**Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,352 National Adults**

This survey of 1,352 adults was conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.3 percentage points. There are 1,210 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Nature of the Sample</th>
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<th>National Registered Voters</th>
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<td>Small city/Suburban Men</td>
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<td>Other area Men</td>
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NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023, n=1,352 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,210 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.
In general, is it more important for government officials in Washington to:

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<th>Compromise to find solutions</th>
<th>Stand on principle even if it means gridlock</th>
<th>Vol: Unsure</th>
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<tr>
<td>Household Income</td>
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<td>Not college graduate</td>
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<td>Race and Education</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Gender - Race - Education</td>
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<td>26%</td>
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<td>Gen Z/Millenials</td>
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NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.
### Marist Poll National Trend

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>National Adults</th>
<th>In general, is it more important for government officials in Washington to:</th>
<th></th>
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<td></td>
<td>Compromise to find solutions</td>
<td>Stand on principle even if it means gridlock</td>
<td>Unsure</td>
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<td>Bad idea</td>
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<tr>
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<td>36%</td>
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<td>College graduate</td>
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<td>33%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>37%</td>
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<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race and Education</td>
<td>White - Not College Graduate</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>38%</td>
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<td>White - College Graduate</td>
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<td>36%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gender - Race - Education</td>
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<td>46%</td>
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<td>Parents with Children under 18</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Children under 18 in HH</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>34%</td>
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<tr>
<td>White Evangelical Christians</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020 Recall Vote</td>
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<td>87%</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>38%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Small city/Suburban Men</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small city/Suburban Women</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>29%</td>
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NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Do you think a national minimum wage of 15 dollars an hour is a good idea or a bad idea?</th>
<th></th>
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<td>Bad idea</td>
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<td>Row %</td>
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<tr>
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<td>43%</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>July 2019</td>
<td>56%</td>
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Marist Poll National Adults
Do you support or oppose raising the federal debt ceiling to deal with the federal budget deficit?

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<th>National Adults</th>
<th>Support</th>
<th>Oppose</th>
<th>Vol: Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Row %</td>
<td>Row %</td>
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<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party Identification</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>51%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Region</td>
<td>Northeast</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Midwest</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>44%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>South</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>West</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Income</td>
<td>Less than $50,000</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$50,000 or more</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Not college graduate</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College graduate</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Non-white</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race and Education</td>
<td>White - Not College Graduate</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>White - College Graduate</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender - Race - Education</td>
<td>Men - White - Not College Graduate</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Men - White - College Graduate</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women - White - Not College Graduate</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women - White - College Graduate</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>Under 45</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 or older</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generation</td>
<td>Gen Z/Millennials</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gen X</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>51%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baby Boomers</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Silent/Greatest</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women</td>
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<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HH with Children</td>
<td>Parents with Children under 18</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Children under 18 in HH</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Evangelical Christians</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020 Recall Vote</td>
<td>Biden</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Trump</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>78%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Big city</td>
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<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Small city</td>
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<td>41%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suburban</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>36%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small city/Suburban Men</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small city/Suburban Women</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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### FEDBUD1DTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>National Registered Voters</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Do you support or oppose raising the federal debt ceiling to deal with the federal budget deficit?</td>
<td>Support</td>
<td>Oppose</td>
<td>Unsure</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Row %</td>
<td>Row %</td>
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<td>46%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2011</td>
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Marist Poll National Registered Voters
DEFICIT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables February 13th through February 16th, 2023

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<tr>
<th>National Adults</th>
<th>Mostly increase taxes and fees</th>
<th>Mostly cut programs and services</th>
<th>Vol: Unsure</th>
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<td>Row %</td>
<td>Row %</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Adults</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party Identification</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<td>Republican</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>74%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Region</td>
<td>Northeast</td>
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<td>50%</td>
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<td>Midwest</td>
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<td>53%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>South</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>West</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Income</td>
<td>Less than $50,000</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>$50,000 or more</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Not college graduate</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College graduate</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>52%</td>
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<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race and Education</td>
<td>White - Not College Graduate</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<td>White - College Graduate</td>
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<td>48%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gender - Race - Education</td>
<td>Men - White - Not College Graduate</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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<td>Women - White - Not College Graduate</td>
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<td>50%</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Women - White - College Graduate</td>
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<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>Under 45</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 or older</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generation</td>
<td>Gen Z/Millenials</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gen X</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baby Boomers</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>51%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Silent/Greatest</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>51%</td>
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<td>Gender</td>
<td>Men</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>55%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women</td>
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<td>HH with Children</td>
<td>Parents with Children under 18</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>53%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>No Children under 18 in HH</td>
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<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>White Evangelical Christians</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>62%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020 Recall Vote</td>
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<td>25%</td>
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<td>80%</td>
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<td>Small city</td>
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<td>48%</td>
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<td>Suburban</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Small town</td>
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<td>51%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>57%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Small city/Suburban Men</td>
<td>47%</td>
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<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Small city/Suburban Women</td>
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<td>46%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>National Registered Voters</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Overall, in order to close the national debt, would you prefer lawmakers:</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mostly cut programs and services</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>March 2013*</td>
<td>37%</td>
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</table>

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

*Previous question wording: Overall, in order to close the federal budget deficit, would you prefer lawmakers:
### Which party do you think is most responsible for the current level of the national debt: the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither are responsible, please just say so.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>The Democratic Party</th>
<th>The Republican Party</th>
<th>Both about the same</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Vol: Unsure</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Row %</td>
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<td>Row %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Adults</td>
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<td>40%</td>
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<td>35%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Republican</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<td>44%</td>
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<td>44%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>South</td>
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<td>39%</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<td>West</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<td>36%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Income</td>
<td>Less than $50,000</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<td>10%</td>
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<td>$50,000 or more</td>
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<td>41%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>Not college graduate</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>College graduate</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>5%</td>
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<td>Non-white</td>
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<td>27%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<td>Race and Education</td>
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<td>21%</td>
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<td>6%</td>
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<td></td>
<td>White - College Graduate</td>
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<td>Gender - Race - Education</td>
<td>Men - White - Not College Graduate</td>
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<td>42%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Men - White - College Graduate</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>43%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women - White - Not College Graduate</td>
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<td>31%</td>
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<td>Age</td>
<td>Under 45</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<td>45 or older</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<td>40%</td>
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<td>Generation</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gen X</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<td>7%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baby Boomers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.
When it comes to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing:

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<th>National Adults</th>
<th>Too much support to Ukraine</th>
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<th>Or about the right amount of support to Ukraine</th>
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NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.
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Marist Poll National Adults

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NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 13th through February 16th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.
When it comes to moderating problematic content on social media, which of the following is closer to your opinion:

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<th>It is the government's responsibility to set rules and define problematic content</th>
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<td>67%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is the government's responsibility to set rules and define problematic content</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vol: Unsure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

February 2023

September 2021*

Marist Poll National Adults