

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll of 1,048 National Adults

This survey of 1,048 adults was conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021 by The Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Dynata. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. Results are statistically significant within ± 4.2 percentage points. There are 969 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 4.3 percentage points. There are 644 adults currently working for pay. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 5.3 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		93%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	30%
	Republican	n/a	27%
	Independent	n/a	42%
	Other	n/a	1%
Gender	Men	49%	48%
	Women	51%	52%
Age	Under 45	44%	42%
	45 or older	56%	58%
Age	18 to 29	18%	16%
	30 to 44	26%	26%
	45 to 59	24%	25%
	60 or older	31%	33%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	36%	34%
	Gen X (41-56)	25%	26%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	25%	27%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	13%	14%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	62%
	Black	11%	11%
	Latino	16%	16%
	Other	12%	12%
Region	Northeast	17%	17%
	Midwest	21%	22%
	South	38%	37%
	West	24%	24%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	39%
	\$50,000 or more	62%	61%
Education	Not college graduate	58%	57%
	College graduate	42%	43%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	34%	34%
	White - College Graduate	27%	28%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	24%	24%
	Non-White - College Graduate	15%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	14%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	16%	16%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	11%	11%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	20%
	Women - White - College Graduate	11%	12%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	13%	13%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	8%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		20%	21%
Area Description	Big city	24%	24%
	Small city	20%	19%
	Suburban	24%	24%
	Small town	17%	17%
	Rural	15%	16%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	21%	21%
	Other area Men	28%	28%
	Small city/Suburban Women	23%	22%
	Other area Women	28%	29%
Interview Type	Landline	40%	42%
	Cell phone	60%	58%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021, n=1,048 MOE +/- 4.2 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=969 MOE +/- 4.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

EMPVACC1. Marist Poll National Tables November 16th through November 19th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you think employers should or should not require employees to get the coronavirus vaccine in order to return to work in person?		
		Should	Should not	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	51%	4%
Adults Currently Working for Pay		40%	57%	3%
Adults Currently Working for Pay	In-person	40%	57%	3%
	Remote	44%	53%	2%
	Hybrid	38%	59%	2%
National Registered Voters		47%	50%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	81%	15%	3%
	Republican	18%	80%	2%
	Independent	41%	54%	4%
Region	Northeast	46%	49%	4%
	Midwest	49%	46%	5%
	South	42%	55%	4%
	West	47%	50%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	46%	50%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	52%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	55%	3%
	College graduate	50%	45%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	52%	5%
	Non-white	51%	48%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	59%	4%
	White - College Graduate	50%	43%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	33%	64%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	45%	50%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	55%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	58%	33%	9%
Age	Under 45	42%	56%	2%
	45 or older	48%	47%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	44%	54%	2%
	Gen X (41-56)	37%	58%	5%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	50%	46%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	56%	38%	7%
Gender	Men	42%	55%	3%
	Women	49%	47%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	68%	6%
2020 Support	Biden	79%	17%	4%
	Trump	13%	85%	2%
Area Description	Big city	52%	43%	5%
	Small city	43%	54%	3%
	Suburban	47%	50%	3%
	Small town	43%	53%	4%
	Rural	39%	57%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		43%	55%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		47%	49%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

EMPVACC1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you think employers should or should not require employees to get the coronavirus vaccine in order to return to work in person?			
	Should	Should not	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2021	45%	51%	4%
September 30th, 2021	48%	46%	6%
September 3rd, 2021	50%	44%	6%
July 2021	44%	50%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

EMPMASK1. Marist Poll National Tables November 16th through November 19th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you think employers should or should not require employees to wear a mask in order to return to work in person?		
		Should	Should not	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		55%	39%	6%
Adults Currently Working for Pay		50%	45%	5%
Adults Currently Working for Pay	In-person	48%	47%	5%
	Remote	60%	35%	4%
	Hybrid	47%	50%	3%
National Registered Voters		55%	39%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	77%	15%	8%
	Republican	28%	66%	6%
	Independent	56%	38%	6%
Region	Northeast	59%	32%	9%
	Midwest	46%	47%	6%
	South	57%	39%	4%
	West	55%	37%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	57%	36%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	52%	42%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	52%	42%	7%
	College graduate	59%	35%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	45%	8%
	Non-white	67%	30%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	43%	48%	8%
	White - College Graduate	52%	40%	9%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	61%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	43%	51%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	51%	39%	10%
	Women - White - College Graduate	64%	24%	11%
Age	Under 45	55%	42%	3%
	45 or older	54%	37%	9%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	57%	40%	3%
	Gen X (41-56)	50%	45%	5%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	56%	35%	9%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	54%	30%	15%
Gender	Men	44%	51%	5%
	Women	65%	28%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		35%	58%	7%
2020 Support	Biden	77%	15%	8%
	Trump	24%	70%	5%
Area Description	Big city	62%	31%	7%
	Small city	51%	45%	5%
	Suburban	55%	40%	5%
	Small town	54%	37%	9%
	Rural	49%	44%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	54%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		63%	31%	6%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

WRKBC19. Marist Poll National Tables November 16th through November 19th, 2021

		National Adults				
		Before the start of the coronavirus pandemic, were you working for pay:				
		In-person	From home	Both in-person and from home	Or you were not working for pay before the start of the coronavirus pandemic	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	5%	13%	35%	<1%
Adults Currently Working for Pay		65%	7%	20%	9%	0%
Adults Currently Working for Pay	In-person	82%	1%	7%	10%	0%
	Remote	45%	27%	20%	8%	0%
	Hybrid	39%	2%	55%	4%	0%
National Registered Voters		45%	5%	14%	35%	0%
Party Identification	Democrat	34%	5%	12%	48%	1%
	Republican	45%	5%	14%	35%	0%
	Independent	52%	6%	16%	26%	0%
Region	Northeast	49%	6%	15%	30%	0%
	Midwest	48%	6%	11%	35%	1%
	South	46%	5%	12%	37%	0%
	West	43%	3%	16%	38%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	35%	4%	9%	52%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	53%	6%	16%	24%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	4%	10%	42%	1%
	College graduate	48%	7%	18%	27%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	7%	10%	41%	1%
	Non-white	52%	3%	18%	27%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	5%	6%	51%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	46%	9%	15%	30%	0%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	55%	1%	8%	34%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	10%	16%	19%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	24%	8%	4%	63%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	33%	9%	13%	45%	0%
Age	Under 45	60%	4%	17%	19%	0%
	45 or older	34%	6%	10%	49%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	61%	3%	16%	19%	0%
	Gen X (41-56)	58%	6%	18%	17%	0%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	32%	7%	10%	50%	1%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	7%	2%	2%	86%	2%
Gender	Men	53%	5%	18%	23%	0%
	Women	39%	5%	8%	47%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		34%	9%	8%	49%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	41%	5%	15%	38%	1%
	Trump	50%	6%	10%	34%	0%
Area Description	Big city	50%	5%	17%	27%	1%
	Small city	51%	3%	11%	34%	0%
	Suburban	49%	5%	18%	28%	0%
	Small town	40%	4%	5%	49%	1%
	Rural	36%	9%	11%	44%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		56%	5%	20%	19%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		44%	3%	10%	42%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

WRKPAY1. Marist Poll National Tables November 16th through November 19th, 2021

		National Adults				
		Are you now working for pay:				
		In-person	From home	Both in-person and from home	Or you are not currently working for pay	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		36%	13%	13%	38%	1%
Adults Currently Working for Pay		59%	20%	21%	0%	0%
Adults Working Before Pandemic	In-person	64%	12%	11%	12%	0%
	Remote/Hybrid	16%	32%	40%	12%	0%
National Registered Voters		35%	13%	13%	38%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	26%	14%	9%	50%	1%
	Republican	33%	14%	12%	40%	0%
	Independent	42%	12%	17%	28%	0%
Region	Northeast	38%	14%	14%	34%	0%
	Midwest	37%	15%	9%	38%	1%
	South	37%	14%	13%	36%	0%
	West	33%	7%	15%	44%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	33%	7%	6%	53%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	15%	17%	27%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	38%	8%	8%	45%	1%
	College graduate	34%	18%	19%	28%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	31%	12%	12%	45%	1%
	Non-white	44%	13%	16%	27%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	8%	6%	55%	1%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	30%	17%	18%	34%	0%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	6%	10%	40%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	37%	19%	20%	24%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	22%	9%	3%	65%	1%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	21%	14%	16%	49%	0%
	Under 45	54%	15%	16%	15%	0%
Generation	45 or older	22%	10%	11%	56%	1%
	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	56%	14%	16%	14%	0%
	Gen X (41-56)	44%	16%	17%	23%	0%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	18%	10%	11%	60%	1%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	3%	2%	2%	91%	3%
Gender	Men	43%	12%	18%	26%	0%
	Women	29%	13%	8%	49%	1%
White Evangelical Christians		28%	13%	6%	53%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	31%	15%	12%	41%	1%
	Trump	37%	12%	10%	40%	0%
Area Description	Big city	37%	12%	19%	31%	1%
	Small city	48%	15%	4%	33%	0%
	Suburban	28%	17%	22%	33%	0%
	Small town	37%	6%	6%	50%	1%
	Rural	35%	10%	9%	46%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		40%	19%	16%	24%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		33%	14%	12%	41%	0%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

WNTWRKP1. Marist Poll National Tables November 16th through November 19th, 2021

		National Adults			
		If you could choose how you work for pay, would you want to work:			
		In-person	From home	Both in-person and from home	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		30%	24%	43%	3%
Adults Currently Working for Pay		30%	21%	48%	1%
Adults Currently Working for Pay	In-person	47%	15%	38%	1%
	Remote	7%	48%	44%	0%
	Hybrid	5%	13%	82%	0%
National Registered Voters		30%	24%	43%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	24%	33%	39%	5%
	Republican	43%	21%	33%	4%
	Independent	27%	18%	52%	2%
Region	Northeast	32%	19%	46%	3%
	Midwest	32%	27%	38%	4%
	South	29%	27%	42%	2%
	West	29%	20%	46%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	29%	29%	38%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	31%	19%	48%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	33%	27%	36%	4%
	College graduate	26%	19%	52%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	35%	22%	39%	5%
	Non-white	23%	26%	50%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	40%	25%	29%	5%
	White - College Graduate	28%	17%	50%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	59%	14%	24%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	32%	17%	49%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	26%	34%	34%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	18%	53%	5%
Age	Under 45	26%	26%	48%	0%
	45 or older	33%	22%	39%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	27%	26%	46%	0%
	Gen X (41-56)	29%	21%	49%	1%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	31%	21%	44%	5%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	38%	25%	23%	14%
Gender	Men	37%	19%	41%	2%
	Women	23%	28%	44%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		40%	25%	30%	5%
2020 Support	Biden	22%	27%	47%	4%
	Trump	44%	17%	36%	4%
Area Description	Big city	30%	25%	42%	3%
	Small city	33%	21%	42%	4%
	Suburban	20%	25%	52%	2%
	Small town	36%	22%	36%	6%
	Rural	34%	24%	39%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		33%	22%	41%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		19%	25%	54%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

WRKHLTRK1. Marist Poll National Tables November 16th through November 19th, 2021

		Adults Currently Working for Pay				
		Thinking about the work you currently do for pay, how much do you feel your health is at risk for coronavirus: A great deal, a good amount, not very much, no risk at all?				
		A great deal	A good amount	Not very much	No risk at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Adults Currently Working for Pay		13%	13%	39%	35%	1%
Adults Currently Working for Pay	In-person	20%	17%	38%	25%	1%
	Remote	1%	7%	32%	60%	0%
	Hybrid	4%	11%	47%	38%	0%
National Registered Voters		13%	13%	39%	35%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	25%	6%	45%	25%	0%
	Republican	5%	11%	32%	52%	0%
	Independent	12%	17%	40%	31%	0%
Region	Northeast	4%	18%	46%	32%	0%
	Midwest	14%	18%	34%	33%	0%
	South	17%	10%	37%	34%	1%
	West	11%	11%	38%	40%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	14%	37%	26%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	10%	14%	40%	36%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	14%	37%	34%	1%
	College graduate	12%	13%	40%	36%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	14%	11%	43%	32%	0%
	Non-white	12%	16%	34%	37%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	16%	14%	39%	31%	0%
	White - College Graduate	13%	8%	46%	33%	0%
Age	Under 45	14%	15%	35%	34%	1%
	45 or older	11%	9%	44%	36%	0%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	14%	19%	32%	34%	1%
	Gen X (41-56)	12%	7%	43%	37%	0%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	11%	10%	47%	32%	0%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	*	*	*	*	*
Gender	Men	9%	11%	39%	41%	1%
	Women	18%	17%	38%	27%	0%
White Evangelical Christians		11%	5%	48%	36%	0%
2020 Support	Biden	17%	16%	39%	27%	0%
	Trump	5%	9%	37%	49%	0%
Area Description	Big city	13%	12%	41%	34%	0%
	Small city/Suburban	12%	17%	34%	37%	0%
	Small town/Rural	14%	8%	45%	31%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults Who are Currently Working for Pay. Interviews conducted November 16th through November 19th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.