

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,236 National Adults**

This survey of 1,236 adults was conducted August 29<sup>th</sup> through September 1<sup>st</sup>, 2022 by the Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 4.1$  percentage points. There are 1,151 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 4.3$  percentage points. There are 697 adults working for pay. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 5.5$  percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

## Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%	
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		93%	100%
<b>National Adults Working for Pay</b>		57%	57%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	33%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	29%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	36%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	1%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	47%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	53%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	44%	42%
	<b>45 or older</b>	56%	58%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	18%	16%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	26%	26%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	24%	25%
	<b>60 or older</b>	31%	32%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials</b>	39%	37%
	<b>Gen X</b>	26%	26%
	<b>Baby Boomers</b>	24%	25%
	<b>Silent-Greatest</b>	11%	12%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	61%	62%
	<b>Black</b>	11%	12%
	<b>Latino</b>	15%	15%
	<b>Other</b>	13%	12%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	17%	16%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	22%
	<b>South</b>	38%	38%
	<b>West</b>	24%	24%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	39%	37%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	61%	63%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	59%	58%
	<b>College graduate</b>	41%	42%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	36%	37%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	25%	25%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	22%	22%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	17%	17%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	16%	16%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	11%	12%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	13%	12%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	8%	8%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	20%	21%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	13%	14%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	9%	9%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	8%	9%
<b>White Evangelical Christians</b>		18%	18%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	24%	24%
	<b>Small city</b>	20%	20%
	<b>Suburban</b>	22%	22%
	<b>Small town</b>	20%	20%
	<b>Rural</b>	15%	15%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	21%	20%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	28%	27%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	21%	21%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	30%	31%
<b>Interview Type</b>	<b>Landline</b>	37%	37%
	<b>Cell phone</b>	63%	63%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 29th through September 1st, 2022, n=1,236 MOE +/- 4.1 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,151 MOE +/- 4.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

WRKPAY1R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 29th through September 1st, 2022

		National Adults	
		Are you currently working for pay?	
		Yes	No/Vol: Retired
		Row %	Row %
National Adults		57%	43%
National Registered Voters		57%	43%
Party Identification	Democrat	53%	47%
	Republican	51%	49%
	Independent	66%	34%
Region	Northeast	65%	35%
	Midwest	58%	42%
	South	54%	46%
	West	56%	44%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	64%
	\$50,000 or more	73%	27%
Household Income	Less than \$75,000	45%	55%
	\$75,000 or more	77%	23%
Household Income	Less than \$25,000	21%	79%
	\$25,000 to just under \$50,000	50%	50%
	\$50,000 to just under \$75,000	63%	37%
	\$75,000 to just under \$100,000	79%	21%
	\$100,000 or more	77%	23%
Education	Not college graduate	47%	53%
	College graduate	72%	28%
Race/Ethnicity	White	53%	47%
	Non-white	64%	36%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	43%	57%
	White - College Graduate	68%	32%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	46%
	Men - White - College Graduate	73%	27%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	65%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	37%
	Under 45	80%	20%
Generation	45 or older	39%	61%
	Gen Z/Millennials	80%	20%
	Gen X	73%	27%
Gender	Baby Boomers	28%	72%
	Silent/Greatest	6%	94%
	Men	68%	32%
HH with Children	Women	47%	53%
	Parents with Children under 18	74%	26%
White Evangelical Christians	No Children under 18 in HH	51%	49%
	2020 Support	44%	56%
Area Description	Biden	59%	41%
	Trump	54%	46%
	Big city	71%	29%
	Small city	50%	50%
	Suburban	68%	32%
Small city/Suburban Men	Small town	41%	59%
	Rural	52%	48%
Small city/Suburban Women		70%	30%
		50%	50%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 29th through September 1st, 2022.  
Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CHNGJOB1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 29th through September 1st, 2022

		National Adults Working for Pay		
		Have you changed jobs in the past two years?		
		Yes	No	Vol: Retired
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults Working for Pay		38%	62%	<1%
National Registered Voters		37%	63%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	40%	60%	0%
	Republican	36%	64%	0%
	Independent	35%	64%	0%
Region	Northeast	41%	59%	0%
	Midwest	39%	60%	0%
	South	36%	64%	0%
	West	37%	63%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$75,000	46%	54%	0%
	\$75,000 or more	33%	67%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	63%	0%
	College graduate	38%	62%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	36%	64%	0%
	Non-white	40%	60%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	66%	0%
	White - College Graduate	37%	63%	0%
Age	Under 45	48%	52%	0%
	45 or older	22%	77%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	52%	48%	0%
	Gen X	22%	78%	0%
	Baby Boomers	18%	81%	1%
Gender	Men	38%	62%	0%
	Women	38%	62%	0%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	31%	69%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	41%	58%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	43%	57%	0%
	Trump	27%	73%	0%
Area Description	Big city	45%	55%	0%
	Small city/Suburban	39%	61%	0%
	Small town/Rural	29%	71%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults Working for Pay. Interviews conducted August 29th through September 1st, 2022.  
 Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**CHNGJOB1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults Working for Pay			
Have you changed jobs in the past two years?			
	Yes	No	Vol: Retired
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2022	38%	62%	<1%
January 2018*	32%	68%	n/a

Marist Poll National Adults Working for Pay

\*Working defined as employed full-time, part-time, or self-employed

**CHANGEJB1C. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 29th through September 1st, 2022**

National Adults Working for Pay												
Have you changed jobs in the past two years? [If yes: What was the main reason for changing jobs?]												
		Yes, changed jobs for better pay	Yes, changed jobs for better opportunity	Yes, changed jobs because of relocation	Yes, changed jobs because previous job was lost	Yes, changed jobs because hours or benefits were reduced	Yes, changed jobs for the option to work remotely	Yes, changed jobs for more flexible hours	Yes, changed jobs for other reason	No, did not change jobs in the past two years	Vol: Retired	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults Working for Pay		12%	9%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	62%	<1%	1%
Changed Jobs in the Past Two Years		32%	23%	12%	10%	5%	3%	3%	11%	0%	0%	2%
National Registered Voters		11%	8%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	63%	0%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	10%	12%	5%	5%	2%	0%	1%	5%	60%	0%	0%
	Republican	8%	4%	7%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	65%	0%	2%
	Independent	13%	8%	3%	4%	1%	2%	0%	4%	65%	0%	1%
Region	Northeast	17%	7%	1%	6%	0%	1%	0%	8%	59%	0%	0%
	Midwest	13%	10%	5%	0%	1%	4%	1%	6%	60%	0%	0%
	South	10%	8%	4%	5%	4%	0%	1%	1%	64%	0%	1%
	West	9%	10%	9%	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%	63%	0%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$75,000	15%	9%	8%	2%	2%	0%	2%	7%	54%	0%	1%
	\$75,000 or more	10%	8%	3%	5%	3%	2%	0%	2%	67%	0%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	13%	7%	5%	2%	3%	0%	1%	4%	63%	0%	2%
	College graduate	11%	10%	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	4%	62%	0%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	11%	7%	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	65%	0%	1%
	Non-white	13%	10%	6%	6%	1%	1%	0%	4%	60%	0%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	8%	5%	6%	1%	3%	0%	1%	7%	67%	0%	2%
	White - College Graduate	15%	9%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	63%	0%	0%
Age	Under 45	17%	11%	7%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	52%	0%	1%
	45 or older	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	78%	0%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	17%	13%	8%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	48%	0%	0%
	Gen X	6%	4%	1%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	78%	0%	2%
	Baby Boomers	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	0%	2%	81%	1%	2%
Gender	Men	15%	8%	4%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%	62%	0%	1%
	Women	7%	9%	6%	4%	3%	0%	2%	6%	63%	0%	1%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	8%	5%	4%	5%	3%	0%	0%	6%	69%	0%	0%
	No Children under 18 in HH	14%	10%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	59%	0%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	14%	13%	4%	5%	1%	1%	2%	4%	57%	0%	0%
	Trump	9%	4%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%	3%	73%	0%	2%
Area Description	Big city	15%	6%	8%	5%	2%	2%	0%	7%	55%	0%	1%
	Small city/Suburban	12%	11%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	4%	61%	0%	1%
	Small town/Rural	9%	8%	6%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	71%	0%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults Working for Pay. Interviews conducted August 29th through September 1st, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

RAISEYR1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 29th through September 1st, 2022

		National Adults Working for Pay	
		Have you received a pay raise in the past year?	
		Yes	No
		Row %	Row %
National Adults Working for Pay		61%	39%
Changed Jobs in the Past Two Years		65%	35%
National Registered Voters		62%	38%
Party Identification	Democrat	72%	28%
	Republican	51%	49%
	Independent	58%	42%
Region	Northeast	68%	32%
	Midwest	71%	29%
	South	59%	41%
	West	50%	50%
Household Income	Less than \$75,000	55%	45%
	\$75,000 or more	66%	34%
Education	Not college graduate	54%	46%
	College graduate	68%	32%
Race/Ethnicity	White	62%	38%
	Non-white	60%	40%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	53%	47%
	White - College Graduate	70%	30%
Age	Under 45	67%	33%
	45 or older	51%	49%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	70%	30%
	Gen X	52%	48%
	Baby Boomers	48%	52%
Gender	Men	63%	37%
	Women	58%	42%
HH with Children	Parents with Children under 18	56%	44%
	No Children under 18 in HH	64%	36%
2020 Support	Biden	72%	28%
	Trump	48%	52%
Area Description	Big city	60%	40%
	Small city/Suburban	61%	39%
	Small town/Rural	62%	38%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults Working for Pay. Interviews conducted August 29th through September 1st, 2022. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**RAISEYR1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults Working for Pay	
Have you received a pay raise in the past year?	
Yes	No
Row %	Row %
September 2022	39%
January 2018*	44%

Marist Poll National Adults Working for Pay

\*Working defined as employed full-time, part-time, or self-employed