

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,286 National Adults**

This survey of 1,286 adults was conducted May 15<sup>th</sup> through May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.4$  percentage points. There are 1,166 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.6$  percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

## Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%	
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		91%	100%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	37%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	30%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	31%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	1%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	49%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	51%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	46%	44%
	<b>45 or older</b>	54%	56%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	21%	20%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	25%	25%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	25%	25%
	<b>60 or older</b>	29%	31%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials</b>	41%	40%
	<b>Gen X</b>	24%	23%
	<b>Baby Boomers</b>	25%	27%
	<b>Silent-Greatest</b>	10%	11%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	62%	63%
	<b>Black</b>	11%	11%
	<b>Latino</b>	16%	15%
	<b>Other</b>	10%	10%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	17%	17%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	20%
	<b>South</b>	38%	38%
	<b>West</b>	24%	24%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	39%	36%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	61%	64%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	61%	59%
	<b>College graduate</b>	39%	41%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	36%	34%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	27%	29%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	25%	24%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	12%	13%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	17%	17%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	13%	14%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	12%	11%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	6%	7%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	18%	18%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	14%	15%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	13%	13%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	6%	6%
<b>White Evangelical Christians</b>		19%	19%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	22%	22%
	<b>Small city</b>	18%	18%
	<b>Suburban</b>	30%	30%
	<b>Small town</b>	15%	15%
	<b>Rural</b>	15%	15%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	25%	25%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	24%	24%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	23%	23%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	28%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023, n=1,286 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,166 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.





















CVNHEEND1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults			
		The COVID-19 national public health emergency ended on May 11th. Do you think the end of the national emergency:			
		Happened too soon	Happened at the right time	Should have happened sooner	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		18%	36%	43%	3%
National Registered Voters		16%	37%	44%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	27%	54%	18%	2%
	Republican	9%	20%	68%	2%
	Independent	11%	34%	50%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	27%	50%	22%	1%
	Democrat women	27%	56%	15%	2%
	Republican men	10%	19%	69%	2%
	Republican women	8%	22%	66%	3%
	Independent men	9%	38%	51%	2%
	Independent women	14%	31%	47%	8%
Region	Northeast	12%	39%	48%	1%
	Midwest	22%	35%	41%	2%
	South	18%	36%	41%	5%
	West	17%	37%	45%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	23%	34%	38%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	14%	38%	46%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	19%	33%	45%	4%
	College graduate	16%	43%	40%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	16%	37%	45%	3%
	Non-white	21%	37%	39%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	33%	49%	4%
	White - College Graduate	18%	42%	39%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	29%	54%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	37%	48%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	35%	45%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	20%	47%	32%	2%
Age	Under 45	21%	35%	44%	0%
	45 or older	15%	38%	43%	5%
Age	18 to 29	19%	41%	39%	1%
	30 to 44	21%	31%	48%	0%
	45 to 59	15%	34%	48%	3%
	60 or older	15%	40%	38%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	37%	40%	1%
	Gen X	14%	33%	50%	3%
	Baby Boomers	16%	40%	42%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	12%	40%	30%	18%
Gender	Men	16%	33%	49%	2%
	Women	19%	40%	37%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	19%	40%	41%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	17%	35%	44%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		13%	29%	55%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	25%	52%	20%	3%
	Trump	8%	20%	69%	3%
Area Description	Big city	27%	38%	35%	1%
	Small city	15%	36%	45%	4%
	Suburban	14%	41%	44%	1%
	Small town	12%	32%	51%	6%
	Rural	22%	33%	43%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		15%	36%	49%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		14%	43%	39%	4%

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