

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,312 National Adults**

This survey of 1,312 adults was conducted December 6<sup>th</sup> through December 8<sup>th</sup>, 2022 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted through a multi-mode design: By phone using live interviewers, by text, or online. The sampling frames include RDD plus listed landline, RDD cell phone sample plus cell phone sample based on billing address to account for inward and outward mobility, and aggregated online research panels. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Phone and online samples were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its adult population. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2020 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.5$  percentage points. There are 1,189 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.7$  percentage points. There are 519 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents and 489 Republicans and Republican leaning independents. The results for these subsets are statistically significant within  $\pm 5.6$  percentage points and  $\pm 5.7$  percentage points, respectively. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

# Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		91%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	36%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	32%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	46%	43%
	45 or older	54%	57%
Age	18 to 29	21%	19%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	26%
	60 or older	29%	31%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	36%
	Gen X	28%	28%
	Baby Boomers	25%	26%
	Silent-Greatest	8%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	61%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	15%	15%
	Other	13%	12%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	38%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	37%
	\$50,000 or more	61%	63%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	59%
	College graduate	39%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	35%	34%
	White - College Graduate	25%	27%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	26%	24%
	Non-White - College Graduate	14%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	15%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	14%	15%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	13%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	20%
	Women - White - College Graduate	11%	12%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	12%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	18%
Area Description	Big city	23%	22%
	Small city	18%	17%
	Suburban	30%	31%
	Small town	15%	15%
	Rural	14%	14%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	25%	26%
	Other area Men	24%	24%
	Small city/Suburban Women	23%	23%
	Other area Women	28%	28%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022, n=1,312 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,189 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	48%	9%
National Registered Voters		45%	48%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	9%	6%
	Republican	11%	87%	2%
	Independent	35%	52%	13%
Region	Northeast	51%	36%	13%
	Midwest	40%	50%	10%
	South	42%	51%	6%
	West	42%	48%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	35%	53%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	43%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	35%	52%	13%
	College graduate	56%	41%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	54%	6%
	Non-white	50%	37%	14%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	27%	64%	9%
	White - College Graduate	57%	41%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	24%	67%	9%
	Men - White - College Graduate	54%	43%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	29%	62%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	62%	37%	2%
Age	Under 45	42%	43%	15%
	45 or older	45%	51%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	45%	39%	16%
	Gen X	44%	52%	4%
	Baby Boomers	49%	46%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	40%	57%	3%
Gender	Men	43%	49%	8%
	Women	43%	47%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	48%	46%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	49%	10%
White Evangelical Christians		27%	70%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	85%	8%	7%
	Trump	5%	93%	1%
Area Description	Big city	51%	34%	14%
	Small city	42%	48%	10%
	Suburban	45%	47%	8%
	Small town	39%	57%	4%
	Rural	33%	63%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	50%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	45%	11%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
November 18th, 2022	42%	54%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	42%	50%	8%
October 2022	44%	49%	7%
September 2022	41%	54%	5%
August 2022	38%	57%	5%
July 2022	36%	57%	7%
June 27th, 2022	40%	53%	7%
June 9th, 2022	38%	53%	10%
May 2022	39%	56%	6%
April 2022	41%	51%	8%
March 31st, 2022	39%	54%	7%
March 4th, 2022	47%	50%	3%
February 2022	39%	55%	6%
December 20th, 2021	41%	55%	3%
December 9th, 2021	42%	51%	7%
November 24th, 2021	42%	50%	8%
November 1st, 2021	44%	49%	8%
September 30th, 2021	45%	46%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	52%	46%	2%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%
Marist Poll National Adults			

**BIDJP105R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults				
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]				
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
National Registered Voters		23%	22%	10%	38%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	49%	36%	5%	4%	6%
	Republican	5%	6%	13%	74%	2%
	Independent	13%	22%	13%	39%	13%
Region	Northeast	28%	23%	11%	26%	13%
	Midwest	17%	24%	17%	34%	10%
	South	22%	20%	9%	42%	6%
	West	24%	18%	9%	39%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	15%	20%	14%	40%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	28%	21%	10%	33%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	15%	20%	13%	39%	13%
	College graduate	33%	23%	8%	33%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	20%	20%	13%	41%	6%
	Non-white	26%	24%	8%	28%	14%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	10%	17%	16%	48%	9%
	White - College Graduate	34%	23%	9%	32%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	10%	13%	14%	53%	9%
	Men - White - College Graduate	33%	22%	8%	35%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	10%	19%	17%	45%	9%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	37%	25%	9%	28%	2%
	Under 45	20%	22%	15%	29%	15%
	45 or older	24%	20%	8%	43%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	21%	24%	16%	23%	16%
	Gen X	23%	21%	13%	39%	4%
	Baby Boomers	27%	22%	4%	42%	5%
	Silent/Greatest	22%	18%	8%	50%	3%
Gender	Men	24%	19%	11%	38%	8%
	Women	20%	23%	11%	36%	10%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	32%	15%	12%	33%	7%
	No Children under 18 in HH	18%	23%	11%	38%	10%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	8%	12%	58%	3%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	47%	38%	5%	3%	7%
	Trump	3%	2%	13%	80%	1%
Area Description	Big city	34%	17%	10%	24%	14%
	Small city	22%	20%	10%	37%	10%
	Suburban	20%	25%	9%	38%	8%
	Small town	18%	21%	15%	41%	4%
	Rural	11%	22%	14%	49%	5%
Small city/Suburban Men		22%	22%	9%	40%	7%
Small city/Suburban Women		20%	25%	9%	36%	11%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults					
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]					
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	22%	21%	11%	37%	9%
November 18th, 2022	18%	24%	12%	42%	5%
November 2nd, 2022	20%	22%	9%	41%	8%
October 2022	24%	20%	9%	40%	7%
September 2022	17%	24%	13%	41%	5%
August 2022	15%	23%	14%	43%	5%
July 2022	11%	25%	14%	43%	7%
June 27th, 2022	13%	26%	12%	41%	7%
June 9th, 2022	14%	24%	13%	40%	10%
May 2022	15%	24%	14%	42%	6%
April 2022	16%	25%	14%	37%	8%
March 31st, 2022	17%	22%	19%	35%	7%
March 4th, 2022	18%	30%	12%	38%	3%
February 2022	14%	25%	14%	41%	6%
December 20th, 2021	17%	24%	11%	44%	3%
December 9th, 2021	16%	26%	13%	38%	7%
November 24th, 2021	13%	29%	13%	37%	8%
November 1st, 2021	15%	28%	12%	37%	8%
September 30th, 2021	17%	28%	9%	37%	9%
September 3rd, 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	30%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%
Marist Poll National Adults					

**DEMS020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		42%	47%	11%
National Registered Voters		43%	49%	8%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	8%	6%
	Republican	6%	88%	6%
	Independent	31%	55%	14%
Region	Northeast	52%	33%	15%
	Midwest	37%	50%	14%
	South	40%	51%	9%
	West	43%	49%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	49%	18%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	45%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	51%	15%
	College graduate	54%	42%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	39%	53%	8%
	Non-white	47%	38%	15%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	60%	10%
	White - College Graduate	53%	42%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	26%	68%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	45%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	56%	14%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	57%	38%	6%
	Under 45	39%	43%	18%
	45 or older	45%	51%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	41%	18%
	Gen X	44%	50%	6%
	Baby Boomers	48%	48%	5%
Gender	Silent/Greatest	40%	54%	6%
	Men	40%	52%	8%
	Women	44%	43%	13%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	45%	40%	14%
	No Children under 18 in HH	40%	50%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	69%	6%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	80%	12%	8%
	Trump	5%	89%	7%
Area Description	Big city	50%	34%	16%
	Small city	39%	48%	13%
	Suburban	45%	48%	7%
	Small town	35%	55%	10%
	Rural	34%	60%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	52%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		45%	44%	11%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**DEMS020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Registered Voters			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Democratic Party?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	43%	49%	8%
August 2016	45%	48%	6%
July 2016	44%	51%	5%
February 2014	43%	53%	4%
Marist Poll National Registered Voters			



**REPS020R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults		
		In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Republican Party?		
		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure/Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	47%	12%
National Registered Voters		43%	48%	9%
Party Identification	Democrat	15%	78%	7%
	Republican	83%	13%	4%
	Independent	35%	49%	16%
Region	Northeast	28%	56%	16%
	Midwest	43%	45%	12%
	South	44%	45%	11%
	West	45%	45%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	43%	39%	18%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	51%	8%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	40%	17%
	College graduate	38%	57%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	45%	47%	8%
	Non-white	36%	46%	18%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	40%	11%
	White - College Graduate	39%	57%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	50%	44%	7%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	54%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	50%	36%	14%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	61%	3%
	Under 45	42%	41%	17%
	45 or older	41%	52%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	42%	40%	18%
	Gen X	35%	56%	9%
	Baby Boomers	41%	54%	5%
Gender	Silent/Greatest	53%	44%	3%
	Men	43%	48%	9%
	Women	41%	45%	14%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	38%	16%
	No Children under 18 in HH	40%	51%	10%
White Evangelical Christians		71%	23%	5%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	14%	77%	9%
	Trump	81%	14%	6%
Area Description	Big city	41%	44%	15%
	Small city	41%	44%	15%
	Suburban	35%	54%	11%
	Small town	48%	42%	10%
	Rural	49%	45%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	54%	12%
Small city/Suburban Women		41%	45%	13%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**REPS020RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Registered Voters			
In general, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the Republican Party?			
	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	43%	48%	9%
August 2016	36%	56%	8%
July 2016	34%	60%	6%
February 2014	32%	62%	6%
Marist Poll National Registered Voters			

**PWCNGAC1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults			
		Compared to recent Congresses, would you say this Congress has accomplished more, accomplished less, or accomplished about the same amount?			
		About the same amount			Vol: Unsure
		More	Less		
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		24%	40%	33%	2%
National Registered Voters		25%	41%	32%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	18%	33%	2%
	Republican	11%	60%	27%	2%
	Independent	16%	45%	37%	3%
Region	Northeast	29%	35%	34%	2%
	Midwest	23%	35%	39%	2%
	South	22%	45%	32%	1%
	West	25%	42%	30%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	16%	46%	37%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	31%	36%	31%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	45%	36%	3%
	College graduate	37%	33%	29%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	24%	40%	34%	3%
	Non-white	25%	42%	32%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	13%	46%	38%	4%
	White - College Graduate	40%	31%	27%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	48%	33%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	34%	21%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	10%	45%	40%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	34%	27%	36%	2%
	Under 45	23%	39%	37%	1%
	45 or older	25%	42%	30%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	25%	36%	37%	1%
	Gen X	27%	40%	32%	1%
	Baby Boomers	26%	40%	31%	3%
Gender	Silent/Greatest	20%	40%	33%	7%
	Men	30%	40%	29%	1%
	Women	19%	41%	37%	3%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	32%	40%	28%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	21%	41%	36%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	47%	29%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	46%	19%	33%	2%
	Trump	8%	65%	26%	1%
Area Description	Big city	36%	34%	30%	1%
	Small city	24%	36%	37%	3%
	Suburban	25%	40%	34%	1%
	Small town	16%	46%	34%	4%
	Rural	13%	51%	33%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		31%	38%	30%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		18%	40%	40%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**PWCNGAC1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults				
Compared to recent Congresses, would you say this Congress has accomplished more, accomplished less, or accomplished about the same amount?				
	More	Less	About the same	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	24%	40%	33%	2%
June 2018*	15%	43%	38%	4%
December 2017*	8%	52%	33%	7%
July 2014*	9%	55%	33%	3%
December 2011*	8%	50%	37%	5%
October 2010*	20%	36%	37%	7%
June 2010*	18%	33%	44%	6%
October 2007*	5%	43%	42%	10%
October 2006*	6%	39%	47%	8%
September 2006*	7%	37%	49%	7%
June 2006*	7%	43%	42%	8%
April 2006*	8%	38%	48%	6%
November 2002*	11%	27%	54%	8%
June 2002*	16%	22%	56%	6%
July 2000*	21%	15%	55%	9%
August 1999*	15%	20%	60%	5%
October 1998*	24%	23%	49%	4%
September 1998*	25%	15%	55%	5%
August 1998*	18%	15%	60%	7%
November 1997*	23%	12%	59%	6%
April 1997*	10%	22%	59%	9%
October 1994**	10%	36%	51%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Pew Research Center for the People & the Press (2018). Pew Research Center: June 2018 Political Survey, Question 25 [31115228.00026]. Abt Associates. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research.

\*\*Gallup Poll. Oct 4th-7th 1994.

TPCNG23. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022

		National Adults								
		From this list, please tell me which one of these items should be the top priority for the new Congress:								
		Inflation	Preserving democracy	Immigration	Crime	Climate change	Health care	Abortion	Gun policy	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		31%	18%	11%	9%	9%	9%	7%	6%	1%
National Registered Voters		31%	19%	11%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	20%	29%	1%	5%	17%	10%	9%	9%	0%
	Republican	41%	11%	23%	9%	1%	5%	7%	3%	1%
	Independent	34%	16%	12%	13%	8%	7%	4%	6%	1%
Region	Northeast	30%	19%	6%	7%	7%	14%	6%	10%	1%
	Midwest	29%	22%	11%	10%	9%	7%	6%	6%	0%
	South	30%	16%	14%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	1%
	West	34%	17%	11%	10%	11%	7%	5%	4%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	31%	12%	13%	11%	8%	11%	7%	6%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	31%	21%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	12%	12%	11%	7%	9%	7%	7%	1%
	College graduate	26%	26%	10%	7%	11%	8%	7%	5%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	21%	12%	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%	1%
	Non-white	32%	14%	9%	12%	9%	10%	7%	7%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	14%	12%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	1%
	White - College Graduate	22%	29%	12%	7%	11%	5%	7%	4%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	40%	16%	13%	9%	7%	9%	2%	3%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	26%	28%	13%	8%	11%	7%	5%	2%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	12%	12%	6%	7%	8%	10%	9%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	18%	32%	11%	7%	12%	4%	9%	7%	0%
Age	Under 45	35%	10%	6%	12%	11%	11%	9%	6%	0%
	45 or older	27%	24%	16%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	36%	10%	5%	12%	11%	11%	10%	5%	0%
	Gen X	35%	20%	10%	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%	1%
	Baby Boomers	25%	27%	18%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	19%	21%	17%	11%	5%	9%	7%	9%	3%
Gender	Men	32%	20%	12%	10%	9%	9%	3%	5%	1%
	Women	30%	15%	11%	9%	8%	8%	10%	7%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	40%	15%	7%	9%	7%	10%	6%	5%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	27%	19%	13%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		33%	14%	17%	11%	5%	9%	6%	3%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	21%	31%	1%	5%	13%	10%	9%	8%	0%
	Trump	44%	9%	22%	10%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%
Area Description	Big city	26%	15%	8%	12%	10%	14%	6%	10%	1%
	Small city	34%	22%	10%	10%	7%	5%	6%	6%	1%
	Suburban	34%	19%	11%	4%	8%	6%	10%	6%	0%
	Small town	29%	15%	13%	12%	10%	12%	4%	5%	0%
	Rural	32%	17%	17%	10%	8%	7%	5%	2%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	24%	10%	8%	9%	5%	3%	6%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		32%	16%	11%	5%	7%	6%	15%	7%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TPCNG23TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults									
From this list, please tell me which one of these items should be the top priority for the new Congress:									
	Inflation	Preserving democracy	Immigration	Crime	Climate change	Health care	Abortion	Gun policy	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	31%	18%	11%	9%	9%	9%	7%	6%	1%
November 2022	31%	14%	12%	6%	9%	10%	10%	7%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

**BPCNGLAT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults			
		Do you have a lot, some, or no confidence that the Democrats and Republicans in Congress over the next two years will be able to work together in a bipartisan way?			
		A lot	Some	No confidence	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		9%	33%	58%	1%
National Registered Voters		9%	32%	58%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	17%	38%	45%	1%
	Republican	7%	29%	64%	1%
	Independent	3%	32%	64%	1%
Region	Northeast	10%	35%	55%	0%
	Midwest	9%	38%	52%	1%
	South	8%	32%	59%	0%
	West	9%	28%	61%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	7%	37%	55%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	11%	31%	58%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	6%	35%	57%	1%
	College graduate	12%	29%	58%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	7%	33%	60%	1%
	Non-white	12%	33%	54%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	3%	34%	62%	1%
	White - College Graduate	12%	32%	56%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	5%	26%	68%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	17%	26%	57%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	2%	39%	57%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	5%	40%	54%	1%
	Under 45	16%	33%	51%	0%
	45 or older	3%	33%	63%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	17%	35%	48%	0%
	Gen X	6%	31%	62%	1%
	Baby Boomers	2%	35%	62%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	3%	38%	54%	5%
Gender	Men	11%	25%	63%	0%
	Women	6%	40%	52%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	21%	29%	50%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	3%	34%	61%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		15%	29%	55%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	14%	40%	46%	1%
	Trump	5%	24%	69%	1%
Area Description	Big city	25%	33%	42%	0%
	Small city	5%	35%	59%	1%
	Suburban	3%	32%	64%	0%
	Small town	4%	34%	60%	1%
	Rural	4%	29%	64%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		3%	28%	69%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		5%	40%	55%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BPCNGLAT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults				
Do you have a lot, some or no confidence that the Democrats and Republicans in Congress over the next two years will be able to work together in a bipartisan way?				
	A lot	Some	No confidence	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	9%	33%	58%	1%
December 2008*	23%	48%	23%	6%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Bloomberg News. December 2008 Los Angeles Times/Bloomberg News Poll: National Politics and the Economy, Question 3.

USLAT.120908.R03. Los Angeles Times. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY:



**GVOIPT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults		
		In general, is it more important for government officials in Washington to:		
		Compromise to find solutions	Stand on principle even if it means gridlock	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		74%	24%	2%
National Registered Voters		75%	24%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	82%	17%	1%
	Republican	66%	34%	1%
	Independent	78%	21%	2%
Region	Northeast	78%	19%	3%
	Midwest	78%	21%	1%
	South	73%	25%	2%
	West	71%	29%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	74%	25%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	76%	23%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	73%	25%	2%
	College graduate	76%	23%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	76%	22%	2%
	Non-white	73%	26%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	75%	22%	3%
	White - College Graduate	77%	22%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	70%	29%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	76%	23%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	79%	17%	4%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	80%	20%	1%
	Under 45	73%	27%	1%
	45 or older	76%	22%	2%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	72%	27%	1%
	Gen X	79%	20%	1%
	Baby Boomers	79%	19%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	64%	30%	6%
Gender	Men	73%	26%	1%
	Women	76%	22%	2%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	73%	27%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	75%	23%	2%
White Evangelical Christians		59%	39%	2%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	85%	14%	1%
	Trump	63%	36%	1%
Area Description	Big city	74%	25%	1%
	Small city	76%	22%	2%
	Suburban	80%	20%	0%
	Small town	74%	24%	2%
	Rural	62%	36%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		79%	20%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		78%	21%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**GVOFIPT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

	National Adults		
	In general, is it more important for government officials in Washington to:		
	Compromise to find solutions	Stand on principle even if it means gridlock	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	74%	24%	2%
February 2022	64%	29%	7%
December 2020	66%	25%	9%
December 2016	65%	28%	7%
July 2013	65%	27%	8%
March 2013	71%	24%	5%
December 2012	74%	21%	5%
July 2012	72%	24%	4%
Marist Poll National Adults			

**THRTDEM1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults		
		When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:		
		There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	There is not a serious threat to the future of our democracy	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		83%	16%	1%
National Registered Voters		83%	16%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	14%	1%
	Republican	83%	16%	0%
	Independent	79%	19%	2%
Region	Northeast	82%	16%	2%
	Midwest	81%	18%	1%
	South	85%	15%	0%
	West	83%	17%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	84%	15%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	83%	17%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	83%	16%	1%
	College graduate	82%	17%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	83%	16%	1%
	Non-white	84%	16%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	83%	16%	1%
	White - College Graduate	83%	17%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	77%	23%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	79%	21%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	87%	11%	2%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	88%	11%	1%
	Under 45	78%	21%	1%
	45 or older	87%	12%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	77%	23%	1%
	Gen X	88%	12%	0%
	Baby Boomers	87%	12%	1%
	Silent/Greatest	79%	18%	3%
Gender	Men	79%	21%	0%
	Women	87%	12%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	80%	20%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	85%	14%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		82%	17%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	85%	14%	1%
	Trump	82%	17%	0%
Area Description	Big city	81%	18%	1%
	Small city	83%	16%	1%
	Suburban	84%	16%	0%
	Small town	83%	16%	1%
	Rural	85%	14%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		78%	21%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		89%	11%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**USCNGS01TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

	National Adults		
	When thinking about the issues that divide the nation, do you think:		
	There is not a serious threat		
	There is a serious threat to the future of our democracy	to the future of our democracy	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	83%	16%	1%
July 2022	77%	19%	4%
January 2022	78%	19%	3%
November 2021	81%	15%	4%
January 2021	81%	15%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

**PRTTHRDM1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults				
		In general, which party do you think is the bigger threat to democracy in the United States:				
		The Democratic Party	The Republican Party	Vol: Both	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	48%	4%	3%	1%
National Registered Voters		45%	48%	3%	3%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	13%	84%	1%	2%	0%
	Republican	80%	17%	1%	1%	1%
	Independent	49%	38%	6%	6%	1%
Region	Northeast	35%	58%	4%	3%	1%
	Midwest	45%	47%	4%	4%	1%
	South	50%	43%	3%	3%	0%
	West	46%	49%	4%	1%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	39%	5%	5%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	41%	55%	3%	1%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	42%	5%	3%	1%
	College graduate	39%	58%	1%	2%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	49%	44%	4%	2%	1%
	Non-white	39%	55%	2%	3%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	55%	36%	5%	2%	2%
	White - College Graduate	41%	55%	2%	2%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	59%	32%	8%	1%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	51%	2%	3%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	53%	39%	4%	3%	2%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	37%	60%	1%	1%	0%
	Under 45	43%	50%	3%	4%	0%
	45 or older	46%	46%	4%	2%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	42%	53%	3%	3%	0%
	Gen X	45%	47%	4%	4%	0%
	Baby Boomers	43%	51%	4%	0%	1%
Gender	Silent/Greatest	53%	39%	4%	2%	3%
	Men	48%	46%	3%	2%	0%
	Women	43%	49%	4%	4%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	47%	3%	4%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	45%	48%	4%	2%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		70%	26%	3%	0%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	11%	85%	2%	2%	0%
	Trump	85%	10%	3%	1%	1%
Area Description	Big city	42%	52%	1%	4%	0%
	Small city	45%	49%	3%	3%	0%
	Suburban	44%	50%	2%	3%	0%
	Small town	45%	45%	7%	1%	2%
	Rural	53%	38%	7%	1%	1%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	51%	3%	2%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		46%	48%	2%	3%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**PRTTHRDM1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults					
In general, which party do you think is the bigger threat to democracy in the United States:					
	The Democratic Party	The Republican Party	Vol: Both	Vol: Neither	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	45%	48%	4%	3%	1%
Democrat	13%	84%	1%	2%	<1%
Republican	80%	17%	1%	1%	1%
Independent	49%	38%	6%	6%	1%
October 2021	42%	41%	8%	5%	4%
Democrat	5%	87%	3%	3%	2%
Republican	88%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Independent	41%	37%	12%	7%	4%
Marist Poll National Adults					

DPBHB24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022

		Democrats and Democratic leaning independents				
		Thinking ahead to 2024, would you prefer the Democratic nominee for president be:				
		Joe Biden	Kamala Harris	Pete Buttigieg	Someone else	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents		35%	17%	16%	27%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	38%	15%	16%	25%	6%
	Independent	23%	23%	16%	36%	2%
Region	Northeast	43%	20%	18%	14%	5%
	Midwest	36%	10%	19%	31%	4%
	South	37%	21%	11%	27%	5%
	West	25%	13%	21%	35%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	31%	20%	11%	29%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	37%	16%	18%	26%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	26%	26%	10%	31%	6%
	College graduate	44%	7%	22%	23%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	13%	22%	29%	5%
	Non-white	39%	23%	10%	24%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	23%	19%	18%	34%	6%
	White - College Graduate	39%	7%	25%	25%	4%
Age	Under 45	37%	24%	14%	25%	0%
	45 or older	34%	11%	18%	28%	9%
Gender	Men	40%	13%	17%	27%	1%
	Women	31%	20%	14%	27%	8%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	46%	14%	12%	26%	2%
	No Children under 18 in HH	31%	18%	18%	27%	6%
Area Description	Big city	55%	11%	10%	19%	5%
	Small city/Suburban	28%	18%	19%	30%	4%
	Small town/Rural	26%	21%	17%	29%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		30%	18%	19%	32%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		28%	19%	18%	28%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning Independents. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

RPTDP24. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022

		Republicans and Republican leaning independents				
		Thinking ahead to 2024, would you prefer the Republican nominee for president be:				
		Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Mike Pence	Someone else	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Republicans and Republican leaning independents		45%	33%	8%	11%	3%
Party Identification	Republican	48%	32%	6%	11%	3%
	Independent	36%	38%	11%	10%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	53%	23%	12%	8%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	41%	5%	13%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	49%	29%	9%	10%	3%
	College graduate	37%	41%	6%	12%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	49%	32%	7%	8%	3%
	White - College Graduate	32%	46%	8%	12%	3%
Age	Under 45	58%	28%	7%	7%	0%
	45 or older	37%	37%	8%	13%	5%
Gender	Men	44%	38%	7%	10%	2%
	Women	46%	29%	8%	12%	5%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	63%	21%	5%	10%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	37%	39%	9%	11%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		47%	34%	9%	7%	3%
Area Description	Big city/Small city/Suburban	47%	34%	6%	12%	1%
	Small town/Rural	42%	32%	10%	9%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	45%	2%	8%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		43%	35%	5%	15%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning Independents. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.



**GPGTMP1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults		
		Thinking of your own financial situation just now, is now a good time for you to make a major purchase, such as a car or household appliance, or not?		
		Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	70%	1%
National Registered Voters		30%	69%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	42%	58%	1%
	Republican	22%	78%	1%
	Independent	27%	73%	0%
Region	Northeast	35%	64%	1%
	Midwest	31%	68%	1%
	South	27%	72%	1%
	West	27%	73%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	15%	84%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	60%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	23%	77%	0%
	College graduate	40%	60%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	71%	1%
	Non-white	31%	69%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	19%	81%	1%
	White - College Graduate	42%	57%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	24%	75%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	46%	54%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	84%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	37%	61%	2%
Age	Under 45	35%	65%	0%
	45 or older	24%	74%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	39%	61%	0%
	Gen X	26%	74%	0%
	Baby Boomers	27%	72%	2%
	Silent/Greatest	21%	78%	1%
Gender	Men	36%	64%	0%
	Women	23%	76%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	36%	63%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	26%	73%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	71%	1%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	40%	59%	1%
	Trump	21%	79%	1%
Area Description	Big city	47%	53%	0%
	Small city	30%	70%	0%
	Suburban	25%	75%	0%
	Small town	22%	78%	0%
	Rural	16%	82%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		32%	68%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		22%	78%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**GPGTMP1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

	National Adults		
	Thinking of your own financial situation just now, is now a good time for you to make a major purchase, such as a car or household appliance, or not?		
	Yes	No	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	29%	70%	1%
May 2000*	30%	68%	2%
December 1993**	29%	70%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Gallup Organization Poll: May 2000, Question 8. USGALLUP.00MY18.R08. Gallup Organization. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 2000. Web. May-18-2000.

\*\*Cable News Network (CNN)/USA Today. Gallup/CNN/USA Today Poll: Economic Mood, Question 8. USGALLUP.121093.R08. Gallup Organization. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY: Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, 1993. Web. Dec-04-1993.

## SSMISS1R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022

		National Adults		
		Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing same-sex couples to legally marry?		
		Strongly favor/Favor	Oppose/Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		67%	30%	3%
National Registered Voters		68%	29%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	11%	2%
	Republican	43%	54%	3%
	Independent	70%	25%	5%
Region	Northeast	80%	16%	4%
	Midwest	69%	29%	3%
	South	60%	37%	3%
	West	67%	29%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	65%	33%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	70%	27%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	65%	32%	3%
	College graduate	72%	26%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	66%	30%	3%
	Non-white	70%	28%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	63%	33%	4%
	White - College Graduate	72%	25%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	60%	37%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	71%	27%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	64%	31%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	74%	23%	3%
	Under 45	74%	25%	1%
	45 or older	61%	33%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	75%	24%	1%
	Gen X	66%	33%	1%
	Baby Boomers	63%	29%	8%
	Silent/Greatest	42%	47%	11%
Gender	Men	67%	30%	2%
	Women	66%	30%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	73%	27%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	65%	31%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		42%	54%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	88%	10%	2%
	Trump	46%	50%	4%
Area Description	Big city	69%	29%	2%
	Small city	65%	32%	3%
	Suburban	72%	26%	2%
	Small town	71%	24%	6%
	Rural	53%	43%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		72%	27%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		66%	31%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**SSMISS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing same-sex couples to legally marry?			
	Strongly favor/Favor	Oppose/Strongly Oppose	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	67%	30%	3%
August 2015*	57%	36%	7%
August 2014**	54%	38%	9%
July 2013**	49%	40%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gay or lesbian couples to legally marry?

\*\*Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

**SSMISS1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables December 6th through December 8th, 2022**

		National Adults				
		Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing same-sex couples to legally marry?				
		Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		36%	31%	17%	13%	3%
National Registered Voters		37%	31%	17%	12%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	59%	28%	5%	6%	2%
	Republican	13%	30%	29%	25%	3%
	Independent	34%	36%	18%	6%	5%
Region	Northeast	43%	37%	10%	5%	4%
	Midwest	36%	33%	18%	10%	3%
	South	33%	27%	19%	18%	3%
	West	35%	32%	17%	12%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	28%	36%	20%	13%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	42%	28%	15%	12%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	35%	17%	14%	3%
	College graduate	46%	26%	16%	10%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	30%	16%	14%	3%
	Non-white	36%	33%	17%	11%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	35%	17%	16%	4%
	White - College Graduate	48%	25%	14%	11%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	27%	33%	20%	17%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	41%	29%	14%	13%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	36%	16%	15%	5%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	56%	19%	14%	8%	3%
	Under 45	41%	33%	14%	11%	1%
	45 or older	31%	30%	19%	14%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	41%	34%	15%	10%	1%
	Gen X	39%	27%	19%	15%	1%
	Baby Boomers	29%	34%	17%	12%	8%
Gender	Silent/Greatest	20%	22%	24%	23%	11%
	Men	33%	34%	17%	14%	2%
	Women	38%	28%	18%	12%	4%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	37%	36%	14%	13%	1%
	No Children under 18 in HH	35%	29%	18%	13%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		19%	23%	24%	29%	4%
2020 Recall Vote	Biden	59%	29%	6%	5%	2%
	Trump	13%	33%	28%	22%	4%
Area Description	Big city	42%	27%	16%	13%	2%
	Small city	34%	31%	19%	13%	3%
	Suburban	42%	30%	16%	10%	2%
	Small town	32%	38%	13%	11%	6%
	Rural	20%	33%	24%	19%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	34%	16%	11%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		40%	26%	19%	12%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 6th through December 8th, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**SSMISS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

	National Adults				
	Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing same-sex couples to legally marry?				
	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
December 2022	36%	31%	17%	13%	3%
August 2015**	27%	31%	20%	16%	7%
August 2014*	27%	27%	19%	19%	9%
July 2013*	24%	25%	19%	21%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

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\*Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?