

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,286 National Adults**

This survey of 1,286 adults was conducted May 15<sup>th</sup> through May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.4$  percentage points. There are 1,166 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.6$  percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations. The Giffords Law Center rows use the Giffords Law Center Annual Gun Law Scorecard available on the website as of May 18, 2023\* (<https://giffords.org/lawcenter/resources/scorecard/#grading-the-states>).

\*A or B ratings include: California, New Jersey, Connecticut, New York, Hawaii, Massachusetts, Maryland, Illinois, Rhode Island, Washington, Oregon, Virginia, Delaware, Colorado, and Pennsylvania. Please note the District of Columbia is not included in the ratings and is therefore not included in this analysis.

## Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%	
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		91%	100%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	37%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	30%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	31%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	1%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	49%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	51%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	46%	44%
	<b>45 or older</b>	54%	56%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	21%	20%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	25%	25%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	25%	25%
	<b>60 or older</b>	29%	31%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials</b>	41%	40%
	<b>Gen X</b>	24%	23%
	<b>Baby Boomers</b>	25%	27%
	<b>Silent-Greatest</b>	10%	11%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	62%	63%
	<b>Black</b>	11%	11%
	<b>Latino</b>	16%	15%
	<b>Other</b>	10%	10%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	17%	17%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	20%
	<b>South</b>	38%	38%
	<b>West</b>	24%	24%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	39%	36%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	61%	64%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	61%	59%
	<b>College graduate</b>	39%	41%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	36%	34%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	27%	29%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	25%	24%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	12%	13%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	17%	17%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	13%	14%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	12%	11%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	6%	7%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	18%	18%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	14%	15%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	13%	13%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	6%	6%
<b>White Evangelical Christians</b>		19%	19%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	22%	22%
	<b>Small city</b>	18%	18%
	<b>Suburban</b>	30%	30%
	<b>Small town</b>	15%	15%
	<b>Rural</b>	15%	15%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	25%	25%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	24%	24%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	23%	23%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	28%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023, n=1,286 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,166 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

GUNRGTS1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you think it is more important to:		
		Protect gun rights	Control gun violence	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	60%	2%
National Registered Voters		38%	60%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	88%	2%
	Republican	67%	32%	1%
	Independent	42%	55%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	12%	86%	2%
	Democrat women	10%	89%	2%
	Republican men	70%	30%	1%
	Republican women	64%	34%	2%
	Independent men	45%	51%	4%
	Independent women	37%	61%	2%
Gun Owners		58%	40%	2%
Know Someone who Experienced Gun Violence	Yes	40%	59%	1%
	No	37%	60%	3%
Region	Northeast	39%	58%	3%
	Midwest	38%	60%	2%
	South	39%	59%	2%
	West	37%	62%	1%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength Scorecard	States with A or B Rating	35%	63%	2%
	States with C or less Rating	41%	57%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	61%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	37%	61%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	55%	2%
	College graduate	30%	68%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	60%	2%
	Non-white	37%	62%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	47%	51%	2%
	White - College Graduate	27%	71%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	44%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	34%	65%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	57%	2%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	21%	77%	2%
	Under 45	39%	61%	0%
	45 or older	37%	59%	4%
Age	18 to 29	36%	64%	0%
	30 to 44	42%	58%	0%
	45 to 59	42%	56%	2%
	60 or older	33%	61%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	64%	0%
	Gen X	42%	57%	1%
	Baby Boomers	36%	60%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	27%	63%	10%
Gender	Men	45%	52%	2%
	Women	31%	67%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	57%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	61%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		56%	42%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	11%	88%	1%
	Trump	73%	26%	1%
Area Description	Big city	31%	68%	1%
	Small city	41%	59%	0%
	Suburban	36%	62%	2%
	Small town	44%	54%	2%
	Rural	42%	52%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	54%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		30%	68%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**GUNRGTS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you think it is more important to:			
	Protect gun rights	Control gun violence	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	38%	60%	2%
June 2022	35%	59%	6%
September 2019	39%	55%	6%
February 2019	37%	58%	4%
April 2018	38%	57%	5%
March 2018	39%	54%	7%
December 2017	42%	55%	3%
October 2017	45%	52%	4%
April 2013	44%	53%	3%
March 2013	48%	49%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

SCSFAE1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
		In general, do you think the schools in your community are safe or not safe from gun violence?		
		Safe	Not safe	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		57%	40%	3%
National Registered Voters		58%	40%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	49%	48%	3%
	Republican	69%	29%	2%
	Independent	58%	40%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	52%	46%	1%
	Democrat women	48%	49%	3%
	Republican men	70%	28%	2%
	Republican women	68%	29%	3%
	Independent men	65%	35%	0%
	Independent women	51%	46%	3%
Gun Owners		68%	30%	2%
Know Someone who Experienced Gun Violence	Yes	53%	45%	2%
	No	60%	37%	3%
Region	Northeast	61%	37%	2%
	Midwest	61%	37%	2%
	South	53%	44%	4%
	West	58%	40%	2%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength Scorecard	States with A or B Rating	56%	42%	2%
	States with C or less Rating	58%	39%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	53%	44%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	59%	40%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	56%	41%	3%
	College graduate	59%	39%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	59%	38%	3%
	Non-white	55%	44%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	60%	36%	4%
	White - College Graduate	58%	40%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	64%	34%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	64%	35%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	56%	38%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	53%	44%	3%
Age	Under 45	57%	43%	0%
	45 or older	57%	38%	5%
Age	18 to 29	60%	40%	0%
	30 to 44	55%	45%	0%
	45 to 59	54%	45%	1%
	60 or older	60%	32%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	58%	42%	0%
	Gen X	54%	45%	1%
	Baby Boomers	59%	37%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	60%	23%	17%
Gender	Men	62%	36%	2%
	Women	53%	43%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	61%	39%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	55%	41%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		70%	27%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	48%	50%	2%
	Trump	72%	25%	2%
Area Description	Big city	52%	48%	1%
	Small city	53%	45%	2%
	Suburban	54%	44%	2%
	Small town	71%	25%	4%
	Rural	63%	32%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		63%	36%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	52%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**SCHSAFE1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
In general, do you think the schools in your community are safe or not safe from gun violence?			
	Safe	Not safe	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	57%	40%	3%
February 2019	65%	30%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

MSREACT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
		When you hear about a mass shooting in the U.S., is your first reaction:		
		More people need to carry a gun	This country needs stricter gun laws	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	62%	4%
National Registered Voters		35%	61%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	89%	1%
	Republican	62%	32%	6%
	Independent	38%	56%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	13%	86%	1%
	Democrat women	9%	91%	0%
	Republican men	66%	31%	4%
	Republican women	57%	34%	9%
	Independent men	43%	51%	6%
	Independent women	30%	62%	7%
	Gun Owners		55%	39%
Know Someone who Experienced Gun Violence	Yes	40%	57%	2%
	No	31%	64%	5%
Region	Northeast	35%	61%	4%
	Midwest	34%	63%	3%
	South	36%	59%	5%
	West	33%	64%	3%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength Scorecard	States with A or B Rating	32%	64%	4%
	States with C or less Rating	37%	59%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	33%	62%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	63%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	57%	4%
	College graduate	28%	69%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	62%	4%
	Non-white	35%	63%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	41%	54%	5%
	White - College Graduate	24%	73%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	49%	46%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	34%	63%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	61%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	15%	82%	3%
	Under 45	39%	61%	0%
	45 or older	31%	62%	7%
Age	18 to 29	37%	63%	0%
	30 to 44	41%	59%	0%
	45 to 59	36%	59%	5%
	60 or older	26%	65%	9%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	37%	63%
Gender	Gen X	35%	60%	5%
	Baby Boomers	30%	62%	7%
	Silent/Greatest	17%	70%	12%
	Men	42%	55%	4%
HH with Children	Women	27%	69%	4%
	Parents with Children under 18	39%	59%	1%
White Evangelical Christians	No Children under 18 in HH	33%	63%	5%
	2020 Recall Vote	Biden	9%	90%
Area Description	Trump	69%	24%	7%
	Big city	31%	69%	0%
	Small city	34%	62%	4%
	Suburban	32%	66%	2%
	Small town	41%	52%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men	Rural	39%	53%	8%
	Small city/Suburban Women	41%	57%	2%
		23%	74%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**MSREACT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
When you hear about a mass shooting in the U.S., is your first reaction:			
	More people need to carry a gun	This country needs stricter gun laws	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	35%	62%	4%
February 2019*	25%	59%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Previous question wording: When you hear about a mass shooting, like the one at the concert in Las Vegas or the Parkland High School shooting, is your first reaction:



## National Adults

Which one do you think would have the most impact on reducing gun violence in the U.S.:

		A ban on the sale of semi-automatic assault guns such as the AK-47 or the AR-15	Mental health screenings on all gun buyers	Background checks for gun purchases at gun shows or other private sales	Red flag laws that allow a judge to temporarily remove guns from someone who may be a danger to others or themselves	Allow teachers to carry guns in the classroom	Or do you think none of these will reduce gun violence	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	17%	13%	12%	10%	20%	3%
National Registered Voters		28%	17%	13%	11%	10%	19%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	44%	11%	17%	14%	3%	8%	2%
	Republican	13%	20%	11%	8%	18%	26%	4%
	Independent	23%	20%	10%	12%	11%	22%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	40%	12%	17%	17%	2%	10%	3%
	Democrat women	46%	11%	18%	13%	4%	7%	2%
	Republican men	12%	19%	10%	8%	21%	28%	3%
	Republican women	14%	21%	14%	10%	13%	23%	5%
	Independent men	18%	23%	10%	14%	13%	22%	0%
	Independent women	29%	17%	10%	9%	9%	22%	4%
Gun Owners		15%	18%	12%	12%	18%	22%	2%
Know Someone who Experienced Gun Violence	Yes	24%	18%	11%	13%	12%	20%	2%
	No	29%	17%	14%	10%	8%	19%	3%
Region	Northeast	31%	22%	10%	13%	7%	18%	1%
	Midwest	27%	15%	13%	13%	11%	19%	2%
	South	24%	17%	13%	10%	10%	22%	3%
	West	27%	16%	14%	12%	10%	17%	4%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength Scorecard	States with A or B Rating	30%	19%	12%	10%	7%	19%	3%
	States with C or less Rating	24%	16%	13%	12%	12%	20%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	21%	23%	12%	11%	9%	21%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	31%	14%	13%	12%	11%	17%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	21%	19%	11%	11%	12%	23%	3%
	College graduate	36%	14%	15%	12%	7%	14%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	18%	13%	11%	9%	16%	3%
	Non-white	23%	16%	13%	12%	11%	23%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	22%	21%	11%	11%	10%	21%	5%
	White - College Graduate	41%	13%	16%	12%	8%	10%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	15%	22%	9%	16%	12%	23%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	14%	16%	14%	11%	12%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	29%	20%	13%	6%	8%	18%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	49%	12%	16%	10%	4%	8%	1%
Age	Under 45	19%	21%	15%	14%	11%	19%	1%
	45 or older	33%	14%	10%	10%	9%	20%	4%
Age	18 to 29	15%	25%	13%	16%	15%	16%	0%
	30 to 44	23%	17%	17%	11%	8%	22%	2%
	45 to 59	29%	15%	8%	12%	12%	22%	2%
	60 or older	37%	13%	12%	8%	6%	18%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	20%	20%	17%	15%	11%	16%	0%
	Gen X	27%	18%	9%	11%	10%	22%	4%
	Baby Boomers	37%	13%	12%	11%	7%	18%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	36%	13%	8%	9%	2%	18%	13%
Gender	Men	22%	18%	11%	13%	12%	22%	2%
	Women	32%	16%	15%	11%	7%	16%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	25%	15%	18%	11%	11%	20%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	28%	18%	11%	12%	9%	20%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	21%	15%	10%	18%	14%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	44%	11%	16%	13%	2%	11%	2%
	Trump	8%	20%	10%	9%	20%	30%	3%
Area Description	Big city	28%	18%	16%	13%	12%	12%	1%
	Small city	27%	17%	14%	11%	9%	22%	1%
	Suburban	31%	18%	11%	11%	8%	20%	3%
	Small town	22%	17%	11%	10%	11%	22%	7%
	Rural	22%	17%	11%	15%	9%	24%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		22%	18%	12%	14%	9%	25%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		38%	16%	13%	8%	8%	14%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Adults

Some states have enacted legislation known as 'stand your ground laws.' Under those laws, people who are in a public place and believe that their life or safety is in danger are allowed to kill or injure the person who they think is threatening them. Do you approve or disapprove of those laws?

		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		58%	40%	2%
National Registered Voters		58%	41%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	40%	60%	1%
	Republican	81%	16%	3%
	Independent	57%	42%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	40%	60%	0%
	Democrat women	40%	60%	1%
	Republican men	86%	13%	1%
	Republican women	73%	20%	6%
	Independent men	67%	32%	1%
	Independent women	45%	53%	2%
	Gun Owners		77%	21%
Know Someone who Experienced Gun Violence	Yes	63%	36%	2%
	No	55%	44%	1%
Region	Northeast	56%	43%	1%
	Midwest	53%	46%	1%
	South	61%	36%	3%
	West	58%	41%	1%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength Scorecard	States with A or B Rating	55%	44%	1%
	States with C or less Rating	60%	38%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	56%	42%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	59%	40%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	39%	2%
	College graduate	56%	43%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	56%	42%	2%
	Non-white	61%	39%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	60%	38%	2%
	White - College Graduate	52%	47%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	67%	32%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	43%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	52%	45%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	49%	50%	1%
	Under 45	68%	32%	0%
	45 or older	49%	48%	3%
Age	18 to 29	66%	34%	0%
	30 to 44	70%	30%	0%
	45 to 59	52%	46%	2%
	60 or older	46%	50%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	69%	31%	0%
	Gen X	52%	45%	2%
	Baby Boomers	52%	46%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	35%	58%	7%
Gender	Men	65%	34%	1%
	Women	50%	47%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	70%	29%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	45%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		76%	20%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	36%	63%	1%
	Trump	84%	13%	3%
Area Description	Big city	62%	38%	1%
	Small city	50%	49%	1%
	Suburban	56%	43%	1%
	Small town	56%	40%	4%
	Rural	67%	31%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		60%	39%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		46%	52%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**SYGLWS105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults

Some states have enacted legislation known as 'stand your ground laws.' Under those laws, people who are in a public place and believe that their life or safety is in danger are allowed to kill or injure the person who they think is threatening them. Do you approve or disapprove of those laws?

	Approve	Disapprove	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	58%	40%	2%
March 2012*	55%	43%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Cable News Network (CNN). CNN/ORC Poll: 2012 Presidential Election/Health Care Reform Law/Shooting of Trayvon Martin, Question 4. USORC.032612.R37. Opinion Research Corporation. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2012. Web. Mar-24-2012.

KNWGNVCT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables May 15th through May 18th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Have you or someone you know experienced gun violence, for example, by being threatened with a gun or as the victim of a shooting?		
		Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	59%	<1%
National Registered Voters		41%	59%	0%
Party Identification				
	Democrat	43%	56%	0%
	Republican	39%	61%	0%
	Independent	40%	60%	0%
Party ID and Gender				
	Democrat men	43%	56%	1%
	Democrat women	43%	57%	0%
	Republican men	39%	61%	0%
	Republican women	36%	64%	0%
	Independent men	40%	60%	0%
	Independent women	39%	61%	0%
Gun Owners		49%	51%	0%
Region				
	Northeast	38%	62%	0%
	Midwest	40%	60%	0%
	South	46%	54%	0%
	West	37%	63%	0%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength Scorecard				
	States with A or B Rating	37%	63%	0%
	States with C or less Rating	45%	55%	0%
Household Income				
	Less than \$50,000	38%	62%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	56%	0%
Education				
	Not college graduate	41%	59%	0%
	College graduate	40%	60%	0%
Race/Ethnicity				
	White	37%	63%	0%
	Non-white	47%	53%	0%
Race and Education				
	White - Not College Graduate	37%	63%	0%
	White - College Graduate	37%	62%	0%
Gender - Race - Education				
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	57%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	58%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	70%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	32%	67%	0%
Age				
	Under 45	49%	51%	0%
	45 or older	34%	66%	0%
Age				
	18 to 29	45%	55%	0%
	30 to 44	53%	47%	0%
	45 to 59	39%	61%	0%
	60 or older	30%	70%	0%
Generation				
	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	53%	0%
	Gen X	43%	57%	0%
	Baby Boomers	36%	64%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	16%	83%	1%
Gender				
	Men	42%	58%	0%
	Women	39%	61%	0%
HH with Children				
	Parents with Children under 18	52%	48%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	63%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		43%	57%	0%
2020 Recall Vote				
	Biden	41%	59%	0%
	Trump	41%	59%	0%
Area Description				
	Big city	48%	52%	0%
	Small city	43%	57%	0%
	Suburban	34%	66%	0%
	Small town	42%	58%	0%
	Rural	41%	59%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	64%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		38%	62%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**KNWGNVCT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Have you or someone you know experienced gun violence, for example, by being threatened with a gun or as the victim of a shooting?			
	Yes	No	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	41%	59%	<1%
June 2022	38%	62%	<1%
February 2019	38%	62%	<1%

Marist Poll National Adults