

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll of 1,257 National Adults

This survey of 1,257 adults was conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023 by the Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.6 percentage points. There are 1,135 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.8 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		90%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	36%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	32%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	50%
	Women	51%	50%
Age	Under 45	46%	44%
	45 or older	54%	56%
Age	18 to 29	21%	20%
	30 to 44	25%	24%
	45 to 59	25%	26%
	60 or older	28%	30%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	39%
	Gen X	27%	28%
	Baby Boomers	23%	24%
	Silent-Greatest	9%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	62%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	12%	11%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	36%
	\$50,000 or more	61%	64%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	58%
	College graduate	39%	42%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	37%	36%
	White - College Graduate	25%	27%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	25%	23%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	17%
	Men - White - College Graduate	13%	14%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	12%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	19%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	13%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	18%
Area Description	Big city	22%	23%
	Small city	18%	18%
	Suburban	26%	26%
	Small town	18%	17%
	Rural	16%	15%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	23%	24%
	Other area Men	26%	26%
	Small city/Suburban Women	21%	21%
	Other area Women	30%	29%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023, n=1,257 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points.

National Registered Voters: n=1,135 MOE +/- 3.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

SOTU1000R. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Would you say the state of the union is very strong, strong, not very strong, or not strong at all?		
		Very strong/Strong	Not very strong/Not strong at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		36%	62%	2%
National Registered Voters		35%	63%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	49%	48%	2%
	Republican	30%	69%	1%
	Independent	27%	72%	1%
Region	Northeast	41%	58%	1%
	Midwest	34%	64%	2%
	South	36%	61%	2%
	West	34%	64%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	42%	54%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	33%	67%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	38%	59%	3%
	College graduate	33%	66%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	65%	2%
	Non-white	42%	56%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	33%	65%	2%
	White - College Graduate	34%	66%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	70%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	34%	66%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	61%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	65%	0%
	Under 45	41%	59%	0%
	45 or older	32%	65%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	44%	55%	0%
	Gen X	28%	70%	3%
	Baby Boomers	35%	64%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	39%	53%	8%
Gender	Men	36%	64%	0%
	Women	37%	60%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	56%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	33%	64%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		32%	66%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	47%	51%	2%
	Trump	24%	75%	0%
Area Description	Big city	45%	51%	4%
	Small city	38%	62%	0%
	Suburban	29%	71%	1%
	Small town	35%	62%	3%
	Rural	35%	63%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		31%	69%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		35%	64%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

SOTU1000. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults				
		Would you say the state of the union is very strong, strong, not very strong, or not strong at all?				
		Very strong	Strong	Not very strong	Not strong at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		6%	30%	42%	21%	2%
National Registered Voters		6%	29%	42%	21%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	39%	40%	9%	2%
	Republican	5%	26%	41%	28%	1%
	Independent	4%	23%	46%	25%	1%
Region	Northeast	11%	30%	39%	19%	1%
	Midwest	5%	29%	45%	19%	2%
	South	7%	30%	41%	21%	2%
	West	4%	30%	42%	23%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	6%	36%	35%	19%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	6%	27%	46%	21%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	6%	32%	39%	20%	3%
	College graduate	8%	26%	45%	21%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	5%	28%	44%	21%	2%
	Non-white	9%	33%	37%	19%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	4%	29%	41%	24%	2%
	White - College Graduate	6%	28%	49%	17%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	4%	25%	45%	25%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	8%	26%	48%	18%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	4%	32%	38%	23%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	4%	30%	50%	15%	0%
	Under 45	9%	32%	43%	15%	0%
	45 or older	4%	28%	40%	25%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	9%	35%	43%	13%	0%
	Gen X	6%	22%	45%	25%	3%
	Baby Boomers	4%	30%	38%	26%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	4%	35%	30%	23%	8%
Gender	Men	6%	29%	44%	20%	0%
	Women	6%	30%	40%	20%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	13%	30%	40%	17%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	4%	30%	42%	22%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		8%	25%	34%	32%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	10%	37%	43%	8%	2%
	Trump	4%	21%	40%	35%	0%
Area Description	Big city	13%	32%	35%	16%	4%
	Small city	2%	37%	40%	21%	0%
	Suburban	5%	24%	51%	20%	1%
	Small town	4%	31%	38%	24%	3%
	Rural	8%	27%	41%	22%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		2%	29%	48%	21%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		5%	30%	45%	19%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	48%	9%
National Registered Voters		45%	48%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	8%	7%
	Republican	13%	85%	2%
	Independent	32%	57%	11%
Region	Northeast	56%	36%	8%
	Midwest	42%	50%	8%
	South	36%	53%	11%
	West	46%	47%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	45%	14%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	50%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	52%	11%
	College graduate	54%	42%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	52%	7%
	Non-white	47%	40%	13%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	61%	9%
	White - College Graduate	57%	40%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	65%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	44%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	57%	13%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	37%	3%
	Under 45	43%	46%	11%
	45 or older	43%	50%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	47%	9%
	Gen X	40%	50%	10%
	Baby Boomers	51%	46%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	40%	52%	8%
Gender	Men	40%	55%	5%
	Women	45%	42%	12%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	43%	49%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	43%	48%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	73%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	83%	9%	8%
	Trump	7%	92%	1%
Area Description	Big city	50%	42%	8%
	Small city	42%	48%	10%
	Suburban	44%	49%	8%
	Small town	40%	51%	8%
	Rural	36%	54%	10%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	56%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	41%	14%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2023	43%	48%	9%
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJP105R. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
National Registered Voters		21%	24%	12%	36%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	47%	39%	6%	3%	7%
	Republican	4%	9%	15%	70%	2%
	Independent	8%	24%	16%	40%	11%
Region	Northeast	28%	28%	8%	28%	8%
	Midwest	17%	25%	13%	37%	8%
	South	17%	19%	14%	39%	11%
	West	18%	28%	14%	34%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	18%	23%	16%	29%	14%
	\$50,000 or more	19%	25%	12%	38%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	21%	15%	37%	11%
	College graduate	25%	29%	9%	33%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	24%	12%	40%	7%
	Non-white	23%	24%	13%	27%	13%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	11%	19%	14%	47%	9%
	White - College Graduate	25%	32%	9%	31%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	11%	19%	17%	49%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	22%	33%	10%	34%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	11%	19%	11%	46%	13%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	31%	9%	28%	3%
	Under 45	14%	29%	18%	29%	11%
	45 or older	24%	20%	8%	42%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	15%	29%	20%	27%	9%
	Gen X	18%	22%	11%	39%	10%
	Baby Boomers	30%	21%	6%	40%	3%
	Silent/Greatest	21%	19%	9%	42%	8%
Gender	Men	16%	24%	14%	40%	5%
	Women	22%	23%	11%	31%	12%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	21%	22%	13%	36%	8%
	No Children under 18 in HH	19%	24%	12%	35%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		12%	11%	10%	63%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	41%	43%	6%	3%	8%
	Trump	3%	5%	14%	78%	1%
Area Description	Big city	24%	25%	14%	28%	8%
	Small city	15%	26%	15%	33%	10%
	Suburban	17%	27%	12%	37%	8%
	Small town	23%	18%	13%	39%	8%
	Rural	14%	22%	8%	46%	10%
Small city/Suburban Men		12%	29%	16%	40%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	23%	10%	31%	14%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2023	19%	24%	13%	36%	9%
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

NWCNGEXP1. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults			
		Compared to recent Congresses, do you think this Congress will accomplish more, accomplish less, or accomplish about the same amount?			
		More	Less	About the same	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		16%	44%	38%	2%
National Registered Voters		17%	43%	38%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	14%	52%	32%	2%
	Republican	28%	35%	35%	2%
	Independent	9%	43%	46%	1%
Region	Northeast	20%	43%	35%	2%
	Midwest	21%	41%	34%	3%
	South	14%	40%	44%	2%
	West	14%	51%	34%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	15%	39%	44%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	18%	47%	35%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	39%	42%	3%
	College graduate	17%	52%	30%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	14%	47%	37%	3%
	Non-white	20%	39%	39%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	12%	40%	44%	4%
	White - College Graduate	16%	57%	26%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	10%	39%	47%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	17%	57%	26%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	14%	41%	41%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	15%	55%	28%	2%
	Under 45	17%	45%	37%	0%
	45 or older	16%	42%	38%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	18%	45%	38%	0%
	Gen X	16%	38%	45%	2%
	Baby Boomers	17%	47%	34%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	18%	41%	32%	10%
Gender	Men	15%	47%	36%	1%
	Women	18%	39%	40%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	20%	43%	36%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	15%	44%	39%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	30%	43%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	11%	60%	27%	2%
	Trump	27%	29%	41%	2%
Area Description	Big city	24%	42%	33%	2%
	Small city	16%	47%	37%	0%
	Suburban	17%	45%	37%	0%
	Small town	11%	41%	44%	4%
	Rural	11%	43%	39%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		15%	44%	41%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		19%	47%	33%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DPEXTPR1. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults			
		Do you think extremism in the Democratic party is a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all?			
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	29%	23%	2%
National Registered Voters		45%	30%	23%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	16%	38%	43%	3%
	Republican	74%	18%	7%	1%
	Independent	50%	32%	16%	2%
Region	Northeast	39%	33%	26%	3%
	Midwest	46%	31%	21%	2%
	South	50%	26%	22%	2%
	West	43%	31%	25%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	30%	23%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	46%	30%	23%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	47%	28%	21%	3%
	College graduate	42%	31%	26%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	28%	23%	2%
	Non-white	43%	32%	23%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	52%	27%	18%	3%
	White - College Graduate	40%	29%	31%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	27%	16%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	46%	27%	27%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	50%	25%	20%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	35%	30%	34%	1%
	Under 45	44%	31%	24%	1%
	45 or older	46%	28%	22%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	43%	33%	24%	1%
	Gen X	47%	28%	23%	3%
	Baby Boomers	43%	32%	23%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	49%	23%	17%	11%
Gender	Men	49%	29%	21%	1%
	Women	42%	30%	24%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	49%	27%	23%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	44%	30%	23%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		64%	21%	12%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	18%	43%	37%	2%
	Trump	80%	15%	4%	1%
Area Description	Big city	45%	30%	21%	4%
	Small city	49%	30%	21%	1%
	Suburban	42%	32%	26%	0%
	Small town	45%	28%	25%	2%
	Rural	51%	26%	20%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		48%	31%	21%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		41%	31%	26%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

RPEXTPR1. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults			
		Do you think extremism in the Republican party is a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all?			
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	26%	21%	1%
National Registered Voters		52%	26%	20%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	82%	12%	6%	1%
	Republican	18%	42%	38%	2%
	Independent	53%	28%	18%	1%
Region	Northeast	67%	22%	10%	0%
	Midwest	45%	30%	23%	2%
	South	47%	29%	24%	1%
	West	54%	23%	21%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	48%	31%	19%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	54%	24%	21%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	30%	23%	2%
	College graduate	62%	20%	18%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	51%	27%	20%	2%
	Non-white	52%	25%	22%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	42%	33%	22%	3%
	White - College Graduate	65%	19%	16%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	35%	21%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	64%	18%	18%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	32%	24%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	65%	19%	14%	1%
	Under 45	52%	28%	20%	0%
	45 or older	51%	25%	22%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	51%	30%	18%	0%
	Gen X	48%	31%	20%	1%
	Baby Boomers	56%	22%	21%	0%
	Silent/Greatest	45%	20%	27%	9%
Gender	Men	51%	27%	21%	0%
	Women	51%	26%	21%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	32%	22%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	54%	24%	20%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		30%	37%	29%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	83%	14%	3%	0%
	Trump	19%	41%	39%	1%
Area Description	Big city	58%	26%	15%	2%
	Small city	51%	23%	26%	1%
	Suburban	53%	29%	18%	0%
	Small town	47%	27%	23%	3%
	Rural	44%	29%	26%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		51%	27%	23%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		53%	26%	19%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

SMCOMER1. Marist Poll National Tables January 23rd through January 26th, 2023

		National Adults		
		Do you find communication through social media such as Facebook and Twitter to be:		
		Effective and informative	Reckless and distracting	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	62%	9%
National Registered Voters		28%	63%	9%
Party Identification	Democrat	30%	60%	10%
	Republican	30%	62%	8%
	Independent	27%	65%	8%
Region	Northeast	32%	60%	8%
	Midwest	26%	66%	8%
	South	30%	60%	10%
	West	28%	64%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	35%	57%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	26%	66%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	31%	60%	9%
	College graduate	26%	66%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	25%	65%	10%
	Non-white	36%	58%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	25%	63%	11%
	White - College Graduate	25%	66%	8%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	72%	12%
	Men - White - College Graduate	27%	67%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	56%	11%
	Women - White - College Graduate	24%	65%	10%
Age	Under 45	39%	60%	1%
	45 or older	21%	64%	15%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	58%	1%
	Gen X	28%	64%	7%
	Baby Boomers	17%	69%	15%
	Silent/Greatest	18%	50%	32%
Gender	Men	29%	64%	7%
	Women	30%	60%	11%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	37%	60%	3%
	No Children under 18 in HH	26%	63%	11%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	60%	12%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	27%	62%	11%
	Trump	27%	66%	8%
Area Description	Big city	39%	53%	8%
	Small city	29%	67%	4%
	Suburban	29%	65%	6%
	Small town	23%	65%	13%
	Rural	24%	61%	15%
Small city/Suburban Men		29%	67%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		29%	64%	8%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 23rd through January 26th, 2023. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

SMCOMER1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you find communication through social media such as Facebook and Twitter to be:			
	Effective and informative	Reckless and distracting	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
January 2023	29%	62%	9%
April 2019	30%	59%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults