How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,291 National Adults

This survey of 1,291 adults was conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age. gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.4 percentage points. There are 1,176 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations. The state abortion laws crosstab uses the New York Times Abortion Laws Tracker as of the April 14, 2023* update (https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2022/us/abortion-laws-roe-v-wade.html).

^{*}More restrictive includes: Alabama, Arkansas, Idaho, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Georgia

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		91%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	38%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	30%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	44%	41%
	45 or older	56%	59%
Age	18 to 29	19%	16%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	26%
	60 or older	30%	32%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	38%	36%
	Gen X	27%	28%
	Baby Boomers	26%	28%
	Silent-Greatest	8%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	63%
·	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	14%
	Other	12%	12%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
9	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	40%	37%
	\$50,000 or more	60%	63%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	58%
	College graduate	40%	42%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	35%	36%
Education by Rucc	White - College Graduate	26%	27%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	18%
Education - Nace - Gender			
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	11%	9%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	19%
	_		
	Women - White - College Graduate Women - Non-White - Not College	12%	13%
	Graduate	13%	13%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%
White Evangelical Christians	0	18%	19%
Area Description	Big city	23%	23%
	Small city	17%	17%
	Suburban	28%	28%
	Small town	16%	16%
	Rural	16%	16%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	23%	23%
nica Description - Gender	Other area Men	26%	26%
	Small city/Suburban Women	22%	22%
	oman city/ouburban wonlen	28%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023, n=1,291 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,176 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in the U.S. Supreme Court?

A great deal/Quite Not very much/No

		a lot confidence at all Vol: Uns		Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		37%	62%	1%
National Registered Voters		37%	61%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	75%	1%
arty identification	Republican	53%	46%	1%
	Independent	39%	60%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	26%	74%	0%
arty ID and Gender	Democrat women	22%	76%	2%
	Republican men	61%	38%	0%
	'	44%	54%	1%
	Republican women			
	Independent men	41%	58%	1%
	Independent women	37%	61%	2%
Region	Northeast	36%	63%	1%
	Midwest	33%	65%	2%
	South	37%	62%	1%
	West	40%	58%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	65%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	38%	61%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	33%	66%	1%
	College graduate	42%	57%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	61%	2%
	Non-white	35%	64%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	64%	2%
	White - College Graduate	41%	58%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	50%	49%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	32%	66%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	31%	68%	2%
Age	Under 45	37%	63%	0%
	45 or older	36%	62%	2%
Age	18 to 29	38%	62%	0%
	30 to 44	36%	63%	0%
	45 to 59	35%	64%	1%
	60 or older	37%	60%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	61%	0%
	Gen X	37%	63%	0%
	Baby Boomers	36%	62%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	35%	60%	5%
Gender	Men	42%	58%	0%
	Women	32%	66%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	55%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	34%	65%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		49%	49%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	26%	73%	1%
.020 11000 1010	Trump	55%	43%	2%
Area Description	Big city	49%	51%	1%
area Description	Small city	24%	75%	1%
	•			
	Suburban	34%	65%	2%
	Small town	36%	63%	1%
D	Rural	39%	60%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	64%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	73%	2%

CONFSPCT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in the U.S. Supreme Court?

	A great deal of confidence/	Not very much confidence/	
	Quite a lot	No confidence at all	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	37%	62%	1%
June 2022	39%	58%	4%
May 2022	40%	56%	3%
April 2019	60%	36%	3%
July 2018	57%	38%	4%
February 2018	59%	36%	5%

Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in the U.S. Supreme Court?

		A great deal of confidence	Quite a lot	Not very much confidence	No confidence at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		15%	22%	39%	23%	1%
National Registered Voters		16%	21%	38%	23%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	12%	11%	40%	35%	1%
	Republican	20%	33%	35%	11%	1%
	Independent	18%	21%	39%	21%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	16%	10%	38%	36%	0%
	Democrat women	10%	12%	42%	34%	2%
	Republican men	30%	32%	28%	10%	0%
	Republican women	10%	35%	42%	12%	1%
	Independent men	21%	20%	38%	20%	1%
	Independent women	15%	22%	42%	19%	2%
Region	Northeast	17%	19%	42%	22%	1%
	Midwest	11%	22%	42%	23%	2%
	South	14%	22%	37%	25%	1%
	West	18%	22%	38%	21%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	13%	21%	40%	25%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	17%	22%	39%	22%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	11%	22%	41%	25%	1%
	College graduate	20%	22%	37%	20%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	15%	22%	40%	22%	2%
,	Non-white	14%	21%	39%	25%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	12%	23%	40%	24%	2%
	White - College Graduate	20%	21%	40%	18%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	13%	25%	38%	23%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	27%	23%	37%	13%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	10%	21%	41%	25%	3%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	19%	44%	24%	2%
Age	Under 45	18%	19%	38%	24%	0%
	45 or older	12%	24%	40%	22%	2%
Age	18 to 29	15%	23%	38%	24%	0%
	30 to 44	20%	16%	38%	25%	0%
	45 to 59	12%	23%	41%	24%	1%
	60 or older	13%	24%	40%	20%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	19%	20%	37%	23%	0%
	Gen X	12%	25%	43%	20%	0%
	Baby Boomers	12%	23%	41%	21%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	15%	20%	38%	22%	5%
Gender	Men	21%	21%	36%	21%	0%
	Women	10%	22%	42%	24%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	24%	20%	37%	18%	1%
The transfer of the transfer o	No Children under 18 in HH	12%	22%	40%	25%	1%
White Evangelical Christians	No Children under 10 in Thir	23%	26%	35%	14%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	14%	12%	40%	34%	1%
LOLO INCOMI VOLC	Trump	23%	33%	33%	10%	2%
Area Description	Big city	30%	19%	34%	17%	1%
πισα μεσοπριίστι	Small city	50% 6%	17%	47%	28%	1%
	•					
	Suburban Small tourn	11%	22%	39%	25%	2%
	Small town	9%	28%	41%	22%	1%
Consult situ/Culturate are \$4 are	Rural	17%	22%	37%	23%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		15%	20%	37%	27%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women	all National Adults. Intensions conducted Apri	4%	20%	48%	26%	2%

CONFSPCT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in **the U.S. Supreme Court?**

		tomathet at an in the cost supreme court.				
	A great deal of		Not very much	No confidence at		
	confidence	Quite a lot	confidence	all	Unsure	
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
April 2023	15%	22%	39%	23%	1%	
June 2022	19%	20%	25%	33%	4%	
May 2022	17%	23%	35%	21%	3%	
April 2019	24%	36%	27%	10%	3%	
July 2018	25%	33%	31%	7%	4%	
February 2018	22%	37%	29%	7%	5%	

Justices to the U.S. Supreme Court are given lifetime appointments, which means the decision to retire is completely up to the individual justice. Do you think Supreme Court Justices:

Should continue to be allowed to

		to be allowed to		
		serve as long as		
		they want	for a limited time	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		30%	68%	2%
National Registered Voters		31%	67%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	20%	78%	1%
	Republican	42%	57%	2%
	Independent	33%	66%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	22%	78%	0%
	Democrat women	19%	78%	2%
	Republican men	53%	46%	1%
	Republican women	29%	68%	3%
	Independent men	34%	64%	2%
	Independent women	29%	70%	1%
Region	Northeast	33%	66%	1%
	Midwest	30%	68%	2%
	South	26%	72%	1%
	West	34%	63%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	29%	70%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	32%	67%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	71%	1%
	College graduate	33%	66%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	68%	2%
	Non-white	29%	70%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	71%	1%
	White - College Graduate	34%	64%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	66%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	55%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	23%	76%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	24%	74%	3%
Age	Under 45	32%	67%	1%
	45 or older	29%	69%	2%
Age	18 to 29	27%	73%	0%
	30 to 44	37%	62%	1%
	45 to 59	30%	69%	2%
	60 or older	28%	69%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	32%	68%	1%
	Gen X	31%	67%	2%
	Baby Boomers	26%	72%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	32%	64%	4%
Gender	Men	37%	62%	1%
	Women	24%	74%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	38%	62%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	27%	71%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		36%	62%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	23%	76%	1%
	Trump	44%	54%	2%
Area Description	Big city	38%	61%	1%
1 "	Small city	24%	74%	2%
	Suburban	27%	71%	2%
	Small town	32%	66%	2%
	Rural	31%	67%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		32%	66%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		19%	79%	2%

Justices to the U.S. Supreme Court are given lifetime appointments, which means the decision to retire is completely up to the individual justice. Do you think Supreme Court Justices:

Should continue to be allowed to serve

	as long as they want	Should only serve for a limited time	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	30%	68%	2%
July 2015*	25%	72%	3%

^{*}Fox News. Fox News Poll: July 2015, Question 8. USASFOX.072115.R22. Anderson Robbins Research/Shaw & Co. Research. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2015. Web. Jul-13-2015.

Which statement comes closer to your view:

Federal judges should be able to able to overturn overturn FDA approval, that is Food and Drug Administration

Federal judges should not be FDA approval, that is Food and Drug Administration

approval, of a prescription drug prescription drug Vol: Unsure

		procomption arag	procemption arag	
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		36%	61%	3%
National Registered Voters		36%	61%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	75%	1%
	Republican	51%	45%	4%
	Independent	34%	62%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	28%	71%	1%
	Democrat women	21%	77%	2%
	Republican men	54%	45%	2%
	Republican women	49%	46%	5%
	Independent men	37%	60%	3%
	Independent women	32%	63%	6%
Region	Northeast	37%	61%	2%
	Midwest	31%	65%	3%
	South	39%	58%	2%
	West	34%	62%	4%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	39%	58%	2%
	Less restrictive	35%	62%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	60%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	37%	62%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	60%	3%
	College graduate	35%	63%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	63%	3%
•	Non-white	39%	59%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	61%	3%
	White - College Graduate	33%	65%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	37%	60%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	56%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	62%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	74%	2%
Age	Under 45	41%	59%	0%
	45 or older	32%	63%	5%
Age	18 to 29	37%	63%	0%
	30 to 44	44%	56%	0%
	45 to 59	39%	59%	2%
	60 or older	26%	66%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	61%	0%
	Gen X	44%	54%	2%
	Baby Boomers	25%	70%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	27%	57%	15%
Gender	Men	41%	57%	2%
	Women	32%	64%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	44%	56%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	34%	63%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		45%	51%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	23%	76%	1%
2020 11000 1010	Trump	53%	43%	5%
Area Description	Big city	40%	57%	2%
Dooonphon	Small city	29%	68%	3%
	Suburban	32%	66%	1%
		32% 34%	60%	6%
	Small town			
Small oity/Suburban Man	Rural	48%	50%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	62%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Po		27%	71%	2%

When it comes to dealing with the issue of abortion, which party do you think would do a better job: the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so.

		The Democratic Party Row %	The Republican Party Row %	Both about the same	Neither Row %	Vol: Unsure Row %
National Adults		41%	25%	9%	25%	1%
National Registered Voters		42%	26%	9%	23%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	82%	2%	7%	10%	0%
· y ·	Republican	6%	63%	8%	21%	1%
	Independent	31%	17%	13%	38%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	82%	3%	5%	10%	1%
. arty 12 arta contact	Democrat women	81%	1%	8%	9%	0%
	Republican men	6%	68%	7%	19%	0%
	Republican women	6%	59%	10%	24%	2%
	Independent men	30%	20%	13%	36%	1%
	Independent women	32%	14%	12%	41%	1%
Region	Northeast	45%	18%	12%	24%	0%
. togion	Midwest	38%	23%	8%	30%	1%
	South	37%	31%	8%	24%	0%
	West	45%	23%	10%	21%	1%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	34%	31%	10%	25%	0%
otato / tool toll Zamo	Less restrictive	43%	23%	9%	25%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	24%	10%	28%	1%
Troubonoid informs	\$50,000 or more	42%	26%	8%	23%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	27%	10%	30%	1%
Eddodion	College graduate	54%	22%	7%	17%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	29%	7%	22%	1%
. 1000/ 2011110119	Non-white	40%	19%	12%	29%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	34%	7%	29%	1%
raco ana Eadodion	White - College Graduate	57%	22%	7%	13%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	35%	10%	24%	0%
Condon rado Eddoulon	Men - White - College Graduate	47%	26%	11%	16%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	33%	4%	34%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	67%	18%	4%	11%	1%
Age	Under 45	42%	23%	10%	25%	0%
	45 or older	40%	26%	8%	24%	1%
Age	18 to 29	38%	23%	10%	30%	0%
	30 to 44	44%	24%	10%	22%	0%
	45 to 59	38%	29%	8%	24%	1%
	60 or older	41%	24%	9%	25%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	23%	10%	23%	0%
	Gen X	38%	28%	10%	23%	1%
	Baby Boomers	42%	22%	9%	26%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	40%	23%	8%	26%	2%
Gender	Men	37%	30%	8%	25%	0%
	Women	44%	21%	9%	24%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	39%	30%	10%	21%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	23%	9%	26%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	47%	8%	23%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	75%	4%	7%	14%	0%
	Trump	5%	58%	12%	24%	1%
Area Description	Big city	46%	23%	14%	17%	1%
	Small city	45%	22%	6%	27%	0%
	Suburban	41%	23%	8%	27%	1%
	Small town	34%	24%	7%	32%	2%
	Rural	32%	36%	9%	22%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	28%	6%	29%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		48%	18%	8%	25%	1%

When it comes to dealing with the issue of abortion, which party do you think would do a better job: the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so.

	The Democratic Party	The Republican Party	Both about the same	Neither	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	41%	25%	9%	25%	1%
November 2022	45%	32%	7%	15%	1%
April 2022	41%	30%	9%	16%	3%
October 2021*	39%	29%	10%	18%	4%

^{*}NBC News. NBC News Poll, Conducted October 23rd through October 26th, 2021. Public Opinion Strategies/Hart Research Associates. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2021.

PABT01. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables April 17th through April 19th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you	think of yourself as	mostly:
		Supporting abortion rights	Opposing abortion rights	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		61%	37%	2%
National Registered Voters		61%	37%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	14%	1%
	Republican	33%	65%	2%
	Independent	62%	35%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	80%	18%	2%
-	Democrat women	87%	12%	1%
	Republican men	35%	64%	2%
	Republican women	32%	66%	3%
	Independent men	65%	31%	4%
	Independent women	57%	42%	2%
Region	Northeast	68%	30%	2%
9	Midwest	67%	31%	2%
	South	55%	44%	2%
	West	63%	34%	3%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	51%	47%	1%
	Less restrictive	65%	33%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	61%	37%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	62%	36%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	40%	2%
	College graduate	66%	32%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	36%	2%
•	Non-white	61%	37%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	41%	2%
	White - College Graduate	68%	30%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	61%	37%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	63%	35%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	53%	45%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	73%	24%	2%
Age	Under 45	64%	36%	0%
	45 or older	60%	37%	4%
Age	18 to 29	64%	36%	0%
	30 to 44	63%	37%	0%
	45 to 59	61%	39%	1%
	60 or older	59%	35%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	64%	36%	0%
	Gen X	60%	40%	1%
	Baby Boomers	63%	32%	6%
	Silent/Greatest	54%	41%	5%
Gender	Men	59%	39%	2%
	Women	63%	35%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	53%	46%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	65%	33%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		37%	60%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	83%	16%	1%
	Trump	33%	65%	3%
Area Description	Big city	62%	36%	2%
	Small city	68%	30%	2%
	Suburban	64%	35%	1%
	Small town	62%	35%	3%
	Rural	49%	48%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		62%	37%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		68%	31%	1%

PABT01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

		National Adults				
	Do y	Do you think of yourself as mostly:				
	Supporting abortion	Supporting abortion Opposing abortion				
	rights	rights	Vol: Unsure			
	Row %	Row %	Row %			
April 2023	61%	37%	2%			
June 2022	55%	36%	8%			
May 2022	61%	34%	5%			

Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion on abortion:

Four, abortion should be allowed

					should be allowed		
		One, abortion	Two, abortion	Three, abortion	only in cases of	Five, abortion	
		should be	should be allowed	should be allowed	rape, incest or to	should be allowed	Six, abortion
		available any time	only during the	only during the	save the life of	only to save the	should never be
		during a		first three months	the pregnant	life of the	permitted under
		pregnancy	a pregnancy	of a pregnancy	person	pregnant person	any circumstance
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		22%	12%	25%	25%	8%	9%
National Registered Voters		22%	12%	25%	24%	8%	9%
-	Democrat						
Party Identification	Democrat	39%	19%	21%	12%	2%	6%
	Republican	10%	4%	26%	32%	15%	13%
	Independent	12%	14%	29%	31%	7%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	40%	23%	17%	11%	2%	6%
	Democrat women	37%	17%	24%	14%	3%	6%
	Republican men	11%	3%	28%	32%	17%	11%
	Republican women	10%	5%	24%	32%	13%	16%
	•						
	Independent men	13%	16%	33%	26%	8%	4%
	Independent women	11%	12%	22%	37%	7%	11%
Region	Northeast	24%	19%	29%	18%	6%	4%
	Midwest	20%	13%	30%	22%	9%	7%
	South	18%	8%	22%	31%	7%	13%
	West	29%	13%	22%	22%	8%	7%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	16%	6%	24%	30%	9%	15%
State / Ibortion Eave	Less restrictive	24%	14%	25%	23%	7%	7%
Have already because							
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	21%	13%	21%	27%	7%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	23%	12%	27%	23%	8%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	17%	11%	25%	28%	7%	11%
	College graduate	30%	14%	24%	20%	8%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	11%	27%	23%	8%	7%
•	Non-white	21%	13%	23%	26%	7%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	17%	10%	27%	28%	9%	9%
Nace and Education	<u>=</u>	31%		27%			5%
0 1 5 51 "	White - College Graduate		13%		16%	7%	
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	11%	29%	27%	10%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	24%	13%	32%	17%	8%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	17%	9%	24%	30%	7%	14%
	Women - White - College Graduate	38%	14%	23%	16%	6%	4%
Age	Under 45	27%	12%	25%	21%	6%	9%
Age							
_	45 or older	18%	12%	25%	28%	9%	8%
Age	18 to 29	28%	16%	24%	22%	5%	5%
	30 to 44	26%	9%	26%	20%	7%	12%
	45 to 59	17%	12%	25%	28%	8%	9%
	60 or older	19%	13%	25%	28%	9%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	28%	12%	24%	21%	6%	9%
	Gen X	19%	11%	22%	27%	9%	11%
	Baby Boomers	17%	13%	31%	29%	7%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	23%	12%	15%	23%	12%	14%
Gender	Men	21%	14%	26%	24%	9%	7%
	Women	22%	11%	24%	26%	6%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	21%	9%	27%	26%	7%	11%
	No Children under 18 in HH	22%	13%	24%	24%	8%	8%
Abortion Rights	Support	31%	17%	34%	15%	1%	2%
-	Oppose	8%	4%	9%	40%	19%	20%
White Evangelical Christians		8%	5%	20%	32%	17%	17%
· ·	Didon						
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	36%	18%	21%	17%	3%	5%
	Trump	7%	5%	28%	34%	14%	12%
Area Description	Big city	30%	12%	24%	17%	8%	10%
	Small city	25%	11%	26%	25%	6%	8%
	Suburban	19%	11%	28%	28%	8%	5%
	Small town	17%	13%	25%	24%	9%	12%
	Rural	18%	14%	20%	30%	7%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		22%	12%	26%	27%	9%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		10%	10%	20%	28%	6%	9%

10%

29%

28%

Small city/Suburban Women

9%

6%

Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion on abortion:

		Any time/Six months	At most within the first three months
		Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	66%
National Registered Voters		34%	66%
Party Identification	Democrat	58%	42%
	Republican	14%	86%
	Independent	27%	73%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	63%	37%
	Democrat women	54%	46%
	Republican men	13%	87%
	Republican women	14%	86%
	Independent men	29%	71%
	Independent women	23%	77%
Region	Northeast	43%	57%
	Midwest	32%	68%
	South	26%	74%
	West	42%	58%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	22%	78%
	Less restrictive	38%	62%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	66%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	65%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	72%
	College graduate	44%	56%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	65%
•	Non-white	35%	65%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	27%	73%
	White - College Graduate	45%	55%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	71%
	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	62%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	75%
	Weller Willie Het Gellege Graduate	2070	1070
	Women - White - College Graduate	52%	48%
Age	Under 45	39%	61%
	45 or older	31%	69%
Age	18 to 29	44%	56%
	30 to 44	34%	66%
	45 to 59	30%	70%
	60 or older	32%	68%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	40%	60%
	Gen X	30%	70%
	Baby Boomers	30%	70%
	Silent/Greatest	35%	65%
Gender	Men	34%	66%
	Women	33%	67%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	30%	70%
	No Children under 18 in HH	35%	65%
Abortion Rights	Support	48%	52%
J	Oppose	12%	88%
White Evangelical Christians	-11	13%	87%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	54%	46%
	Trump	12%	88%
Area Description	Big city	42%	58%
, Dooonpaon	Small city	36%	64%
	Suburban	30%	70%
	Small town		
		30%	70%
Compall aits //Cooks : :-! B.A :-	Rural	32%	68%
Small city/Suburban Men		34%	66%
Small city/Suburban Women	oll National Adults. Interviews conducted April	29%	71%

	National Adults							
	Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion on abortion:							
				Two, abortion should	Three, abortion	Four, abortion should		
				be allowed only	should be allowed	be allowed only in	Five, abortion should	Six, abortion should
		At most within	One, abortion should	during the first six	only during the first	cases of rape, incest	be allowed only to	never be permitted
	Any time/Six	the first three	be available any time	months of a	three months of a	or to save the life of	save the life of the	under any
_	months	months	during a pregnancy	pregnancy	pregnancy	the pregnant person	pregnant person	circumstance
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	34%	66%	22%	12%	25%	25%	8%	9%
Jan 2023*	31%	69%	21%	10%	25%	26%	10%	8%
June 2022*	37%	62%	23%	14%	21%	23%	11%	7%
May 2022	37%	64%	24%	13%	22%	23%	10%	9%
Jan 2022	29%	71%	17%	12%	22%	28%	9%	12%
Oct 2021*	29%	70%	19%	10%	22%	26%	12%	10%
Jan 2021*	25%	76%	15%	10%	25%	28%	11%	12%
Aug 2020*	35%	64%	22%	13%	22%	20%	12%	10%
Jan 2020*	30%	70%	21%	9%	24%	26%	11%	9%
June 2019	29%	70%	18%	11%	23%	29%	9%	9%
Feb 2019*	21%	80%	13%	8%	22%	29%	12%	17%
Jan 2019*	24%	75%	15%	9%	27%	28%	10%	10%
Jan 2018*	23%	76%	12%	11%	26%	30%	12%	8%
Dec 2017*	23%	76%	14%	9%	26%	29%	11%	10%
Jan 2017*	27%	74%	16%	11%	22%	30%	12%	10%
July 2016*	22%	78%	13%	9%	25%	30%	11%	12%
April 2016*	18%	81%	10%	8%	25%	32%	11%	13%
Nov 2015*	20%	81%	12%	8%	24%	32%	13%	12%
Jan 2015*	17%	84%	9%	8%	25%	32%	14%	13%
Jan 2014*	16%	84%	9%	7%	28%	33%	12%	11%
Dec 2012*	17%	83%	11%	6%	27%	34%	12%	10%
Jan 2012*	20%	79%	12%	8%	28%	31%	9%	11%
July 2010*	21%	79%	13%	8%	26%	30%	12%	11%
May 2009*	14%	86%	6%	8%	26%	33%	15%	12%
Oct 2008*	16%	84%	8%	8%	24%	32%	15%	13%

Marist Poll National Adults

^{*}Previous question wording: Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion on abortion: One, abortion should be available to a woman any time she wants one during her entire pregnancy, two, abortion should be allowed only during the first six months of a pregnancy three, abortion should be allowed only during the first three months of a pregnancy, four, abortion should be allowed only in cases of rape, incest or to save the life of the mother, five, abortion should be allowed only to save the life of the mother, six, abortion should never be permitted under any circumstance.

In 2022, the U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade?

	-	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	-	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	59%	1%
National Registered Voters		41%	58%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	17%	82%	0%
Faity Identification		67%	32%	1%
	Republican			
Down ID and Condon	Independent	42%	56%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	20%	79%	1%
	Democrat women	15%	85%	0%
	Republican men	72%	28%	0%
	Republican women	62%	36%	1%
	Independent men	51%	48%	1%
	Independent women	33%	65%	2%
Region	Northeast	41%	59%	1%
	Midwest	35%	64%	1%
	South	41%	58%	1%
	West	42%	57%	1%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	39%	60%	1%
	Less restrictive	40%	59%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	62%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	57%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	60%	1%
	College graduate	41%	59%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	58%	1%
-	Non-white	37%	63%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	42%	56%	1%
	White - College Graduate	40%	59%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	56%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	48%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	57%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	71%	0%
Age	Under 45	42%	58%	0%
	45 or older	38%	60%	1%
Age	18 to 29	35%	65%	0%
	30 to 44	47%	53%	0%
	45 to 59	39%	60%	1%
	60 or older	37%	61%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	42%	58%	0%
	Gen X	43%	56%	1%
	Baby Boomers	34%	65%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	40%	57%	3%
Gender	Men	48%	51%	1%
Conde	Women	33%	66%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	51%	49%	0%
nn with Children	No Children under 18 in HH			
Abortion Diabte		36%	63%	1%
Abortion Rights	Support	18%	81%	0%
	Oppose	76%	23%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		61%	38%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	19%	80%	1%
	Trump	70%	29%	1%
Area Description	Big city	45%	55%	0%
	Small city	26%	73%	1%
	Suburban	38%	61%	1%
	Small town	43%	56%	1%
	Rural	50%	50%	1%
0 11 11 10 1 1 14		4.40/	FF0/	40/
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	55%	1%

RVWOVR1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

In 2022, The U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade?

_	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	40%	59%	1%
June 2022*	40%	56%	4%

^{*}Previous question wording: The U.S. Supreme Court has overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade?

In 2022, the U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 decision in Roe v. Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade? [And, would you say you strongly support/oppose the Supreme Court's decision in Roe v. Wade or just support/oppose it?]

		Strongly support	Support Row %	Oppose Row %	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
National Adults		26%	14%	13%	46%	1%
National Registered Voters		27%	14%	12%	46%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	7%	10%	72%	0%
•	Republican	49%	19%	10%	22%	1%
	Independent	24%	18%	16%	40%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	11%	9%	11%	68%	1%
,	Democrat women	10%	6%	10%	75%	0%
	Republican men	53%	19%	8%	19%	0%
	Republican women	44%	19%	12%	24%	1%
	Independent men	30%	21%	13%	35%	1%
	Independent women	17%	15%	20%	46%	2%
Region	Northeast	24%	17%	8%	51%	1%
. 109.0	Midwest	25%	9%	17%	47%	1%
	South	25%	16%	14%	44%	1%
	West	28%	14%	12%	45%	1%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	23%	15%	18%	42%	1%
Oldio / Bortion Zawo	Less restrictive	26%	14%	12%	47%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	15%	18%	45%	1%
riouseriola income	\$50,000 or more	28%	14%	10%	46%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	23%	16%	16%	44%	1%
Education	College graduate	28%	13%	10%	49%	1%
Baca/Ethnicity	White					
Race/Ethnicity		26%	15%	13%	45%	1%
Dana and Education	Non-white	22%	14%	15%	49%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	17%	16%	40%	1%
0 5 5 "	White - College Graduate	27%	13%	8%	51%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	24%	19%	15%	41%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	36%	14%	11%	37%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	15%	17%	40%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	18%	12%	5%	65%	0%
Age	Under 45	26%	16%	11%	47%	0%
	45 or older	25%	13%	15%	45%	1%
Age	18 to 29	21%	14%	13%	52%	0%
	30 to 44	30%	18%	9%	43%	0%
	45 to 59	27%	12%	18%	42%	1%
	60 or older	23%	14%	14%	48%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	26%	16%	13%	46%	0%
	Gen X	27%	16%	15%	41%	1%
	Baby Boomers	22%	11%	14%	51%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	22%	17%	14%	44%	3%
Gender	Men	30%	18%	12%	39%	1%
	Women	21%	12%	15%	52%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	36%	16%	12%	37%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	22%	14%	14%	49%	1%
Abortion Rights	Support	10%	9%	14%	67%	0%
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Oppose	52%	24%	12%	12%	1%
White Evangelical Christians	Oppose	38%	23%	16%	21%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	13%	6%	10%	70%	1%
_0_0 1 100dii 1010	Trump	48%	22%	11%	17%	1%
Area Description	Big city	34%	11%	14%	41%	0%
τιτοα μεσοπριίστι	Small city					
	Suburban	15%	11%	16%	57%	1%
		19%	18%	14%	48%	1%
	Small town	28%	15%	10%	46%	1%
O	Rural	34%	16%	13%	37%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		24%	20%	11%	44%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		11%	12%	17%	58%	1%

In 2022, The U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade?

	Strongly support	Support	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	26%	14%	13%	46%	1%
June 2022	28%	12%	11%	45%	4%

^{*}Previous question wording: The U.S. Supreme Court has overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade?

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time cardiac activity is detected about 6 weeks into pregnancy.

	-		O	<u> </u>
	-	Support Row %	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
NI-tiI Adult-			Row %	Row %
National Adults		40%	59%	2%
National Registered Voters	5	39%	60%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	33%	66%	2%
	Republican	42%	57%	0%
	Independent	43%	54%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	31%	67%	1%
	Democrat women	34%	64%	2%
	Republican men	43%	57%	0%
	Republican women	42%	57%	0%
	Independent men	41%	56%	3%
	Independent women	44%	53%	3%
Region	Northeast	37%	62%	1%
	Midwest	39%	58%	3%
	South	39%	59%	1%
	West	42%	56%	2%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	37%	62%	1%
	Less restrictive	41%	57%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	57%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	60%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	55%	2%
244541511	College graduate	35%	63%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	62%	2%
rtass/Earmony	Non-white	46%	52%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	39%	59%	2%
race and Education	White - College Graduate	32%	67%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	•	41%	57%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate			1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	32%	67%	
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	38%	61%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	32%	67%	1%
Age	Under 45	47%	53%	0%
	45 or older	35%	62%	3%
Age	18 to 29	48%	52%	0%
ŭ	30 to 44	46%	54%	0%
	45 to 59	40%	59%	1%
	60 or older	30%	65%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	48%	52%	0%
Concration	Gen X	43%	57%	1%
	Baby Boomers	32%	64%	4%
	Silent/Greatest	28%	64%	9%
Condor	Men			2%
Gender		40%	58%	
	Women	40%	59%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	52%	48%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	36%	62%	2%
Abortion Rights	Support	41%	57%	1%
	Oppose	37%	61%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		40%	57%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	33%	66%	1%
	Trump	41%	57%	2%
Area Description	Big city	49%	50%	1%
	Small city	30%	68%	2%
	Suburban	41%	58%	2%
	Small town	36%	63%	2%
	Rural	39%	59%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	58%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		33%	65%	2%

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time cardiac activity is detected about 6 weeks into pregnancy.

	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	40%	59%	2%
May 2022*	27%	69%	4%
June 2019*	33%	59%	7%

^{*}Previous question wording: Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time cardiac activity is detected about 6 to 8 weeks into pregnancy.

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time there is viability outside the womb at about 24 weeks.

	-	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	-	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	54%	2%
National Registered Voters		43%	54%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	52%	45%	3%
,	Republican	31%	68%	1%
	Independent	48%	50%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	50%	46%	4%
,	Democrat women	53%	44%	3%
	Republican men	34%	66%	1%
	Republican women	28%	71%	1%
	Independent men	49%	49%	2%
	Independent women	44%	54%	2%
Region	Northeast	45%	53%	2%
rtegion	Midwest	45%	53%	2%
	South			
		40%	58%	2%
Otata Alaantian Laura	West	50%	47%	3%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	37%	62%	1%
	Less restrictive	46%	51%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	53%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	54%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	55%	2%
	College graduate	47%	51%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	56%	2%
	Non-white	49%	49%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	39%	59%	2%
	White - College Graduate	45%	53%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	42%	56%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	47%	52%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	62%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	44%	55%	2%
Age	Under 45	50%	50%	0%
_	45 or older	39%	56%	4%
Age	18 to 29	57%	43%	0%
	30 to 44	45%	55%	0%
	45 to 59	45%	55%	0%
	60 or older	35%	57%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	49%	0%
	Gen X	44%	56%	0%
	Baby Boomers	41%	54%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	26%	60%	13%
Gender	Men	44%	54%	2%
Conde	Women	44%	54%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	51%	0%
nn with Children		42%		3%
Ale antique Displata	No Children under 18 in HH		55%	
Abortion Rights	Support	60%	38%	2%
	Oppose	19%	80%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		37%	62%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	53%	45%	3%
	Trump	30%	69%	2%
Area Description	Big city	53%	45%	1%
	Small city	43%	56%	1%
	Suburban	45%	53%	2%
	Small town	39%	57%	5%
	Rural	35%	62%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	56%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	53%	1%

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time there is viability outside the womb at about 24 weeks.

	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	44%	54%	2%
May 2022	34%	60%	6%
June 2019	37%	55%	9%

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy if it is necessary to protect the life or health of the pregnant person.

	•	Support	Oppose	Vol: Uncuro
		Support Row %	Oppose Row %	Vol: Unsure Row %
National Adults		82%	17%	1%
		82%	17%	1%
National Registered Voters	Domocrat	91%	8%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat			1%
	Republican	72%	28%	
Death ID and Conden	Independent	81%	18%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	7%	1%
	Democrat women	91%	9%	0%
	Republican men	75%	24%	1%
	Republican women	67%	32%	1%
	Independent men	86%	13%	1%
	Independent women	74%	23%	3%
Region	Northeast	84%	16%	0%
	Midwest	84%	14%	1%
	South	77%	21%	2%
	West	88%	12%	0%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	73%	24%	2%
	Less restrictive	85%	14%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	79%	20%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	84%	15%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	80%	18%	1%
	College graduate	85%	14%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	84%	15%	1%
•	Non-white	80%	18%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	83%	16%	1%
	White - College Graduate	86%	14%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	89%	10%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	84%	16%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	77%	21%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	87%	13%	0%
Age	Under 45	85%	15%	0%
	45 or older	81%	17%	2%
Age	18 to 29	87%	13%	0%
_	30 to 44	83%	17%	0%
	45 to 59	79%	20%	2%
	60 or older	83%	15%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	85%	15%	0%
Constant.	Gen X	77%	22%	2%
	Baby Boomers	86%	12%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	78%	19%	3%
Gender	Men	85%	14%	1%
Conde	Women	79%	19%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	83%	17%	1%
nn with Children				
Alexandra Disabeta	No Children under 18 in HH	82%	17%	1%
Abortion Rights	Support	93%	6%	1%
	Oppose	64%	34%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		74%	24%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	91%	9%	1%
	Trump	71%	28%	1%
Area Description	Big city	81%	18%	1%
	Small city	85%	14%	1%
	Suburban	87%	12%	1%
	Small town	76%	22%	2%
	Rural	79%	20%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		89%	11%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		83%	15%	2%

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy if it is necessary to protect the life or health of the pregnant person.

	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	82%	17%	1%
May 2022	82%	16%	2%
June 2019*	86%	11%	3%

^{*}Previous question wording: Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy if it is necessary to protect the life or health of the woman.

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy in cases of rape or incest.

	-	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	-	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		70%	29%	<1%
National Registered Voters		70%	30%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	15%	0%
r arty identification	Republican	55%	44%	0%
	Independent	67%	32%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	85%	14%	0%
Faity ID and Gender	Democrat women	84%	16%	0%
			42%	0%
	Republican men	57%		
	Republican women	54%	46%	0%
	Independent men	71%	28%	1%
	Independent women	61%	37%	1%
Region	Northeast	72%	28%	0%
	Midwest	68%	31%	1%
	South	69%	31%	0%
	West	73%	27%	1%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	69%	31%	0%
	Less restrictive	71%	29%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	72%	28%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	70%	30%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	69%	31%	0%
	College graduate	73%	27%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	69%	31%	0%
	Non-white	73%	26%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	66%	34%	0%
	White - College Graduate	73%	26%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	75%	25%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	72%	28%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	57%	42%	0%
	Women - White - College Graduate	74%	25%	1%
Age	Under 45	76%	24%	0%
	45 or older	66%	33%	1%
Age	18 to 29	81%	19%	0%
_	30 to 44	72%	28%	0%
	45 to 59	66%	34%	0%
	60 or older	66%	33%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	77%	23%	0%
	Gen X	67%	33%	0%
	Baby Boomers	69%	29%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	60%	39%	1%
Gender	Men	71%	29%	0%
	Women	69%	30%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	68%	32%	0%
Till With Children	No Children under 18 in HH	71%		1%
Abortion Dighto			29%	
Abortion Rights	Support	86%	14%	0%
MILIT	Oppose	44%	56%	0%
White Evangelical Christians	D. I	52%	48%	0%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	84%	16%	0%
A D : "	Trump	51%	48%	1%
Area Description	Big city	72%	28%	0%
	Small city	78%	22%	0%
	Suburban	68%	31%	1%
	Small town	68%	31%	1%
	Rural	66%	34%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		71%	28%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		70%	30%	0%

ABTLAWSJ1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy in cases of rape or incest.

	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	70%	29%	<1%
May 2022	63%	35%	2%
June 2019	63%	33%	4%

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that provides safe haven for people from out of state seeking an abortion.

	-		an abortion.	
	-	Support Row %	Oppose Row %	Vol: Unsure Row %
National Adults				1%
		68%	31%	1%
National Registered Voters	Downsont	67%	31%	
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	11%	1%
	Republican	42%	58%	1%
	Independent	69%	29%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	90%	9%	1%
	Democrat women	87%	12%	1%
	Republican men	39%	61%	1%
	Republican women	45%	54%	1%
	Independent men	67%	31%	2%
	Independent women	72%	26%	3%
Region	Northeast	73%	26%	0%
	Midwest	70%	28%	2%
	South	64%	35%	1%
	West	68%	30%	2%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	58%	40%	2%
	Less restrictive	71%	28%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	66%	32%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	69%	30%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	63%	35%	2%
	College graduate	74%	25%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	65%	33%	1%
	Non-white	72%	26%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	59%	39%	2%
	White - College Graduate	74%	25%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	57%	41%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	66%	33%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	61%	37%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	81%	18%	1%
Age	Under 45	74%	26%	0%
	45 or older	63%	35%	2%
Age	18 to 29	78%	22%	0%
	30 to 44	71%	29%	0%
	45 to 59	64%	36%	0%
	60 or older	62%	34%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	75%	25%	0%
	Gen X	65%	35%	0%
	Baby Boomers	66%	30%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	53%	39%	8%
Gender	Men	64%	35%	1%
	Women	71%	28%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	70%	30%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	67%	31%	2%
Abortion Rights	Support	91%	9%	1%
_	Oppose	31%	68%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		42%	55%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	89%	10%	0%
	Trump	39%	59%	2%
Area Description	Big city	69%	30%	1%
1	Small city	73%	26%	1%
	Suburban	73%	26%	1%
	Small town	64%	34%	2%
	Rural	52%	46%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men	· voi vil	70%	30%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		76%	23%	1%
	oll National Adults. Interviews conducted April			

ABTLAWSN1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

		National Adults	
	Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that provides safe haven for people from out of state seeking an abortion		
	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
April 2023	68%	31%	1%
May 2022*	63%	33%	4%

^{*}Previous question wording: Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that would provide safe haven for people seeking abortions from out of state.

A medication abortion is the use of a prescription pill or a series of pills taken to end a pregnancy. Do you support or oppose a law that bans access to a medication abortion?

	-	Support	Oppose	Vol: Unsure
	-	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		35%	64%	1%
National Registered Voters		36%	63%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	26%	73%	1%
,	Republican	44%	55%	1%
	Independent	42%	57%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	20%	79%	1%
Tarty ID and Oction	Democrat women	31%	68%	1%
	Republican men	40%	59%	2%
	Republican women	49%	51%	1%
	•	45%	52%	3%
	Independent wemen			1%
Design	Independent women	37%	62%	
Region	Northeast	34%	65%	1%
	Midwest	30%	69%	1%
	South	38%	61%	1%
	West	35%	63%	2%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	39%	60%	0%
	Less restrictive	34%	65%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	63%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	34%	65%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	62%	1%
	College graduate	33%	67%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	65%	1%
	Non-white	36%	63%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	61%	2%
	White - College Graduate	29%	70%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	36%	62%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	28%	70%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	60%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	69%	1%
Age	Under 45	36%	64%	0%
	45 or older	34%	64%	2%
Age	18 to 29	39%	61%	0%
	30 to 44	35%	65%	0%
	45 to 59	40%	60%	1%
	60 or older	29%	68%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	61%	0%
	Gen X	38%	61%	0%
	Baby Boomers	30%	68%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	31%	62%	6%
Gender	Men	34%	64%	2%
Condo	Women	36%	63%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	57%	0%
Till with Children	No Children under 18 in HH	32%	67%	1%
Abortion Dighto		28%	71%	0%
Abortion Rights	Support			
Milette Francisco Obsistions	Oppose	47%	52%	1%
White Evangelical Christians	B	48%	50%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden 	29%	71%	1%
	Trump	46%	52%	2%
Area Description	Big city	42%	57%	0%
	Small city	26%	73%	1%
	Suburban	33%	66%	1%
	Small town	39%	59%	1%
	Rural	34%	64%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		31%	68%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		30%	69%	1%

Do you personally know someone, including yourself, who has ever had an abortion?

	_	who has ever had an abortion?		
	<u>-</u>	Yes	No	Vol: Unsur
1.6. 1.4.1.6		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		61%	38%	1%
National Registered Voters		61%	38%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	69%	31%	0%
	Republican	54%	46%	0%
	Independent	59%	38%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	61%	39%	0%
	Democrat women	74%	26%	1%
	Republican men	45%	54%	0%
	Republican women	64%	36%	0%
	Independent men	55%	42%	3%
	Independent women	64%	35%	1%
Region	Northeast	64%	35%	1%
	Midwest	58%	41%	1%
	South	60%	39%	1%
	West	64%	36%	1%
State Abortion Laws	More restrictive (At most 6 weeks)	55%	44%	1%
	Less restrictive	63%	36%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	59%	41%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	64%	36%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	40%	1%
	College graduate	65%	35%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	40%	0%
	Non-white	63%	36%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	60%	40%	0%
	White - College Graduate	60%	40%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	55%	45%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	47%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	64%	35%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	68%	32%	0%
\ge	Under 45	58%	42%	0%
	45 or older	64%	35%	1%
Age	18 to 29	47%	53%	0%
	30 to 44	66%	34%	0%
	45 to 59	73%	26%	1%
	60 or older	57%	42%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	56%	44%	0%
	Gen X	71%	27%	1%
	Baby Boomers	64%	36%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	44%	53%	3%
Gender	Men	53%	46%	1%
	Women	69%	31%	1%
IH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	63%	37%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	60%	39%	1%
bortion Rights	Support	66%	33%	1%
	Oppose	54%	46%	1%
Vhite Evangelical Christians		56%	44%	1%
020 Recall Vote	Biden	65%	34%	1%
	Trump	57%	43%	1%
rea Description	Big city	60%	39%	1%
•	Small city	65%	34%	0%
	Suburban	63%	36%	0%
	Small town	66%	32%	1%
	Rural	50%	50%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		56%	43%	1%
,,		00/0	. 5 / 0	1 /0

KNWABT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults					
	Do you personally know someone, including yourself, who has ever had an abortion?					
	Yes	Yes No Vol: Unsure				
	Row %	Row %	Row %			
April 2023	61%	38%	1%			
June 2022	66%	33%	1%			