#### **How the Survey was Conducted**

# Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,286 National Adults

This survey of 1,286 adults was conducted May 15<sup>th</sup> through May 18<sup>th</sup>, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age. gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.4 percentage points. There are 1,166 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.6 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations. The Giffords Law Center rows use the Giffords Law Center Annual Gun Law Scorecard available on the website as of May 18, 2023\* (https://giffords.org/lawcenter/resources/scorecard/#grading-the-states).

<sup>\*</sup>A or B ratings include: California, New Jersey, Connecticut, New York, Hawaii, Massachusetts, Maryland, Illinois, Rhode Island, Washington, Oregon, Virginia, Delaware, Colorado, and Pennsylvania. Please note the District of Columbia is not included in the ratings and is therefore not included in this analysis.

## Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		91%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	37%
	Republican	n/a	30%
	Independent	n/a	31%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	46%	44%
	45 or older	54%	56%
Age	18 to 29	21%	20%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	25%
	60 or older	29%	31%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	40%
	Gen X	24%	23%
	Baby Boomers	25%	27%
	Silent-Greatest	10%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	63%
·	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	16%	15%
	Other	10%	10%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	20%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	36%
	\$50,000 or more	61%	64%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	59%
	College graduate	39%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	36%	34%
Laucation by race	White - College Graduate	27%	29%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	24%
	Non-White - College Graduate	12%	13%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	17%
Education - Ruce - Gender			
	Men - White - College Graduate	13%	14%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	18%
	Women - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate		
		13%	13%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	6%	6%
White Evangelical Christians	<u> </u>	19%	19%
Area Description	Big city	22%	22%
	Small city	18%	18%
	Suburban	30%	30%
	Small town	15%	15%
	Rural	15%	15%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	25%	25%
	Other area Men	24%	24%
	Small city/Suburban Women	23%	23%
	Other area Women	28%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023, n=1,286 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,166 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

			National Adults	
		Do you think it is more important to:		
		Duatant mun vimbta	Control gun violence	\/al.   lma
		Protect gun rights Row %	Row %	Vol: Unsure Row %
lational Adults		38%	60%	2%
		38%		2%
National Registered Voters	Democrat		60%	
Party Identification	Democrat	11%	88%	2%
	Republican	67%	32%	1%
	Independent	42%	55%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	12%	86%	2%
	Democrat women	10%	89%	2%
	Republican men	70%	30%	1%
	Republican women	64%	34%	2%
	Independent men	45%	51%	4%
	Independent women	37%	61%	2%
Gun Owners		58%	40%	2%
now Someone who Experienced Gun	Yes	40%	59%	1%
iolence	No	37%	60%	3%
legion	Northeast	39%	58%	3%
egion	Midwest			
		38%	60%	2%
	South	39%	59%	2%
	West	37%	62%	1%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength	States with A or B Rating	35%	63%	2%
scorecard	States with C or less Rating	41%	57%	2%
lousehold Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	61%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	37%	61%	2%
ducation	Not college graduate	43%	55%	2%
	College graduate	30%	68%	2%
tace/Ethnicity	White	38%	60%	2%
•	Non-white	37%	62%	2%
ace and Education	White - Not College Graduate	47%	51%	2%
	White - College Graduate	27%	71%	1%
ender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	44%	2%
Serider - Nace - Education	_	34%		1%
	Men - White - College Graduate		65%	
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	57%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	21%	77%	2%
ge	Under 45	39%	61%	0%
•	45 or older	37%	59%	4%
ge	18 to 29	36%	64%	0%
gc .	30 to 44	42%	58%	0%
	45 to 59	42%	56%	2%
	60 or older	33%	61%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	64%	0%
	Gen X	42%	57%	1%
	Baby Boomers	36%	60%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	27%	63%	10%
Gender	Men	45%	52%	2%
	Women	31%	67%	2%
IH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	42%	57%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	61%	2%
/hite Evangelical Christians		56%	42%	2%
020 Recall Vote	Biden	11%	88%	1%
	Trump	73%	26%	1%
rea Description	Big city	31%	68%	1%
ada Dodonpuon	Small city			
	•	41%	59%	0%
	Suburban	36%	62%	2%
	Small town	44%	54%	2%
	Rural	42%	52%	6%
small city/Suburban Men		45%	54%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		30%	68%	2%

## **GUNRGTS1TRND.** Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	Do you think it is more important to:				
•	Protect gun rights	Control gun violence	Vol. Unsure		
	Row %	Row %	Row %		
May 2023	38%	60%	2%		
June 2022	35%	59%	6%		
September 2019	39%	55%	6%		
February 2019	37%	58%	4%		
April 2018	38%	57%	5%		
March 2018	39%	54%	7%		
December 2017	42%	55%	3%		
October 2017	45%	52%	4%		
April 2013	44%	53%	3%		
March 2013	48%	49%	3%		

In general, do you think the schools in your community are safe or not safe from gun violence?

	-	Safe	Not safe	Vol: Unsure
	<del>-</del>	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		57%	40%	3%
				2%
National Registered Voters	Domosest	58%	40%	
Party Identification	Democrat	49%	48%	3%
	Republican	69%	29%	2%
	Independent	58%	40%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	52%	46%	1%
	Democrat women	48%	49%	3%
	Republican men	70%	28%	2%
	Republican women	68%	29%	3%
	Independent men	65%	35%	0%
	Independent women	51%	46%	3%
Gun Owners		68%	30%	2%
Know Someone who Experienced Gun	Yes	53%	45%	2%
Violence	No	60%	37%	3%
Region	Northeast	61%	37%	2%
	Midwest	61%	37%	2%
	South	53%	44%	4%
	West	58%	40%	2%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength	States with A or B Rating	56%	42%	2%
Scorecard	States with C or less Rating	58%	39%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	53%	44%	3%
Todochola moome	\$50,000 or more	59%	40%	1%
Education				
education	Not college graduate	56%	41%	3%
Daniel (Chloricity)	College graduate	59%	39%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	59%	38%	3%
	Non-white	55%	44%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	60%	36%	4%
	White - College Graduate	58%	40%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	64%	34%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	64%	35%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	56%	38%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	53%	44%	3%
Age	Under 45	57%	43%	0%
	45 or older	57%	38%	5%
Age	18 to 29	60%	40%	0%
	30 to 44	55%	45%	0%
	45 to 59	54%	45%	1%
	60 or older	60%	32%	8%
Seneration	Gen Z/Millennials	58%	42%	0%
555.50011	Gen X	54%	45%	1%
	Baby Boomers	59%	37%	4%
Sandar	Silent/Greatest	60%	23%	17%
Gender	Men	62%	36%	2%
	Women	53%	43%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	61%	39%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	55%	41%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		70%	27%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	48%	50%	2%
	Trump	72%	25%	2%
Area Description	Big city	52%	48%	1%
	Small city	53%	45%	2%
	Suburban	54%	44%	2%
	Small town	71%	25%	4%
	Rural	63%	32%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		63%	36%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	52%	3%
J Styrouburburi VVOIIIOII		gh May 18th, 2023		

## SCHSAFE1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

		National Adults				
	In general, do you think the	In general, do you think the schools in your community are safe or not safe from gun violence?				
	Safe	Safe Not safe Vol. Unsure				
	Row %	Row %	Row %			
May 2023	57%	40%	3%			
February 2019	65%	30%	5%			

			National Adults	
		When you hear	about a mass shootin	ng in the U.S., is
			your first reaction:	
		More people need to carry a	This country needs stricter gun	
		gun	laws	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	62%	4%
National Registered Voters	D	35%	61%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	89%	1%
	Republican	62%	32%	6%
	Independent	38%	56%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	13%	86%	1%
	Democrat women	9%	91%	0%
	Republican men	66%	31%	4%
	Republican women	57%	34%	9%
	Independent men	43%	51%	6%
	Independent women	30%	62%	7%
Gun Owners	macpendent women		39%	6%
		55%		
Know Someone who Experienced Gun Violence	Yes	40%	57%	2%
Violence	No	31%	64%	5%
Region	Northeast	35%	61%	4%
	Midwest	34%	63%	3%
	South	36%	59%	5%
	West	33%	64%	3%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength	States with A or B Rating	32%	64%	4%
Scorecard	States with C or less Rating	37%	59%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000			
Household income		33%	62%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	63%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	57%	4%
	College graduate	28%	69%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	62%	4%
	Non-white	35%	63%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	41%	54%	5%
	White - College Graduate	24%	73%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	49%	46%	5%
Contact Hass Education	Men - White - College Graduate	34%	63%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	61%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	15%	82%	3%
Age	Under 45	39%	61%	0%
Age	45 or older		62%	7%
		31%		
Age	18 to 29	37%	63%	0%
	30 to 44	41%	59%	0%
	45 to 59	36%	59%	5%
	60 or older	26%	65%	9%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	37%	63%	0%
	Gen X	35%	60%	5%
	Baby Boomers	30%	62%	7%
	Silent/Greatest	17%	70%	12%
Candan	Men			
Gender		42%	55%	4%
	Women	27%	69%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	59%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	33%	63%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		52%	41%	7%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	9%	90%	2%
	Trump	69%	24%	7%
Area Description	Big city	31%	69%	0%
	Small city	34%	62%	4%
	•			
	Suburban	32%	66%	2%
	Small town	41%	52%	7%
	Rural	39%	53%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		41%	57%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		23%	74%	4%

Small city/Suburban Women 23% 74% 4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 15th through May 18th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

## MSREACT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	When you hear about a mass shooting in the U.S., is your first reaction:				
	More people need to carry a gun	This country needs stricter gun laws	Vol. Unsure		
•	Row %	Row %	Row %		
May 2023	35%	62%	4%		
February 2019*	25%	59%	16%		

<sup>\*</sup>Previous question wording: When you hear about a mass shooting, like the one at the concert in Las Vegas or the Parkland High School shooting, is your first reaction:

Which one do you think would have the most impact on reducing gun violence in the U.S.:

Red flag laws that allow a judge to temporarily remove guns from

A ban on the sale Background checks for gun someone who purchases at gun may be a danger Allow teachers to none of these will of semi-automatic assault guns such Mental health

Peach			assault guns such as the AK-47 or	Mental health screenings on all	purchases at gun shows or other	may be a danger to others or	Allow teachers to carry guns in the	none of these will reduce gun	
National Apalis									Vol: Unsure
National Againsteed Volters			Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Perty Identification         Democal         44%         1%         1%         48%         3%         8%         2%           Party ID and Gender         180m         20%         1%         1%         28%         25%         2%           Party ID and Gender         Democat waren         40%         1%         1%         1%         1%         2%         1%         2%         1%         2%         1%         2%         1%         2%         1%         2%         1%         2%         1%	National Adults		27%	17%	13%	12%	10%	20%	3%
Purby ID and Gender	National Registered Voters		28%	17%	13%	11%	10%	19%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Party Identification	Democrat	44%	11%	17%	14%	3%	8%	2%
Party ID and Gender         Democrate memory and the properties of t		Republican	13%	20%	11%	8%	18%	26%	4%
Page		Independent	23%	20%	10%	12%	11%	22%	2%
Republican mem	Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	40%	12%	17%	17%	2%	10%	3%
Papullican women   14%   21%   14%   10%   13%   23%   51%   51%   10%   10%   13%   23%   23%   10%   10%   13%   23%   23%   10%   10%   13%   23%   23%   23%   10%   10%   13%   23%		Democrat women	46%	11%	18%	13%	4%	7%	2%
Manual		Republican men	12%	19%	10%	8%	21%	28%	3%
Coun Owners		Republican women	14%	21%	14%	10%	13%	23%	5%
Gun Owers         Yes         15%         18%         12%         12%         18%         22%         2%           Know Someone who Experienced Gun Viclence         Yes         24%         18%         11%         13%         12%         20%         22%           Region         Michaest         31%         22%         10%         13%         7%         18%         15%           Mowest         31%         22%         10%         13%         10%         19%         22%         38%           West Ores And Standy         24%         17%         13%         10%         10%         22%         38%           Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength         Slates with Cor Jesa Staling         30%         19%         12%         10%         7%         19%         23%           Flousehold Incorne         21%         23%         12%         12%         11%         9%         21%         23%         12%         11%         9%         21%         23%         22%         23%         22%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23%         23% </td <td></td> <td>Independent men</td> <td>18%</td> <td>23%</td> <td>10%</td> <td>14%</td> <td>13%</td> <td>22%</td> <td>0%</td>		Independent men	18%	23%	10%	14%	13%	22%	0%
Non-Someone who Experienced Gun   Yes   24%   18%   11%   13%   13%   12%   23%   23%   23%   12%   20%   23%		Independent women	29%	17%	10%	9%	9%	22%	4%
Valence   No	Gun Owners		15%	18%	12%	12%	18%	22%	2%
Region   Northeast   31%   22%   10%   13%   7%   18%   37%   18%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38%   37%   38			24%	18%	11%	13%	12%	20%	2%
Midwest   19%   19%   19%   19%   19%   21%   21%   19%   19%   22%   33%   19%   10%   10%   22%   33%   19%   10%   10%   22%   33%   19%   10%   10%   22%   33%   19%   10%   12%   10%   17%   44%   12%   10%   17%   44%   12%   10%   17%   19%   33%   19%   10%   12%   10%   17%   19%   33%   12%   10%   12%   10%   12%   20%   22%   10%   19%   11%   19%   21%   23%   23%   12%   11%   19%   21%   23%   23%   12%   11%   19%   21%   23%	Violence	No	29%	17%	14%	10%	8%	19%	3%
South	Region	Northeast		22%	10%	13%	7%	18%	
Confidence   West   17%   18%   14%   12%   10%   17%   17%   3%   18%		Midwest	27%	15%	13%	13%	11%	19%	2%
Giffents Law Center Gun Law Strength Scorecard         States with C or less Rating         24%         19%         12%         10%         7%         19%         2%           Household Income         Less tana \$50,000         21%         23%         12%         11%         12%         20%         11%         11%         11%         17%         22%         3%         3%         12%         11%         17%         23%         3%         3%         11%         11%         12%         23%         3%         3%         11%         12%         11%         23%         3%         3%         11%         12%         11%         23%         3%         14%         12%         11%         23%         13%         14%         11%         23%         14%         12%         13%         11%         11%         23%         14%         12%         14%         11%         23%         14%         12%         12%         11%         24%		South	24%	17%	13%	10%	10%	22%	3%
Scoreard   States with C or leas Rating   24%   16%   13%   12%   12%   20%   24%   24%   24%   23%   12%   11%   3%   21%   3%   3%   24%   3%   24%   3%   24%   33%   24%   24%   33%   24%									
Sales will Cut less Raling   24%   10%   10%   12%   12%   22%   23%		•							
Education         \$50,000 or more         31%         14%         13%         12%         11%         17%         2%           Education         Not college graduate         21%         19%         11%         11%         12%         23%         3%           Race Ethnicity         White         30%         18%         13%         11%         9%         16%         3%           Race and Education         White - Not College Graduate         23%         16%         13%         11%         10%         21%         5%           Gender - Race - Education         White - Not College Graduate         21%         11%         11%         10%         21%         25%         15%         12%         18%         10%         12%         23%         15%         16%         12%         8%         10%         15%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         16%         12%         12%         12%         16%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12% <td>Scorecard</td> <td>States with C or less Rating</td> <td>24%</td> <td>16%</td> <td>13%</td> <td>12%</td> <td>12%</td> <td>20%</td> <td>2%</td>	Scorecard	States with C or less Rating	24%	16%	13%	12%	12%	20%	2%
Education         Not college graduate         21%         19%         11%         11%         12%         23%         3%           Race/Ethnicity         White         36%         14%         15%         12%         7%         14%         2%           Race and Education         White - Not College Graduate         23%         16%         13%         12%         11%         23%         1%           Gender - Race and Education         White - College Graduate         41%         13%         16%         12%         11%         23%         3%           Gender - Race - Education         Men - White - Not College Graduate         15%         22%         9%         16%         12%         23%         3%           Gender - Race - Education         Men - White - Not College Graduate         15%         22%         9%         16%         12%         23%         3%           Gender - Race - Education         Men - White - Not College Graduate         15%         22%         9%         16%         12%         23%         3%           Age         Under 45         19%         12%         16%         10%         10%         4%         8%         1%           Age         18h 29         15%         2	Household Income								
College graduate   36%   14%   15%   12%   7%   14%   2%   2%   2%   16%   3%   13%   11%   9%   16%   3%   3%   18%   13%   11%   9%   16%   3%   3%   18%   13%   11%   11%   23%   16%   3%   15%   22%   11%   11%   23%   16%   3%   15%   22%   21%   11%   11%   10%   21%   25%   25%   25%   22%   21%   11%   11%   10%   21%   25%   23%   3%   26%   22%   22%   22%   22%   23%   33%   22%   23%   22%   23%		\$50,000 or more		14%	13%	12%	11%		
Race   Ethnicity   White   Non-white   23%   18%   13%   11%   19%   16%   3%   17%   17%   11%   23%   17%   17%   17%   11%   11%   23%   17	Education		21%	19%	11%	11%	12%	23%	3%
Non-white   Non-white   23%   16%   13%   12%   11%   23%   1%   1%   1%   1%   1%   1%   1%		College graduate	36%	14%	15%	12%	7%	14%	2%
Race and Education   White - Not College Graduate   22%   21%   11%   11%   11%   10%   21%   5%   5%   10%   11%   11%   10%   12%   10%   11%   11%   10%   11%   12%   23%   38%   13%   12%   13%   14%   11%   11%   11%   11%   12%   23%   23%   13	Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	18%	13%	11%	9%	16%	3%
Gender - Race - Education         White - College Graduate         41%         13%         16%         12%         8%         10%         1%           Gender - Race - Education         Men - White - Not College Graduate         31%         14%         16%         14%         11%         23%         33%           Momen - White - College Graduate         29%         20%         13%         6%         18%         18%         6%           Age         Women - White - College Graduate         49%         12%         16%         10%         4%         8%         1%           Age         Under 45         19%         21%         15%         14%         11%         19%         1%           Age         Under 45         19%         21%         15%         14%         11%         19%         1%           Age         Under 45         19%         21%         15%         10%         10%         9%         20%         4%           Age         10 colder         33%         14%         10%         10%         9%         20%         4%           Age         60 or older         37%         13%         12%         8%         6%         18%         6%      <		Non-white		16%	13%	12%	11%	23%	1%
Gender - Race - Education   Men - White - Not College Graduate   15%   22%   9%   16%   12%   23%   3%   2%   2%   2%   14%   16%   14%   11%   12%   2%   2%   2%   20%   13%   6%   14%   11%   12%   2%   2%   2%   20%   13%   6%   6%   18%   18%   6%   2%   2%   20%   13%   6%   6%   2%   2%   2%   2%   2%   2	Race and Education	_			11%				
Men - White - College Graduate   31%   14%   16%   14%   11%   12%   2%   2%   20%   13%   6%   6%   8%   18%   6%   6%   6%   8%   18%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%		White - College Graduate	41%	13%	16%	12%	8%	10%	1%
Women - White - Not College Graduate   29%   20%   13%   6%   8%   18%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%	Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	15%	22%	9%	16%	12%	23%	3%
Age         Women - White - College Graduate         49%         12%         16%         10%         4%         8%         1%           Age         Under 45         19%         21%         15%         14%         11%         19%         1%           Age         18 to 29         15%         25%         13%         16%         15%         20%         4%           Age         18 to 29         15%         25%         13%         16%         15%         20%         4%           Age         18 to 29         15%         25%         13%         16%         15%         20%         2%		-				14%			
Age         Under 45         19%         21%         15%         14%         11%         19%         1%           Age         45 or older         33%         14%         10%         10%         9%         20%         4%           Age         18 to 29         15%         25%         13%         16%         15%         16%         0%           30 to 44         23%         17%         17%         11%         8%         22%         2%           45 to 59         60 or older         37%         15%         8%         12%         12%         2%         2%           Generation         Gen Z/Millennials         20%         20%         17%         15%         11%         16%         18%         0%           Generation         Gen X         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Generation         Men         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Generation         Men         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Weister         Men         22%         18% <td< td=""><td></td><td>Women - White - Not College Graduate</td><td>29%</td><td>20%</td><td>13%</td><td>6%</td><td>8%</td><td>18%</td><td>6%</td></td<>		Women - White - Not College Graduate	29%	20%	13%	6%	8%	18%	6%
Age         Under 45         19%         21%         15%         14%         11%         19%         1%           Age         45 or older         33%         14%         10%         10%         9%         20%         4%           Age         18 to 29         15%         25%         13%         16%         15%         16%         0%           30 to 44         23%         17%         17%         11%         8%         22%         2%           45 to 59         60 or older         37%         15%         8%         12%         12%         2%         2%           Generation         Gen Z/Millennials         20%         20%         17%         15%         11%         16%         18%         0%           Generation         Gen X         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Generation         Men         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Generation         Men         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Weister         Men         22%         18% <td< td=""><td></td><td>Women - White - College Graduate</td><td>49%</td><td>12%</td><td>16%</td><td>10%</td><td>4%</td><td>8%</td><td>1%</td></td<>		Women - White - College Graduate	49%	12%	16%	10%	4%	8%	1%
Age 18 to 29 15% 25% 13% 16% 15% 16% 0% 20% 4% 16% 15% 16% 0% 15% 25% 13% 16% 15% 16% 0% 15% 25% 13% 16% 15% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 2	Age	•							
Age         18 to 29         15%         25%         13%         16%         15%         0%           Age         30 to 44         23%         17%         17%         11%         8%         22%         2%           45 to 59         29%         15%         8%         12%         12%         22%         2%           Generation         Gen Z/Millennials         20%         20%         17%         15%         11%         16%         0%           Gen X         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Baby Boomers         37%         13%         12%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Gender         Men         27%         18%         9%         11%         7%         18%         2%           Gender         Men         22%         18%         11%         13%         2%         18%         3         18%         11%         2%	3								
30 to 44   23%   17%   17%   11%   8%   22%   2%   2%   2%   2%   2%	Age	18 to 29							
As to 59   29%   15%   8%   12%   12%   22%   2%   2%   2%   60 or older   37%   13%   12%   8%   6%   6%   18%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%   6%		30 to 44							
Generation         60 or older         37%         13%         12%         8%         6%         18%         6%           Generation         Gen Z/Millennials         20%         20%         17%         15%         11%         16%         0%           Gen X         27%         18%         9%         11%         10%         22%         4%           Baby Boomers         37%         13%         12%         11%         7%         18%         2%           Gender         Men         22%         18%         11%         13%         12%         18%         13%           HH with Children         Momen         22%         18%         11%         13%         12%         22%         2%           HH with Children         Parents with Children under 18         25%         15%         18%         11%         7%         16%         3%           White Evangelical Christians         19%         21%         15%         10%         18%         14%         4%           2020 Recall Vote         Biden         44%         11%         16%         13%         2%         11%         2%									
Gen X   27%   18%   9%   11%   10%   22%   4%   4%   4%   4%   4%   5%   5%   4%   4									
Gen X   27%   18%   9%   11%   10%   22%   4%     Baby Boomers   37%   13%   12%   11%   7%   18%   2%     Silent/Greatest   36%   13%   8%   9%   2%   18%   13%     Gender   Men   22%   18%   11%   13%   12%   22%   2%     Women   32%   16%   15%   11%   7%   16%   3%     HH with Children   Parents with Children under 18   25%   15%   18%   11%   11%   20%   0%     No Children under 18 in HH   28%   18%   11%   12%   9%   20%   3%     White Evangelical Christians   19%   21%   15%   15%   10%   18%   14%   4%     2020 Recall Vote   Biden   44%   11%   16%   13%   2%   11%   2%	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials							
Baby Boomers         37%         13%         12%         11%         7%         18%         2%           Gender         Men         22%         18%         11%         13%         22%         2%           Women         32%         16%         15%         11%         7%         16%         3%           HH with Children         Parents with Children under 18         25%         15%         18%         11%         11%         20%         0%           White Evangelical Christians         19%         21%         15%         10%         18%         14%         4%           2020 Recall Vote         Biden         44%         11%         16%         13%         2%         11%         2%         3%									
Silent/Greatest   36%   13%   8%   9%   2%   18%   13%   13%   12%   22%   2%   2%   2%   2%   2%		Baby Boomers							
Gender         Men         22%         18%         11%         13%         12%         22%         2%           Women         32%         16%         15%         11%         7%         16%         3%           HH with Children         Parents with Children under 18         25%         15%         18%         11%         11%         20%         0%           No Children under 18 in HH         28%         18%         11%         12%         9%         20%         3%           White Evangelical Christians         19%         21%         15%         10%         18%         14%         4%           2020 Recall Vote         Biden         44%         11%         16%         13%         2%         11%         2%		•							
Women         32%         16%         15%         11%         7%         16%         3%           HH with Children         Parents with Children under 18         25%         15%         18%         11%         11%         20%         0%           No Children under 18 in HH         28%         18%         11%         12%         9%         20%         3%           White Evangelical Christians         19%         21%         15%         10%         18%         14%         4%           2020 Recall Vote         Biden         44%         11%         16%         13%         2%         11%         2%	Gender	Men							
HH with Children         Parents with Children under 18 n HH         25%         15%         18%         11%         11%         20%         0%           No Children under 18 in HH         28%         18%         11%         12%         9%         20%         3%           White Evangelical Christians         19%         21%         15%         10%         18%         14%         4%           2020 Recall Vote         Biden         44%         11%         16%         13%         2%         11%         2%		Women							
No Children under 18 in HH         28%         18%         11%         12%         9%         20%         3%           White Evangelical Christians         19%         21%         15%         10%         18%         14%         4%           2020 Recall Vote         Biden         44%         11%         16%         13%         2%         11%         2%	HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18		15%	18%	11%	11%		
White Evangelical Christians         19%         21%         15%         10%         18%         14%         4%           2020 Recall Vote         Biden         44%         11%         16%         13%         2%         11%         2%					11%		9%		3%
2020 Recall Vote Biden 44% 11% 16% 13% 2% 11% 2%	White Evangelical Christians								
	2020 Recall Vote	Biden							
		Trump	8%	20%	10%	9%	20%	30%	3%
Area Description Big city 28% 18% 16% 13% 12% 12% 1%	Area Description	•							
Small city 27% 17% 14% 11% 9% 22% 1%	•								
Suburban 31% 18% 11% 11% 8% 20% 3%		•							
Small town 22% 17% 11% 10% 11% 22% 7%									
Rural 22% 17% 11% 15% 9% 24% 2%									
Small city/Suburban Men         22%         18%         12%         14%         9%         25%         1%	Small city/Suburban Men								
Small city/Suburban Women         38%         16%         13%         8%         8%         14%         3%	•								

Some states have enacted legislation known as 'stand your ground laws.' Under those laws, people who are in a public place and believe that their life or safety is in danger are allowed to kill or injure the person who they think is threatening them. Do you approve or disapprove of those laws?

	_	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		58%	40%	2%
National Registered Voters	_	58%	41%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	40%	60%	1%
	Republican	81%	16%	3%
	Independent	57%	42%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	40%	60%	0%
	Democrat women	40%	60%	1%
	Republican men	86%	13%	1%
	Republican women	73%	20%	6%
	Independent men	67%	32%	1%
	Independent women	45%	53%	2%
Gun Owners		77%	21%	1%
Know Someone who Experienced Gun	Yes	63%	36%	2%
/iolence	No	55%	44%	1%
Region	Northeast	56%	43%	1%
	Midwest	53%	46%	1%
	South	61%	36%	3%
	West	58%	41%	1%
Giffords Law Center Gun Law Strength	States with A or B Rating	55%	44%	1%
Scorecard	States with C or less Rating	60%	38%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	56%	42%	2%
.ouconoru	\$50.000 or more	59%	40%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	39%	2%
<u>- uuduunin</u>	College graduate	56%	43%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	56%	42%	2%
(ace/Lumicity	Non-white	61%	39%	0%
Race and Education				2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	60%	38%	
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	52%	47%	1%
sender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	67%	32%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	43%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	52%	45%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	49%	50%	1%
\ge	Under 45	68%	32%	0%
	45 or older	49%	48%	3%
\ge	18 to 29	66%	34%	0%
	30 to 44	70%	30%	0%
	45 to 59	52%	46%	2%
	60 or older	46%	50%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	69%	31%	0%
	Gen X	52%	45%	2%
	Baby Boomers	52%	46%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	35%	58%	7%
Sender	Men	65%	34%	1%
	Women	50%	47%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	70%	29%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	53%	45%	2%
Vhite Evangelical Christians		76%	20%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	36%	63%	1%
OZO NOGALI VOIC	Trump	84%	13%	3%
rea Description				
nea besonphon	Big city	62%	38%	1%
	Small city	50%	49%	1%
	Suburban	56%	43%	1%
	Small town	56%	40%	4%
	Rural	67%	31%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		60%	39%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		46%	52%	2%

Some states have enacted legislation known as 'stand your ground laws.' Under those laws, people who are in a public place and believe that their life or safety is in danger are allowed to kill or injure the person who they think is threatening them. Do you approve or disapprove of those laws?

	Approve	Disapprove	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	58%	40%	2%
March 2012*	55%	43%	2%

<sup>\*</sup>Cable News Network (CNN). CNN/ORC Poll: 2012 Presidential Election/Health Care Reform Law/Shooting of Trayvon Martin, Question 4. USORC.032612.R37. Opinion Research Corporation. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2012. Web. Mar-24-2012.

National Adults

Have you or someone you know experienced gun violence, for example, by being threatened with a gun or as the victim of a shooting?

Yes No Vol: Unsure

		Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
	<del>-</del>	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	59%	<1%
National Registered Voters		41%	59%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	43%	56%	0%
	Republican	39%	61%	0%
	Independent	40%	60%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	43%	56%	1%
	Democrat women	43%	57%	0%
	Republican men	39%	61%	0%
	Republican women	36%	64%	0%
	Independent men	40%	60%	0%
	Independent women	39%	61%	0%
Gun Owners	•	49%	51%	0%
Region	Northeast	38%	62%	0%
	Midwest	40%	60%	0%
	South	46%	54%	0%
	West	37%	63%	0%
Siffords Law Center Gun Law Strength	States with A or B Rating	37%	63%	0%
scorecard	States with C or less Rating	45%	55%	0%
lousehold Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	62%	0%
louseriola income	\$50,000 or more			
ducation		43% 41%	56%	0% 0%
education	Not college graduate		59%	
) (E4) : - : 4	College graduate	40%	60%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	63%	0%
	Non-white	47%	53%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	63%	0%
	White - College Graduate	37%	62%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	57%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	58%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	70%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	32%	67%	0%
.ge	Under 45	49%	51%	0%
	45 or older	34%	66%	0%
ge	18 to 29	45%	55%	0%
	30 to 44	53%	47%	0%
	45 to 59	39%	61%	0%
	60 or older	30%	70%	0%
Seneration	Gen Z/Millennials	47%	53%	0%
	Gen X	43%	57%	0%
	Baby Boomers	36%	64%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	16%	83%	1%
Sender	Men	42%	58%	0%
	Women	39%	61%	0%
IH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	52%	48%	0%
in i with Official	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	63%	0%
Vhite Evangelical Christians	No official dider to in this	43%	57%	0%
020 Recall Vote	Biden	41%	59%	0%
020 Necali Vole	_			
rea Description	Trump	41%	59%	0%
Area Description	Big city	48%	52%	0%
	Small city	43%	57%	0%
	Suburban	34%	66%	0%
	Small town	42%	58%	0%
	Rural	41%	59%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	64%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		38%	62%	0%

## KNWGNVCT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

#### National Adults

Have you or someone you know experienced gun violence, for example, by being threatened with a gun or as the victim of a shooting?

	Yes	No	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2023	41%	59%	<1%
June 2022	38%	62%	<1%
February 2019	38%	62%	<1%