

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,582 National Adults

This survey of 1,582 adults was conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.4 percentage points. There are 1,441 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.6 percentage points. There are 601 Republicans and Republican leaning independents. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 5.5 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		91%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	37%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	30%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	50%
	Women	51%	50%
Age	Under 45	44%	42%
	45 or older	56%	58%
Age	18 to 29	18%	16%
	30 to 44	26%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	26%
	60 or older	30%	32%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	38%
	Gen X	25%	26%
	Baby Boomers	25%	27%
	Silent-Greatest	9%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	63%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	12%	11%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	22%	22%
	South	37%	37%
	West	23%	23%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	32%
	\$50,000 or more	66%	68%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	59%
	College graduate	39%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	35%	35%
	White - College Graduate	26%	28%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	26%	24%
	Non-White - College Graduate	13%	13%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	16%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	12%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	19%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	13%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	14%	12%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	17%
Area Description	Big city	18%	19%
	Small city	16%	15%
	Suburban	34%	34%
	Small town	16%	16%
	Rural	16%	16%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	24%	24%
	Other area Men	25%	26%
	Small city/Suburban Women	26%	25%
	Other area Women	25%	25%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024, n=1,582 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,441 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	54%	6%
National Registered Voters		41%	54%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	78%	17%	5%
	Republican	7%	92%	1%
	Independent	33%	60%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	16%	3%
	Democrat women	77%	17%	6%
	Republican men	10%	90%	0%
	Republican women	5%	93%	2%
	Independent men	31%	62%	7%
	Independent women	36%	57%	7%
Region	Northeast	53%	43%	4%
	Midwest	37%	58%	5%
	South	34%	58%	8%
	West	42%	51%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	52%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	41%	54%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	31%	60%	9%
	College graduate	53%	45%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	60%	3%
	Non-white	44%	44%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	60%	3%
	Black	57%	31%	12%
	Latino	38%	49%	13%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	27%	69%	4%
	White - College Graduate	52%	47%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	27%	70%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	49%	50%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	27%	68%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	55%	43%	2%
	Under 45	35%	56%	9%
	45 or older	44%	52%	4%
Age	18 to 29	30%	60%	10%
	30 to 44	38%	54%	9%
	45 to 59	41%	52%	7%
	60 or older	46%	52%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	53%	11%
	Gen X	41%	53%	6%
	Baby Boomers	45%	52%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	49%	2%
Gender	Men	39%	56%	6%
	Women	41%	52%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	38%	57%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	40%	53%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	79%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	77%	18%	6%
	Trump	5%	94%	2%
Area Description	Big city	51%	41%	7%
	Small city	38%	56%	6%
	Suburban	45%	48%	6%
	Small town	30%	66%	4%
	Rural	27%	64%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	54%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		44%	48%	8%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	40%	54%	6%
December 2023	40%	53%	6%
November 2023	42%	51%	7%
October 13th, 2023	43%	52%	6%
October 4th, 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%
Marist Poll National Adults			

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
National Registered Voters		21%	20%	12%	43%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	45%	33%	9%	8%	5%
	Republican	3%	4%	13%	79%	1%
	Independent	12%	20%	14%	46%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	48%	33%	9%	7%	3%
	Democrat women	43%	34%	9%	9%	6%
	Republican men	6%	4%	12%	79%	0%
	Republican women	1%	4%	14%	79%	2%
	Independent men	12%	18%	14%	48%	7%
	Independent women	13%	23%	14%	43%	7%
Region	Northeast	30%	23%	9%	34%	4%
	Midwest	17%	19%	13%	45%	5%
	South	18%	16%	13%	46%	8%
	West	19%	23%	13%	37%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	14%	24%	14%	38%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	24%	18%	11%	43%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	15%	16%	13%	47%	9%
	College graduate	29%	24%	11%	34%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	17%	11%	48%	3%
	Non-white	20%	24%	14%	30%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	17%	11%	48%	3%
	Black	27%	29%	14%	17%	12%
	Latino	20%	18%	13%	35%	13%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	13%	12%	57%	4%
	White - College Graduate	29%	23%	10%	36%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	13%	12%	59%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	23%	25%	11%	39%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	13%	13%	56%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	20%	9%	34%	2%
	Under 45	14%	21%	20%	36%	9%
	45 or older	25%	19%	6%	46%	4%
Age	18 to 29	11%	19%	25%	34%	10%
	30 to 44	16%	22%	16%	38%	9%
	45 to 59	21%	20%	7%	44%	7%
	60 or older	29%	17%	5%	47%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	14%	22%	20%	33%	11%
	Gen X	21%	21%	10%	42%	6%
	Baby Boomers	29%	17%	3%	48%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	20%	8%	40%	2%
Gender	Men	20%	19%	12%	44%	6%
	Women	21%	20%	12%	40%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	16%	22%	14%	43%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	22%	19%	11%	41%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		9%	9%	13%	66%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	42%	35%	10%	8%	6%
	Trump	2%	3%	12%	82%	2%
Area Description	Big city	32%	19%	9%	33%	7%
	Small city	22%	16%	20%	36%	6%
	Suburban	21%	24%	15%	34%	6%
	Small town	13%	17%	8%	58%	4%
	Rural	11%	16%	7%	57%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	21%	16%	38%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		22%	22%	17%	31%	8%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]					
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	20%	19%	12%	42%	6%
December 2023	23%	18%	11%	42%	6%
November 2023	20%	21%	8%	43%	7%
October 13th, 2023	20%	23%	11%	41%	6%
October 4th, 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never
				Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	53%	7%
National Registered Voters		41%	54%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	77%	18%	5%
	Republican	8%	90%	2%
	Independent	31%	59%	10%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	16%	3%
	Democrat women	75%	18%	7%
	Republican men	12%	87%	2%
	Republican women	4%	93%	3%
	Independent men	28%	61%	11%
	Independent women	36%	56%	9%
Region	Northeast	54%	43%	3%
	Midwest	35%	54%	11%
	South	37%	57%	7%
	West	38%	53%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	35%	49%	16%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	54%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	31%	59%	10%
	College graduate	54%	43%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	58%	4%
	Non-white	43%	45%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	58%	4%
	Black	62%	27%	12%
	Latino	33%	53%	14%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	27%	68%	5%
	White - College Graduate	53%	45%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	27%	68%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	48%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	67%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	55%	41%	4%
	Under 45	33%	55%	12%
	45 or older	45%	51%	4%
Age	18 to 29	30%	59%	11%
	30 to 44	36%	52%	12%
	45 to 59	43%	52%	5%
	60 or older	46%	50%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	34%	54%	12%
	Gen X	44%	50%	5%
	Baby Boomers	46%	51%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	47%	47%	6%
Gender	Men	39%	54%	7%
	Women	41%	51%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	36%	55%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	52%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	77%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	76%	19%	5%
	Trump	5%	92%	3%
Area Description	Big city	52%	41%	7%
	Small city	36%	54%	10%
	Suburban	47%	47%	5%
	Small town	27%	66%	7%
	Rural	27%	63%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	52%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	48%	8%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	40%	53%	7%
December 2023	40%	53%	7%
October 2023	43%	51%	7%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
April 2022	42%	53%	5%
March 2021	52%	41%	7%
January 2021	49%	43%	8%
December 2020	47%	43%	10%
August 2020	42%	49%	9%
October 2019	41%	45%	15%
September 2019	44%	45%	11%
Marist Poll National Adults			

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
				Unsure/Never
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	55%	5%
National Registered Voters		41%	56%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	92%	2%
	Republican	84%	14%	2%
	Independent	37%	56%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	9%	90%	1%
	Democrat women	5%	93%	2%
	Republican men	81%	16%	3%
	Republican women	87%	11%	2%
	Independent men	40%	52%	8%
	Independent women	32%	61%	7%
Region	Northeast	38%	59%	3%
	Midwest	40%	54%	6%
	South	45%	50%	5%
	West	33%	62%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	40%	54%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	56%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	48%	46%	6%
	College graduate	28%	69%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	52%	4%
	Non-white	33%	61%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	52%	4%
	Black	29%	65%	6%
	Latino	37%	53%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	53%	42%	5%
	White - College Graduate	32%	67%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	41%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	62%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	52%	42%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	71%	2%
	Under 45	39%	56%	5%
	45 or older	41%	55%	5%
Age	18 to 29	38%	54%	8%
	30 to 44	40%	57%	4%
	45 to 59	42%	53%	4%
	60 or older	39%	56%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	56%	5%
	Gen X	40%	56%	4%
	Baby Boomers	40%	56%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	36%	57%	7%
Gender	Men	41%	54%	5%
	Women	39%	56%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	51%	3%
	No Children under 18 in HH	38%	57%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	28%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	6%	92%	2%
	Trump	83%	14%	4%
Area Description	Big city	32%	62%	5%
	Small city	37%	58%	4%
	Suburban	32%	64%	4%
	Small town	51%	43%	6%
	Rural	57%	37%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	61%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		31%	64%	5%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	40%	55%	5%
December 2023	38%	56%	6%
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%
Marist Poll National Adults			

BIDJ115. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the economy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	54%	6%
National Registered Voters		42%	54%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	78%	17%	5%
	Republican	8%	91%	1%
	Independent	37%	58%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	87%	11%	2%
	Democrat women	72%	22%	7%
	Republican men	12%	87%	1%
	Republican women	4%	95%	1%
	Independent men	38%	57%	5%
	Independent women	35%	59%	6%
Region	Northeast	50%	43%	7%
	Midwest	40%	54%	6%
	South	36%	59%	5%
	West	42%	53%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	53%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	54%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	62%	6%
	College graduate	55%	40%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	39%	57%	4%
	Non-white	44%	47%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	39%	57%	4%
	Black	61%	33%	6%
	Latino	37%	52%	11%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	67%	4%
	White - College Graduate	53%	44%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	66%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	47%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	27%	68%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	55%	40%	5%
	Under 45	37%	54%	9%
	45 or older	44%	53%	3%
Age	18 to 29	28%	60%	11%
	30 to 44	43%	51%	7%
	45 to 59	41%	55%	4%
	60 or older	46%	51%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	52%	10%
	Gen X	43%	54%	3%
	Baby Boomers	46%	52%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	50%	46%	4%
Gender	Men	43%	52%	4%
	Women	39%	55%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	58%	3%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	52%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	78%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	77%	18%	5%
	Trump	6%	93%	1%
Area Description	Big city	55%	39%	5%
	Small city	40%	53%	7%
	Suburban	43%	50%	7%
	Small town	32%	63%	5%
	Rural	28%	68%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	52%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		40%	51%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP115TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden (Donald Trump) is handling the economy?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Joe Biden:			
February 2024	41%	54%	6%
March 2023	38%	52%	10%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
March 2022	45%	53%	2%
February 2022	36%	58%	6%
November 2021	42%	52%	6%
September 2021	48%	48%	5%
July 2021	50%	45%	6%
May 2021	51%	42%	7%
April 2021	54%	38%	9%
March 30th, 2021	51%	41%	8%
March 11th, 2021	46%	41%	13%
Donald Trump:			
December 2020	50%	45%	5%
October 2020	47%	46%	6%
September 2020	49%	45%	6%
April 2020	50%	48%	2%
March 2020	51%	45%	4%
February 2020	51%	40%	9%
September 2019	47%	48%	5%
July 2019	53%	43%	4%
Marist Poll National Adults			

BIDJ146. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling immigration?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	60%	12%
National Registered Voters		29%	61%	10%
Party Identification	Democrat	55%	30%	15%
	Republican	7%	90%	3%
	Independent	22%	66%	11%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	57%	33%	10%
	Democrat women	53%	28%	19%
	Republican men	10%	89%	1%
	Republican women	4%	92%	4%
	Independent men	22%	68%	10%
	Independent women	23%	63%	13%
Region	Northeast	32%	55%	13%
	Midwest	29%	59%	11%
	South	28%	62%	10%
	West	26%	60%	13%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	26%	58%	16%
	\$50,000 or more	30%	61%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	24%	63%	14%
	College graduate	37%	55%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	27%	65%	8%
	Non-white	32%	51%	18%
Race/Ethnicity	White	27%	65%	8%
	Black	46%	35%	19%
	Latino	27%	57%	16%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	72%	8%
	White - College Graduate	36%	56%	8%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	20%	74%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	33%	59%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	22%	69%	9%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	40%	52%	8%
	Under 45	25%	56%	18%
	45 or older	31%	62%	6%
Age	18 to 29	23%	54%	23%
	30 to 44	26%	58%	16%
	45 to 59	30%	63%	7%
	60 or older	33%	62%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	26%	55%	18%
	Gen X	30%	60%	10%
	Baby Boomers	32%	63%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	35%	59%	6%
Gender	Men	28%	62%	9%
	Women	29%	57%	14%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	30%	58%	12%
	No Children under 18 in HH	28%	60%	11%
White Evangelical Christians		16%	79%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	53%	32%	15%
	Trump	5%	92%	3%
Area Description	Big city	40%	50%	9%
	Small city	26%	58%	17%
	Suburban	33%	53%	13%
	Small town	18%	74%	9%
	Rural	20%	72%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		32%	60%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		30%	50%	20%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ146TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling immigration?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
President Biden:				
February 2024	29%	60%	12%	
July 2021	38%	49%	13%	
March 2021	34%	53%	14%	
President Trump:				
January 2018*	38%	58%	5%	

Marist Poll National Adults

*Previous question wording: Thinking about President Trump's first year in office, do you approve or disapprove of his handling of immigration?

		National Adults				
		Which comes closer to your view of Congress these days:				
		Most members of Congress have good intentions, it's the political system that is broken	The political system can work fine, it's the members of Congress that are the problem	Vol: Both	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	72%	2%	1%	2%
National Registered Voters		24%	72%	2%	1%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	26%	72%	1%	0%	2%
	Republican	27%	68%	2%	1%	2%
	Independent	19%	75%	4%	1%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	28%	70%	1%	1%	0%
	Democrat women	24%	73%	1%	0%	3%
	Republican men	25%	71%	1%	1%	2%
	Republican women	30%	65%	2%	1%	2%
	Independent men	18%	76%	2%	2%	2%
	Independent women	20%	74%	5%	0%	1%
Region	Northeast	25%	72%	1%	1%	1%
	Midwest	21%	73%	1%	1%	2%
	South	27%	69%	2%	1%	2%
	West	21%	74%	3%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	30%	65%	1%	1%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	21%	75%	2%	1%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	66%	2%	0%	2%
	College graduate	17%	79%	1%	1%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	74%	1%	1%	2%
	Non-white	28%	67%	3%	0%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	74%	1%	1%	2%
	Black	39%	56%	0%	0%	5%
	Latino	22%	76%	1%	0%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	70%	1%	0%	2%
	White - College Graduate	17%	80%	1%	1%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	25%	70%	2%	1%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	16%	81%	1%	2%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	70%	1%	0%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	17%	79%	2%	0%	2%
Age	Under 45	29%	70%	0%	1%	1%
	45 or older	21%	73%	3%	1%	3%
Age	18 to 29	29%	70%	0%	0%	0%
	30 to 44	28%	69%	0%	1%	1%
	45 to 59	18%	77%	4%	1%	1%
	60 or older	23%	69%	3%	1%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	29%	70%	0%	1%	1%
	Gen X	20%	76%	4%	1%	0%
	Baby Boomers	22%	72%	2%	1%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	28%	59%	2%	2%	10%
Gender	Men	24%	72%	2%	1%	2%
	Women	25%	71%	2%	0%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	24%	75%	1%	0%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	24%	70%	2%	1%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	67%	2%	1%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	21%	75%	1%	1%	1%
	Trump	26%	70%	2%	1%	1%
Area Description	Big city	30%	67%	2%	1%	1%
	Small city	22%	75%	1%	1%	1%
	Suburban	25%	73%	1%	0%	1%
	Small town	22%	70%	3%	1%	4%
	Rural	20%	72%	4%	1%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		24%	73%	1%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	73%	1%	0%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PRVWCNG1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
Which comes closer to your view of Congress these days:					
	Most members of Congress have good intentions, it's the political system that is broken	The political system can work fine, it's the members of Congress that are the problem	Vol. Both	Vol. Neither	Vol Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	24%	72%	2%	1%	2%
November 2023	25%	69%	3%	1%	2%
August 2015*	37%	53%	5%	1%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. Pew Research Center: 2015 Governance Survey, Question 94.

USSRBI.112315.RB073. Princeton Survey Research Associates International. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2015. Web. Aug-27-2015.

REPS105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republicans in Congress are doing in office?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	63%	10%
National Registered Voters		26%	66%	8%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	88%	2%
	Republican	53%	38%	10%
	Independent	21%	66%	13%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	10%	88%	3%
	Democrat women	9%	88%	2%
	Republican men	52%	42%	6%
	Republican women	54%	33%	13%
	Independent men	22%	68%	10%
	Independent women	18%	64%	18%
Region	Northeast	26%	67%	7%
	Midwest	23%	63%	14%
	South	27%	64%	9%
	West	27%	61%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	29%	55%	15%
	\$50,000 or more	25%	67%	8%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	54%	16%
	College graduate	20%	78%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	27%	65%	7%
	Non-white	25%	60%	15%
Race/Ethnicity	White	27%	65%	7%
	Black	23%	65%	13%
	Latino	29%	57%	14%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	55%	11%
	White - College Graduate	19%	79%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	60%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	22%	75%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	51%	14%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	16%	83%	1%
	Under 45	27%	60%	13%
	45 or older	25%	66%	9%
Age	18 to 29	25%	60%	15%
	30 to 44	29%	60%	11%
	45 to 59	25%	64%	11%
	60 or older	25%	68%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	28%	58%	14%
	Gen X	24%	67%	9%
	Baby Boomers	24%	68%	7%
	Silent/Greatest	25%	65%	10%
Gender	Men	27%	65%	8%
	Women	25%	62%	13%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	27%	66%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	26%	62%	12%
White Evangelical Christians		46%	44%	10%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	10%	87%	3%
	Trump	46%	44%	10%
Area Description	Big city	29%	65%	6%
	Small city	25%	65%	11%
	Suburban	22%	70%	8%
	Small town	29%	57%	14%
	Rural	31%	54%	16%
Small city/Suburban Men		22%	72%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	65%	12%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

REPS105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republicans in Congress are doing in office?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	26%	66%	8%
March 2021	28%	64%	9%
January 2019	29%	58%	13%
July 2018	23%	65%	11%
January 2018	28%	61%	11%
December 2017	25%	68%	7%
November 2017	23%	68%	9%
June 2017	28%	61%	10%
March 2017	27%	62%	11%
February 2017	32%	57%	11%
July 2016	20%	72%	8%
April 2016	21%	73%	7%
November 2015	23%	70%	7%
August 2015	19%	68%	13%
March 2015	33%	61%	6%
December 2014	28%	66%	6%
October 2014	24%	71%	5%
August 2014	22%	68%	10%
April 2014	26%	69%	5%
February 2014	22%	72%	6%
December 2013	22%	74%	4%
July 2013	22%	66%	12%
April 2013	24%	71%	6%
March 2013	26%	68%	7%
December 2012	26%	67%	7%
March 2012	31%	62%	8%
November 2011	23%	70%	7%
September 2011	26%	67%	8%
August 2011	27%	62%	11%
June 2011	27%	63%	10%
April 2011	30%	63%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

DEMS105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	52%	10%
National Registered Voters		39%	53%	9%
Party Identification	Democrat	77%	18%	5%
	Republican	7%	85%	8%
	Independent	26%	60%	14%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	14%	5%
	Democrat women	75%	20%	5%
	Republican men	12%	81%	7%
	Republican women	3%	88%	9%
	Independent men	25%	64%	11%
	Independent women	28%	55%	17%
Region	Northeast	52%	40%	8%
	Midwest	36%	49%	15%
	South	34%	57%	9%
	West	37%	53%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	48%	15%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	52%	8%
Education	Not college graduate	31%	55%	15%
	College graduate	51%	46%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	56%	8%
	Non-white	44%	43%	13%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	56%	8%
	Black	64%	23%	13%
	Latino	38%	50%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	62%	12%
	White - College Graduate	48%	48%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	61%	12%
	Men - White - College Graduate	46%	51%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	63%	12%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	52%	44%	4%
	Under 45	36%	48%	16%
	45 or older	40%	55%	5%
Age	18 to 29	32%	47%	21%
	30 to 44	39%	48%	13%
	45 to 59	38%	55%	7%
	60 or older	41%	54%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	45%	17%
	Gen X	39%	54%	7%
	Baby Boomers	42%	54%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	42%	52%	6%
Gender	Men	38%	53%	9%
	Women	39%	50%	11%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	53%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	38%	51%	11%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	72%	10%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	73%	22%	6%
	Trump	5%	87%	7%
Area Description	Big city	56%	38%	6%
	Small city	36%	52%	13%
	Suburban	42%	49%	9%
	Small town	28%	59%	12%
	Rural	24%	63%	12%
Small city/Suburban Men		38%	54%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		42%	46%	12%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEMS105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	39%	53%	9%
March 2021	41%	51%	8%
January 2019	34%	53%	14%
July 2018	23%	63%	14%
January 2018	28%	57%	14%
December 2017	32%	59%	9%
November 2017	33%	59%	7%
June 2017	30%	57%	13%
March 2017	35%	54%	11%
February 2017	34%	55%	11%
July 2016	37%	55%	9%
April 2016	36%	59%	6%
November 2015	38%	55%	7%
August 2015	28%	60%	12%
March 2015	30%	64%	6%
December 2014	27%	65%	9%
October 2014	33%	61%	6%
August 2014	32%	59%	9%
April 2014	32%	63%	5%
February 2014	33%	60%	7%
December 2013	33%	64%	3%
July 2013	33%	57%	10%
April 2013	32%	62%	6%
March 2013	31%	62%	7%
December 2012	35%	58%	7%
March 2012	34%	59%	7%
November 2011	28%	65%	7%
September 2011	30%	63%	7%
August 2011	35%	55%	11%
June 2011	30%	60%	10%
April 2011	34%	60%	6%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

JBDTPZ24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		48%	47%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	91%	6%	3%
	Republican	5%	93%	3%
	Independent	42%	50%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	6%	2%
	Democrat women	89%	6%	4%
	Republican men	8%	89%	3%
	Republican women	1%	96%	2%
	Independent men	38%	52%	10%
	Independent women	49%	46%	5%
	Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump	43%	39%	18%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	98%	2%	0%
	Just approve	93%	5%	2%
	Just disapprove	38%	51%	11%
	Strongly disapprove	3%	92%	5%
Region	Northeast	55%	41%	4%
	Midwest	47%	48%	6%
	South	44%	53%	2%
	West	50%	42%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	47%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	47%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	55%	4%
	College graduate	58%	37%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	53%	4%
	Non-white	57%	38%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	32%	64%	3%
	White - College Graduate	57%	38%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	64%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	41%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	65%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	61%	35%	5%
	Under 45	50%	47%	3%
	45 or older	47%	47%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	52%	45%	3%
	Gen X	46%	47%	6%
	Baby Boomers	49%	47%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	43%	7%
Gender	Men	46%	49%	5%
	Women	50%	46%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	51%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	46%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	76%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	89%	5%	6%
	Trump	3%	94%	3%
Area Description	Big city	58%	37%	5%
	Small city	51%	41%	8%
	Suburban	56%	40%	5%
	Small town	38%	61%	1%
	Rural	28%	67%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	43%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	38%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Registered Voters			
If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:			
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	48%	47%	5%
December 2023*	49%	48%	3%
October 17th, 2023*	49%	46%	5%
October 4th, 2023*	49%	47%	4%
August 2023*	47%	46%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

*Previous question: If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		National Registered Voters		
		If Donald Trump is convicted of committing a crime, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		51%	45%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	92%	6%	2%
	Republican	9%	88%	4%
	Independent	45%	47%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	7%	1%
	Democrat women	93%	5%	2%
	Republican men	10%	86%	5%
	Republican women	7%	90%	3%
	Independent men	39%	51%	10%
	Independent women	54%	41%	5%
	Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump	50%	30%	20%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	98%	2%	0%
	Just approve	93%	4%	2%
	Just disapprove	50%	38%	11%
	Strongly disapprove	4%	90%	5%
Region	Northeast	55%	39%	5%
	Midwest	49%	46%	5%
	South	47%	50%	4%
	West	56%	39%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	53%	43%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	45%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	51%	5%
	College graduate	61%	35%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	51%	4%
	Non-white	61%	34%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	62%	3%
	White - College Graduate	59%	37%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	62%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	41%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	61%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	64%	32%	4%
	Under 45	53%	44%	3%
	45 or older	49%	45%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	55%	42%	3%
	Gen X	49%	46%	5%
	Baby Boomers	50%	45%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	35%	10%
Gender	Men	47%	48%	6%
	Women	55%	42%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	49%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	43%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		23%	74%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	90%	5%	5%
	Trump	7%	90%	4%
Area Description	Big city	60%	35%	5%
	Small city	51%	40%	9%
	Suburban	61%	36%	3%
	Small town	38%	59%	3%
	Rural	32%	63%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		52%	42%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		63%	33%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBNHPZ24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Registered Voters		
		If November's general election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Nikki Haley, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		46%	45%	10%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	12%	3%
	Republican	7%	78%	15%
	Independent	38%	50%	13%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	87%	11%	2%
	Democrat women	85%	12%	3%
	Republican men	10%	77%	12%
	Republican women	5%	79%	17%
	Independent men	36%	48%	17%
	Independent women	40%	53%	7%
Biden Approval	Strongly approve	96%	3%	1%
	Just approve	82%	15%	3%
	Just disapprove	27%	67%	6%
	Strongly disapprove	6%	75%	19%
Region	Northeast	53%	38%	9%
	Midwest	46%	43%	11%
	South	42%	49%	9%
	West	46%	44%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	49%	43%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	45%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	50%	11%
	College graduate	55%	37%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	50%	10%
	Non-white	57%	36%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	60%	11%
	White - College Graduate	53%	38%	9%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	56%	13%
	Men - White - College Graduate	50%	39%	11%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	27%	64%	9%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	57%	36%	7%
	Under 45	50%	45%	5%
	45 or older	43%	44%	13%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	45%	4%
	Gen X	45%	41%	13%
	Baby Boomers	45%	45%	10%
	Silent/Greatest	43%	45%	12%
Gender	Men	44%	46%	11%
	Women	47%	44%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	44%	11%
	No Children under 18 in HH	46%	45%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	66%	14%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	80%	15%	4%
	Trump	9%	75%	16%
Area Description	Big city	62%	32%	6%
	Small city	49%	44%	7%
	Suburban	50%	41%	9%
	Small town	33%	53%	13%
	Rural	27%	58%	15%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	43%	10%
Small city/Suburban Women		51%	42%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that Donald Trump is too extreme to win the general election:		
		Very concerned/ Concerned	Not very concerned/Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		26%	74%	<1%
Party Identification	Republican	24%	76%	0%
	Independent	31%	69%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	78%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	29%	71%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	78%	0%
	College graduate	34%	65%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	78%	0%
	White - College Graduate	31%	69%	0%
Age	Under 45	20%	80%	0%
	45 or older	29%	70%	0%
Gender	Men	27%	72%	1%
	Women	24%	76%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	78%	0%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	29%	71%	0%
	Small town/Rural	21%	78%	1%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents				
		Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that Donald Trump is too extreme to win the general election:				
		Very concerned	Concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		11%	15%	22%	52%	<1%
Party Identification	Republican	11%	13%	20%	55%	0%
	Independent	9%	22%	26%	42%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	7%	14%	19%	58%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	12%	16%	24%	48%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	8%	14%	21%	57%	0%
	College graduate	16%	19%	23%	42%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	7%	15%	23%	56%	0%
	White - College Graduate	17%	14%	26%	42%	0%
Age	Under 45	11%	10%	28%	52%	0%
	45 or older	10%	19%	18%	52%	0%
Gender	Men	12%	15%	17%	56%	1%
	Women	8%	16%	27%	48%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		11%	11%	25%	53%	0%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	14%	15%	21%	50%	0%
	Small town/Rural	6%	16%	24%	54%	1%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that Nikki Haley is too extreme to win the general election:		
		Very concerned/ Concerned	Not very concerned/Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		39%	59%	2%
Party Identification	Republican	38%	59%	2%
	Independent	43%	56%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	56%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	60%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	54%	3%
	College graduate	32%	68%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	57%	3%
	White - College Graduate	26%	74%	0%
Age	Under 45	38%	61%	1%
	45 or older	40%	57%	3%
Gender	Men	37%	61%	1%
	Women	42%	56%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		37%	61%	2%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	38%	61%	0%
	Small town/Rural	42%	54%	4%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents				
		Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that Nikki Haley is too extreme to win the general election:				
		Very concerned	Concerned	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		18%	22%	28%	31%	2%
Party Identification	Republican	19%	20%	30%	29%	2%
	Independent	15%	27%	21%	35%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	20%	21%	27%	29%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	16%	23%	28%	32%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	19%	25%	27%	27%	3%
	College graduate	17%	15%	30%	38%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	16%	24%	31%	27%	3%
	White - College Graduate	9%	17%	32%	42%	0%
Age	Under 45	18%	20%	31%	30%	1%
	45 or older	18%	22%	26%	31%	3%
Gender	Men	20%	18%	23%	38%	1%
	Women	16%	26%	33%	23%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		12%	25%	33%	28%	2%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	19%	20%	33%	28%	0%
	Small town/Rural	17%	25%	21%	33%	4%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults						
		From this list, which one of the following is top of mind for you when you think about voting in this November’s election:						
		Preserving democracy	Inflation	Immigration	Abortion	Crime	Health care	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	24%	22%	8%	8%	8%	1%
National Registered Voters		31%	23%	24%	7%	7%	7%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	44%	19%	6%	11%	8%	11%	1%
	Republican	14%	28%	44%	3%	7%	2%	1%
	Independent	33%	22%	23%	7%	5%	9%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	53%	16%	7%	7%	5%	11%	1%
	Democrat women	38%	22%	5%	14%	10%	11%	1%
	Republican men	20%	28%	41%	3%	5%	3%	1%
	Republican women	9%	27%	48%	3%	10%	2%	1%
	Independent men	29%	21%	27%	6%	4%	11%	1%
Region	Independent women	38%	23%	17%	8%	7%	6%	1%
	Northeast	30%	25%	23%	8%	6%	7%	1%
	Midwest	32%	21%	21%	9%	7%	8%	1%
	South	25%	26%	24%	9%	8%	9%	1%
Household Income	West	33%	24%	22%	5%	10%	6%	1%
	Less than \$50,000	22%	31%	17%	8%	11%	10%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	33%	22%	25%	8%	6%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	29%	24%	6%	10%	8%	1%
	College graduate	41%	16%	21%	10%	4%	7%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	21%	26%	8%	5%	7%	1%
	Non-white	24%	30%	16%	8%	13%	10%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	21%	26%	8%	5%	7%	1%
	Black	22%	24%	12%	10%	16%	14%	1%
	Latino	21%	32%	20%	11%	9%	7%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	24%	29%	7%	6%	7%	2%
	White - College Graduate	43%	16%	23%	9%	3%	7%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	25%	25%	5%	4%	6%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	43%	16%	27%	5%	3%	5%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	24%	32%	8%	8%	7%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	42%	15%	19%	13%	3%	8%	0%
	Under 45	22%	35%	14%	9%	10%	10%	0%
	45 or older	35%	16%	29%	7%	6%	6%	2%
Age	18 to 29	21%	34%	13%	12%	6%	13%	0%
	30 to 44	23%	35%	15%	7%	13%	8%	0%
	45 to 59	34%	21%	26%	6%	7%	5%	1%
Generation	60 or older	36%	11%	32%	8%	5%	6%	2%
	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	34%	12%	10%	10%	11%	0%
	Gen X	31%	26%	24%	6%	7%	5%	1%
	Baby Boomers	35%	12%	34%	7%	6%	5%	1%
Gender	Silent/Greatest	37%	9%	26%	7%	7%	9%	5%
	Men	33%	23%	23%	6%	5%	9%	1%
	Women	26%	25%	22%	10%	10%	7%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	23%	35%	19%	5%	10%	8%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	32%	20%	24%	9%	7%	7%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	21%	33%	4%	8%	7%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	48%	16%	7%	11%	7%	9%	1%
	Trump	14%	28%	42%	3%	6%	4%	1%
Area Description	Big city	27%	28%	18%	9%	10%	8%	1%
	Small city	32%	27%	21%	8%	2%	10%	0%
	Suburban	32%	22%	21%	9%	9%	7%	0%
	Small town	30%	19%	30%	6%	7%	6%	1%
	Rural	22%	30%	25%	4%	10%	7%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	21%	22%	7%	3%	10%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		28%	25%	19%	11%	10%	6%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		When it comes to the war between Russia and Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing:			
		Too much support to Ukraine	Not enough support to Ukraine	Or about the right amount of support to Ukraine	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	30%	33%	3%
National Registered Voters		34%	31%	33%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	15%	47%	36%	1%
	Republican	56%	17%	25%	2%
	Independent	35%	26%	35%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	18%	49%	31%	1%
	Democrat women	12%	46%	40%	1%
	Republican men	55%	22%	23%	1%
	Republican women	58%	13%	28%	2%
	Independent men	38%	27%	33%	2%
	Independent women	31%	25%	39%	6%
Region	Northeast	30%	32%	36%	1%
	Midwest	34%	30%	32%	4%
	South	37%	32%	28%	3%
	West	30%	27%	41%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	31%	30%	36%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	31%	32%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	24%	33%	3%
	College graduate	26%	40%	33%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	31%	31%	2%
	Non-white	30%	29%	37%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	31%	31%	2%
	Black	35%	31%	31%	3%
	Latino	32%	31%	35%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	43%	24%	30%	2%
	White - College Graduate	26%	40%	32%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	46%	27%	25%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	40%	28%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	22%	34%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	21%	41%	37%	1%
Age	Under 45	35%	32%	32%	1%
	45 or older	33%	29%	34%	4%
Age	18 to 29	32%	36%	32%	0%
	30 to 44	36%	30%	33%	1%
	45 to 59	37%	25%	35%	3%
	60 or older	30%	31%	34%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	34%	33%	33%	1%
	Gen X	37%	24%	36%	3%
	Baby Boomers	32%	32%	32%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	20%	30%	41%	8%
Gender	Men	36%	31%	30%	2%
	Women	31%	30%	36%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	27%	28%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	30%	31%	35%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		54%	20%	25%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	14%	49%	36%	1%
	Trump	59%	12%	27%	3%
Area Description	Big city	33%	38%	29%	1%
	Small city	31%	34%	34%	1%
	Suburban	31%	32%	36%	1%
	Small town	38%	20%	35%	7%
	Rural	38%	27%	31%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	34%	30%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		28%	31%	41%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

RSUKSUP1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults				
When it comes to the war between Russia and Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing:				
	Too much support to Ukraine	Not enough support to Ukraine	About the right amount of support to Ukraine	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	34%	30%	33%	3%
February 2023**	32%	25%	42%	2%
January 2023*	26%	20%	31%	23%

Marist Poll National Adults

**Previous question wording: When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Ukraine, not enough support to Ukraine, or about the right amount of support to Ukraine?

*Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. Pew American Trends Panel Poll, Question 28. 31120106.00027. Ipsos. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2023. Web. Jan-18-2023.

PRIMMVW1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right:		
		America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation	If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		57%	42%	1%
National Registered Voters		57%	42%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	15%	0%
	Republican	27%	72%	2%
	Independent	55%	44%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	11%	1%
	Democrat women	82%	18%	0%
	Republican men	31%	67%	2%
	Republican women	22%	77%	1%
	Independent men	51%	49%	0%
	Independent women	61%	37%	2%
Region	Northeast	62%	37%	1%
	Midwest	56%	40%	3%
	South	51%	48%	1%
	West	63%	36%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	53%	45%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	60%	40%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	50%	2%
	College graduate	70%	29%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	45%	2%
	Non-white	64%	35%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	45%	2%
	Black	70%	30%	0%
	Latino	56%	43%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	45%	53%	2%
	White - College Graduate	65%	34%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	50%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	40%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	43%	56%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	71%	28%	1%
	Under 45	58%	41%	1%
	45 or older	55%	42%	2%
Age	18 to 29	57%	42%	1%
	30 to 44	59%	40%	1%
	45 to 59	59%	40%	1%
	60 or older	52%	44%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	60%	40%	0%
	Gen X	61%	38%	1%
	Baby Boomers	57%	42%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	44%	50%	7%
Gender	Men	56%	42%	2%
	Women	57%	42%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	47%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	58%	40%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		32%	66%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	83%	16%	1%
	Trump	27%	72%	1%
Area Description	Big city	62%	38%	0%
	Small city	57%	42%	1%
	Suburban	64%	35%	1%
	Small town	51%	47%	2%
	Rural	43%	53%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		60%	40%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		63%	36%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PRIMMVW1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right:			
America's openness to people from all over the world is essential to who we are as a nation		If America is too open to people from all over the world, we risk losing our identity as a nation	
	Row %		Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	57%	42%	1%
July 2021*	66%	32%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. Pew Research Center: American Trends Panel Wave 92, Question 14.

31118536.00039. Ipsos. [07/8/2021 - 07/18/2021]

		National Adults				
		When it comes to dealing with immigration, which party do you think would do a better job: the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so.				
		The Democratic Party	The Republican Party	Both about the same	Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	41%	10%	20%	1%
National Registered Voters		30%	42%	8%	19%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	65%	8%	9%	17%	0%
	Republican	3%	87%	2%	8%	0%
	Independent	17%	38%	14%	31%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	65%	9%	10%	15%	0%
	Democrat women	65%	8%	9%	18%	1%
	Republican men	5%	84%	1%	9%	0%
	Republican women	1%	89%	4%	6%	0%
	Independent men	19%	40%	11%	29%	1%
	Independent women	13%	34%	18%	34%	1%
Region	Northeast	32%	41%	8%	18%	1%
	Midwest	31%	40%	9%	19%	2%
	South	27%	45%	10%	18%	0%
	West	28%	34%	12%	26%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	24%	43%	12%	19%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	32%	39%	9%	20%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	46%	12%	19%	1%
	College graduate	39%	32%	7%	21%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	29%	46%	6%	18%	1%
	Non-white	29%	32%	16%	22%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	29%	46%	6%	18%	1%
	Black	37%	23%	21%	19%	0%
	Latino	30%	41%	14%	15%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	55%	6%	17%	1%
	White - College Graduate	40%	33%	7%	20%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	22%	53%	3%	20%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	38%	7%	19%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	57%	8%	15%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	44%	29%	7%	20%	1%
Age	Under 45	31%	36%	12%	21%	1%
	45 or older	27%	44%	8%	19%	1%
Age	18 to 29	29%	38%	11%	21%	1%
	30 to 44	32%	35%	12%	20%	1%
	45 to 59	25%	44%	8%	22%	0%
	60 or older	29%	44%	8%	17%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	32%	36%	14%	18%	0%
	Gen X	27%	43%	7%	22%	0%
	Baby Boomers	29%	43%	8%	18%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	44%	11%	14%	2%
Gender	Men	28%	42%	9%	20%	1%
	Women	29%	39%	11%	19%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	27%	39%	11%	23%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	29%	42%	10%	19%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		12%	70%	4%	11%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	56%	9%	11%	23%	0%
	Trump	3%	80%	4%	12%	0%
Area Description	Big city	41%	34%	9%	16%	0%
	Small city	29%	40%	13%	18%	0%
	Suburban	32%	36%	11%	20%	1%
	Small town	21%	47%	8%	22%	1%
	Rural	16%	52%	8%	23%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		30%	41%	10%	18%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		33%	34%	12%	20%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USCNGISS1GTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
When it comes to dealing with immigration, which party do you think would do a better job: the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so.					
	The Democratic Party	The Republican Party	Both about the same	Neither	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	29%	41%	10%	20%	1%
November 2022	33%	45%	8%	13%	1%
April 2022	34%	37%	11%	17%	2%
October 2021*	30%	39%	10%	20%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

*NBC News. NBC News Poll, Conducted October 23rd through October 26th, 2021. Public Opinion Strategies/Hart Research Associates. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2021.

		National Adults				
		Thinking about the issue of immigration, from this list, which one of the following should be the top priority:				
		Increase security along the United States-Mexico border to reduce illegal crossings	Allow immigrants who came to the country illegally as children to remain in the United States and apply for legal status	Take in refugees who are trying to escape violence and war	Increase deportations of immigrants currently in the country illegally	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	28%	15%	14%	2%
National Registered Voters		42%	28%	14%	14%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	23%	44%	25%	6%	2%
	Republican	60%	14%	3%	22%	1%
	Independent	44%	26%	12%	15%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	26%	44%	21%	7%	2%
	Democrat women	22%	44%	28%	5%	1%
	Republican men	60%	13%	2%	24%	1%
	Republican women	59%	15%	5%	20%	1%
	Independent men	47%	23%	8%	17%	5%
	Independent women	41%	30%	16%	11%	2%
Region	Northeast	36%	29%	15%	18%	3%
	Midwest	40%	28%	18%	11%	3%
	South	45%	24%	14%	15%	2%
	West	37%	35%	16%	10%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	30%	15%	14%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	42%	27%	16%	13%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	26%	14%	15%	2%
	College graduate	37%	33%	18%	11%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	23%	15%	15%	2%
	Non-white	33%	37%	17%	11%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	23%	15%	15%	2%
	Black	33%	44%	15%	6%	2%
	Latino	33%	38%	11%	17%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	50%	18%	11%	19%	3%
	White - College Graduate	39%	30%	19%	9%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	14%	13%	23%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	43%	28%	16%	12%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	51%	21%	10%	16%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	34%	23%	7%	1%
	Under 45	35%	32%	21%	11%	1%
	45 or older	45%	26%	10%	15%	3%
Age	18 to 29	32%	33%	24%	11%	0%
	30 to 44	37%	31%	20%	11%	1%
	45 to 59	44%	27%	12%	17%	1%
	60 or older	46%	25%	9%	15%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	35%	33%	22%	10%	1%
	Gen X	45%	26%	15%	14%	0%
	Baby Boomers	45%	25%	11%	14%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	48%	27%	4%	14%	7%
Gender	Men	43%	27%	12%	16%	3%
	Women	39%	30%	19%	11%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	28%	14%	15%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	40%	28%	16%	13%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		56%	13%	8%	21%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	24%	44%	23%	7%	2%
	Trump	63%	12%	3%	20%	2%
Area Description	Big city	33%	34%	16%	16%	1%
	Small city	40%	31%	18%	9%	1%
	Suburban	39%	32%	17%	11%	1%
	Small town	47%	20%	13%	15%	4%
	Rural	46%	21%	9%	18%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		46%	29%	13%	11%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		34%	34%	22%	10%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		From what you have read or heard about the investigations into Former President Trump, do you think he:			
		Has done something unethical, but not illegal			Vol: Unsure
		Has done something illegal	Has done nothing wrong		
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		48%	25%	25%	2%
National Registered Voters		47%	25%	26%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	11%	5%	0%
	Republican	8%	34%	55%	2%
	Independent	46%	30%	22%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	16%	4%	0%
	Democrat women	86%	8%	6%	1%
	Republican men	13%	27%	59%	1%
	Republican women	3%	41%	53%	3%
	Independent men	42%	28%	27%	3%
	Independent women	50%	33%	16%	1%
Region	Northeast	50%	26%	23%	2%
	Midwest	50%	23%	27%	0%
	South	43%	26%	28%	3%
	West	52%	26%	20%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	22%	31%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	50%	27%	22%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	28%	31%	2%
	College graduate	61%	22%	16%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	26%	27%	1%
	Non-white	52%	24%	22%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	26%	27%	1%
	Black	58%	22%	17%	3%
	Latino	42%	32%	25%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	29%	34%	2%
	White - College Graduate	60%	21%	18%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	27%	37%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	27%	18%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	32%	31%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	67%	15%	17%	0%
Age	Under 45	47%	27%	25%	1%
	45 or older	48%	24%	26%	3%
Age	18 to 29	45%	32%	23%	1%
	30 to 44	49%	24%	26%	1%
	45 to 59	47%	24%	29%	1%
	60 or older	50%	24%	23%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	28%	25%	1%
	Gen X	47%	23%	28%	1%
	Baby Boomers	51%	24%	24%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	20%	20%	8%
Gender	Men	45%	25%	27%	2%
	Women	50%	26%	23%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	27%	27%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	25%	25%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	34%	44%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	86%	9%	4%	0%
	Trump	5%	41%	53%	2%
Area Description	Big city	58%	23%	19%	1%
	Small city	51%	22%	23%	4%
	Suburban	53%	26%	20%	1%
	Small town	36%	27%	34%	3%
	Rural	34%	28%	37%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	26%	25%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	23%	17%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTINVETIL1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults				
From what you have read or heard about the investigations into Former President Trump, do you think he:				
	Has done something unethical,			Vol: Unsure
	Has done something illegal	but not illegal	Has done nothing wrong	
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	48%	25%	25%	2%
October 2023	49%	26%	22%	2%
August 2023	46%	29%	22%	3%
July 2023	51%	27%	19%	3%
June 2023	50%	23%	25%	2%
March 2023	46%	29%	23%	2%
Marist Poll National Adults				

DTINVFR1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		In general, do you think the investigations into Former President Trump are:		
		Fair investigations to find out if he broke the law	Unfair investigations to get in the way of his 2024 presidential campaign	Vol: Unsure
National Adults		54%	45%	1%
National Registered Voters		54%	45%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	7%	0%
	Republican	13%	86%	1%
	Independent	50%	49%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	95%	5%	0%
	Democrat women	91%	8%	0%
	Republican men	21%	78%	1%
	Republican women	5%	94%	1%
	Independent men	45%	54%	1%
Region	Independent women	56%	43%	1%
	Northeast	60%	39%	1%
	Midwest	57%	42%	1%
	South	47%	52%	1%
	West	58%	41%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	56%	42%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	54%	45%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	47%	52%	1%
	College graduate	65%	35%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	51%	1%
	Non-white	65%	34%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	51%	1%
	Black	80%	20%	0%
	Latino	58%	41%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	62%	1%
	White - College Graduate	62%	38%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	37%	62%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	58%	41%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	34%	0%
	Under 45	58%	42%	0%
	45 or older	51%	47%	2%
Age	18 to 29	55%	45%	0%
	30 to 44	61%	39%	0%
	45 to 59	51%	48%	1%
Generation	60 or older	51%	47%	3%
	Gen Z/Millennials	60%	40%	0%
	Gen X	53%	46%	1%
Gender	Baby Boomers	51%	48%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	41%	5%
	Men	54%	45%	1%
HH with Children	Women	54%	45%	1%
	Parents with Children under 18	52%	48%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	55%	44%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	74%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	90%	9%	0%
	Trump	13%	86%	1%
Area Description	Big city	70%	30%	0%
	Small city	58%	41%	2%
	Suburban	60%	39%	0%
	Small town	41%	57%	2%
	Rural	32%	66%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		58%	41%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		61%	39%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTIMMCP1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 29th through February 1st, 2024

		National Adults		
		Do you think Donald Trump should have immunity from criminal prosecution for actions he took while he was president?		
		Yes, he should have immunity	No, he should not have immunity	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	65%	1%
National Registered Voters		35%	64%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	91%	0%
	Republican	68%	31%	2%
	Independent	32%	65%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	13%	87%	0%
	Democrat women	6%	93%	0%
	Republican men	70%	29%	1%
	Republican women	67%	32%	2%
	Independent men	40%	56%	4%
	Independent women	22%	77%	1%
Region	Northeast	32%	67%	1%
	Midwest	34%	65%	1%
	South	37%	61%	1%
	West	30%	67%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	60%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	32%	68%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	59%	2%
	College graduate	25%	73%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	63%	2%
	Non-white	31%	68%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	63%	2%
	Black	25%	72%	3%
	Latino	40%	60%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	42%	56%	2%
	White - College Graduate	27%	72%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	49%	49%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	69%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	61%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	75%	1%
	Under 45	33%	66%	1%
	45 or older	35%	63%	2%
Age	18 to 29	32%	68%	0%
	30 to 44	34%	65%	1%
	45 to 59	34%	65%	1%
	60 or older	35%	62%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	31%	68%	1%
	Gen X	35%	64%	0%
	Baby Boomers	33%	63%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	32%	64%	4%
Gender	Men	39%	59%	2%
	Women	29%	70%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	61%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	32%	66%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		58%	42%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	9%	91%	0%
	Trump	65%	33%	2%
Area Description	Big city	33%	66%	0%
	Small city	31%	67%	2%
	Suburban	28%	71%	1%
	Small town	37%	61%	3%
	Rural	47%	51%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	63%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	76%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 29th through February 1st, 2024. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTIMMCP1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you think Donald Trump should have immunity from criminal prosecution for actions he took while he was president?			
No, he should not have immunity			
Yes, he should have immunity			Vol: Unsure
Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2024	34%	65%	1%
January 2024*	36%	64%	n/a

Marist Poll National Adults

*CBS News/YouGov USA Poll of National Adults – January 3 - 5, 2024