Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,256 National Adults

This survey of 1,256 adults was conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. There are 1,137 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.7 percentage points. There are 519 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents and 463 Republicans and Republican leaning independents. The results for these subsets are statistically significant within ±5.4 percentage points and ±5.7 percentage points, respectively. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		91%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%
	Republican	n/a	32%
	Independent	n/a	29%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	43%	41%
	45 or older	57%	59%
Age	18 to 29	18%	17%
	30 to 44	25%	24%
	45 to 59	26%	27%
	60 or older	31%	33%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	37%
	Gen X	27%	27%
	Baby Boomers	23%	25%
	Silent-Greatest	11%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	63%
	Black	11%	12%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	12%	11%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	20%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	40%	37%
	$50,000 or more	60%	63%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	59%
	College graduate	39%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	37%	37%
	White - College Graduate	24%	26%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	18%
	Men - White - College Graduate	13%	14%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	10%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	19%
	Women - White - College Graduate	11%	12%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	12%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	18%
Area Description	Big city	21%	21%
	Small city	15%	14%
	Suburban	29%	30%
	Small town	18%	17%
	Rural	18%	18%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	22%	23%
	Other area Men	27%	27%
	Small city/Suburban Women	21%	21%
	Other area Women	29%	29%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023, n=1,256 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,137 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		42%	50%	8%
National Registered Voters		43%	51%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	83%	11%	6%
	Republican	9%	87%	4%
	Independent	32%	61%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	81%	12%	8%
	Democrat women	84%	11%	6%
	Republican men	11%	86%	3%
	Republican women	7%	88%	5%
	Independent men	31%	65%	4%
	Independent women	34%	55%	11%
Region	Northeast	47%	49%	4%
	Midwest	42%	46%	12%
	South	37%	55%	9%
	West	47%	49%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	35%	51%	14%
	$50,000 or more	47%	50%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	54%	10%
	College graduate	52%	44%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	55%	5%
	Non-white	45%	44%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	32%	62%	6%
	White - College Graduate	53%	43%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	64%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	49%	48%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	31%	61%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	36%	4%
Age	Under 45	37%	50%	13%
	45 or older	45%	51%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	48%	14%
	Gen X	41%	56%	4%
	Baby Boomers	50%	47%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	47%	50%	3%
Gender	Men	39%	55%	6%
	Women	44%	47%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	56%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	49%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	72%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	79%	15%	6%
	Trump	5%	94%	2%
Area Description	Big city	49%	45%	6%
	Small city	46%	40%	15%
	Suburban	44%	51%	6%
	Small town	36%	55%	9%
	Rural	32%	62%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	51%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		47%	43%	10%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	42%	50%	8%
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
National Registered Voters		24%	19%	11%	40%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	50%	33%	8%	3%	6%
	Republican	4%	4%	10%	77%	4%
	Independent	13%	19%	16%	45%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	49%	32%	6%	5%	8%
	Democrat women	51%	33%	9%	2%	6%
	Republican men	6%	5%	9%	77%	3%
	Republican women	3%	4%	10%	78%	5%
	Independent men	11%	20%	15%	50%	4%
	Independent women	17%	16%	17%	38%	11%
Region	Northeast	23%	24%	13%	36%	4%
	Midwest	23%	19%	10%	36%	12%
	South	21%	16%	10%	44%	9%
	West	25%	21%	11%	38%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	17%	19%	14%	37%	14%
	$50,000 or more	27%	20%	9%	40%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	18%	18%	13%	41%	10%
	College graduate	31%	21%	8%	36%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	21%	20%	9%	45%	5%
	Non-white	25%	20%	13%	30%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	18%	11%	51%	6%
	White - College Graduate	31%	22%	7%	36%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	16%	11%	53%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	28%	21%	8%	41%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	12%	18%	11%	50%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	24%	6%	30%	4%
Age	Under 45	17%	21%	14%	36%	13%
	45 or older	28%	18%	9%	43%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	17%	21%	14%	34%	14%
	Gen X	24%	17%	11%	45%	4%
	Baby Boomers	31%	18%	8%	39%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	26%	21%	9%	41%	3%
Gender	Men	21%	18%	10%	44%	6%
	Women	25%	20%	11%	35%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	20%	19%	13%	43%	5%
	No Children under 18 in HH	24%	19%	10%	39%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		10%	14%	7%	65%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	46%	33%	9%	6%	6%
	Trump	2%	3%	10%	83%	2%
Area Description	Big city	30%	19%	13%	32%	6%
	Small city	24%	22%	6%	33%	15%
	Suburban	22%	22%	11%	39%	6%
	Small town	15%	21%	10%	45%	9%
	Rural	20%	12%	12%	49%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	21%	9%	42%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		25%	22%	11%	32%	10%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	23%	19%	11%	40%	8%
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJ020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables September 25th through September 28th, 2023

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	51%	7%
National Registered Voters		44%	51%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	82%	12%	6%
	Republican	11%	87%	2%
	Independent	32%	61%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	80%	16%	5%
	Democrat women	83%	9%	8%
	Republican men	10%	88%	2%
	Republican women	12%	86%	2%
	Independent men	32%	64%	5%
	Independent women	33%	57%	10%
Region	Northeast	47%	48%	6%
	Midwest	43%	48%	9%
	South	37%	56%	7%
	West	48%	47%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	36%	54%	11%
	$50,000 or more	47%	49%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	55%	8%
	College graduate	52%	43%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	54%	5%
	Non-white	45%	46%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	61%	6%
	White - College Graduate	53%	43%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	64%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	50%	48%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	58%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	59%	37%	4%
Age	Under 45	37%	53%	10%
	45 or older	46%	50%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	52%	12%
	Gen X	42%	54%	5%
	Baby Boomers	52%	44%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	48%	3%
Gender	Men	39%	56%	5%
	Women	46%	46%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	37%	59%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	48%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		23%	72%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	78%	16%	6%
	Trump	5%	93%	2%
Area Description	Big city	52%	41%	8%
	Small city	47%	46%	7%
	Suburban	45%	50%	5%
	Small town	35%	59%	6%
	Rural	30%	62%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	53%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	44%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	43%	51%	7%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
April 2022	42%	53%	5%
March 2021	52%	41%	7%
January 2021	49%	43%	8%
December 2020	47%	43%	10%
August 2020	42%	49%	9%
October 2019	41%	45%	15%
September 2019	44%	45%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

TRUD020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables September 25th through September 28th, 2023

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	56%	6%
National Registered Voters		38%	57%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	88%	3%
	Republican	75%	20%	5%
	Independent	35%	58%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	13%	86%	2%
	Democrat women	6%	90%	4%
	Republican men	77%	20%	4%
	Republican women	74%	20%	7%
	Independent men	39%	54%	7%
	Independent women	31%	63%	6%
Region	Northeast	34%	60%	7%
	Midwest	31%	64%	5%
	South	43%	50%	8%
	West	39%	56%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	50%	9%
	$50,000 or more	35%	61%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	48%	9%
	College graduate	29%	69%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	57%	5%
	Non-white	37%	55%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	45%	47%	7%
	White - College Graduate	26%	72%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	50%	43%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	28%	71%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	42%	51%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	73%	3%
Age	Under 45	39%	52%	9%
	45 or older	37%	59%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	50%	10%
	Gen X	36%	57%	6%
	Baby Boomers	35%	63%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	39%	59%	2%
Gender	Men	42%	53%	5%
	Women	34%	59%	7%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	48%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	36%	59%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		67%	26%	7%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	8%	89%	3%
	Trump	80%	14%	6%
Area Description	Big city	29%	65%	6%
	Small city	35%	60%	5%
	Suburban	34%	60%	6%
	Small town	44%	50%	5%
	Rural	52%	40%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	55%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		30%	65%	6%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	38%	56%	6%
March 2023	39%	51%	9%
November 2022	42%	52%	6%
July 2022	38%	58%	4%
April 2022	39%	55%	6%
July 2018	41%	54%	5%
April 2018	36%	57%	7%
March 2018	36%	55%	9%
February 2018	35%	57%	8%
January 2018	36%	58%	6%
December 2017	35%	60%	6%
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Cornel West?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		14%	15%	72%
National Registered Voters		14%	15%	70%
Party Identification	Democrat	21%	16%	63%
	Republican	9%	15%	77%
	Independent	14%	11%	74%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	26%	20%	53%
	Democrat women	17%	13%	70%
	Republican men	16%	16%	68%
	Republican women	2%	14%	84%
	Independent men	18%	15%	66%
	Independent women	7%	6%	87%
Region	Northeast	19%	13%	67%
	Midwest	13%	8%	79%
	South	12%	16%	73%
	West	14%	19%	66%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	11%	10%	79%
	$50,000 or more	16%	17%	66%
Education	Not college graduate	10%	12%	78%
	College graduate	20%	20%	61%
Race/Ethnicity	White	12%	12%	76%
	Non-white	16%	19%	65%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	10%	8%	81%
	White - College Graduate	16%	17%	67%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	18%	11%	71%
	Men - White - College Graduate	17%	24%	60%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	4%	6%	90%
	Women - White - College Graduate	15%	10%	75%
Age	Under 45	17%	15%	68%
	45 or older	12%	14%	74%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	18%	17%	65%
	Gen X	12%	11%	76%
	Baby Boomers	13%	16%	71%
	Silent/Greatest	9%	13%	78%
Gender	Men	19%	18%	64%
	Women	9%	12%	79%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	15%	14%	71%
	No Children under 18 in HH	14%	15%	72%
White Evangelical Christians		11%	9%	80%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	19%	17%	64%
	Trump	10%	15%	75%
Area Description	Big city	21%	20%	59%
	Small city	13%	8%	79%
	Suburban	14%	16%	70%
	Small town	10%	14%	76%
	Rural	10%	11%	79%
Small city/Suburban Men		17%	16%	68%
Small city/Suburban Women		11%	11%	78%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Registered Voters		
		If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		49%	47%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	90%	8%	2%
	Republican	8%	90%	3%
	Independent	42%	50%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	10%	1%
	Democrat women	91%	6%	3%
	Republican men	7%	92%	1%
	Republican women	8%	88%	4%
	Independent men	41%	53%	7%
	Independent women	44%	47%	9%
Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump		27%	54%	19%
Region	Northeast	56%	41%	3%
	Midwest	48%	47%	5%
	South	42%	54%	5%
	West	56%	41%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	44%	51%	5%
	$50,000 or more	52%	44%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	53%	5%
	College graduate	59%	38%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	49%	4%
	Non-white	53%	43%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	57%	5%
	White - College Graduate	59%	37%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	63%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	41%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	40%	52%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	65%	33%	2%
Age	Under 45	47%	50%	3%
	45 or older	50%	44%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	51%	2%
	Gen X	48%	47%	5%
	Baby Boomers	56%	40%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	46%	5%
Gender	Men	46%	51%	3%
	Women	52%	43%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	56%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	52%	44%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	74%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	89%	8%	3%
	Trump	2%	94%	3%
Area Description	Big city	63%	34%	3%
	Small city	52%	43%	5%
	Suburban	50%	46%	4%
	Small town	42%	53%	5%
	Rural	33%	61%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	51%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		54%	40%	6%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023.
Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBDTPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Registered Voters		
	If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
	Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	49%	47%	4%
August 2023	47%	46%	7%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

		National Registered Voters					
		How about if the candidates are:					
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	A Green Party candidate	A Libertarian candidate	Another independent or third-party candidate	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		40%	39%	2%	3%	12%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%
	Republican	5%	84%	0%	1%	8%	3%
	Independent	25%	35%	3%	8%	25%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	84%	7%	4%	0%	5%	1%
	Democrat women	85%	4%	1%	1%	6%	3%
	Republican men	5%	85%	0%	2%	8%	0%
	Republican women	5%	83%	0%	0%	8%	5%
	Independent men	28%	34%	2%	9%	24%	2%
	Independent women	19%	35%	5%	6%	27%	8%
Unfavorable Rating of Biden and Trump		10%	28%	7%	8%	40%	7%
Region	Northeast	48%	32%	4%	4%	8%	3%
	Midwest	39%	36%	2%	4%	15%	4%
	South	36%	47%	1%	1%	12%	3%
	West	43%	35%	1%	5%	11%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	34%	44%	2%	3%	13%	5%
	$50,000 or more	44%	36%	2%	3%	12%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	33%	44%	1%	3%	13%	5%
	College graduate	52%	31%	3%	3%	10%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	41%	2%	3%	14%	3%
	Non-white	47%	35%	2%	2%	9%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	48%	1%	4%	15%	4%
	White - College Graduate	50%	31%	2%	3%	12%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	54%	0%	5%	11%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	48%	31%	1%	4%	15%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	43%	2%	3%	18%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	53%	31%	3%	1%	8%	4%
Age	Under 45	39%	41%	3%	6%	10%	0%
	45 or older	41%	38%	1%	1%	13%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	43%	4%	5%	8%	0%
	Gen X	36%	39%	1%	2%	17%	5%
	Baby Boomers	48%	34%	1%	1%	10%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	38%	41%	1%	1%	13%	6%
Gender	Men	39%	41%	2%	4%	12%	2%
	Women	42%	37%	2%	2%	11%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	34%	48%	1%	4%	13%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	36%	2%	3%	12%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		16%	68%	1%	1%	11%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	77%	5%	3%	2%	10%	3%
	Trump	1%	85%	1%	1%	7%	4%
Area Description	Big city	57%	26%	3%	3%	8%	3%
	Small city	41%	36%	2%	7%	11%	3%
	Suburban	43%	38%	1%	3%	12%	3%
	Small town	29%	45%	2%	3%	16%	4%
	Rural	27%	53%	2%	1%	12%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	39%	1%	5%	13%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		44%	36%	2%	3%	11%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents				
		Will you be very satisfied, satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all if Joe Biden is the Democratic nominee for president in 2024?				
		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		30%	46%	19%	5%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	33%	46%	17%	4%	1%
	Independent	17%	44%	29%	7%	3%
Region	Northeast	30%	40%	20%	9%	1%
	Midwest	26%	54%	16%	3%	1%
	South	33%	40%	21%	5%	1%
	West	29%	50%	17%	3%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	25%	49%	20%	6%	1%
	$50,000 or more	32%	44%	19%	5%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	49%	20%	5%	0%
	College graduate	35%	42%	18%	4%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	49%	17%	4%	2%
	Non-white	32%	41%	22%	6%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	24%	54%	15%	7%	0%
	White - College Graduate	31%	45%	19%	1%	3%
Age	Under 45	23%	41%	29%	8%	0%
	45 or older	35%	49%	11%	3%	2%
Gender	Men	27%	49%	17%	7%	0%
	Women	33%	42%	20%	3%	2%
Area Description	Big city	34%	34%	20%	11%	1%
	Small city/Suburban	32%	46%	21%	1%	0%
	Small town/Rural	21%	56%	15%	5%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		28%	55%	17%	1%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		36%	39%	24%	1%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		80%	13%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	82%	12%	6%
	Independent	74%	16%	10%
Region	Northeast	79%	16%	5%
	Midwest	82%	9%	8%
	South	76%	16%	9%
	West	85%	10%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	69%	20%	11%
	$50,000 or more	85%	10%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	75%	16%	8%
	College graduate	85%	9%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	86%	10%	4%
	Non-white	72%	17%	11%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	80%	14%	5%
	White - College Graduate	91%	6%	3%
Age	Under 45	66%	23%	11%
	45 or older	90%	6%	4%
Gender	Men	80%	14%	5%
	Women	80%	12%	8%
Area Description	Big city	72%	20%	8%
	Small city/Suburban	88%	8%	4%
	Small town/Rural	75%	14%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		88%	7%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		89%	8%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	80%	13%	7%
June 2023	83%	12%	5%
February 2023	83%	13%	4%
November 2022	82%	15%	3%
April 2022	78%	19%	4%
January 2022	78%	17%	5%
March 2021	84%	11%	5%
January 2021	83%	12%	5%
December 2020	83%	12%	6%
August 2020	77%	17%	6%
October 2019	69%	21%	10%
September 2019	71%	22%	7%
January 2019	76%	12%	12%
September 2010	65%	21%	13%

Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

DTRNSAT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables September 25th through September 28th, 2023

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents				
		Will you be very satisfied, satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all if Donald Trump is the Republican nominee for president in 2024?				
		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not satisfied at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		43%	34%	11%	11%	1%
Party Identification	Republican	49%	29%	9%	11%	1%
	Independent	23%	52%	16%	10%	0%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	51%	35%	6%	6%	2%
	$50,000 or more	37%	35%	13%	15%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	40%	8%	7%	2%
	College graduate	41%	23%	16%	20%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	46%	36%	7%	8%	2%
	White - College Graduate	38%	21%	19%	22%	0%
Age	Under 45	48%	33%	11%	9%	0%
	45 or older	40%	36%	10%	13%	2%
Gender	Men	46%	34%	10%	11%	0%
	Women	41%	34%	11%	11%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		53%	29%	7%	9%	3%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	41%	33%	11%	14%	0%
	Small town/Rural	45%	36%	10%	7%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		74%	21%	5%
Party Identification	Republican	75%	20%	5%
	Independent	70%	26%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	79%	16%	6%
	$50,000 or more	70%	25%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	77%	17%	6%
	College graduate	66%	31%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	76%	18%	6%
	White - College Graduate	61%	35%	4%
Age	Under 45	72%	20%	8%
	45 or older	76%	21%	3%
Gender	Men	75%	20%	4%
	Women	72%	22%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		83%	12%	6%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	69%	26%	5%
	Small town/Rural	80%	15%	5%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUD020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republican and Republican leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	74%	21%	5%
June 2023	76%	19%	5%
February 2023	68%	25%	7%
November 2022	79%	18%	3%
July 2022	78%	21%	2%
April 2022	72%	25%	3%
August 2020	75%	21%	4%
July 2018	87%	10%	3%
April 2018	73%	21%	6%
March 2018	75%	19%	7%
February 2018	76%	19%	5%
January 2018	75%	18%	7%
December 2017	72%	24%	4%
November 2017	77%	20%	3%
October 2017	77%	18%	5%
September 2017	74%	20%	7%
August 2017	72%	20%	8%
June 2017	77%	16%	7%
April 2017	75%	19%	6%
March 2017	75%	18%	7%
February 2017	83%	13%	4%
December 2016	83%	14%	3%
November 2016	70%	27%	3%
September 2016	65%	32%	3%
August 2016	61%	32%	6%
July 2016	65%	29%	6%
July 2015	42%	49%	9%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Ron DeSantis?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		58%	18%	24%
Party Identification	Republican	57%	19%	24%
	Independent	59%	17%	25%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	54%	13%	33%
	$50,000 or more	58%	22%	19%
Education	Not college graduate	53%	19%	28%
	College graduate	67%	19%	14%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	58%	19%	23%
	White - College Graduate	68%	18%	14%
Age	Under 45	49%	20%	31%
	45 or older	63%	17%	19%
Gender	Men	66%	19%	15%
	Women	49%	18%	33%
White Evangelical Christians		63%	19%	18%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	62%	18%	20%
	Small town/Rural	52%	19%	29%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DESR020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republican and Republican leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Ron DeSantis?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	58%	18%	24%
June 2023	67%	15%	18%
February 2023	66%	11%	23%
July 2022	66%	11%	24%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Vivek Ramaswamy?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		37%	23%	40%
Party Identification	Republican	37%	23%	40%
	Independent	39%	20%	40%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	28%	21%	51%
	$50,000 or more	44%	23%	33%
Education	Not college graduate	33%	20%	47%
	College graduate	47%	27%	26%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	17%	43%
	White - College Graduate	48%	29%	23%
Age	Under 45	34%	20%	45%
	45 or older	39%	24%	37%
Gender	Men	47%	19%	35%
	Women	28%	27%	45%
White Evangelical Christians		35%	24%	41%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	42%	22%	36%
	Small town/Rural	31%	23%	46%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

RAMV020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republican and Republican leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Vivek Ramaswamy?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	37%	23%	40%
June 2023	33%	10%	58%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Mike Pence?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		36%	48%	17%
Party Identification	Republican	37%	47%	16%
	Independent	30%	52%	18%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	36%	41%	23%
	$50,000 or more	35%	52%	13%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	44%	22%
	College graduate	39%	54%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	47%	17%
	White - College Graduate	43%	49%	8%
Age	Under 45	32%	46%	22%
	45 or older	38%	49%	13%
Gender	Men	38%	51%	11%
	Women	33%	45%	22%
White Evangelical Christians		42%	44%	14%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	40%	43%	17%
	Small town/Rural	30%	54%	16%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

PENM020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republican and Republican leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Mike Pence?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	36%	48%	17%
June 2023	45%	41%	14%
February 2023	51%	30%	19%
July 2022	59%	30%	11%
February 2017	83%	8%	9%
August 2016	59%	10%	32%
July 2016	18%	14%	67%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Nikki Haley?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		40%	19%	41%
Party Identification	Republican	38%	19%	42%
	Independent	46%	19%	35%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	32%	12%	56%
	$50,000 or more	44%	23%	33%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	18%	48%
	College graduate	54%	20%	25%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	16%	46%
	White - College Graduate	59%	17%	23%
Age	Under 45	20%	24%	57%
	45 or older	53%	16%	31%
Gender	Men	47%	19%	34%
	Women	33%	20%	47%
White Evangelical Christians		40%	21%	38%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	44%	17%	39%
	Small town/Rural	35%	22%	43%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

HALN020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republican and Republican leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Nikki Haley?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	40%	19%	41%
June 2023	41%	23%	36%
February 2023	41%	12%	46%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Tim Scott?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		41%	12%	47%
Party Identification	Republican	39%	12%	49%
	Independent	48%	11%	40%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	30%	11%	59%
	$50,000 or more	45%	13%	42%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	12%	55%
	College graduate	54%	14%	32%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	10%	53%
	White - College Graduate	59%	12%	29%
Age	Under 45	26%	17%	57%
	45 or older	51%	9%	40%
Gender	Men	46%	13%	40%
	Women	36%	11%	53%
White Evangelical Christians		46%	10%	44%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	44%	13%	43%
	Small town/Rural	37%	10%	52%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

SCOT020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republican and Republican leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Tim Scott?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	41%	12%	47%
June 2023	50%	8%	42%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Chris Christie?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		15%	54%	30%
Party Identification	Republican	17%	52%	31%
	Independent	10%	61%	29%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	13%	46%	41%
	$50,000 or more	18%	57%	25%
Education	Not college graduate	11%	52%	37%
	College graduate	26%	56%	18%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	12%	55%	33%
	White - College Graduate	23%	61%	17%
Age	Under 45	15%	41%	44%
	45 or older	16%	63%	21%
Gender	Men	16%	60%	24%
	Women	15%	49%	36%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	58%	27%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	19%	55%	27%
	Small town/Rural	11%	53%	35%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CHRC020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republican and Republican leaning independents		
	In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Chris Christie?		
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	15%	54%	30%
June 2023	22%	50%	28%
July 2015	31%	44%	25%

Marist Poll National Republican and Republican leaning independents

BIDJWPZ24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables September 25th through September 28th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you want Joe Biden to be president again?		
		Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	65%	1%
National Registered Voters		35%	65%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	71%	29%	0%
	Republican	5%	95%	0%
	Independent	23%	76%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	75%	25%	0%
	Democrat women	67%	32%	1%
	Republican men	4%	96%	0%
	Republican women	5%	95%	0%
	Independent men	20%	79%	1%
	Independent women	28%	72%	0%
Region	Northeast	33%	66%	1%
	Midwest	38%	62%	0%
	South	30%	69%	1%
	West	39%	61%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	31%	69%	0%
	$50,000 or more	37%	63%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	69%	1%
	College graduate	41%	58%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	68%	1%
	Non-white	39%	61%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	74%	1%
	White - College Graduate	41%	58%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	25%	75%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	40%	60%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	74%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	44%	55%	1%
Age	Under 45	27%	73%	0%
	45 or older	39%	59%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	27%	73%	0%
	Gen X	35%	65%	1%
	Baby Boomers	45%	53%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	41%	58%	1%
Gender	Men	32%	67%	0%
	Women	36%	63%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	30%	70%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	35%	64%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	82%	0%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	65%	35%	1%
	Trump	2%	97%	1%
Area Description	Big city	45%	54%	0%
	Small city	33%	66%	1%
	Suburban	35%	64%	1%
	Small town	27%	72%	1%
	Rural	25%	74%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		34%	65%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		35%	65%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDWPZ24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables September 25th through September 28th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you want Donald Trump to be president again?		
		Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	60%	1%
National Registered Voters		40%	60%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	90%	0%
	Republican	78%	21%	1%
	Independent	37%	62%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	15%	85%	0%
	Democrat women	6%	94%	0%
	Republican men	79%	20%	1%
	Republican women	77%	21%	2%
	Independent men	44%	56%	0%
	Independent women	27%	72%	2%
Region	Northeast	38%	61%	1%
	Midwest	34%	65%	1%
	South	43%	57%	0%
	West	38%	61%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	58%	1%
	$50,000 or more	37%	62%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	54%	1%
	College graduate	29%	71%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	39%	60%	1%
	Non-white	39%	61%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	47%	51%	1%
	White - College Graduate	25%	74%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	55%	45%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	27%	73%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	56%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	76%	1%
Age	Under 45	43%	57%	0%
	45 or older	37%	62%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	55%	0%
	Gen X	37%	62%	1%
	Baby Boomers	33%	65%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	40%	59%	1%
Gender	Men	44%	55%	0%
	Women	34%	65%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	48%	52%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	36%	63%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		67%	31%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	9%	91%	0%
	Trump	81%	18%	2%
Area Description	Big city	31%	69%	0%
	Small city	35%	65%	0%
	Suburban	35%	64%	1%
	Small town	46%	52%	2%
	Rural	52%	47%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	60%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		29%	70%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDWPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you want Donald Trump to be president again?		
	Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	39%	60%	1%
April 2023	34%	64%	1%
March 2023	38%	61%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		Combo Question: Do you want Donald Trump to be president again? [If yes: If Donald Trump is found guilty of a crime, do you still want him to be president again?]		
		Yes, even if guilty of a crime	No	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		32%	66%	1%
National Registered Voters		33%	66%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	5%	94%	0%
	Republican	67%	30%	3%
	Independent	32%	67%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	11%	89%	0%
	Democrat women	1%	99%	0%
	Republican men	71%	29%	1%
	Republican women	63%	32%	5%
	Independent men	39%	61%	0%
	Independent women	23%	75%	2%
Region	Northeast	29%	70%	1%
	Midwest	30%	68%	2%
	South	34%	65%	1%
	West	33%	65%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	32%	66%	2%
	$50,000 or more	32%	67%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	62%	2%
	College graduate	25%	74%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	65%	2%
	Non-white	31%	68%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	57%	3%
	White - College Graduate	22%	78%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	51%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	23%	77%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	62%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	19%	80%	1%
Age	Under 45	33%	67%	0%
	45 or older	32%	65%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	35%	65%	0%
	Gen X	32%	66%	2%
	Baby Boomers	29%	69%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	31%	63%	5%
Gender	Men	38%	61%	0%
	Women	26%	71%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	57%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	29%	69%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		53%	41%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	5%	95%	0%
	Trump	71%	26%	3%
Area Description	Big city	24%	75%	1%
	Small city	28%	71%	1%
	Suburban	30%	69%	1%
	Small town	40%	58%	3%
	Rural	43%	55%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		34%	65%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	74%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDWPZ24C2TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you want Donald Trump to be president again? [If yes: If Donald Trump is found guilty of a crime, do you still want him to be president again?]		
	Yes, even if guilty of a crime	No	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	32%	66%	1%
April 2023	27%	70%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		From what you have read or heard about the investigations into Former President Trump, do you think he:			
		Has done something illegal	Has done something unethical, but not illegal	Has done nothing wrong	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		49%	26%	22%	2%
National Registered Voters		50%	26%	23%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	10%	3%	0%
	Republican	12%	40%	44%	4%
	Independent	44%	31%	23%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	12%	5%	0%
	Democrat women	89%	9%	1%	1%
	Republican men	13%	37%	48%	2%
	Republican women	11%	42%	40%	6%
	Independent men	41%	30%	29%	0%
	Independent women	47%	33%	15%	5%
Region	Northeast	52%	26%	20%	2%
	Midwest	53%	26%	20%	1%
	South	43%	34%	21%	2%
	West	54%	16%	26%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	46%	31%	22%	2%
	$50,000 or more	53%	24%	22%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	30%	25%	2%
	College graduate	61%	21%	17%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	27%	22%	2%
	Non-white	51%	26%	20%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	31%	26%	3%
	White - College Graduate	61%	21%	16%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	36%	32%	32%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	59%	21%	18%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	42%	31%	22%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	64%	20%	13%	3%
Age	Under 45	48%	32%	20%	1%
	45 or older	51%	22%	24%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	33%	21%	0%
	Gen X	46%	27%	23%	3%
	Baby Boomers	56%	21%	20%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	20%	23%	5%
Gender	Men	46%	26%	27%	0%
	Women	53%	27%	17%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	33%	27%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	25%	20%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	37%	37%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	86%	10%	3%	1%
	Trump	6%	41%	49%	4%
Area Description	Big city	58%	25%	16%	2%
	Small city	56%	23%	21%	0%
	Suburban	53%	24%	22%	1%
	Small town	41%	27%	29%	3%
	Rural	37%	36%	23%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	24%	26%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	24%	18%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTINVETIL1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	From what you have read or heard about the investigations into Former President Trump, do you think he:			
	Has done something illegal	Has done something unethical, but not illegal	Has done nothing wrong	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2023	49%	26%	22%	2%
August 2023	46%	29%	22%	3%
July 2023	51%	27%	19%	3%
June 2023	50%	23%	25%	2%
March 2023	46%	29%	23%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults			
		From what you have read or heard about Hunter Biden´s business dealings in China and Ukraine, do you think he:			
		Has done something illegal	Has done something unethical, but not illegal	Has done nothing wrong	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	35%	12%	4%
National Registered Voters		50%	35%	11%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	21%	54%	19%	6%
	Republican	74%	17%	7%	2%
	Independent	59%	32%	6%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	22%	55%	21%	2%
	Democrat women	21%	53%	18%	8%
	Republican men	78%	16%	4%	1%
	Republican women	71%	18%	9%	2%
	Independent men	63%	29%	6%	2%
	Independent women	52%	38%	6%	5%
Region	Northeast	45%	43%	8%	4%
	Midwest	47%	36%	13%	5%
	South	56%	28%	13%	3%
	West	46%	38%	10%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	46%	36%	14%	4%
	$50,000 or more	52%	35%	10%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	51%	32%	12%	5%
	College graduate	47%	39%	12%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	33%	10%	4%
	Non-white	43%	39%	15%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	28%	10%	5%
	White - College Graduate	46%	40%	10%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	58%	29%	11%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	39%	10%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	57%	27%	9%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	41%	42%	9%	8%
Age	Under 45	48%	40%	13%	0%
	45 or older	52%	31%	11%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	41%	13%	0%
	Gen X	54%	33%	9%	4%
	Baby Boomers	51%	31%	12%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	46%	33%	8%	13%
Gender	Men	55%	32%	11%	2%
	Women	45%	37%	12%	6%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	31%	17%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	50%	36%	10%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	21%	6%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	27%	51%	17%	5%
	Trump	80%	14%	4%	2%
Area Description	Big city	42%	42%	12%	4%
	Small city	51%	38%	8%	3%
	Suburban	54%	32%	13%	1%
	Small town	52%	34%	8%	7%
	Rural	53%	28%	15%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		57%	30%	12%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	38%	11%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		Regarding Hunter Biden´s business dealings, do you think Joe Biden:			
		Has done something illegal	Has done something unethical, but not illegal	Has done nothing wrong	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	25%	34%	3%
National Registered Voters		38%	24%	35%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	9%	24%	62%	4%
	Republican	67%	22%	10%	1%
	Independent	43%	28%	26%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	16%	16%	66%	2%
	Democrat women	5%	30%	60%	5%
	Republican men	70%	22%	9%	0%
	Republican women	64%	21%	12%	3%
	Independent men	45%	30%	23%	2%
	Independent women	38%	26%	31%	4%
Region	Northeast	34%	32%	31%	3%
	Midwest	35%	25%	36%	4%
	South	42%	24%	33%	1%
	West	35%	22%	38%	5%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	35%	30%	32%	3%
	$50,000 or more	39%	23%	36%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	38%	27%	31%	3%
	College graduate	35%	22%	40%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	23%	33%	4%
	Non-white	33%	29%	36%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	45%	25%	25%	4%
	White - College Graduate	32%	20%	44%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	47%	25%	25%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	22%	42%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	44%	26%	25%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	26%	18%	49%	7%
Age	Under 45	36%	37%	27%	1%
	45 or older	39%	16%	40%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	35%	39%	27%	0%
	Gen X	41%	19%	34%	5%
	Baby Boomers	38%	14%	45%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	33%	21%	38%	8%
Gender	Men	44%	22%	32%	2%
	Women	31%	28%	36%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	38%	32%	28%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	23%	36%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		58%	21%	15%	6%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	12%	23%	62%	3%
	Trump	71%	20%	7%	3%
Area Description	Big city	34%	25%	37%	4%
	Small city	33%	29%	37%	2%
	Suburban	36%	23%	39%	2%
	Small town	41%	30%	25%	4%
	Rural	46%	21%	29%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	24%	35%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		30%	27%	42%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives' impeachment inquiry into President Biden?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	52%	2%
National Registered Voters		47%	51%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	18%	81%	1%
	Republican	77%	22%	1%
	Independent	52%	45%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	19%	81%	0%
	Democrat women	18%	81%	2%
	Republican men	77%	22%	1%
	Republican women	76%	21%	2%
	Independent men	54%	45%	1%
	Independent women	49%	46%	5%
Region	Northeast	43%	53%	4%
	Midwest	43%	56%	1%
	South	52%	46%	2%
	West	43%	56%	1%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	46%	51%	2%
	$50,000 or more	46%	53%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	49%	2%
	College graduate	42%	56%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	51%	2%
	Non-white	46%	53%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	53%	44%	2%
	White - College Graduate	39%	59%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	45%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	43%	57%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	53%	43%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	34%	62%	4%
Age	Under 45	50%	50%	0%
	45 or older	45%	52%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	50%	50%	0%
	Gen X	47%	52%	1%
	Baby Boomers	41%	55%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	43%	51%	6%
Gender	Men	50%	50%	0%
	Women	43%	53%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	56%	44%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	54%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	28%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	19%	80%	1%
	Trump	80%	18%	3%
Area Description	Big city	44%	55%	1%
	Small city	43%	54%	2%
	Suburban	43%	56%	2%
	Small town	48%	51%	1%
	Rural	59%	37%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	55%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		41%	56%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 25th through September 28th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

JBHRIMIN105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives' impeachment inquiry into President Biden?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Joe Biden			
October 2023	47%	52%	2%
Donald Trump			
November 2019**	50%	43%	7%
October 2019*	52%	43%	5%
September 2019*	49%	46%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

**Previous question woding: Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives' impeachment inquiry into President Trump?

*Previous question wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives formally starting an impeachment inquiry into President Trump?