

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll with the Center for Sports Communication at Marist College of 1,121 National Adults

This survey of 1,121 adults was conducted May 9th through May 17th, 2022 by The Marist Poll in partnership with the Center for Sports Communication at Marist College. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. Results are statistically significant within ± 4.4 percentage points. There are 579 sports fans and 645 adults who have heard of Title IX. The results for these subsets are statistically significant within ± 6.1 percentage points and ± 5.8 percentage points, respectively. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	Sports Fans	Adults who have Heard of Title IX
		Column %	Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%		
Sports Fans		52%	100%	54%
Adults who have Heard of Title IX		57%	60%	100%
Gender	Men	49%	56%	50%
	Women	51%	44%	50%
Age	Under 45	46%	44%	51%
	45 or older	54%	56%	49%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials	37%	31%	40%
	Gen X	25%	30%	27%
	Baby Boomers	25%	27%	24%
	Silent-Greatest	12%	12%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	64%	64%	66%
	Non-white	36%	36%	34%
Region	Northeast	17%	16%	17%
	Midwest	21%	23%	21%
	South	38%	38%	38%
	West	24%	23%	24%
National Registered Voters		94%	95%	96%
Party Identification	Democrat	34%	36%	37%
	Republican	28%	28%	26%
	Independent	36%	34%	35%
	Other	2%	2%	2%
Interview Type	Landline	31%	33%	28%
	Cell phone	69%	67%	72%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 9th through May 17th, 2022, n=1,121 MOE +/- 4.4 percentage points. National Sports Fans: n=579 MOE +/- 6.1 percentage points. National Adults who have heard of Title IX: n=645 MOE +/- 5.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

How to Read Banners

'Banners' are a simple way to display tabular data. The following provides an explanation of how to read the banners.

1. Thinking of the entire table as a grid of cells, each cell contains a number. This number gives the *percentage* of respondents in a column in each cell.
2. Columns read vertically down the page.
3. The column headings present the people, or subgroup, each column represents. They are each noted with a letter.
4. The remaining rows present the column percentages for each valid response category to a question.
5. The banners include notations for statistical significance testing between columns. Each column is labeled with letters. If a capital letter is below a percent, it notes that this percent is statistically different at the 95% confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. If a lowercase letter is below a percent, it notes this percent is statistically different at the 90% confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. For example, in the table below, the 16% in column K is statistically different from the 27% in column H, the 32% in column I, and the 29% in column J at a 95% confidence level. Younger generations are statistically more likely than the Silent/Greatest generation to have a favorable impression of Title IX.
6. Please note totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

		Generation				
		National Adults (A)	Gen Z/ Millennials (H)	Gen X (I)	Baby Boomers (J)	Silent/ Greatest (K)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
In general, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Title IX. If you have never heard of Title IX, please say so.	Favorable	27%	27% K	32% K	29% K	16%
	Unfavorable	7%	11% IJK	6% k	6%	2%
	Heard of it, unsure how to rate	23%	23%	23%	20%	27%
	Never heard of it	43%	39%	40%	46% h	55% HIj

Marist Poll/Center for Sports Communication Banner of Adults

National Adults: N=1,121; MOE +/-4.4 percentage points

Field Dates: May 9th through May 17th, 2022

Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

					Gender		Adults who have Heard of Title IX	
		National Adults (A)	Sports Fans (B)	Adults who have Heard of Title IX (C)	Men (D)	Women (E)	Men (F)	Women (G)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
In general, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Title IX. If you have never heard of Title IX, please say so.	Favorable	27%	33%	48%	30%	25%	51%	45%
	Unfavorable	7%	9%	13%	9%	5%	16%	10%
	Heard of it, unsure how to rate	23%	18%	39%	20%	25%	34%	45%
	Never heard of it	43%	40%	0%	41%	44%	0%	0%
A federal law, known as Title IX, that was enacted in 1972, prohibits any high school or college that receives federal funds from discriminating on the basis of sex. It is best known for its impact in athletics. Based on what you have heard or seen about Title IX, please answer the following questions:								
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on high school and college sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	66%	68%	76%	68%	65%	74%	78%
	Mostly negative	14%	14%	11%	14%	13%	14%	7%
	Vol: Both	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Vol: Neither	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Vol: Unsure	17%	13%	10%	15%	18%	8%	11%
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on women's opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	65%	64%	76%	70%	61%	76%	76%
	Mostly negative	17%	21%	13%	13%	21%	13%	13%
	Vol: Both	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Vol: Neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Vol: Unsure	16%	13%	10%	15%	16%	10%	9%

Marist Poll/Center for Sports Communication Banner of Adults

National Adults: N=1,121; MOE +/-4.4 percentage points

Field Dates: May 9th through May 17th, 2022

Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

		Generation					Age		Race/Ethnicity	
		National Adults (A)	Gen Z/ Millennials (H)	Gen X (I)	Baby Boomers (J)	Silent/ Greatest (K)	Under 45 (L)	45 or older (M)	White (N)	Non-white (O)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
In general, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Title IX. If you have never heard of Title IX, please say so.	Favorable	27%	27% K	32% K	29% K	16%	29%	26%	32% O	20%
	Unfavorable	7%	11% IJK	6% k	6%	2%	11% M	4%	6%	9%
	Heard of it, unsure how to rate	23%	23%	23%	20%	27%	23%	23%	22%	25%
	Never heard of it	43%	39%	40%	46% h	55% HIj	37%	47% L	40%	47% N
A federal law, known as Title IX, that was enacted in 1972, prohibits any high school or college that receives federal funds from discriminating on the basis of sex. It is best known for its impact in athletics. Based on what you have heard or seen about Title IX, please answer the following questions:										
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on high school and college sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	66%	72% ijK	65% K	66% K	53%	71% M	63%	67%	67%
	Mostly negative	14%	10%	13%	16% H	18% H	10%	16% L	13%	13%
	Vol: Both	1%	1%	3% H	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Vol: Neither	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3% n
	Vol: Unsure	17%	15%	17%	15%	26% HIJ	14%	19% L	18%	15%
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on women's opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	65%	70% K	65% K	66% K	50%	68%	64%	67% o	62%
	Mostly negative	17%	11%	18% H	20% H	25% H	14%	19% L	16%	18%
	Vol: Both	1%	0%	2% Hj	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Vol: Neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Vol: Unsure	16%	18% j	13%	12%	23% IJ	16%	16%	14%	18% n

Marist Poll/Center for Sports Communication Banner of Adults

National Adults: N=1,121; MOE +/-4.4 percentage points

Field Dates: May 9th through May 17th, 2022

Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

		Region					Party Identification			
		National Adults (A)	Northeast (P)	Midwest (Q)	South (R)	West (S)	National Registered Voters (T)	Democrat (U)	Republican (V)	Independent (W)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
In general, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Title IX. If you have never heard of Title IX, please say so.	Favorable	27%	25%	24%	25%	36% PQR	28%	37% VW	19%	27% V
	Unfavorable	7%	8%	5%	8%	8%	8%	3%	14% UW	6% u
	Heard of it, unsure how to rate	23%	25% S	29% S	24% S	14%	23%	24%	22%	23%
	Never heard of it	43%	42%	43%	43%	42%	41%	36%	45% U	43% u
A federal law, known as Title IX, that was enacted in 1972, prohibits any high school or college that receives federal funds from discriminating on the basis of sex. It is best known for its impact in athletics. Based on what you have heard or seen about Title IX, please answer the following questions:										
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on high school and college sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	66%	78% QRS	65%	62%	67%	67%	79% V	45%	75% V
	Mostly negative	14%	11%	14%	15%	13%	14%	5%	28% UW	11% U
	Vol: Both	1%	1%	2% S	2% S	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Vol: Neither	2%	1%	0%	3% Q	4% PQ	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Vol: Unsure	17%	11%	19% P	19% P	16%	16%	13%	23% UW	11%
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on women's opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	65%	74% qR	66%	60%	67% r	65%	78% VW	46%	71% V
	Mostly negative	17%	17%	18%	19% s	13%	17%	13%	29% UW	12%
	Vol: Both	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1% U	1%
	Vol: Neither	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3% U
	Vol: Unsure	16%	9%	14% p	19% P	18% P	15%	9%	22% UW	14% U

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National Adults: N=1,121; MOE +/-4.4 percentage points

Field Dates: May 9th through May 17th, 2022

Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

					Gender		Adults who have Heard of Title IX	
		National Adults (A)	Sports Fans (B)	Adults who have Heard of Title IX (C)	Men (D)	Women (E)	Men (F)	Women (G)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
Do you think Title IX’s overall impact on men’s opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	63%	63%	67%	64%	63%	64%	71%
	Mostly negative	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	10%
	Vol: Both	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Vol: Neither	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%
	Vol: Unsure	18%	16%	12%	17%	19%	13%	12%
How responsible do you think Title IX has been for the growth in women’s sports in the last few decades? Do you think it has been:	The main factor	14%	18%	19%	17%	11%	22%	16%
	A major factor, but not the main factor	38%	37%	43%	38%	38%	40%	46%
	A minor factor	23%	23%	21%	24%	23%	23%	20%
	Or not a factor at all	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	8%
	Vol: Unsure	17%	16%	10%	15%	18%	10%	10%
Which of the following comes closest to your view about Title IX:	It is not strong enough and a tougher law needs to be passed	16%	17%	15%	11%	21%	11%	20%
	It is adequate but should be more strictly enforced	32%	30%	38%	27%	37%	31%	45%
	It is adequate and no change is needed	24%	25%	26%	33%	15%	34%	17%
	It is no longer necessary and should be repealed	12%	12%	12%	14%	10%	15%	8%
	Vol: Unsure	16%	17%	9%	15%	17%	9%	10%

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Field Dates: May 9th through May 17th, 2022

Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

			Generation				Age		Race/Ethnicity	
		National Adults (A)	Gen Z/ Millennials (H)	Gen X (I)	Baby Boomers (J)	Silent/ Greatest (K)	Under 45 (L)	45 or older (M)	White (N)	Non-white (O)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
Do you think Title IX’s overall impact on men’s opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	63%	69% K	63% k	63% k	54%	68% M	61%	64%	65%
	Mostly negative	12%	8%	13% H	14% H	13%	9%	14% L	13%	11%
	Vol: Both	1%	0%	3% HJk	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2% N
	Vol: Neither	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%
	Vol: Unsure	18%	18%	14%	16%	29% HIJ	17%	18%	17%	17%
How responsible do you think Title IX has been for the growth in women’s sports in the last few decades? Do you think it has been:	The main factor	14%	11%	18% HK	18% HK	9%	13%	15%	14%	14%
	A major factor, but not the main factor	38%	41% I	32%	41% I	33%	39%	38%	37%	40%
	A minor factor	23%	27% K	23%	22%	18%	26%	22%	23%	25%
	Or not a factor at all	7%	5%	12% HJ	6%	9% h	6%	9% L	8%	7%
	Vol: Unsure	17%	16%	16%	12%	30% HIJ	17%	17%	17%	15%
Which of the following comes closest to your view about Title IX:	It is not strong enough and a tougher law needs to be passed	16%	14%	20% hk	15%	13%	16%	17%	13%	21% N
	It is adequate but should be more strictly enforced	32%	37% I	25%	34% I	32%	34%	31%	31%	36%
	It is adequate and no change is needed	24%	23% K	27% K	26% K	14%	25%	22%	26% O	19%
	It is no longer necessary and should be repealed	12%	11%	11%	13%	15%	10%	13% I	12%	11%
	Vol: Unsure	16%	14%	17% j	12%	26% HIJ	15%	16%	17% O	12%

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Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

		Region					Party Identification			
		National Adults (A)	Northeast (P)	Midwest (Q)	South (R)	West (S)	National Registered Voters (T)	Democrat (U)	Republican (V)	Independent (W)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
Do you think Title IX’s overall impact on men’s opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?	Mostly positive	63%	77% QRS	61%	57%	66% R	64%	72% V	52%	69% V
	Mostly negative	12%	11%	13% s	14% S	8%	12%	9%	17% UW	12%
	Vol: Both	1%	1%	1% s	1%	0%	1%	0%	2% U	1% u
	Vol: Neither	5%	2%	6% P	5% p	8% Pr	5%	6%	6%	4%
	Vol: Unsure	18%	9%	18% P	23% Ps	17% P	18%	14%	23% UW	15%
How responsible do you think Title IX has been for the growth in women’s sports in the last few decades? Do you think it has been:	The main factor	14%	15%	19% rS	13%	11%	15%	20% VW	12%	13%
	A major factor, but not the main factor	38%	41% Q	26%	37% Q	48% QR	37%	44% VW	30%	36%
	A minor factor	23%	26%	29% Rs	21%	21%	24%	18%	22%	33% UV
	Or not a factor at all	7%	5%	11% PS	8%	5%	8%	3%	12% UW	7% U
	Vol: Unsure	17%	13%	16%	21% PS	14%	16%	15% w	24% UW	11%
Which of the following comes closest to your view about Title IX:	It is not strong enough and a tougher law needs to be passed	16%	26% QRS	11%	17% q	12%	16%	19% V	13%	16%
	It is adequate but should be more strictly enforced	32%	27%	30%	31%	40% PQR	32%	41% VW	20%	33% V
	It is adequate and no change is needed	24%	29% Rs	25%	22%	22%	24%	24%	21%	28% V
	It is no longer necessary and should be repealed	12%	7%	13% P	13% P	12% p	12%	6%	22% UW	10% U
	Vol: Unsure	16%	11%	21% Ps	17% p	14%	16%	10%	25% UW	12%

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		Adults who have Heard of Title IX						
		National Adults (A)	Sports Fans (B)	Adults who have Heard of Title IX (C)	Gender		Adults who have Heard of Title IX	
					Men (D)	Women (E)	Men (F)	Women (G)
					Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
How much do you regularly watch or follow women's sports: A lot, some, not much, or not at all?	A lot	5%	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	Some	28%	44%	32%	26%	29%	31%	34%
	Not much	30%	32%	30%	32%	29%	33%	27%
	Not at all	37%	15%	31%	36%	37%	29%	33%
	Vol: Unsure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Next, we have a question about policies for competitive sports that have separate teams for male and female athletes. Do you think transgender athletes:	Should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity	29%	23%	32%	23%	34%	23%	42%
	Should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender	61%	68%	59%	70%	53%	71%	46%
	Vol: Unsure	10%	9%	9%	8%	12%	7%	12%
Do you think defining gender as the sex listed on a person's original birth certificate:	Is the only way to define male and female in society	51%	53%	48%	57%	44%	56%	39%
	Is out of date, and needs to be updated to include identity	42%	39%	44%	37%	46%	37%	51%
	Vol: Unsure	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	9%
Do you consider yourself to be a sports fan, or not?	Yes	52%	100%	54%	59%	45%	64%	45%
	No	48%	0%	46%	41%	55%	36%	55%

Marist Poll/Center for Sports Communication Banner of Adults

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Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

		Generation					Age		Race/Ethnicity	
		National Adults (A)	Gen Z/ Millennials (H)	Gen X (I)	Baby Boomers (J)	Silent/ Greatest (K)	Under 45 (L)	45 or older (M)	White (N)	Non-white (O)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
How much do you regularly watch or follow women's sports: A lot, some, not much, or not at all?	A lot	5%	2%	6% H	6% H	8% H	4%	6% L	5%	6%
	Some	28%	26%	24%	34% HI	27%	24%	31% L	29%	26%
	Not much	30%	25%	37% Hj	30%	35% H	28%	33%	30%	31%
	Not at all	37%	47% IJK	33%	31%	29%	45% M	30%	36%	37%
	Vol: Unsure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Next, we have a question about policies for competitive sports that have separate teams for male and female athletes. Do you think transgender athletes:	Should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity	29%	37% IJK	25% k	23%	17%	34% M	24%	30%	27%
	Should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender	61%	53%	68% H	70% Hk	60%	58%	65% L	62%	60%
	Vol: Unsure	10%	10%	7%	7%	23% HIJ	9%	11%	9%	13% N
Do you think defining gender as the sex listed on a person's original birth certificate:	Is the only way to define male and female in society	51%	42%	55% H	58% H	53% H	45%	55% L	50%	50%
	Is out of date, and needs to be updated to include identity	42%	49% iJK	42% jk	35%	33%	48% M	37%	42%	43%
	Vol: Unsure	8%	8% I	3%	7% I	14% HIJ	7%	8%	8%	7%
Do you consider yourself to be a sports fan, or not?	Yes	52%	43%	61% H	57% H	53% h	49%	55% L	53%	51%
	No	48%	57% IJK	39%	43%	47%	51% M	45%	47%	49%

Marist Poll/Center for Sports Communication Banner of Adults

National Adults: N=1,121; MOE +/-4.4 percentage points

Field Dates: May 9th through May 17th, 2022

Weight Variable = WTFACOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

		Region					Party Identification			
		National Adults (A)	Northeast (P)	Midwest (Q)	South (R)	West (S)	National Registered Voters (T)	Democrat (U)	Republican (V)	Independent (W)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
How much do you regularly watch or follow women's sports: A lot, some, not much, or not at all?	A lot	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7% w	5%	4%
	Some	28%	26%	27%	27%	30%	29%	33% v	25%	28%
	Not much	30%	32%	32%	29%	31%	31%	32%	31%	29%
	Not at all	37%	36%	37%	38%	35%	35%	27%	39% u	39% u
	Vol: Unsure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Next, we have a question about policies for competitive sports that have separate teams for male and female athletes. Do you think transgender athletes:	Should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity	29%	33% qR	25%	26%	32% qr	28%	56% vw	4%
	Should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender	61%	55%	62%	65% p	62%	62%	31%	92% uw	68% u
	Vol: Unsure	10%	12% s	13% s	10% s	6%	10%	13% v	4%	10% v
Do you think defining gender as the sex listed on a person's original birth certificate:	Is the only way to define male and female in society	51%	42%	50%	58% pqs	46%	51%	23%	81% uw	55% u
	Is out of date, and needs to be updated to include identity	42%	51% QR	41%	36%	45% R	42%	68% VW	14%	38% v
	Vol: Unsure	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%	7%	9% v	5%	8%
Do you consider yourself to be a sports fan, or not?	Yes	52%	51%	57% s	52%	49%	53%	55%	53%	49%
	No	48%	49%	43% q	48%	51% q	47%	45%	47%	51%

TIXQS101TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

Adults who have Heard of Title IX				
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on women's opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?				
	Mostly positive	Mostly negative	Vol. Both/Neither	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2022	76%	13%	2%	10%
March 2011*	78%	10%	2%	10%

Marist Poll National Adults who have Heard of Title IX

*CBS News/New York Times Poll. Adults who have Heard of Title IX. Conducted March 2011

TIXQS102TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

Adults who have Heard of Title IX				
Do you think Title IX's overall impact on men's opportunities for sports has been mostly positive or mostly negative?				
	Mostly positive	Mostly negative	Vol. Both/Neither	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2022	67%	12%	8%	12%
March 2011*	58%	23%	6%	13%

Marist Poll National Adults who have Heard of Title IX

*CBS News/New York Times Poll. Adults who have Heard of Title IX. Conducted March 2011

TIXQS103TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

Adults who have Heard of Title IX					
How responsible do you think Title IX has been for the growth in women's sports in the last few decades? Do you think it has been:					
	The main factor	A major factor but not the main factor	A minor factor	Not a factor at all	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2022	19%	43%	21%	6%	10%
March 2011*	13%	51%	23%	5%	8%

Marist Poll National Adults who have Heard of Title IX

*CBS News/New York Times Poll. Adults who have Heard of Title IX. Conducted March 2011

TIXQS104TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

Adults who have Heard of Title IX					
Which of the following comes closest to your view about Title IX:					
	It is not strong enough and a tougher law needs to be passed	It is adequate but should be more strictly enforced	It is adequate and no change is needed	It is no longer necessary and should be repealed	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2022	15%	38%	26%	12%	9%
March 2011*	5%	47%	22%	14%	12%

Marist Poll National Adults who have Heard of Title IX

*CBS News/New York Times Poll. Adults who have Heard of Title IX. Conducted March 2011

WATWSITRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults				
	How much do you regularly watch or follow women's sports: A lot, some, not much, or not at all?				
	A lot	Some	Not very much	Not at all	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2022	5%	28%	30%	37%	<1%
August 1997*	3%	28%	34%	34%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults

*CBS News/New York Times Poll. Conducted August 1997

TGATHPL1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Next, we have a question about policies for competitive sports that have separate teams for male and female athletes. Do you think transgender athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity or should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender?			
	Should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity	Should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2022	29%	61%	10%
May 2021*	34%	62%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Gallup Poll Survey. Conducted May 2021

BM160511TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you think defining gender as the sex listed on a person's original birth certificate:			
	Is the only way to define male and female in society	Is out of date, and needs to be updated to include identity	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
May 2022	51%	42%	8%
May 2016	45%	41%	14%

Marist Poll National Adults

SPTSFANS1. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults
	Sports Fans
	Row %
June 2022	52%
February 2022	58%
October 2021	51%
March 2021	58%
December 2020	59%
October 2020	57%
December 2016	60%
April 2016	58%
December 2015	57%
December 2014	60%
December 2013	55%
March 2013	62%
December 2012	60%
March 2012	58%
November 2011	61%

Marist Poll National Adults