

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,291 National Adults

This survey of 1,291 adults was conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.4 percentage points. There are 1,176 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.5 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		91%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	30%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	44%	41%
	45 or older	56%	59%
Age	18 to 29	19%	16%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	26%
	60 or older	30%	32%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	36%
	Gen X	27%	28%
	Baby Boomers	26%	28%
	Silent-Greatest	8%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	63%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	14%
	Other	12%	12%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	40%	37%
	\$50,000 or more	60%	63%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	58%
	College graduate	40%	42%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	35%	36%
	White - College Graduate	26%	27%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	18%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	11%	9%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	19%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	13%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	13%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	19%
Area Description	Big city	23%	23%
	Small city	17%	17%
	Suburban	28%	28%
	Small town	16%	16%
	Rural	16%	16%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	23%	23%
	Other area Men	26%	26%
	Small city/Suburban Women	22%	22%
	Other area Women	28%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023, n=1,291 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,176 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables April 17th through April 19th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	50%	9%
National Registered Voters		43%	50%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	78%	14%	8%
	Republican	8%	90%	2%
	Independent	36%	52%	12%
Region	Northeast	43%	45%	12%
	Midwest	40%	56%	4%
	South	38%	50%	12%
	West	45%	49%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	50%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	42%	50%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	59%	11%
	College graduate	56%	37%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	53%	6%
	Non-white	39%	46%	15%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	66%	7%
	White - College Graduate	60%	36%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	65%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	53%	43%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	66%	8%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	67%	28%	5%
	Under 45	38%	48%	14%
	45 or older	43%	52%	5%
Age	18 to 29	27%	50%	23%
	30 to 44	46%	47%	7%
	45 to 59	36%	58%	6%
	60 or older	49%	47%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	44%	15%
	Gen X	36%	58%	6%
	Baby Boomers	47%	48%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	51%	48%	1%
Gender	Men	38%	55%	6%
	Women	43%	46%	11%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	48%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	39%	52%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		25%	70%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	80%	12%	9%
	Trump	4%	95%	0%
Area Description	Big city	57%	36%	6%
	Small city	37%	48%	15%
	Suburban	40%	53%	7%
	Small town	34%	55%	11%
	Rural	26%	66%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	56%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	46%	15%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	41%	50%	9%
March 2023	42%	49%	9%
February 2023	46%	46%	8%
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJP105R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables April 17th through April 19th, 2023

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
National Registered Voters		22%	20%	10%	40%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	44%	34%	10%	4%	8%
	Republican	3%	6%	9%	81%	2%
	Independent	17%	18%	12%	40%	12%
Region	Northeast	19%	23%	10%	35%	12%
	Midwest	18%	22%	16%	40%	4%
	South	20%	17%	8%	42%	12%
	West	25%	20%	11%	38%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	19%	19%	13%	37%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	22%	20%	10%	41%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	15%	16%	13%	46%	11%
	College graduate	31%	26%	8%	29%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	20%	22%	11%	42%	6%
	Non-white	22%	17%	11%	35%	15%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	11%	17%	14%	51%	7%
	White - College Graduate	32%	28%	7%	29%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	11%	20%	10%	54%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	22%	6%	37%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	11%	14%	18%	48%	8%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	34%	34%	8%	20%	5%
	Under 45	20%	18%	14%	34%	14%
	45 or older	22%	21%	8%	44%	5%
Age	18 to 29	17%	10%	16%	34%	23%
	30 to 44	22%	24%	13%	34%	7%
	45 to 59	17%	19%	9%	50%	6%
	60 or older	27%	22%	8%	39%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	22%	19%	12%	31%	15%
	Gen X	15%	21%	11%	46%	6%
	Baby Boomers	26%	21%	9%	39%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	22%	6%	42%	1%
Gender	Men	21%	17%	9%	46%	6%
	Women	21%	22%	13%	33%	11%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	25%	19%	11%	37%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	19%	20%	11%	41%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		17%	8%	11%	60%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	44%	36%	6%	6%	9%
	Trump	3%	2%	9%	86%	0%
Area Description	Big city	35%	23%	7%	29%	6%
	Small city	17%	21%	13%	35%	15%
	Suburban	20%	20%	13%	39%	7%
	Small town	16%	18%	8%	47%	11%
	Rural	11%	15%	13%	53%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		21%	18%	11%	44%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		16%	23%	15%	31%	15%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	21%	20%	11%	39%	9%
March 2023	22%	21%	11%	38%	9%
February 2023	21%	25%	12%	34%	8%
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

TRUDWPZ24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables April 17th through April 19th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you want Donald Trump to be president again?		
		Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	64%	1%
National Registered Voters		34%	64%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	7%	92%	0%
	Republican	71%	27%	2%
	Independent	29%	68%	3%
Party Identification	Democrats	7%	92%	0%
	Democratic leaning independents	5%	95%	0%
	Just Independents	33%	65%	2%
	Republican leaning independents	48%	46%	6%
Region	Republicans	71%	27%	2%
	Northeast	33%	66%	0%
	Midwest	33%	66%	2%
	South	38%	61%	2%
Household Income	West	30%	68%	1%
	Less than \$50,000	34%	65%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	34%	64%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	59%	1%
	College graduate	25%	74%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	62%	2%
	Non-white	31%	68%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	45%	54%	2%
	White - College Graduate	24%	75%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	46%	52%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	33%	65%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	43%	54%	3%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	14%	85%	1%
	Under 45	36%	64%	0%
	45 or older	33%	65%	2%
Age	18 to 29	39%	61%	0%
	30 to 44	34%	66%	1%
	45 to 59	38%	61%	1%
	60 or older	28%	69%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	64%	1%
	Gen X	38%	62%	0%
	Baby Boomers	27%	70%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	29%	66%	5%
Gender	Men	39%	59%	1%
	Women	30%	69%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	36%	63%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	33%	65%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		55%	42%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	7%	93%	0%
	Trump	75%	22%	3%
Area Description	Big city	36%	64%	1%
	Small city	29%	69%	2%
	Suburban	30%	69%	1%
	Small town	35%	64%	1%
	Rural	46%	51%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		34%	65%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		26%	73%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDWPZ24TRND. Marist Poll National Adults

National Adults			
Do you want Donald Trump to be president again?			
	Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	34%	64%	1%
March 2023	38%	61%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

TRUDWPZ24C2. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables April 17th through April 19th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Combo Question: Do you want Donald Trump to be president again? [If yes: If Donald Trump is found guilty of a crime, do you still want him to be president again?]		
		Yes, even if charged with a crime		
		No	Vol: Unsure	
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	70%	2%
National Registered Voters		28%	70%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	4%	95%	1%
	Republican	63%	34%	3%
	Independent	21%	75%	4%
Party Identification	Democrats	4%	95%	1%
	Democratic leaning independents	1%	98%	1%
	Just Independents	22%	76%	2%
	Republican leaning independents	40%	51%	10%
Region	Republicans	63%	34%	3%
	Northeast	26%	73%	1%
	Midwest	26%	72%	3%
	South	32%	65%	3%
Household Income	West	22%	75%	3%
	Less than \$50,000	27%	70%	3%
Education	\$50,000 or more	27%	71%	2%
	Not college graduate	34%	63%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	17%	81%	2%
	White	30%	67%	3%
Race and Education	Non-white	24%	76%	1%
	White - Not College Graduate	40%	56%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	17%	81%	2%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	55%	2%
Age	Men - White - College Graduate	23%	74%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	57%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	10%	88%	2%
	Under 45	27%	73%	0%
	45 or older	29%	68%	3%
Generation	18 to 29	27%	73%	0%
	30 to 44	27%	73%	1%
	45 to 59	33%	65%	1%
	60 or older	25%	70%	5%
Gender	Gen Z/Millennials	25%	75%	1%
	Gen X	32%	67%	1%
	Baby Boomers	25%	71%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	24%	68%	7%
HH with Children	Men	31%	67%	2%
	Women	25%	73%	3%
White Evangelical Christians	Parents with Children under 18	29%	71%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	27%	70%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	White Evangelical Christians	47%	49%	4%
	Biden	4%	96%	0%
Area Description	Trump	64%	31%	5%
	Big city	25%	73%	2%
	Small city	24%	74%	3%
	Suburban	24%	74%	1%
	Small town	29%	68%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men	Rural	40%	56%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		26%	72%	2%
		22%	76%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DTNYIN24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables April 17th through April 19th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Former President Trump has been indicted by a New York grand jury with 34 felony counts of falsifying business records. Given these charges, do you think he should:		
		Drop out of the 2024 race for president	Continue to run for president	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		58%	41%	1%
National Registered Voters		57%	41%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	12%	1%
	Republican	23%	77%	0%
	Independent	58%	40%	2%
Party Identification	Democrats	87%	12%	1%
	Democratic leaning independents	89%	8%	3%
	Just Independents	59%	40%	2%
	Republican leaning independents	25%	72%	3%
Region	Republicans	23%	77%	0%
	Northeast	63%	37%	0%
	Midwest	53%	45%	2%
	South	57%	41%	2%
Household Income	West	59%	40%	0%
	Less than \$50,000	61%	38%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	56%	43%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	52%	47%	1%
	College graduate	67%	32%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	56%	43%	1%
	Non-white	61%	38%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	47%	51%	2%
	White - College Graduate	68%	31%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	56%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	58%	41%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	52%	47%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	79%	20%	1%
	Under 45	60%	40%	0%
	45 or older	56%	42%	2%
Age	18 to 29	59%	41%	0%
	30 to 44	60%	40%	0%
	45 to 59	53%	46%	1%
	60 or older	59%	38%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	61%	39%	0%
	Gen X	54%	45%	1%
	Baby Boomers	60%	37%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	57%	37%	6%
Gender	Men	49%	49%	1%
	Women	65%	33%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	60%	40%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	57%	41%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		40%	59%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	87%	12%	1%
	Trump	17%	82%	1%
Area Description	Big city	60%	39%	1%
	Small city	64%	34%	1%
	Suburban	58%	40%	2%
	Small town	54%	44%	2%
	Rural	47%	52%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		51%	47%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		69%	29%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.