How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll of 1,220 National Adults

This survey of 1,220 adults was conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023 by the Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. There are 1,100 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.7 percentage points. There are 426 Republicans and Republican leaning independents. The results for this subset is statistically significant within ±6.0 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		90%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	37%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	31%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	42%	40%
	45 or older	58%	60%
Age	18 to 29	17%	16%
	30 to 44	25%	24%
	45 to 59	25%	26%
	60 or older	32%	34%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	37%
	Gen X	26%	26%
	Baby Boomers	24%	26%
	Silent-Greatest	11%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	63%	63%
	Black	11%	12%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	10%	10%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
	Midwest	22%	22%
	South	37%	37%
	West	24%	23%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	39%	36%
	$50,000 or more	61%	64%
Education	Not college graduate	62%	60%
	College graduate	38%	40%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	39%	37%
	White - College Graduate	24%	26%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	24%	23%
	Non-White - College Graduate	13%	14%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	18%	18%
	Men - White - College Graduate	12%	13%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	10%	10%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	8%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	19%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	13%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	14%	14%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	5%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	17%
Area Description	Big city	21%	21%
	Small city	18%	17%
	Suburban	26%	27%
	Small town	17%	17%
	Rural	18%	18%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	25%	25%
	Other area Men	24%	24%
	Small city/Suburban Women	20%	19%
	Other area Women	31%	32%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023, n=1,220 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points.
National Registered Voters: n=1,100 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	52%	8%
National Registered Voters		42%	52%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	78%	15%	8%
	Republican	7%	91%	2%
	Independent	37%	55%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	78%	13%	9%
	Democrat women	79%	14%	6%
	Republican men	6%	94%	0%
	Republican women	9%	88%	3%
	Independent men	39%	58%	4%
	Independent women	34%	53%	13%
Region	Northeast	43%	49%	8%
	Midwest	37%	51%	12%
	South	39%	54%	7%
	West	45%	49%	6%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	35%	54%	11%
	$50,000 or more	46%	48%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	58%	10%
	College graduate	55%	42%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	58%	5%
	Non-white	47%	40%	13%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	68%	7%
	White - College Graduate	56%	42%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	25%	68%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	46%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	68%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	38%	2%
Age	Under 45	39%	49%	12%
	45 or older	42%	53%	5%
Age	18 to 29	39%	45%	16%
	30 to 44	38%	52%	10%
	45 to 59	39%	57%	4%
	60 or older	45%	50%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	42%	47%	11%
	Gen X	35%	60%	4%
	Baby Boomers	48%	48%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	39%	55%	6%
Gender	Men	39%	55%	6%
	Women	43%	48%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	53%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	51%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	81%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	78%	14%	7%
	Trump	5%	93%	3%
Area Description	Big city	51%	41%	8%
	Small city	36%	53%	11%
	Suburban	42%	50%	7%
	Small town	41%	53%	6%
	Rural	30%	63%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		38%	54%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		43%	49%	8%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 16th, 2023	41%	52%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	41%	52%	7%
June 2023	45%	49%	6%
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
National Registered Voters		21%	21%	10%	42%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	45%	33%	9%	6%	8%
	Republican	2%	6%	8%	82%	2%
	Independent	15%	22%	14%	41%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	40%	38%	6%	6%	9%
	Democrat women	49%	30%	8%	6%	6%
	Republican men	2%	4%	8%	86%	0%
	Republican women	1%	8%	9%	79%	3%
	Independent men	15%	24%	10%	48%	4%
	Independent women	15%	19%	19%	33%	13%
Region	Northeast	23%	20%	13%	36%	8%
	Midwest	16%	20%	9%	42%	12%
	South	21%	18%	11%	44%	7%
	West	21%	24%	10%	39%	6%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	18%	17%	15%	39%	11%
	$50,000 or more	22%	24%	8%	40%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	15%	17%	12%	45%	10%
	College graduate	29%	26%	8%	34%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	20%	17%	10%	47%	5%
	Non-white	20%	27%	11%	29%	13%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	12%	13%	12%	56%	7%
	White - College Graduate	33%	23%	7%	34%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	12%	14%	10%	58%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	28%	24%	10%	36%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	13%	12%	14%	54%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	39%	21%	4%	33%	2%
Age	Under 45	12%	26%	14%	35%	12%
	45 or older	26%	16%	8%	45%	5%
Age	18 to 29	13%	26%	18%	27%	16%
	30 to 44	12%	26%	12%	40%	10%
	45 to 59	23%	16%	9%	48%	4%
	60 or older	28%	16%	7%	43%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	13%	29%	13%	34%	11%
	Gen X	20%	16%	10%	50%	4%
	Baby Boomers	31%	17%	6%	42%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	22%	17%	11%	44%	6%
Gender	Men	17%	22%	9%	46%	6%
	Women	23%	19%	11%	37%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	17%	23%	9%	45%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	21%	20%	11%	40%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		8%	6%	7%	74%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	42%	36%	8%	6%	7%
	Trump	1%	4%	10%	82%	3%
Area Description	Big city	28%	23%	11%	30%	8%
	Small city	18%	19%	12%	40%	11%
	Suburban	19%	23%	9%	41%	7%
	Small town	16%	24%	9%	44%	6%
	Rural	17%	13%	12%	51%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		14%	24%	9%	45%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	19%	13%	36%	8%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 16th, 2023	20%	20%	11%	41%	8%
August 3rd, 2023	21%	20%	13%	39%	7%
June 2023	23%	22%	11%	38%	6%
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:		
		There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		87%	12%	2%
National Registered Voters		87%	11%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	12%	1%
	Republican	88%	10%	2%
	Independent	88%	11%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	84%	15%	0%
	Democrat women	88%	10%	2%
	Republican men	86%	13%	1%
	Republican women	90%	8%	2%
	Independent men	88%	11%	1%
	Independent women	89%	11%	0%
Region	Northeast	89%	10%	1%
	Midwest	90%	9%	0%
	South	85%	12%	3%
	West	84%	14%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	85%	12%	2%
	$50,000 or more	88%	11%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	86%	11%	2%
	College graduate	87%	12%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	87%	11%	2%
	Non-white	86%	13%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	87%	11%	3%
	White - College Graduate	88%	11%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	82%	15%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	87%	13%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	91%	7%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	90%	9%	1%
Age	Under 45	86%	14%	0%
	45 or older	87%	10%	3%
Age	18 to 29	84%	16%	0%
	30 to 44	87%	13%	0%
	45 to 59	89%	10%	1%
	60 or older	86%	9%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	85%	15%	0%
	Gen X	88%	11%	1%
	Baby Boomers	89%	9%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	80%	11%	9%
Gender	Men	85%	13%	1%
	Women	88%	10%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	90%	10%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	86%	12%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		85%	12%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	87%	12%	1%
	Trump	90%	9%	1%
Area Description	Big city	85%	14%	1%
	Small city	86%	14%	0%
	Suburban	88%	11%	1%
	Small town	88%	8%	4%
	Rural	87%	11%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		84%	15%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		91%	9%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USCNGS01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:		
	There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2023	87%	12%	2%
December 2022	83%	16%	1%
July 2022	77%	19%	4%
January 2022	78%	19%	3%
November 2021	81%	15%	4%
January 2021	81%	15%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Registered Voters		
		If the 2024 election for president were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:		
		Joe Biden, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Vol: Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		47%	46%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	8%	4%
	Republican	6%	90%	5%
	Independent	40%	48%	12%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	87%	13%	1%
	Democrat women	88%	5%	6%
	Republican men	6%	90%	4%
	Republican women	5%	90%	5%
	Independent men	43%	50%	7%
	Independent women	36%	46%	17%
Region	Northeast	52%	41%	7%
	Midwest	45%	46%	9%
	South	41%	51%	8%
	West	54%	43%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	46%	47%	6%
	$50,000 or more	49%	44%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	53%	7%
	College graduate	58%	36%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	49%	6%
	Non-white	52%	40%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	60%	7%
	White - College Graduate	60%	35%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	64%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	38%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	57%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	32%	6%
Age	Under 45	49%	45%	6%
	45 or older	46%	47%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	50%	43%	6%
	Gen X	41%	52%	7%
	Baby Boomers	52%	43%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	40%	48%	13%
Gender	Men	45%	51%	4%
	Women	49%	42%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	53%	4%
	No Children under 18 in HH	48%	44%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		13%	79%	9%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	87%	7%	6%
	Trump	3%	93%	4%
Area Description	Big city	60%	35%	5%
	Small city	46%	48%	6%
	Suburban	49%	44%	7%
	Small town	47%	46%	7%
	Rural	31%	59%	10%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	51%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		52%	39%	9%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		National Adults			
		From what you have read or heard about the investigations into Former President Trump, do you think he:			
		Has done something illegal	Has done something unethical, but not illegal	Has done nothing wrong	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	29%	22%	3%
National Registered Voters		48%	28%	22%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	80%	14%	4%	2%
	Republican	9%	43%	44%	4%
	Independent	50%	29%	19%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	75%	17%	7%	1%
	Democrat women	83%	12%	3%	3%
	Republican men	8%	42%	48%	2%
	Republican women	10%	44%	40%	5%
	Independent men	48%	25%	27%	1%
	Independent women	53%	35%	10%	2%
Region	Northeast	54%	30%	15%	1%
	Midwest	44%	30%	24%	2%
	South	43%	29%	25%	3%
	West	48%	27%	22%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	41%	30%	26%	4%
	$50,000 or more	51%	29%	19%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	32%	25%	3%
	College graduate	56%	23%	18%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	46%	26%	25%	3%
	Non-white	47%	34%	17%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	31%	28%	4%
	White - College Graduate	59%	18%	20%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	31%	31%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	20%	23%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	32%	25%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	16%	17%	4%
Age	Under 45	44%	35%	20%	0%
	45 or older	48%	24%	23%	4%
Age	18 to 29	43%	47%	10%	0%
	30 to 44	46%	27%	27%	0%
	45 to 59	45%	28%	24%	2%
	60 or older	50%	21%	23%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	46%	36%	18%	0%
	Gen X	42%	30%	25%	2%
	Baby Boomers	54%	22%	21%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	43%	18%	26%	13%
Gender	Men	42%	29%	27%	2%
	Women	50%	29%	18%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	35%	21%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	47%	27%	23%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	29%	46%	7%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	84%	12%	3%	1%
	Trump	6%	45%	46%	3%
Area Description	Big city	56%	26%	15%	2%
	Small city	44%	33%	22%	1%
	Suburban	48%	26%	24%	2%
	Small town	48%	27%	23%	2%
	Rural	33%	33%	28%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	30%	29%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		53%	28%	17%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTINVETIL1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults			
	From what you have read or heard about the investigations into Former President Trump, do you think he:			
	Has done something illegal	Has done something unethical, but not illegal	Has done nothing wrong	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2023	46%	29%	22%	3%
July 2023	51%	27%	19%	3%
June 2023	50%	23%	25%	2%
March 2023	46%	29%	23%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults		
		Former President Trump has been indicted by several grand juries. From what you have read or heard about these charges, do you think he should:		
		Drop out of the 2024 race for president	Continue to run for president	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	46%	2%
National Registered Voters		53%	45%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	13%	2%
	Republican	20%	78%	2%
	Independent	49%	49%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	77%	22%	1%
	Democrat women	89%	8%	3%
	Republican men	16%	84%	0%
	Republican women	23%	73%	5%
	Independent men	41%	58%	1%
	Independent women	60%	37%	3%
Region	Northeast	55%	43%	1%
	Midwest	51%	47%	2%
	South	50%	48%	2%
	West	53%	44%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	49%	48%	3%
	$50,000 or more	56%	44%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	47%	51%	2%
	College graduate	60%	38%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	47%	2%
	Non-white	55%	43%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	42%	55%	3%
	White - College Graduate	63%	35%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	40%	59%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	43%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	44%	52%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	69%	28%	4%
Age	Under 45	49%	50%	1%
	45 or older	54%	43%	3%
Age	18 to 29	48%	52%	0%
	30 to 44	50%	49%	1%
	45 to 59	52%	47%	1%
	60 or older	56%	39%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	48%	1%
	Gen X	50%	50%	1%
	Baby Boomers	59%	38%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	50%	42%	8%
Gender	Men	45%	54%	1%
	Women	58%	39%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	50%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	45%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	70%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	86%	13%	1%
	Trump	13%	84%	3%
Area Description	Big city	60%	39%	1%
	Small city	48%	51%	1%
	Suburban	56%	42%	1%
	Small town	49%	48%	4%
	Rural	42%	53%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	53%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		60%	37%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTINV24TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Former President Trump has been indicted by several grand juries. From what you have read or heard about these charges, do you think he should:		
	Drop out of the 2024 race for president	Continue to run for president	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2023	52%	46%	2%
June 2023*	56%	43%	1%
April 2023**	58%	41%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Previous quesiton woridng: Former President Trump has been indicted by a Florida grand jury. From what you have read or heard about these charges, do you think he should:

**Previous question wording: Former President Trump has been indicted by a New York grand jury with 34 felony counts of falsifying business records. Given these charges, do you think he should:

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		If Donald Trump continues to run for president, are you more likely to support:		
		Donald Trump	Another Republican candidate	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		65%	30%	5%
Party Identification	Republican	65%	32%	4%
	Independent	66%	24%	10%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	73%	21%	6%
	$50,000 or more	59%	37%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	68%	27%	5%
	College graduate	58%	36%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	63%	32%	5%
	White - College Graduate	57%	34%	9%
Gender	Men	66%	32%	2%
	Women	63%	28%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		64%	32%	4%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	68%	29%	3%
	Small town/Rural	60%	32%	8%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTARCPZ1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
	If Donald Trump continues to run for president, are you more likely to support:		
	Donald Trump	Another Republican candidate	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2023	65%	30%	5%
July 2023	58%	37%	5%
June 2023	64%	32%	4%

Marist Poll Republicans and Republican leaning independents

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		Who are you more likely to support if the Republican candidates are:		
		Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		67%	29%	4%
Party Identification	Republican	65%	30%	4%
	Independent	72%	24%	4%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	78%	14%	7%
	$50,000 or more	59%	39%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	71%	24%	5%
	College graduate	59%	39%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	69%	26%	5%
	White - College Graduate	58%	39%	3%
Gender	Men	66%	32%	2%
	Women	68%	26%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		68%	27%	5%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	70%	27%	3%
	Small town/Rural	63%	32%	5%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		Which comes closer to your view:		
		Donald Trump is the best person to lead the Republican Party for 2024	Donald Trump has too much baggage to lead the Republican Party for 2024	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		66%	31%	3%
Party Identification	Republican	66%	30%	3%
	Independent	66%	31%	3%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	74%	20%	7%
	$50,000 or more	59%	40%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	69%	27%	4%
	College graduate	60%	38%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	65%	31%	5%
	White - College Graduate	60%	38%	2%
Gender	Men	67%	32%	1%
	Women	65%	29%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	24%	5%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	69%	29%	2%
	Small town/Rural	63%	33%	4%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
		In selecting a presidential nominee for the Republican Party, which of the following is more important to you:		
		A candidate who will stand on conservative principles	A candidate with the best chance to defeat Joe Biden	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		57%	40%	3%
Party Identification	Republican	60%	37%	3%
	Independent	50%	48%	2%
Household Income	Less than $50,000	60%	38%	2%
	$50,000 or more	54%	43%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	39%	2%
	College graduate	55%	41%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	55%	42%	3%
	White - College Graduate	59%	40%	1%
Gender	Men	57%	41%	2%
	Women	57%	38%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		62%	36%	2%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	56%	42%	2%
	Small town/Rural	59%	36%	5%

Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted August 11th through August 14th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

RPNMIM1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	Republicans and Republican leaning independents		
	In selecting a presidential nominee for the Republican Party, which of the following is more important to you:		
	A candidate who will stand on conservative principles	A candidate with the best chance to defeat Joe Biden	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
August 2023	57%	40%	3%
June 2023	63%	35%	2%

Marist Poll Republicans and Republican leaning independents