## Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,291 National Adults

This survey of 1,291 adults was conducted April $17^{\text {th }}$ through April $19^{\text {th }}, 2023$ by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 3.4$ percentage points. There are 1,176 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 3.5$ percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations. The state abortion laws crosstab uses the New York Times Abortion Laws Tracker as of the April 14, 2023* update (https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2022/us/abortion-laws-roe-v-wade.html).

[^0]|  |  | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |
| National Registered Voters |  | 91\% | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | n/a | 38\% |
|  | Republican | n/a | 31\% |
|  | Independent | n/a | 30\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 1\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 49\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 51\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 44\% | 41\% |
|  | 45 or older | 56\% | 59\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 19\% | 16\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 25\% | 25\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 25\% | 26\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 32\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 38\% | 36\% |
|  | Gen X | 27\% | 28\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 26\% | 28\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest | 8\% | 9\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 61\% | 63\% |
|  | Black | 11\% | 11\% |
|  | Latino | 15\% | 14\% |
|  | Other | 12\% | 12\% |
| Region | Northeast | 17\% | 17\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 21\% |
|  | South | 38\% | 38\% |
|  | West | 24\% | 24\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 40\% | 37\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 60\% | 63\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 60\% | 58\% |
|  | College graduate | 40\% | 42\% |
| Education by Race | White - Not College Graduate | 35\% | 36\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 26\% | 27\% |
|  | Non-White - Not College Graduate | 25\% | 22\% |
|  | Non-White - College Graduate | 14\% | 15\% |
| Education - Race - Gender | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 18\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 14\% | 15\% |
|  | Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 11\% | 9\% |
|  | Men - Non-White - College Graduate | 7\% | 8\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 19\% | 19\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 12\% | 13\% |
|  | Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 13\% | 13\% |
|  | Women - Non-White - College Graduate | 7\% | 7\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 18\% | 19\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 23\% | 23\% |
|  | Small city | 17\% | 17\% |
|  | Suburban | 28\% | 28\% |
|  | Small town | 16\% | 16\% |
|  | Rural | 16\% | 16\% |
| Area Description - Gender | Small city/Suburban Men | 23\% | 23\% |
|  | Other area Men | 26\% | 26\% |
|  | Small city/Suburban Women | 22\% | 22\% |
|  | Other area Women | 28\% | 28\% |

$\overline{\overline{N P R} / P B S ~ N e w s H o u r / M a r i s t ~ P o l l ~ N a t i o n a l ~ A d u l t s . ~ I n t e r v i e w s ~ c o n d u c t e d ~ A p r i l ~ 17 t h ~ t h r o u g h ~ A p r i l ~ 19 t h, ~ 2023, ~ n=1,291 ~ M O E ~+/-~} 3.4$ percentage points. National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1,176$ MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in the U.S. Supreme Court?

|  |  | A great deal/Quite a lot | Not very much/No confidence at all | Vol: Unsure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 37\% | 61\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 24\% | 75\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 53\% | 46\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 26\% | 74\% | 0\% |
|  | Democrat women | 22\% | 76\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 61\% | 38\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 44\% | 54\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 41\% | 58\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent women | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 33\% | 65\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 40\% | 58\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 42\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 35\% | 64\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 35\% | 64\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 41\% | 58\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 50\% | 49\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 32\% | 66\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 31\% | 68\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 37\% | 63\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 38\% | 62\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 36\% | 63\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 35\% | 64\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 39\% | 61\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 37\% | 63\% | 0\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 35\% | 60\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 42\% | 58\% | 0\% |
|  | Women | 32\% | 66\% | 2\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 45\% | 55\% | 1\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 49\% | 49\% | 2\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 26\% | 73\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 55\% | 43\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 49\% | 51\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 24\% | 75\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 34\% | 65\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 35\% | 64\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 24\% | 73\% | 2\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in the U.S. Supreme Court? |  |  |
|  | A great deal of confidence/ Quite a lot | Not very much confidence/ No confidence at all | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2023 | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
| June 2022 | 39\% | 58\% | 4\% |
| May 2022 | 40\% | 56\% | 3\% |
| April 2019 | 60\% | 36\% | 3\% |
| July 2018 | 57\% | 38\% | 4\% |
| February 2018 | 59\% | 36\% | 5\% |

Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in the U.S. Supreme Court? |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | A great deal of confidence | Quite a lot | Not very much confidence | No confidence at all | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 15\% | 22\% | 39\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 16\% | 21\% | 38\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 12\% | 11\% | 40\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 20\% | 33\% | 35\% | 11\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 18\% | 21\% | 39\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 16\% | 10\% | 38\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | Democrat women | 10\% | 12\% | 42\% | 34\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% | 10\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 10\% | 35\% | 42\% | 12\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 21\% | 20\% | 38\% | 20\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent women | 15\% | 22\% | 42\% | 19\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 17\% | 19\% | 42\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 11\% | 22\% | 42\% | 23\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 14\% | 22\% | 37\% | 25\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 18\% | 22\% | 38\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 13\% | 21\% | 40\% | 25\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 17\% | 22\% | 39\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 11\% | 22\% | 41\% | 25\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 20\% | 22\% | 37\% | 20\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 15\% | 22\% | 40\% | 22\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 14\% | 21\% | 39\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 12\% | 23\% | 40\% | 24\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 20\% | 21\% | 40\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 13\% | 25\% | 38\% | 23\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 27\% | 23\% | 37\% | 13\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 10\% | 21\% | 41\% | 25\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 12\% | 19\% | 44\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 18\% | 19\% | 38\% | 24\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 12\% | 24\% | 40\% | 22\% | 2\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 15\% | 23\% | 38\% | 24\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 20\% | 16\% | 38\% | 25\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 12\% | 23\% | 41\% | 24\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 13\% | 24\% | 40\% | 20\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 19\% | 20\% | 37\% | 23\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 12\% | 25\% | 43\% | 20\% | 0\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 12\% | 23\% | 41\% | 21\% | 2\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 15\% | 20\% | 38\% | 22\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 21\% | 21\% | 36\% | 21\% | 0\% |
|  | Women | 10\% | 22\% | 42\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 24\% | 20\% | 37\% | 18\% | 1\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 12\% | 22\% | 40\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 23\% | 26\% | 35\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 14\% | 12\% | 40\% | 34\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 23\% | 33\% | 33\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 30\% | 19\% | 34\% | 17\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 6\% | 17\% | 47\% | 28\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 11\% | 22\% | 39\% | 25\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 9\% | 28\% | 41\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 17\% | 22\% | 37\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 15\% | 20\% | 37\% | 27\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 4\% | 20\% | 48\% | 26\% | 2\% |


|  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all in the U.S. Supreme Court? |  |  |  |  |
|  | A great deal of confidence | Quite a lot | Not very much confidence | No confidence at all | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2023 | 15\% | 22\% | 39\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| June 2022 | 19\% | 20\% | 25\% | 33\% | 4\% |
| May 2022 | 17\% | 23\% | 35\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| April 2019 | 24\% | 36\% | 27\% | 10\% | 3\% |
| July 2018 | 25\% | 33\% | 31\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| February 2018 | 22\% | 37\% | 29\% | 7\% | 5\% |

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|  |  | Justices to the U.S. Supreme Court are given lifetime appointments, which means the decision to retire is completely up to the individual justice. Do you think Supreme Court Justices: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Should continue to be allowed to serve as long as they want | Should only serve for a limited time | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 30\% | 68\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 31\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 20\% | 78\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 42\% | 57\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent | 33\% | 66\% | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 22\% | 78\% | 0\% |
|  | Democrat women | 19\% | 78\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 53\% | 46\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican women | 29\% | 68\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent men | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent women | 29\% | 70\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 30\% | 68\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 26\% | 72\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 34\% | 63\% | 3\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 29\% | 70\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 32\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 28\% | 71\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 33\% | 66\% | 2\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 30\% | 68\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 29\% | 70\% | 2\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 28\% | 71\% | 1\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 44\% | 55\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 24\% | 74\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 32\% | 67\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 or older | 29\% | 69\% | 2\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 27\% | 73\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 30\% | 69\% | 2\% |
|  | 60 or older | 28\% | 69\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 32\% | 68\% | 1\% |
|  | Gen X | 31\% | 67\% | 2\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 26\% | 72\% | 2\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 32\% | 64\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 24\% | 74\% | 2\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 38\% | 62\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 27\% | 71\% | 2\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 24\% | 74\% | 2\% |
|  | Suburban | 27\% | 71\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 32\% | 66\% | 2\% |
|  | Rural | 31\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 32\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 19\% | 79\% | 2\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

Justices to the U.S. Supreme Court are given lifetime appointments, which means the decision to retire is completely up to the individual justice. Do you think Supreme Court Justices:

|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Should continue to be allowed to serve } \\ \text { as long as they want }\end{array}$ |  | Should only serve for a limited time |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |$]$ Vol: Unsure |  | Row \% | Row \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

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*Fox News. Fox News Poll: July 2015, Question 8. USASFOX.072115.R22. Anderson Robbins Research/Shaw \& Co. Research. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2015. Web. Jul-13-2015.
" $\quad$ National Adults

|  |  | Federal judges should be able to overturn FDA approval, that is Food and Drug Administration approval, of a prescription drug | Federal judges should not be able to overturn FDA approval, that is Food and <br> Drug <br> Administration approval, of a prescription drug | Vol: Unsure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 36\% | 61\% | 3\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 36\% | 61\% | 3\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 24\% | 75\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 51\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 34\% | 62\% | 4\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 28\% | 71\% | 1\% |
|  | Democrat women | 21\% | 77\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 54\% | 45\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican women | 49\% | 46\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent men | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent women | 32\% | 63\% | 6\% |
| Region | Northeast | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 31\% | 65\% | 3\% |
|  | South | 39\% | 58\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 34\% | 62\% | 4\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 39\% | 58\% | 2\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 35\% | 62\% | 3\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 37\% | 62\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 35\% | 63\% | 2\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 34\% | 63\% | 3\% |
|  | Non-white | 39\% | 59\% | 2\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 35\% | 61\% | 3\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 33\% | 65\% | 2\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 42\% | 56\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 34\% | 62\% | 4\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 23\% | 74\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 41\% | 59\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 32\% | 63\% | 5\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 37\% | 63\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 44\% | 56\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 39\% | 59\% | 2\% |
|  | 60 or older | 26\% | 66\% | 7\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 39\% | 61\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 25\% | 70\% | 5\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 27\% | 57\% | 15\% |
| Gender | Men | 41\% | 57\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 32\% | 64\% | 4\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 44\% | 56\% | 1\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 34\% | 63\% | 4\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 45\% | 51\% | 4\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 53\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 40\% | 57\% | 2\% |
|  | Small city | 29\% | 68\% | 3\% |
|  | Suburban | 32\% | 66\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 34\% | 60\% | 6\% |
|  | Rural | 48\% | 50\% | 3\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 27\% | 71\% | 2\% |

Small city/Suburban Women $100 \%$ due to rounding.

When it comes to dealing with the issue of abortion, which party do you think would do a better job: the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so.

|  |  | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Both about the same | Neither | Vol: Unsure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 41\% | 25\% | 9\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 42\% | 26\% | 9\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 82\% | 2\% | 7\% | 10\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 6\% | 63\% | 8\% | 21\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 31\% | 17\% | 13\% | 38\% | 1\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 82\% | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | 1\% |
|  | Democrat women | 81\% | 1\% | 8\% | 9\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican men | 6\% | 68\% | 7\% | 19\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 6\% | 59\% | 10\% | 24\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent men | 30\% | 20\% | 13\% | 36\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent women | 32\% | 14\% | 12\% | 41\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 45\% | 18\% | 12\% | 24\% | 0\% |
|  | Midwest | 38\% | 23\% | 8\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 37\% | 31\% | 8\% | 24\% | 0\% |
|  | West | 45\% | 23\% | 10\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 34\% | 31\% | 10\% | 25\% | 0\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 43\% | 23\% | 9\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 37\% | 24\% | 10\% | 28\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 42\% | 26\% | 8\% | 23\% | 0\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 32\% | 27\% | 10\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 54\% | 22\% | 7\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 41\% | 29\% | 7\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | Non-white | 40\% | 19\% | 12\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 30\% | 34\% | 7\% | 29\% | 1\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 57\% | 22\% | 7\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 31\% | 35\% | 10\% | 24\% | 0\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 47\% | 26\% | 11\% | 16\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 28\% | 33\% | 4\% | 34\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 67\% | 18\% | 4\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 42\% | 23\% | 10\% | 25\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 40\% | 26\% | 8\% | 24\% | 1\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 38\% | 23\% | 10\% | 30\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 44\% | 24\% | 10\% | 22\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 38\% | 29\% | 8\% | 24\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 41\% | 24\% | 9\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 44\% | 23\% | 10\% | 23\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 38\% | 28\% | 10\% | 23\% | 1\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 42\% | 22\% | 9\% | 26\% | 1\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 40\% | 23\% | 8\% | 26\% | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 37\% | 30\% | 8\% | 25\% | 0\% |
|  | Women | 44\% | 21\% | 9\% | 24\% | 1\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 39\% | 30\% | 10\% | 21\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 41\% | 23\% | 9\% | 26\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 20\% | 47\% | 8\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 75\% | 4\% | 7\% | 14\% | 0\% |
|  | Trump | 5\% | 58\% | 12\% | 24\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 46\% | 23\% | 14\% | 17\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 45\% | 22\% | 6\% | 27\% | 0\% |
|  | Suburban | 41\% | 23\% | 8\% | 27\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 34\% | 24\% | 7\% | 32\% | 2\% |
|  | Rural | 32\% | 36\% | 9\% | 22\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 37\% | 28\% | 6\% | 29\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 48\% | 18\% | 8\% | 25\% | 1\% |

[^1]When it comes to dealing with the issue of abortion, which party do you think would do a better job: the Democratic

|  | Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | The Democratic Party | The Republican Party | Both about the same | Neither | Vol. Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2023 | 41\% | 25\% | 9\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| November 2022 | 45\% | 32\% | 7\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| April 2022 | 41\% | 30\% | 9\% | 16\% | 3\% |
| October 2021* | 39\% | 29\% | 10\% | 18\% | 4\% |

Marist Poll National Adults
*NBC News. NBC News Poll, Conducted October 23rd through October 26th, 2021. Public Opinion Strategies/Hart Research Associates. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2021.

|  |  |  | National Adults |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you | ink of yourself a | stly: |
|  |  | Supporting abortion rights | Opposing abortion rights | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 61\% | 37\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 61\% | 37\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 84\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 33\% | 65\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent | 62\% | 35\% | 3\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 80\% | 18\% | 2\% |
|  | Democrat women | 87\% | 12\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican men | 35\% | 64\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican women | 32\% | 66\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent men | 65\% | 31\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent women | 57\% | 42\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 68\% | 30\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 67\% | 31\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 55\% | 44\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 63\% | 34\% | 3\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 51\% | 47\% | 1\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 65\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 61\% | 37\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 62\% | 36\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 59\% | 40\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 66\% | 32\% | 3\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 62\% | 36\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 61\% | 37\% | 2\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 57\% | 41\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 68\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 61\% | 37\% | 2\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 63\% | 35\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 53\% | 45\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 73\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 64\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 60\% | 37\% | 4\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 64\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 63\% | 37\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 61\% | 39\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 59\% | 35\% | 6\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 64\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 60\% | 40\% | 1\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 63\% | 32\% | 6\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 54\% | 41\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 59\% | 39\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 63\% | 35\% | 2\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 53\% | 46\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 65\% | 33\% | 3\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 83\% | 16\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 33\% | 65\% | 3\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 62\% | 36\% | 2\% |
|  | Small city | 68\% | 30\% | 2\% |
|  | Suburban | 64\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 62\% | 35\% | 3\% |
|  | Rural | 49\% | 48\% | 3\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 62\% | 37\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% |

$\underline{\underline{\text { PABT01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend }}}$

|  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you think of yourself as mostly: |  |  |  |
|  | Supporting abortion | Opposing abortion |  |  |
|  | rights | rights | Vol: Unsure |  |
| April 2023 | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |  |
| June 2022 | $61 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $2 \%$ |  |
| May 2022 | $55 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |

Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | One, abortion should be available any time during a pregnancy | Two, abortion should be allowed only during the first six months of a pregnancy | Three, abortion should be allowed only during the first three months of a pregnancy | Four, abortion should be allowed only in cases of rape, incest or to save the life of the pregnant person | Five, abortion should be allowed only to save the life of the pregnant person | Six, abortion should never be permitted under any circumstance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 22\% | 12\% | 25\% | 25\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 22\% | 12\% | 25\% | 24\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 39\% | 19\% | 21\% | 12\% | 2\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican | 10\% | 4\% | 26\% | 32\% | 15\% | 13\% |
|  | Independent | 12\% | 14\% | 29\% | 31\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 40\% | 23\% | 17\% | 11\% | 2\% | 6\% |
|  | Democrat women | 37\% | 17\% | 24\% | 14\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican men | 11\% | 3\% | 28\% | 32\% | 17\% | 11\% |
|  | Republican women | 10\% | 5\% | 24\% | 32\% | 13\% | 16\% |
|  | Independent men | 13\% | 16\% | 33\% | 26\% | 8\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent women | 11\% | 12\% | 22\% | 37\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Region | Northeast | 24\% | 19\% | 29\% | 18\% | 6\% | 4\% |
|  | Midwest | 20\% | 13\% | 30\% | 22\% | 9\% | 7\% |
|  | South | 18\% | 8\% | 22\% | 31\% | 7\% | 13\% |
|  | West | 29\% | 13\% | 22\% | 22\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 16\% | 6\% | 24\% | 30\% | 9\% | 15\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 24\% | 14\% | 25\% | 23\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 21\% | 13\% | 21\% | 27\% | 7\% | 12\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 23\% | 12\% | 27\% | 23\% | 8\% | 7\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 17\% | 11\% | 25\% | 28\% | 7\% | 11\% |
|  | College graduate | 30\% | 14\% | 24\% | 20\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 23\% | 11\% | 27\% | 23\% | 8\% | 7\% |
|  | Non-white | 21\% | 13\% | 23\% | 26\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 10\% | 27\% | 28\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 31\% | 13\% | 27\% | 16\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 11\% | 29\% | 27\% | 10\% | 5\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 24\% | 13\% | 32\% | 17\% | 8\% | 6\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 9\% | 24\% | 30\% | 7\% | 14\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 38\% | 14\% | 23\% | 16\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 27\% | 12\% | 25\% | 21\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  | 45 or older | 18\% | 12\% | 25\% | 28\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 28\% | 16\% | 24\% | 22\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 26\% | 9\% | 26\% | 20\% | 7\% | 12\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 17\% | 12\% | 25\% | 28\% | 8\% | 9\% |
|  | 60 or older | 19\% | 13\% | 25\% | 28\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 28\% | 12\% | 24\% | 21\% | 6\% | 9\% |
|  | Gen X | 19\% | 11\% | 22\% | 27\% | 9\% | 11\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 17\% | 13\% | 31\% | 29\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 23\% | 12\% | 15\% | 23\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Gender | Men | 21\% | 14\% | 26\% | 24\% | 9\% | 7\% |
|  | Women | 22\% | 11\% | 24\% | 26\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 21\% | 9\% | 27\% | 26\% | 7\% | 11\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 22\% | 13\% | 24\% | 24\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 31\% | 17\% | 34\% | 15\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Oppose | 8\% | 4\% | 9\% | 40\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 8\% | 5\% | 20\% | 32\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 36\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  | Trump | 7\% | 5\% | 28\% | 34\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 30\% | 12\% | 24\% | 17\% | 8\% | 10\% |
|  | Small city | 25\% | 11\% | 26\% | 25\% | 6\% | 8\% |
|  | Suburban | 19\% | 11\% | 28\% | 28\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  | Small town | 17\% | 13\% | 25\% | 24\% | 9\% | 12\% |
|  | Rural | 18\% | 14\% | 20\% | 30\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 22\% | 12\% | 26\% | 27\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 19\% | 10\% | 29\% | 28\% | 6\% | 9\% |


| Which one of the following |
| :---: |
| statements comes closest to your |
| opinion on abortion: |


|  |  | Any time/Six months | At most within the first three months |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 34\% | 66\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 34\% | 66\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 58\% | 42\% |
|  | Republican | 14\% | 86\% |
|  | Independent | 27\% | 73\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 63\% | 37\% |
|  | Democrat women | 54\% | 46\% |
|  | Republican men | 13\% | 87\% |
|  | Republican women | 14\% | 86\% |
|  | Independent men | 29\% | 71\% |
|  | Independent women | 23\% | 77\% |
| Region | Northeast | 43\% | 57\% |
|  | Midwest | 32\% | 68\% |
|  | South | 26\% | 74\% |
|  | West | 42\% | 58\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 22\% | 78\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 38\% | 62\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 34\% | 66\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 35\% | 65\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 28\% | 72\% |
|  | College graduate | 44\% | 56\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 35\% | 65\% |
|  | Non-white | 35\% | 65\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 27\% | 73\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 45\% | 55\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 29\% | 71\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 38\% | 62\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 25\% | 75\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 52\% | 48\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 39\% | 61\% |
|  | 45 or older | 31\% | 69\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 44\% | 56\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 34\% | 66\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 30\% | 70\% |
|  | 60 or older | 32\% | 68\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 40\% | 60\% |
|  | Gen X | 30\% | 70\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 30\% | 70\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 35\% | 65\% |
| Gender | Men | 34\% | 66\% |
|  | Women | 33\% | 67\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 30\% | 70\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 35\% | 65\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 48\% | 52\% |
|  | Oppose | 12\% | 88\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 13\% | 87\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 54\% | 46\% |
|  | Trump | 12\% | 88\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 42\% | 58\% |
|  | Small city | 36\% | 64\% |
|  | Suburban | 30\% | 70\% |
|  | Small town | 30\% | 70\% |
|  | Rural | 32\% | 68\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 34\% | 66\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 29\% | 71\% |
| NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. |  |  |  |



Marist Poll National Adults
*Previous question wording: Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion on abortion: One, abortion should be available to a woman any time she wants one during her entire pregnancy, two, abortion should be allowed only during the first six months of a pregnancy three, abortion should be allowed only during the first three months of a pregnancy, four, abortion should be allowed only in cases of rape, incest or to save the life of the mother, five, abortion should be allowed only to save the life of the mother, six, abortion should never be permitted under any circumstance.

|  |  | In 2022, the U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade? |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 40\% | 59\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 41\% | 58\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 17\% | 82\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 67\% | 32\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 42\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 20\% | 79\% | 1\% |
|  | Democrat women | 15\% | 85\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican men | 72\% | 28\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 62\% | 36\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 51\% | 48\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent women | 33\% | 65\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 41\% | 59\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 35\% | 64\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 41\% | 58\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 42\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 40\% | 59\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 36\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 43\% | 57\% | 0\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 41\% | 59\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 41\% | 58\% | 1\% |
|  | Non-white | 37\% | 63\% | 0\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 42\% | 56\% | 1\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 40\% | 59\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 43\% | 56\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 51\% | 48\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 41\% | 57\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 29\% | 71\% | 0\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 42\% | 58\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 38\% | 60\% | 1\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 35\% | 65\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 47\% | 53\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 42\% | 58\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 43\% | 56\% | 1\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 34\% | 65\% | 2\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 40\% | 57\% | 3\% |
| Gender | Men | 48\% | 51\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 51\% | 49\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 18\% | 81\% | 0\% |
|  | Oppose | 76\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 61\% | 38\% | 1\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 19\% | 80\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 70\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 45\% | 55\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city | 26\% | 73\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 43\% | 56\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 50\% | 50\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 44\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 23\% | 76\% | 1\% |

$100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  | National Adults |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In 2022, The U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which <br> guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to <br> overturn Roe versus Wade? |  |  |
|  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| April 2023 | $40 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| June 2022* | $40 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults
*Previous question wording: The U.S. Supreme Court has overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade?


[^2]
## RVWOVR1RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

|  |  |  | National Adults |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In 2022, The U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you |  |  |
|  |  | support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade? |  |

Marist Poll National Adults
*Previous question wording: The U.S. Supreme Court has overturned the 1973 decision in Roe versus Wade which guaranteed the right to abortion. Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe versus Wade?

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time cardiac activity is detected about 6 weeks into pregnancy. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 40\% | 59\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 39\% | 60\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 33\% | 66\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican | 42\% | 57\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent | 43\% | 54\% | 3\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 31\% | 67\% | 1\% |
|  | Democrat women | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 43\% | 57\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 42\% | 57\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent men | 41\% | 56\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent women | 44\% | 53\% | 3\% |
| Region | Northeast | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 39\% | 58\% | 3\% |
|  | South | 39\% | 59\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 42\% | 56\% | 2\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 41\% | 57\% | 2\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 41\% | 57\% | 2\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 39\% | 60\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 43\% | 55\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 35\% | 63\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 46\% | 52\% | 2\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 39\% | 59\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 32\% | 67\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 41\% | 57\% | 3\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 32\% | 67\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 38\% | 61\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 32\% | 67\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 47\% | 53\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 35\% | 62\% | 3\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 48\% | 52\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 46\% | 54\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 40\% | 59\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 65\% | 5\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 48\% | 52\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 43\% | 57\% | 1\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 32\% | 64\% | 4\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 28\% | 64\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 40\% | 58\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 40\% | 59\% | 2\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 52\% | 48\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 41\% | 57\% | 1\% |
|  | Oppose | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 40\% | 57\% | 2\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 41\% | 57\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 49\% | 50\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 30\% | 68\% | 2\% |
|  | Suburban | 41\% | 58\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 36\% | 63\% | 2\% |
|  | Rural | 39\% | 59\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 40\% | 58\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 33\% | 65\% | 2\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

## National Adults

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time cardiac activity is detected about 6 weeks into pregnancy.

|  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| April 2023 | $40 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| May $2022^{*}$ | $27 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| June 2019* | $33 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults
*Previous question wording: Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time cardiac activity is detected about 6 to 8 weeks into pregnancy.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time there is viability outside the womb at about 24 weeks. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 43\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 52\% | 45\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 48\% | 50\% | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 50\% | 46\% | 4\% |
|  | Democrat women | 53\% | 44\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican men | 34\% | 66\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican women | 28\% | 71\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 49\% | 49\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent women | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 45\% | 53\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 45\% | 53\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 40\% | 58\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 50\% | 47\% | 3\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 46\% | 51\% | 3\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 44\% | 53\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 45\% | 54\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 42\% | 55\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 47\% | 51\% | 2\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 41\% | 56\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 49\% | 49\% | 3\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 39\% | 59\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 45\% | 53\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 42\% | 56\% | 2\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 47\% | 52\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 44\% | 55\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 50\% | 50\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 39\% | 56\% | 4\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 57\% | 43\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 45\% | 55\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 45\% | 55\% | 0\% |
|  | 60 or older | 35\% | 57\% | 8\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 51\% | 49\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 44\% | 56\% | 0\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 41\% | 54\% | 5\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 26\% | 60\% | 13\% |
| Gender | Men | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 49\% | 51\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 42\% | 55\% | 3\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 60\% | 38\% | 2\% |
|  | Oppose | 19\% | 80\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 53\% | 45\% | 3\% |
|  | Trump | 30\% | 69\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 53\% | 45\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 43\% | 56\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 45\% | 53\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 39\% | 57\% | 5\% |
|  | Rural | 35\% | 62\% | 3\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 42\% | 56\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 45\% | 53\% | 1\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

## National Adults

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time there is viability outside the womb at about 24 weeks.

|  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| April 2023 | $44 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| May 2022 | $34 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| June 2019 | $37 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy if it is necessary to protect the life or health of the pregnant person. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 82\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 82\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 91\% | 8\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 72\% | 28\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 81\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 92\% | 7\% | 1\% |
|  | Democrat women | 91\% | 9\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican men | 75\% | 24\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican women | 67\% | 32\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 86\% | 13\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent women | 74\% | 23\% | 3\% |
| Region | Northeast | 84\% | 16\% | 0\% |
|  | Midwest | 84\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 77\% | 21\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 88\% | 12\% | 0\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 73\% | 24\% | 2\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 85\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 79\% | 20\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 84\% | 15\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 80\% | 18\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 85\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 84\% | 15\% | 1\% |
|  | Non-white | 80\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 83\% | 16\% | 1\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 86\% | 14\% | 0\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 89\% | 10\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 84\% | 16\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 77\% | 21\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 87\% | 13\% | 0\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 85\% | 15\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 81\% | 17\% | 2\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 87\% | 13\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 83\% | 17\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 79\% | 20\% | 2\% |
|  | 60 or older | 83\% | 15\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 85\% | 15\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 77\% | 22\% | 2\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 86\% | 12\% | 2\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 78\% | 19\% | 3\% |
| Gender | Men | 85\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 79\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 83\% | 17\% | 1\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 82\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 93\% | 6\% | 1\% |
|  | Oppose | 64\% | 34\% | 2\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 74\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 91\% | 9\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 71\% | 28\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 81\% | 18\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 85\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 87\% | 12\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 76\% | 22\% | 2\% |
|  | Rural | 79\% | 20\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 89\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 83\% | 15\% | 2\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

## National Adults

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy if it is necessary to protect the life or health of the pregnant person.

|  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | $17 \%$ |
| April 2023 | $82 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| May 2022 | $82 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| June 2019* | $86 \%$ |  | $3 \%$ |
| Marist Poll National Adults |  |  |  |
| *Previous question wording: Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy if it is |  |  |  |
| necessary to protect the life or health of the woman. |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy in cases of rape or incest. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 70\% | 29\% | <1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 70\% | 30\% | 0\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 85\% | 15\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 55\% | 44\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent | 67\% | 32\% | 1\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 85\% | 14\% | 0\% |
|  | Democrat women | 84\% | 16\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican men | 57\% | 42\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 54\% | 46\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent men | 71\% | 28\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent women | 61\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 72\% | 28\% | 0\% |
|  | Midwest | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 69\% | 31\% | 0\% |
|  | West | 73\% | 27\% | 1\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 69\% | 31\% | 0\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 71\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 72\% | 28\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 70\% | 30\% | 0\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 69\% | 31\% | 0\% |
|  | College graduate | 73\% | 27\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 69\% | 31\% | 0\% |
|  | Non-white | 73\% | 26\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 66\% | 34\% | 0\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 73\% | 26\% | 0\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 75\% | 25\% | 0\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 72\% | 28\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 57\% | 42\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 74\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 76\% | 24\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 66\% | 33\% | 1\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 81\% | 19\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 72\% | 28\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 66\% | 34\% | 0\% |
|  | 60 or older | 66\% | 33\% | 1\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 77\% | 23\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 67\% | 33\% | 0\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 69\% | 29\% | 1\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 60\% | 39\% | 1\% |
| Gender | Men | 71\% | 29\% | 0\% |
|  | Women | 69\% | 30\% | 0\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 68\% | 32\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 71\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 86\% | 14\% | 0\% |
|  | Oppose | 44\% | 56\% | 0\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 52\% | 48\% | 0\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 84\% | 16\% | 0\% |
|  | Trump | 51\% | 48\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 72\% | 28\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city | 78\% | 22\% | 0\% |
|  | Suburban | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 66\% | 34\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 71\% | 28\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 70\% | 30\% | 0\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

## National Adults

Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy in cases of rape or incest.

|  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| April 2023 | $70 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |
| May 2022 | $63 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| June 2019 | $63 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Marist Poll National Adults |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that provides safe haven for people from out of state seeking an abortion. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 67\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 88\% | 11\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 42\% | 58\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 69\% | 29\% | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 90\% | 9\% | 1\% |
|  | Democrat women | 87\% | 12\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican men | 39\% | 61\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican women | 45\% | 54\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 67\% | 31\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent women | 72\% | 26\% | 3\% |
| Region | Northeast | 73\% | 26\% | 0\% |
|  | Midwest | 70\% | 28\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 64\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 68\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 58\% | 40\% | 2\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 71\% | 28\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 66\% | 32\% | 2\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 69\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 63\% | 35\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 74\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 65\% | 33\% | 1\% |
|  | Non-white | 72\% | 26\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 59\% | 39\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 74\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 57\% | 41\% | 2\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 66\% | 33\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 61\% | 37\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 81\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 74\% | 26\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 63\% | 35\% | 2\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 78\% | 22\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 71\% | 29\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 64\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | 60 or older | 62\% | 34\% | 5\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 75\% | 25\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 65\% | 35\% | 0\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 66\% | 30\% | 3\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 53\% | 39\% | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 64\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 71\% | 28\% | 2\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 70\% | 30\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 67\% | 31\% | 2\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 91\% | 9\% | 1\% |
|  | Oppose | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 42\% | 55\% | 3\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 89\% | 10\% | 0\% |
|  | Trump | 39\% | 59\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 69\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 73\% | 26\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 73\% | 26\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 64\% | 34\% | 2\% |
|  | Rural | 52\% | 46\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 70\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 76\% | 23\% | 1\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

National Adults
Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that provides safe haven for people from out of state seeking

| an abortion |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
| Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| $68 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| $63 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults
*Previous question wording: Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that would provide safe haven for people seeking abortions from out of state.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A medication abortion is the use of a prescription pill or a series of pills taken to end a pregnancy. Do you support or oppose a law that bans access to a medication abortion? |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 35\% | 64\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 26\% | 73\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 44\% | 55\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 42\% | 57\% | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 20\% | 79\% | 1\% |
|  | Democrat women | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican men | 40\% | 59\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican women | 49\% | 51\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 45\% | 52\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent women | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 30\% | 69\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 35\% | 63\% | 2\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 39\% | 60\% | 0\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 37\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 33\% | 67\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
|  | Non-white | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 29\% | 70\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 28\% | 70\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 30\% | 69\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 36\% | 64\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 39\% | 61\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 35\% | 65\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 40\% | 60\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 29\% | 68\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 39\% | 61\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 38\% | 61\% | 0\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 30\% | 68\% | 2\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 31\% | 62\% | 6\% |
| Gender | Men | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 43\% | 57\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 32\% | 67\% | 1\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 28\% | 71\% | 0\% |
|  | Oppose | 47\% | 52\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 48\% | 50\% | 2\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 29\% | 71\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 46\% | 52\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 42\% | 57\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city | 26\% | 73\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town | 39\% | 59\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 30\% | 69\% | 1\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you personally know someone, including yourself, who has ever had an abortion? |  |  |
|  |  | Yes | No | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 61\% | 38\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 61\% | 38\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 69\% | 31\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 54\% | 46\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent | 59\% | 38\% | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 61\% | 39\% | 0\% |
|  | Democrat women | 74\% | 26\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican men | 45\% | 54\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 64\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent men | 55\% | 42\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent women | 64\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 64\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 58\% | 41\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 60\% | 39\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 64\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| State Abortion Laws | More restrictive (At most 6 weeks) | 55\% | 44\% | 1\% |
|  | Less restrictive | 63\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 59\% | 41\% | 0\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 64\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 60\% | 40\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 65\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 60\% | 40\% | 0\% |
|  | Non-white | 63\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 60\% | 40\% | 0\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 60\% | 40\% | 0\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 55\% | 45\% | 0\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 52\% | 47\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 64\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 68\% | 32\% | 0\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 58\% | 42\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 64\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 47\% | 53\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 66\% | 34\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 73\% | 26\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 57\% | 42\% | 1\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials | 56\% | 44\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X | 71\% | 27\% | 1\% |
|  | Baby Boomers | 64\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | Silent/Greatest | 44\% | 53\% | 3\% |
| Gender | Men | 53\% | 46\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 69\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| HH with Children | Parents with Children under 18 | 63\% | 37\% | 0\% |
|  | No Children under 18 in HH | 60\% | 39\% | 1\% |
| Abortion Rights | Support | 66\% | 33\% | 1\% |
|  | Oppose | 54\% | 46\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 56\% | 44\% | 1\% |
| 2020 Recall Vote | Biden | 65\% | 34\% | 1\% |
|  | Trump | 57\% | 43\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 60\% | 39\% | 1\% |
|  | Small city | 65\% | 34\% | 0\% |
|  | Suburban | 63\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | Small town | 66\% | 32\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 50\% | 50\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 56\% | 43\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 71\% | 29\% | 0\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

KNWABT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

|  | National Adults |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you personally know someone, including yourself, who has ever had an abortion? |  |  |
|  | Yes | No | Vol: Unsure |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| April 2023 | $61 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| June 2022 | $66 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults


[^0]:    *More restrictive includes: Alabama, Arkansas, Idaho, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Georgia

[^1]:    NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 17th through April 19th, 2023. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

[^2]:    

