6%	13%	54%	26%	3%
	Independent	4%	10%	36%	48%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	7%	8%	16%	69%	0%
	Democrat women	6%	2%	12%	79%	1%
	Republican men	8%	18%	47%	24%	3%
	Republican women	3%	7%	60%	28%	2%
	Independent men	3%	9%	39%	47%	2%
	Independent women	6%	11%	34%	48%	1%
Region	Northeast	5%	7%	31%	55%	2%
	Midwest	7%	7%	29%	55%	1%
	South	6%	11%	38%	44%	1%
	West	4%	10%	29%	57%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	9%	9%	32%	48%	1%
	$50,000 or more	4%	9%	32%	54%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	8%	10%	37%	43%	2%
	College graduate	2%	8%	26%	63%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	7%	32%	54%	2%
	Non-white	8%	12%	34%	46%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	7%	32%	54%	2%
	Black	13%	11%	29%	46%	1%
	Latino	9%	12%	35%	44%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	6%	8%	36%	47%	3%
	White - College Graduate	3%	6%	26%	63%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	7%	10%	41%	39%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	5%	10%	27%	57%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	5%	7%	33%	53%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	1%	1%	26%	71%	1%
Age	Under 45	10%	14%	27%	49%	0%
	45 or older	2%	5%	38%	53%	2%
Age	18 to 29	13%	19%	32%	36%	0%
	30 to 44	9%	10%	23%	58%	1%
	45 to 59	3%	6%	39%	51%	1%
	60 or older	2%	4%	37%	55%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	11%	14%	27%	47%	0%
	Gen X	3%	6%	37%	52%	1%
	Baby Boomers	3%	4%	35%	56%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	1%	6%	39%	48%	6%
Gender	Men	7%	12%	34%	45%	1%
	Women	5%	6%	31%	56%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	11%	13%	29%	47%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	4%	8%	34%	53%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		10%	14%	40%	33%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	4%	4%	15%	77%	0%
	Trump	8%	13%	52%	24%	3%
Area Description	Big city	7%	10%	25%	57%	1%
	Small city	5%	8%	35%	52%	1%
	Suburban	7%	6%	30%	56%	1%
	Small town	3%	6%	45%	43%	3%
	Rural	5%	16%	35%	42%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		6%	10%	32%	51%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		7%	3%	31%	59%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		Which comes closer to your view:			
		Immigration is good for the economy	Immigration is bad for the economy	Immigration doesn't affect the economy	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		51%	35%	11%	2%
National Registered Voters		52%	35%	11%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	71%	14%	13%	2%
	Republican	25%	65%	7%	3%
	Independent	54%	32%	12%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	72%	17%	8%	3%
	Democrat women	71%	12%	15%	2%
	Republican men	28%	63%	7%	1%
	Republican women	20%	67%	7%	5%
	Independent men	66%	24%	7%	2%
	Independent women	40%	43%	16%	2%
Region	Northeast	51%	32%	14%	3%
	Midwest	48%	40%	10%	1%
	South	51%	38%	9%	2%
	West	55%	28%	14%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	42%	16%	2%
	$50,000 or more	57%	31%	9%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	42%	14%	2%
	College graduate	65%	24%	8%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	37%	10%	3%
	Non-white	53%	32%	14%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	37%	10%	3%
	Black	48%	33%	18%	1%
	Latino	54%	34%	11%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	45%	12%	2%
	White - College Graduate	64%	25%	7%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	47%	9%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	65%	23%	7%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	44%	16%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	27%	6%	3%
Age	Under 45	50%	36%	14%	1%
	45 or older	53%	34%	9%	4%
Age	18 to 29	49%	33%	18%	0%
	30 to 44	50%	38%	11%	1%
	45 to 59	53%	38%	8%	1%
	60 or older	52%	31%	11%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	49%	37%	13%	1%
	Gen X	51%	39%	9%	1%
	Baby Boomers	53%	31%	11%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	28%	12%	9%
Gender	Men	56%	34%	8%	2%
	Women	47%	36%	14%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	47%	37%	14%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	34%	10%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		34%	55%	7%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	74%	12%	12%	2%
	Trump	27%	63%	8%	3%
Area Description	Big city	57%	31%	11%	1%
	Small city	49%	37%	12%	2%
	Suburban	58%	28%	11%	2%
	Small town	46%	38%	15%	1%
	Rural	39%	48%	8%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		60%	31%	7%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	33%	15%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		Single-use plastics are designed to be used once, then thrown-out or recycled. This includes plastic items such as water bottles, straws, produce bags, and disposable razors. In the past five years, has the amount of single-use plastics that you use increased, decreased, or remained about the same?			
		Increased	Decreased	Remained about the same	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	32%	47%	<1%
National Registered Voters		20%	32%	47%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	40%	36%	0%
	Republican	24%	19%	57%	0%
	Independent	14%	34%	52%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	29%	30%	41%	0%
	Democrat women	20%	48%	32%	0%
	Republican men	23%	17%	61%	0%
	Republican women	25%	22%	53%	0%
	Independent men	10%	30%	60%	0%
	Independent women	20%	40%	40%	0%
Region	Northeast	20%	33%	47%	0%
	Midwest	23%	27%	50%	0%
	South	23%	28%	49%	0%
	West	15%	41%	43%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	24%	25%	50%	0%
	$50,000 or more	19%	34%	47%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	28%	50%	0%
	College graduate	17%	38%	44%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	32%	50%	0%
	Non-white	25%	32%	43%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	18%	32%	50%	0%
	Black	33%	23%	44%	0%
	Latino	25%	26%	48%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	20%	27%	53%	0%
	White - College Graduate	15%	40%	45%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	19%	19%	62%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	16%	28%	55%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	21%	34%	46%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	13%	53%	33%	0%
Age	Under 45	26%	27%	46%	0%
	45 or older	16%	36%	49%	0%
Age	18 to 29	30%	19%	52%	0%
	30 to 44	24%	33%	43%	0%
	45 to 59	16%	36%	49%	0%
	60 or older	16%	36%	48%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	29%	28%	43%	0%
	Gen X	16%	33%	51%	0%
	Baby Boomers	15%	38%	47%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	16%	28%	55%	1%
Gender	Men	20%	26%	54%	0%
	Women	22%	38%	41%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	27%	27%	46%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	18%	33%	49%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	24%	50%	0%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	20%	42%	38%	0%
	Trump	22%	22%	56%	0%
Area Description	Big city	26%	32%	41%	0%
	Small city	14%	36%	51%	0%
	Suburban	21%	30%	49%	0%
	Small town	16%	31%	53%	0%
	Rural	23%	31%	46%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	29%	52%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		18%	36%	46%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 25th through March 28th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.