

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,286 National Adults

This survey of 1,286 adults was conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.4 percentage points. There are 1,166 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.6 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		91%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	37%
	Republican	n/a	30%
	Independent	n/a	31%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	46%	44%
	45 or older	54%	56%
Age	18 to 29	21%	20%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	25%
	60 or older	29%	31%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	40%
	Gen X	24%	23%
	Baby Boomers	25%	27%
	Silent-Greatest	10%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	63%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	16%	15%
	Other	10%	10%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	20%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	36%
	\$50,000 or more	61%	64%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	59%
	College graduate	39%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	36%	34%
	White - College Graduate	27%	29%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	24%
	Non-White - College Graduate	12%	13%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	17%
	Men - White - College Graduate	13%	14%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	18%
	Women - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	13%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	19%
Area Description	Big city	22%	22%
	Small city	18%	18%
	Suburban	30%	30%
	Small town	15%	15%
	Rural	15%	15%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	25%	25%
	Other area Men	24%	24%
	Small city/Suburban Women	23%	23%
	Other area Women	28%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023, n=1,286 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,166 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	49%	7%
National Registered Voters		45%	49%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	12%	2%
	Republican	13%	83%	4%
	Independent	32%	59%	9%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	82%	17%	1%
	Democrat women	88%	9%	3%
	Republican men	14%	83%	3%
	Republican women	12%	82%	6%
	Independent men	35%	59%	5%
	Independent women	28%	58%	13%
Region	Northeast	43%	51%	6%
	Midwest	46%	48%	6%
	South	41%	51%	9%
	West	50%	45%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	51%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	46%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	56%	8%
	College graduate	57%	38%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	50%	5%
	Non-white	47%	44%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	61%	4%
	White - College Graduate	57%	37%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	66%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	46%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	57%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	30%	8%
Age	Under 45	44%	47%	9%
	45 or older	45%	50%	5%
Age	18 to 29	44%	44%	12%
	30 to 44	45%	49%	6%
	45 to 59	40%	53%	7%
	60 or older	50%	47%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	48%	42%	9%
	Gen X	39%	54%	8%
	Baby Boomers	50%	48%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	47%	5%
Gender	Men	39%	56%	5%
	Women	50%	41%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	42%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	51%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		32%	65%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	82%	13%	6%
	Trump	7%	91%	2%
Area Description	Big city	57%	39%	4%
	Small city	44%	49%	6%
	Suburban	46%	48%	6%
	Small town	33%	57%	10%
	Rural	37%	55%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	56%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	40%	10%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	45%	49%	7%
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
National Registered Voters		23%	22%	11%	39%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	38%	7%	5%	2%
	Republican	8%	4%	7%	76%	4%
	Independent	10%	22%	18%	42%	9%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	42%	40%	9%	8%	1%
	Democrat women	51%	38%	6%	3%	3%
	Republican men	10%	4%	7%	77%	3%
	Republican women	6%	5%	9%	74%	6%
	Independent men	11%	24%	15%	44%	5%
	Independent women	9%	19%	19%	39%	13%
Region	Northeast	24%	19%	17%	34%	6%
	Midwest	18%	29%	11%	37%	6%
	South	19%	22%	8%	42%	9%
	West	29%	21%	9%	36%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	19%	22%	11%	39%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	25%	23%	11%	36%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	21%	13%	43%	8%
	College graduate	32%	26%	7%	31%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	23%	11%	40%	5%
	Non-white	23%	24%	11%	33%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	20%	14%	46%	4%
	White - College Graduate	31%	26%	6%	32%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	11%	20%	14%	51%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	26%	26%	5%	41%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	20%	14%	42%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	27%	6%	24%	8%
Age	Under 45	22%	23%	13%	34%	9%
	45 or older	22%	23%	8%	42%	5%
Age	18 to 29	16%	28%	14%	30%	12%
	30 to 44	26%	18%	13%	37%	6%
	45 to 59	16%	23%	9%	44%	7%
	60 or older	28%	22%	7%	40%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	24%	24%	13%	30%	9%
	Gen X	15%	24%	11%	43%	8%
	Baby Boomers	27%	23%	7%	41%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	27%	22%	10%	37%	5%
Gender	Men	18%	22%	11%	45%	5%
	Women	26%	24%	10%	31%	9%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	30%	20%	11%	31%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	19%	23%	11%	40%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	11%	7%	57%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	43%	39%	9%	4%	6%
	Trump	4%	3%	7%	84%	2%
Area Description	Big city	37%	20%	14%	25%	4%
	Small city	20%	24%	13%	36%	6%
	Suburban	18%	29%	10%	38%	6%
	Small town	14%	19%	6%	51%	10%
	Rural	20%	17%	9%	46%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		15%	26%	10%	46%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		22%	29%	11%	28%	10%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	22%	23%	11%	38%	7%
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

DCSCRS1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
As you may know, there is a debate in Washington about raising the federal debt ceiling, which is the amount of money that the federal government can borrow to pay its bills. Do you think:				
		Congress should increase the debt ceiling first to avoid a default on federal debt, and discuss spending cuts separately	Congress should only increase the debt ceiling if it makes significant spending cuts at the same time, even if that means the U.S. defaults on its debt	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	42%	6%
National Registered Voters		51%	43%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	75%	21%	4%
	Republican	30%	65%	5%
	Independent	44%	48%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	78%	22%	0%
	Democrat women	73%	20%	7%
	Republican men	28%	69%	3%
	Republican women	31%	61%	8%
	Independent men	47%	47%	6%
	Independent women	40%	51%	9%
Region	Northeast	54%	43%	4%
	Midwest	59%	37%	4%
	South	48%	43%	9%
	West	50%	46%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	40%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	54%	44%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	47%	45%	8%
	College graduate	59%	39%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	54%	42%	4%
	Non-white	51%	42%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	45%	6%
	White - College Graduate	60%	38%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	47%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	43%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	49%	43%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	65%	33%	3%
Age	Under 45	55%	43%	2%
	45 or older	49%	42%	9%
Age	18 to 29	59%	40%	1%
	30 to 44	53%	45%	2%
	45 to 59	46%	46%	8%
	60 or older	51%	38%	11%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	57%	42%	1%
	Gen X	46%	44%	9%
	Baby Boomers	53%	41%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	45%	33%	22%
Gender	Men	49%	47%	4%
	Women	54%	38%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	46%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	51%	41%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		38%	58%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	76%	19%	5%
	Trump	22%	72%	5%
Area Description	Big city	56%	39%	5%
	Small city	54%	41%	5%
	Suburban	55%	42%	3%
	Small town	42%	48%	10%
	Rural	47%	45%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		53%	46%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		56%	37%	6%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DCDFBLM1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults				
		If the debt limit is not raised and the government goes into default, who would you mainly blame for that:				
		The Republicans in			Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Joe Biden	Congress	Vol: Both	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	45%	7%	3%	2%
National Registered Voters		44%	45%	7%	2%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	19%	75%	3%	1%	1%
	Republican	73%	15%	6%	3%	2%
	Independent	47%	38%	11%	3%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	20%	76%	2%	0%	2%
	Democrat women	19%	74%	4%	2%	1%
	Republican men	74%	15%	6%	5%	1%
	Republican women	72%	17%	7%	1%	4%
	Independent men	47%	42%	8%	3%	0%
	Independent women	45%	35%	16%	2%	2%
Region	Northeast	50%	42%	5%	2%	1%
	Midwest	41%	45%	9%	2%	2%
	South	42%	45%	8%	3%	2%
	West	42%	47%	5%	3%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	47%	38%	10%	2%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	50%	5%	4%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	38%	7%	3%	2%
	College graduate	34%	56%	6%	3%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	46%	7%	2%	1%
	Non-white	43%	46%	7%	3%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	40%	7%	2%	2%
	White - College Graduate	36%	55%	6%	3%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	49%	39%	7%	4%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	48%	7%	4%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	49%	39%	8%	0%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	31%	61%	6%	2%	0%
Age	Under 45	45%	46%	5%	4%	1%
	45 or older	42%	45%	9%	2%	3%
Age	18 to 29	44%	45%	6%	4%	2%
	30 to 44	46%	46%	5%	3%	0%
	45 to 59	44%	42%	9%	2%	2%
	60 or older	40%	47%	9%	2%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	43%	48%	5%	3%	1%
	Gen X	44%	43%	8%	3%	3%
	Baby Boomers	41%	47%	8%	1%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	36%	47%	11%	2%	4%
Gender	Men	47%	41%	7%	4%	1%
	Women	39%	49%	7%	2%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	50%	2%	3%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	42%	44%	9%	3%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		62%	24%	9%	3%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	18%	75%	4%	2%	1%
	Trump	78%	10%	6%	3%	2%
Area Description	Big city	45%	47%	4%	3%	1%
	Small city	41%	47%	9%	3%	1%
	Suburban	40%	48%	7%	4%	0%
	Small town	45%	37%	10%	2%	6%
	Rural	48%	44%	5%	2%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	44%	7%	4%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		36%	52%	9%	2%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DCDFBLM1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
If the debt limit is not raised and the government goes into default, who would you mainly blame for that:					
	The Republicans in				
	Joe Biden	Congress	Vol. Both	Vol. Neither	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 23rd, 2023	43%	45%	7%	3%	2%
May 5th, 2023*	36%	39%	16%	3%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

*ABC News/Washington Post Poll, May 2023

BIDJMC1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the 2024 election for president, do you think the question of Joe Biden's mental fitness is:		
		A real concern about his ability to be president	A campaign strategy used by his opponents	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		62%	36%	3%
National Registered Voters		62%	36%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	36%	62%	1%
	Republican	84%	14%	3%
	Independent	69%	27%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	39%	60%	1%
	Democrat women	34%	64%	2%
	Republican men	86%	14%	1%
	Republican women	80%	14%	6%
	Independent men	69%	27%	4%
	Independent women	70%	26%	4%
Region	Northeast	58%	39%	2%
	Midwest	61%	38%	1%
	South	66%	30%	4%
	West	59%	39%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	61%	35%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	61%	37%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	66%	30%	4%
	College graduate	54%	45%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	37%	2%
	Non-white	64%	34%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	66%	30%	4%
	White - College Graduate	53%	47%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	73%	25%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	62%	38%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	59%	35%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	45%	55%	0%
	Under 45	69%	31%	0%
	45 or older	55%	40%	5%
Age	18 to 29	68%	32%	0%
	30 to 44	70%	30%	0%
	45 to 59	58%	37%	5%
	60 or older	52%	42%	6%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	67%	33%
Gen X		59%	36%	5%
Baby Boomers		57%	41%	2%
Silent/Greatest		45%	42%	14%
Gender	Men	66%	32%	2%
	Women	57%	40%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	64%	36%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	61%	35%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		72%	24%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	37%	61%	2%
	Trump	90%	8%	2%
Area Description	Big city	58%	42%	1%
	Small city	59%	39%	1%
	Suburban	63%	36%	2%
	Small town	65%	29%	7%
	Rural	65%	31%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		65%	34%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		58%	40%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDMC1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Thinking about the 2024 election for president, do you think the question of Donald Trump's mental fitness is:		
		A real concern about his ability to be president	A campaign strategy used by his opponents	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		51%	43%	6%
National Registered Voters		51%	43%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	78%	21%	1%
	Republican	21%	74%	5%
	Independent	48%	42%	10%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	78%	20%	2%
	Democrat women	78%	21%	1%
	Republican men	21%	74%	5%
	Republican women	21%	73%	5%
	Independent men	49%	42%	8%
Region	Independent women	47%	40%	13%
	Northeast	54%	42%	4%
	Midwest	53%	43%	4%
Household Income	South	50%	45%	5%
	West	50%	41%	9%
	Less than \$50,000	49%	40%	11%
Education	\$50,000 or more	54%	44%	2%
	Not college graduate	48%	44%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	56%	41%	3%
	White	51%	45%	4%
Race and Education	Non-white	53%	40%	7%
	White - Not College Graduate	45%	50%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	59%	38%	3%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	54%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	43%	3%
Age	Women - White - Not College Graduate	47%	47%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	35%	2%
Age	Under 45	52%	47%	1%
	45 or older	51%	39%	10%
Generation	18 to 29	54%	46%	0%
	30 to 44	50%	49%	2%
	45 to 59	46%	42%	13%
	60 or older	56%	36%	8%
	Gen Z/Millennials	54%	46%	0%
Gender	Gen X	41%	46%	13%
	Baby Boomers	55%	37%	7%
	Silent/Greatest	58%	29%	13%
	Men	48%	46%	6%
HH with Children	Women	55%	39%	6%
	Parents with Children under 18	47%	50%	2%
White Evangelical Christians	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	40%	7%
	2020 Recall Vote	36%	60%	4%
Area Description	Biden	78%	19%	2%
	Trump	17%	78%	5%
	Big city	54%	42%	4%
	Small city	56%	39%	5%
	Suburban	55%	40%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men	Small town	43%	47%	11%
	Rural	44%	51%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		52%	45%	3%
		60%	33%	7%

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CVNHEEND1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults			
		The COVID-19 national public health emergency ended on May 11th. Do you think the end of the national emergency:			
		Happened too soon	Happened at the right time	Should have happened sooner	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		18%	36%	43%	3%
National Registered Voters		16%	37%	44%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	27%	54%	18%	2%
	Republican	9%	20%	68%	2%
	Independent	11%	34%	50%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	27%	50%	22%	1%
	Democrat women	27%	56%	15%	2%
	Republican men	10%	19%	69%	2%
	Republican women	8%	22%	66%	3%
	Independent men	9%	38%	51%	2%
	Independent women	14%	31%	47%	8%
Region	Northeast	12%	39%	48%	1%
	Midwest	22%	35%	41%	2%
	South	18%	36%	41%	5%
	West	17%	37%	45%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	23%	34%	38%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	14%	38%	46%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	19%	33%	45%	4%
	College graduate	16%	43%	40%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	16%	37%	45%	3%
	Non-white	21%	37%	39%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	33%	49%	4%
	White - College Graduate	18%	42%	39%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	29%	54%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	37%	48%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	35%	45%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	20%	47%	32%	2%
Age	Under 45	21%	35%	44%	0%
	45 or older	15%	38%	43%	5%
Age	18 to 29	19%	41%	39%	1%
	30 to 44	21%	31%	48%	0%
	45 to 59	15%	34%	48%	3%
	60 or older	15%	40%	38%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	37%	40%	1%
	Gen X	14%	33%	50%	3%
	Baby Boomers	16%	40%	42%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	12%	40%	30%	18%
Gender	Men	16%	33%	49%	2%
	Women	19%	40%	37%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	19%	40%	41%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	17%	35%	44%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		13%	29%	55%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	25%	52%	20%	3%
	Trump	8%	20%	69%	3%
Area Description	Big city	27%	38%	35%	1%
	Small city	15%	36%	45%	4%
	Suburban	14%	41%	44%	1%
	Small town	12%	32%	51%	6%
	Rural	22%	33%	43%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		15%	36%	49%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		14%	43%	39%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.