

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll of 1,192 National Adults

This survey of 1,192 adults was conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024 by the Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.4 percentage points. There are 1,047 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.6 percentage points. There are 818 registered voters who definitely plan to vote in November's general election. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 4.1 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters	Definitely Voting in November's Election
		Column %	Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%		
National Registered Voters		88%	100%	
Definitely Voting in November's Election		69%	78%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%	40%
	Republican	n/a	34%	36%
	Independent	n/a	28%	24%
	Other	n/a	1%	1%
Gender	Men	49%	50%	50%
	Women	51%	50%	50%
Age	Under 45	46%	44%	37%
	45 or older	54%	56%	63%
Age	18 to 29	21%	18%	14%
	30 to 44	25%	26%	23%
	45 to 59	24%	25%	27%
	60 or older	29%	32%	37%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	43%	41%	34%
	Gen X	26%	26%	28%
	Baby Boomers	24%	26%	30%
	Silent-Greatest	7%	7%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	62%	66%
	Black	11%	11%	9%
	Latino	15%	15%	14%
	Other	13%	12%	11%
Region	Northeast	17%	18%	17%
	Midwest	22%	22%	22%
	South	39%	37%	37%
	West	23%	23%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	35%	31%	27%
	\$50,000 or more	65%	69%	73%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	57%	53%
	College graduate	41%	43%	47%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	34%	34%	33%
	White - College Graduate	27%	29%	33%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	23%	19%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	15%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	15%	15%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%	17%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	13%	10%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	19%	18%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	13%	16%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%	9%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	17%	18%
Area Description	Big city	20%	20%	20%
	Small city	14%	13%	12%
	Suburban	37%	39%	39%
	Small town	12%	11%	11%
	Rural	16%	17%	18%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	27%	27%	27%
	Other area Men	22%	23%	23%
	Small city/Suburban Women	25%	25%	24%
	Other area Women	26%	25%	26%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024, n=1,192 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,047 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Definitely Voting in November's Election: n=818 MOE +/- 4.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	51%	6%
National Registered Voters		45%	51%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	50%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	12%	2%
	Republican	11%	88%	1%
	Independent	32%	61%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	10%	1%
	Democrat women	86%	13%	1%
	Republican men	15%	84%	1%
	Republican women	6%	93%	1%
	Independent men	33%	62%	5%
	Independent women	31%	60%	9%
Region	Northeast	50%	44%	6%
	Midwest	41%	54%	5%
	South	36%	57%	7%
	West	50%	44%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	50%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	52%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	55%	8%
	College graduate	51%	46%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Non-white	47%	43%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	3%
	Black	57%	33%	10%
	Latino	42%	48%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	65%	5%
	White - College Graduate	52%	46%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	36%	61%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	53%	46%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	27%	68%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	51%	47%	2%
	Under 45	39%	51%	10%
	45 or older	46%	51%	3%
Age	18 to 29	37%	46%	17%
	30 to 44	41%	55%	4%
	45 to 59	41%	56%	4%
	60 or older	49%	47%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	52%	9%
	Gen X	44%	53%	2%
	Baby Boomers	47%	50%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	42%	5%
Gender	Men	46%	50%	5%
	Women	40%	52%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	41%	54%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	50%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	75%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	82%	14%	4%
	Trump	8%	91%	1%
Area Description	Big city	55%	39%	7%
	Small city	47%	47%	6%
	Suburban	47%	48%	5%
	Small town	27%	61%	12%
	Rural	27%	69%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	47%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		44%	49%	7%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 22nd, 2024	43%	51%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	53%	3%
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
National Registered Voters		21%	24%	13%	39%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		24%	24%	9%	41%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	43%	44%	8%	4%	2%
	Republican	4%	7%	11%	77%	1%
	Independent	13%	20%	22%	39%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	46%	43%	5%	4%	1%
	Democrat women	41%	45%	10%	4%	1%
	Republican men	5%	10%	12%	71%	1%
	Republican women	4%	2%	8%	84%	1%
	Independent men	10%	23%	20%	43%	5%
	Independent women	15%	16%	24%	35%	9%
Region	Northeast	20%	30%	11%	33%	6%
	Midwest	16%	25%	11%	43%	5%
	South	19%	17%	15%	42%	7%
	West	24%	26%	15%	29%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	18%	21%	14%	35%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	21%	25%	13%	39%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	21%	15%	39%	8%
	College graduate	25%	26%	11%	35%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	19%	21%	12%	45%	3%
	Non-white	21%	26%	16%	27%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	19%	21%	12%	45%	3%
	Black	28%	29%	16%	17%	10%
	Latino	20%	22%	18%	30%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	12%	19%	13%	52%	5%
	White - College Graduate	27%	25%	11%	35%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	11%	25%	10%	51%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	25%	27%	8%	38%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	12%	14%	15%	53%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	22%	15%	33%	2%
Age	Under 45	16%	23%	17%	34%	10%
	45 or older	23%	23%	10%	41%	3%
Age	18 to 29	13%	24%	18%	28%	17%
	30 to 44	18%	23%	16%	39%	4%
	45 to 59	14%	27%	15%	40%	4%
	60 or older	30%	19%	6%	42%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	16%	23%	18%	34%	9%
	Gen X	15%	30%	15%	39%	2%
	Baby Boomers	26%	20%	6%	44%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	37%	17%	5%	36%	5%
Gender	Men	20%	26%	12%	38%	5%
	Women	19%	21%	15%	38%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	21%	20%	19%	36%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	19%	24%	11%	39%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		13%	11%	10%	64%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	39%	42%	11%	4%	4%
	Trump	4%	4%	12%	79%	1%
Area Description	Big city	28%	26%	13%	25%	7%
	Small city	17%	29%	13%	33%	6%
	Suburban	20%	27%	13%	36%	5%
	Small town	10%	16%	10%	51%	12%
	Rural	16%	10%	18%	51%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	31%	9%	38%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	24%	17%	32%	7%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 22nd, 2024	19%	23%	13%	38%	6%
April 3rd, 2024	24%	19%	12%	41%	3%
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJ020R. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		42%	51%	7%
National Registered Voters		45%	51%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	50%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	12%	3%
	Republican	10%	88%	3%
	Independent	35%	60%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	10%	2%
	Democrat women	83%	13%	3%
	Republican men	13%	84%	3%
	Republican women	6%	92%	2%
	Independent men	33%	64%	2%
	Independent women	36%	55%	9%
Region	Northeast	49%	45%	6%
	Midwest	39%	53%	8%
	South	37%	55%	8%
	West	49%	46%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	50%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	51%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	54%	9%
	College graduate	51%	46%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	56%	4%
	Non-white	45%	44%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	56%	4%
	Black	55%	31%	14%
	Latino	41%	49%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	63%	6%
	White - College Graduate	53%	45%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	61%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	44%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	65%	7%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	52%	46%	2%
	Under 45	39%	51%	10%
	45 or older	46%	50%	4%
Age	18 to 29	36%	48%	16%
	30 to 44	41%	54%	5%
	45 to 59	41%	54%	5%
	60 or older	50%	47%	3%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	53%
Generation	Gen X	44%	52%	4%
	Baby Boomers	48%	50%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	55%	41%	3%
	Gender	Men	45%	50%
HH with Children	Women	40%	52%	8%
	Parents with Children under 18	39%	55%	6%
White Evangelical Christians	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	49%	7%
	White Evangelical Christians	25%	71%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	82%	15%	4%
	Trump	8%	91%	1%
Area Description	Big city	54%	38%	8%
	Small city	45%	49%	6%
	Suburban	47%	48%	6%
	Small town	26%	61%	13%
	Rural	27%	69%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	49%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	47%	8%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 22nd, 2024	42%	51%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	44%	51%	5%
February 2024	40%	53%	7%
December 2023	40%	53%	7%
October 2023	43%	51%	7%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
April 2022	42%	53%	5%
March 2021	52%	41%	7%
January 2021	49%	43%	8%
December 2020	47%	43%	10%
August 2020	42%	49%	9%
October 2019	41%	45%	15%
September 2019	44%	45%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

TRUD020R. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	53%	7%
National Registered Voters		41%	55%	4%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		42%	54%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	88%	2%
	Republican	83%	12%	5%
	Independent	31%	61%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	14%	84%	2%
	Democrat women	6%	92%	2%
	Republican men	80%	16%	4%
	Republican women	88%	6%	6%
	Independent men	31%	62%	7%
Region	Independent women	30%	61%	9%
	Northeast	37%	57%	7%
	Midwest	42%	52%	6%
	South	45%	46%	8%
Household Income	West	31%	62%	7%
	Less than \$50,000	40%	50%	10%
Education	\$50,000 or more	40%	55%	5%
	Not college graduate	43%	48%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	37%	60%	3%
	White	43%	52%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	36%	54%	10%
	White	43%	52%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	Black	34%	57%	9%
	Latino	38%	52%	11%
	White - Not College Graduate	48%	46%	6%
Race and Education	White - College Graduate	37%	59%	3%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	46%	48%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	58%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	49%	45%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	37%	61%	2%
Age	Under 45	43%	48%	10%
	45 or older	38%	58%	5%
Age	18 to 29	40%	47%	12%
	30 to 44	45%	48%	7%
	45 to 59	41%	55%	4%
	60 or older	35%	60%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	47%	9%
	Gen X	40%	57%	4%
	Baby Boomers	38%	58%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	65%	6%
Gender	Men	41%	53%	6%
	Women	39%	53%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	44%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	36%	57%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		65%	29%	7%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	9%	90%	2%
	Trump	80%	13%	6%
Area Description	Big city	38%	57%	5%
	Small city	36%	55%	9%
	Suburban	33%	61%	5%
	Small town	42%	46%	12%
	Rural	61%	33%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		34%	61%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		34%	58%	9%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 22nd, 2024	40%	53%	7%
April 3rd, 2024	39%	55%	6%
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJ115. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the economy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		42%	54%	4%
National Registered Voters		44%	53%	3%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		48%	51%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	81%	15%	3%
	Republican	12%	87%	1%
	Independent	33%	62%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	85%	13%	2%
	Democrat women	79%	17%	4%
	Republican men	16%	83%	1%
	Republican women	7%	92%	1%
	Independent men	37%	59%	4%
	Independent women	31%	64%	5%
	Region	Northeast	49%	45%
	Midwest	39%	57%	4%
	South	36%	60%	5%
	West	49%	48%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	55%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	53%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	59%	5%
	College graduate	50%	47%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	58%	2%
	Non-white	44%	48%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	58%	2%
	Black	54%	36%	10%
	Latino	40%	55%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	67%	3%
	White - College Graduate	52%	46%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	38%	60%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	53%	47%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	72%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	52%	45%	3%
Age	Under 45	39%	55%	6%
	45 or older	44%	53%	3%
Age	18 to 29	37%	52%	11%
	30 to 44	40%	58%	2%
	45 to 59	37%	59%	4%
	60 or older	50%	48%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	56%	6%
	Gen X	41%	56%	3%
	Baby Boomers	47%	51%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	53%	42%	5%
Gender	Men	45%	51%	3%
	Women	38%	57%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	38%	60%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	52%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	73%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	80%	16%	4%
	Trump	9%	91%	0%
Area Description	Big city	54%	41%	5%
	Small city	42%	55%	3%
	Suburban	46%	50%	4%
	Small town	27%	65%	8%
	Rural	27%	72%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	49%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		42%	53%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP115TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden (Donald Trump) is handling the economy?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Joe Biden:			
April 2024	42%	54%	4%
February 2024	41%	54%	6%
March 2023	38%	52%	10%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
March 2022	45%	53%	2%
February 2022	36%	58%	6%
November 2021	42%	52%	6%
September 2021	48%	48%	5%
July 2021	50%	45%	6%
May 2021	51%	42%	7%
April 2021	54%	38%	9%
March 30th, 2021	51%	41%	8%
March 11th, 2021	46%	41%	13%
Donald Trump:			
December 2020	50%	45%	5%
October 2020	47%	46%	6%
September 2020	49%	45%	6%
April 2020	50%	48%	2%
March 2020	51%	45%	4%
February 2020	51%	40%	9%
September 2019	47%	48%	5%
July 2019	53%	43%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJ127. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the war between Israel and Hamas?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	57%	9%
National Registered Voters		36%	56%	8%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		38%	55%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	64%	28%	8%
	Republican	15%	82%	3%
	Independent	26%	63%	12%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	68%	25%	7%
	Democrat women	60%	31%	9%
	Republican men	21%	76%	3%
	Republican women	7%	89%	4%
	Independent men	30%	59%	11%
Region	Independent women	22%	65%	13%
	Northeast	40%	50%	11%
	Midwest	29%	63%	7%
Household Income	South	33%	59%	8%
	West	39%	52%	9%
Education	Less than \$50,000	33%	55%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	36%	58%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	Not college graduate	32%	58%	10%
	College graduate	39%	55%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	61%	6%
	Non-white	37%	51%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	61%	6%
	Black	47%	36%	17%
	Latino	35%	59%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	67%	7%
	White - College Graduate	42%	54%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	62%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	45%	51%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	21%	70%	9%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	39%	56%	5%
	Under 45	33%	58%	9%
	45 or older	36%	56%	8%
Age	18 to 29	31%	55%	14%
	30 to 44	35%	60%	5%
	45 to 59	30%	62%	8%
	60 or older	41%	51%	8%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	33%	59%
Gen X		33%	59%	8%
Baby Boomers		40%	56%	5%
Silent/Greatest		40%	41%	18%
Gender	Men	40%	52%	7%
	Women	29%	61%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	35%	59%	6%
	No Children under 18 in HH	34%	56%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	72%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	60%	32%	8%
	Trump	13%	82%	5%
Area Description	Big city	44%	48%	8%
	Small city	36%	56%	8%
	Suburban	37%	55%	8%
	Small town	25%	67%	8%
	Rural	25%	65%	10%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	53%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		32%	57%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ127TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the war between Israel and Hamas?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2024	35%	57%	9%
November 2023	40%	55%	5%
October 2023	44%	52%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

DEFVOTE1. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

National Registered Voters

Thinking about the general election this November, how likely are you to vote in November's election? Are you: Definitely voting, likely voting, the chances are 50-50, likely not voting, or definitely not voting?

		Definitely voting	Likely voting	Chances 50-50	Likely not voting	Definitely not voting	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		78%	11%	7%	1%	2%	<1%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	11%	4%	1%	2%	0%
	Republican	83%	9%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	Independent	67%	15%	13%	2%	2%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	80%	13%	4%	1%	2%	0%
	Democrat women	85%	10%	5%	0%	1%	0%
	Republican men	83%	8%	4%	2%	3%	0%
	Republican women	83%	10%	6%	0%	0%	1%
	Independent men	69%	15%	14%	1%	1%	0%
	Independent women	66%	15%	12%	3%	4%	1%
	Region	Northeast	75%	13%	6%	2%	3%
	Midwest	79%	10%	7%	0%	3%	0%
	South	79%	12%	7%	2%	0%	0%
	West	79%	11%	8%	0%	2%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	68%	17%	9%	3%	3%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	83%	9%	6%	1%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	73%	13%	10%	2%	3%	0%
	College graduate	86%	10%	4%	0%	1%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	83%	10%	4%	1%	2%	0%
	Non-white	70%	14%	11%	2%	2%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	83%	10%	4%	1%	2%	0%
	Black	66%	11%	19%	1%	4%	0%
	Latino	76%	12%	8%	2%	2%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	77%	12%	7%	2%	2%	0%
	White - College Graduate	90%	7%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	80%	12%	5%	2%	2%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	88%	8%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	75%	12%	8%	2%	3%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	92%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Age	Under 45	66%	16%	13%	2%	4%	0%
	45 or older	88%	8%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Age	18 to 29	61%	13%	19%	2%	5%	0%
	30 to 44	69%	18%	8%	1%	3%	0%
	45 to 59	84%	9%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	60 or older	90%	7%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	65%	17%	12%	2%	4%	0%
	Gen X	84%	9%	5%	2%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers	90%	7%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	85%	8%	4%	1%	0%	2%
Gender	Men	78%	12%	7%	1%	2%	0%
	Women	78%	11%	7%	1%	1%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	76%	13%	9%	1%	2%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	79%	11%	6%	2%	2%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		81%	10%	5%	2%	1%	0%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	83%	12%	4%	0%	1%	0%
	Trump	81%	11%	5%	1%	2%	0%
Area Description	Big city	79%	11%	8%	1%	2%	0%
	Small city	72%	20%	5%	1%	3%	0%
	Suburban	79%	11%	7%	2%	1%	0%
	Small town	78%	8%	8%	3%	2%	1%
	Rural	82%	8%	7%	1%	3%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		78%	13%	6%	1%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		75%	14%	8%	2%	1%	0%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PZWLNS1L. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		51%	48%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		53%	47%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	94%	6%	0%
	Republican	7%	92%	1%
	Independent	49%	49%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	91%	9%	0%
	Democrat women	96%	4%	0%
	Republican men	9%	90%	0%
	Republican women	5%	94%	2%
	Independent men	49%	50%	1%
	Independent women	50%	48%	2%
	Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump	50%	48%	2%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	92%	8%	0%
	Just approve	95%	5%	1%
	Just disapprove	41%	59%	0%
	Strongly disapprove	5%	94%	1%
Region	Northeast	59%	41%	0%
	Midwest	46%	52%	2%
	South	46%	54%	1%
	West	60%	39%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	49%	49%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	53%	47%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	54%	1%
	College graduate	60%	40%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	51%	1%
	Non-white	57%	43%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	51%	1%
	Black	62%	36%	1%
	Latino	52%	48%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	59%	1%
	White - College Graduate	59%	41%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	38%	62%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	42%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	42%	56%	2%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	40%	0%
	Under 45	49%	50%	0%
	45 or older	53%	46%	1%
Age	18 to 29	55%	45%	1%
	30 to 44	45%	54%	0%
	45 to 59	51%	49%	0%
	60 or older	55%	44%	2%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	48%	52%
Gen X		54%	46%	0%
Baby Boomers		52%	47%	1%
Silent/Greatest		61%	35%	5%
Gender	Men	49%	50%	1%
	Women	53%	45%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	54%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	54%	45%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	73%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	93%	7%	0%
	Trump	4%	95%	1%
Area Description	Big city	63%	37%	0%
	Small city	51%	48%	1%
	Suburban	58%	41%	1%
	Small town	42%	56%	2%
	Rural	29%	69%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		54%	45%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	40%	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters			
If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:			
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 22nd, 2024	51%	48%	1%
April 3rd, 2024	50%	48%	2%
February 2024**	48%	47%	5%
December 2023*	49%	48%	3%
October 17th, 2023*	49%	46%	5%
October 4th, 2023*	49%	47%	4%
August 2023*	47%	46%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

**Previous question wording: If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

*Previous question: If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

JB24VT1. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		Biden Supporters		
		Are you supporting Joe Biden because:		
		You are for Joe Biden	You are against Donald Trump	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Biden Supporters		55%	43%	2%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		57%	42%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	61%	37%	2%
	Independent	38%	62%	0%
Region	Northeast	63%	35%	2%
	Midwest	49%	49%	2%
	South	55%	44%	2%
	West	54%	45%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	62%	37%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	52%	46%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	55%	45%	1%
	College graduate	55%	43%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	54%	44%	2%
	Non-white	58%	42%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	53%	46%	1%
	White - College Graduate	54%	43%	3%
Age	Under 45	51%	49%	0%
	45 or older	58%	40%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	52%	48%	0%
	Gen X	53%	46%	1%
	Baby Boomers/Silent/Greatest	60%	37%	4%
Gender	Men	58%	40%	2%
	Women	53%	46%	1%
Area Description	Big city	65%	35%	0%
	Small city/Suburban	48%	49%	2%
	Small town/Rural	61%	38%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	50%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	48%	2%

Marist Poll National Biden Supporters. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DT24VT1. Marist Poll National Tables April 16th through April 18th, 2024

		Trump Supporters		
		Are you supporting Donald Trump because:		
		You are for Donald Trump	You are against Joe Biden	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Trump Supporters		67%	32%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election		68%	30%	1%
Party Identification	Republican	74%	25%	1%
	Independent	50%	50%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	72%	26%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	64%	36%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	72%	27%	1%
	College graduate	57%	41%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	69%	29%	2%
	Non-white	64%	36%	0%
Age	Under 45	66%	32%	2%
	45 or older	67%	32%	1%
Gender	Men	64%	35%	1%
	Women	69%	29%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		80%	19%	1%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	68%	31%	1%
	Small town/Rural	65%	33%	2%

Marist Poll National Trump Supporters. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Registered Voters

How about if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:

	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green party candidate	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters	43%	38%	14%	2%	2%	1%
Definitely Voting in November's Election	46%	39%	11%	1%	3%	0%
Party Identification						
Democrat	83%	4%	8%	0%	4%	1%
Republican	7%	81%	10%	1%	0%	1%
Independent	34%	30%	27%	5%	4%	1%
Party ID and Gender						
Democrat men	87%	7%	5%	0%	1%	0%
Democrat women	79%	2%	11%	1%	6%	1%
Republican men	8%	76%	13%	2%	0%	0%
Republican women	5%	86%	6%	0%	0%	2%
Independent men	39%	33%	20%	5%	3%	0%
Independent women	29%	26%	34%	5%	5%	1%
Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump	23%	22%	37%	8%	10%	1%
Biden Approval						
Strongly approve	91%	5%	4%	0%	1%	0%
Just approve	81%	4%	10%	1%	4%	1%
Just disapprove	20%	31%	37%	4%	7%	1%
Strongly disapprove	2%	81%	13%	2%	1%	1%
Region						
Northeast	54%	32%	9%	3%	0%	1%
Midwest	38%	40%	15%	3%	3%	2%
South	37%	43%	14%	2%	3%	0%
West	51%	30%	16%	1%	2%	0%
Household Income						
Less than \$50,000	40%	38%	17%	3%	1%	1%
\$50,000 or more	45%	37%	13%	2%	3%	0%
Education						
Not college graduate	37%	41%	16%	3%	3%	1%
College graduate	52%	33%	11%	1%	2%	0%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	42%	42%	11%	2%	2%	1%
Non-white	45%	32%	18%	2%	3%	0%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	42%	42%	11%	2%	2%	1%
Black	58%	19%	19%	3%	0%	0%
Latino	41%	40%	15%	1%	3%	0%
Race and Education						
White - Not College Graduate	33%	48%	12%	3%	2%	2%
White - College Graduate	53%	34%	11%	1%	1%	0%
Gender - Race - Education						
Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	49%	11%	2%	2%	1%
Men - White - College Graduate	51%	35%	11%	1%	1%	0%
Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	47%	12%	4%	3%	3%
Women - White - College Graduate	55%	33%	10%	0%	2%	1%
Age						
Under 45	38%	36%	18%	4%	4%	0%
45 or older	47%	39%	11%	1%	1%	1%
Age						
18 to 29	38%	25%	24%	6%	7%	0%
30 to 44	38%	43%	14%	2%	2%	0%
45 to 59	43%	41%	14%	1%	1%	0%
60 or older	50%	38%	9%	1%	1%	2%
Generation						
Gen Z/Millennials	37%	36%	18%	3%	5%	0%
Gen X	47%	40%	12%	1%	1%	0%
Baby Boomers	46%	42%	10%	0%	1%	1%
Silent/Greatest	59%	26%	11%	1%	0%	4%
Gender						
Men	45%	40%	12%	2%	1%	0%
Women	41%	36%	16%	2%	4%	1%
HH with Children						
Parents with Children under 18	38%	39%	17%	3%	3%	0%
No Children under 18 in HH	45%	37%	13%	2%	2%	1%
White Evangelical Christians	21%	63%	13%	1%	1%	1%
2020 Recall Vote						
Biden	81%	4%	12%	1%	2%	1%
Trump	6%	80%	12%	1%	0%	1%
Area Description						
Big city	55%	27%	13%	4%	0%	0%
Small city	40%	36%	18%	1%	4%	1%
Suburban	47%	33%	14%	1%	4%	1%
Small town	37%	46%	11%	4%	1%	1%
Rural	27%	56%	14%	1%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men	49%	36%	12%	1%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women	41%	31%	18%	1%	7%	2%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 16th through April 18th, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters						
How about if the candidates are: [If undecided: If you had to decide today, are you leaning more towards]:						
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent	Cornel West, an independent	Jill Stein, the Green party candidate	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 22nd, 2024	43%	38%	14%	2%	2%	1%
April 3rd, 2024	43%	41%	11%	1%	2%	1%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters