

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/Marist Poll of 1,309 National Adults

This survey of 1,309 adults was conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021 by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Dynata. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.4 percentage points. There are 1,167 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.6 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		89%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	34%
	Republican	n/a	30%
	Independent	n/a	34%
	Other	n/a	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	n/a	14%
	Democrat women	n/a	20%
	Republican men	n/a	15%
	Republican women	n/a	15%
	Independent men	n/a	18%
	Independent women	n/a	16%
	Other party men and women	n/a	2%
Gender	Men	49%	48%
	Women	51%	52%
Age	Under 45	46%	43%
	45 or older	54%	57%
Age	18 to 29	21%	18%
	30 to 44	25%	24%
	45 to 59	25%	27%
	60 or older	28%	30%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	36%	33%
	Gen X (40-55)	28%	29%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	25%	27%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	11%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	60%	63%
	Black	11%	12%
	Latino	16%	14%
	Other	12%	11%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	38%	39%
	West	23%	22%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	42%	40%
	\$50,000 or more	58%	60%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	59%
	College graduate	40%	41%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	37%	37%
	White - College Graduate	24%	26%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	24%	22%
	Non-White - College Graduate	15%	15%
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	17%
	Men - White - College Graduate	12%	13%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	8%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	20%	20%
	Women - White - College Graduate	12%	13%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	12%	11%
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	8%
Area Description	Big city	25%	24%
	Small city	17%	16%
	Suburban	23%	23%
	Small town	21%	22%
	Rural	15%	15%
Area Description - Gender	Small city/Suburban Men	20%	20%
	Other area Men	29%	28%
	Small city/Suburban Women	19%	19%
	Other area Women	32%	33%
Interview Type	Landline	37%	40%
	Cell phone	63%	60%

NPR/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021, n=1309 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1167 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105. NPR/Marist Poll National Tables March 22nd through March 25th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	40%	8%
National Registered Voters		52%	41%	7%
Party Identification^	Democrat	91%	6%	3%
	Republican	13%	84%	4%
	Independent	48%	40%	13%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	90%	8%	2%
	Democrat women	92%	4%	3%
	Republican men	9%	89%	2%
	Republican women	16%	78%	5%
	Independent men	46%	44%	10%
	Independent women	50%	35%	15%
	Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	Progressive	88%	6%
	Moderate	89%	8%	3%
Region	Northeast	56%	36%	8%
	Midwest	49%	42%	9%
	South	51%	44%	5%
	West	55%	35%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	55%	34%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	44%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	47%	46%	8%
	College graduate	60%	32%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	49%	8%
	Non-white	66%	26%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	49%	8%
	Black	84%	13%	3%
	Latino	64%	29%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	56%	8%
	White - College Graduate	56%	38%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	58%	10%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	44%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	39%	54%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	32%	9%
Age	Under 45	51%	38%	11%
	45 or older	53%	41%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	53%	37%	10%
	Gen X (40-55)	50%	42%	8%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	58%	38%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	46%	48%	6%
	Gender	Men	48%	45%
	Women	57%	35%	8%
2020 Support	Biden	90%	6%	4%
	Trump	9%	86%	5%
Area Description	Big city	61%	29%	10%
	Small city	61%	30%	9%
	Suburban	54%	38%	8%
	Small town	44%	50%	6%
	Rural	37%	59%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men	53%	38%	8%	
Small city/Suburban Women	61%	31%	8%	

NPR/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021, n=1309 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1167 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
National Registered Voters		22%	30%	11%	31%	7%
Party Identification^	Democrat	48%	43%	4%	2%	3%
	Republican	5%	8%	18%	65%	4%
	Independent	12%	36%	12%	28%	13%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	41%	49%	4%	4%	2%
	Democrat women	54%	39%	4%	0%	3%
	Republican men	2%	6%	17%	72%	2%
	Republican women	7%	9%	20%	59%	5%
	Independent men	11%	35%	12%	32%	10%
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	Progressive	41%	47%	4%	2%	6%
	Moderate	42%	47%	8%	1%	3%
Region	Northeast	20%	35%	10%	27%	8%
	Midwest	20%	29%	13%	28%	9%
	South	23%	28%	13%	31%	5%
	West	23%	33%	8%	27%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	24%	32%	11%	23%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	20%	31%	12%	32%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	20%	27%	13%	33%	8%
	College graduate	25%	35%	9%	23%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	20%	24%	13%	35%	8%
	Non-white	27%	39%	9%	17%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	20%	24%	13%	35%	8%
	Black	46%	38%	3%	10%	3%
	Latino	21%	43%	13%	16%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	14%	22%	15%	41%	8%
	White - College Graduate	28%	28%	10%	28%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	10%	22%	14%	44%	10%
	Men - White - College Graduate	26%	26%	9%	35%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	22%	16%	38%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	30%	12%	20%	9%
Age	Under 45	12%	39%	14%	23%	11%
	45 or older	30%	23%	9%	33%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	10%	43%	16%	21%	10%
	Gen X (40-55)	27%	24%	12%	30%	8%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	34%	24%	6%	32%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	23%	23%	10%	39%	6%
Gender	Men	17%	30%	11%	34%	7%
	Women	26%	30%	12%	23%	8%
2020 Support	Biden	42%	48%	4%	2%	4%
	Trump	3%	6%	17%	69%	5%
Area Description	Big city	27%	33%	9%	20%	10%
	Small city	25%	36%	7%	23%	9%
	Suburban	20%	35%	11%	27%	8%
	Small town	21%	22%	17%	33%	6%
	Rural	14%	23%	13%	45%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men	17%	36%	9%	29%	8%	
Small city/Suburban Women	27%	34%	10%	21%	8%	

NPR/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021, n=1309 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1167 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults					
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]					
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJ115. NPR/Marist Poll National Tables March 22nd through March 25th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the economy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		51%	41%	8%
National Registered Voters		50%	42%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	91%	5%	4%
	Republican	13%	82%	5%
	Independent	43%	44%	12%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	87%	9%	4%
	Democrat women	94%	2%	4%
	Republican men	11%	88%	1%
	Republican women	14%	76%	10%
	Independent men	41%	51%	9%
	Independent women	46%	37%	17%
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	Progressive	86%	8%	6%
	Moderate	88%	6%	6%
Region	Northeast	55%	39%	6%
	Midwest	48%	42%	10%
	South	50%	43%	7%
	West	51%	37%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	56%	33%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	47%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	45%	9%
	College graduate	56%	37%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	48%	9%
	Non-white	64%	28%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	48%	9%
	Black	83%	13%	4%
	Latino	62%	31%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	37%	53%	11%
	White - College Graduate	54%	41%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	58%	10%
	Men - White - College Graduate	48%	48%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	41%	47%	12%
	Women - White - College Graduate	60%	33%	7%
Age	Under 45	51%	39%	9%
	45 or older	50%	42%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	53%	39%	8%
	Gen X (40-55)	49%	43%	8%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	55%	40%	5%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	40%	47%	14%
Gender	Men	45%	49%	6%
	Women	56%	34%	11%
2020 Support	Biden	88%	6%	6%
	Trump	9%	85%	6%
Area Description	Big city	60%	28%	11%
	Small city	58%	35%	7%
	Suburban	54%	39%	7%
	Small town	45%	49%	6%
	Rural	29%	62%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men		51%	43%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		62%	31%	8%

NPR/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021, n=1309 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1167 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP115TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Joe Biden (Donald Trump) is handling the economy?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Joe Biden:			
March 30th, 2021	51%	41%	8%
March 11th, 2021	46%	41%	13%
Donald Trump:			
December 2020	50%	45%	5%
October 2020	47%	46%	6%
September 2020	49%	45%	6%
April 2020	50%	48%	2%
March 2020	51%	45%	4%
February 2020	51%	40%	9%
September 2019	47%	48%	5%
July 2019	53%	43%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJPCV19. NPR/Marist Poll National Tables March 22nd through March 25th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the coronavirus pandemic?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		65%	28%	7%
National Registered Voters		64%	29%	7%
Party Identification^	Democrat	94%	4%	2%
	Republican	31%	61%	8%
	Independent	64%	26%	10%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	93%	5%	2%
	Democrat women	94%	3%	3%
	Republican men	31%	63%	6%
	Republican women	32%	59%	9%
	Independent men	67%	24%	9%
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	Independent women	61%	28%	11%
	Progressive	95%	4%	1%
Region	Moderate	93%	5%	2%
	Northeast	69%	27%	4%
Household Income	Midwest	60%	30%	9%
	South	64%	31%	5%
	West	66%	24%	10%
	Less than \$50,000	67%	25%	8%
Education	\$50,000 or more	64%	30%	5%
	Not college graduate	59%	33%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	72%	23%	5%
	White	59%	33%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	74%	21%	5%
	White	59%	33%	8%
	Black	88%	10%	2%
Race and Education	Latino	68%	27%	5%
	White - Not College Graduate	51%	39%	10%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	72%	24%	3%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	42%	10%
	Men - White - College Graduate	69%	26%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	54%	35%	10%
	Women - White - College Graduate	75%	22%	2%
Age	Under 45	64%	28%	7%
	45 or older	65%	28%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	66%	27%	7%
	Gen X (40-55)	66%	27%	8%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	68%	28%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	55%	33%	12%
Gender	Men	64%	30%	6%
	Women	66%	27%	8%
2020 Support	Biden	95%	3%	2%
	Trump	30%	61%	9%
Area Description	Big city	73%	18%	8%
	Small city	69%	24%	6%
	Suburban	67%	28%	5%
	Small town	58%	34%	8%
	Rural	51%	43%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		69%	25%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		67%	27%	6%

NPR/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021, n=1309 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1167 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJPCV19TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Joe Biden (Donald Trump) is handling the coronavirus pandemic?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
Joe Biden:			
March 30th, 2021	65%	28%	7%
March 11th, 2021	62%	30%	8%
Donald Trump:			
January 2021	39%	57%	4%
December 2020	37%	59%	4%
October 2020	38%	59%	3%
September 2020	40%	56%	4%
April 2020	44%	55%	1%
March 2020	44%	49%	7%

Marist Poll National Adults

BIDJ146. NPR/Marist Poll National Tables March 22nd through March 25th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling immigration?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	53%	14%
National Registered Voters		33%	54%	13%
Party Identification^	Democrat	66%	23%	11%
	Republican	5%	89%	5%
	Independent	27%	53%	21%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	62%	27%	11%
	Democrat women	69%	20%	10%
	Republican men	3%	96%	1%
	Republican women	7%	83%	9%
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	Independent men	21%	63%	16%
	Independent women	33%	42%	26%
Region	Progressive	63%	25%	12%
	Moderate	62%	25%	12%
Household Income	Northeast	33%	55%	12%
	Midwest	34%	53%	14%
	South	34%	55%	12%
	West	35%	47%	18%
Education	Less than \$50,000	38%	46%	16%
	\$50,000 or more	32%	58%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	Not college graduate	31%	56%	13%
	College graduate	37%	49%	14%
Race/Ethnicity	White	28%	59%	12%
	Non-white	44%	42%	15%
Race and Education	White	28%	59%	12%
	Black	62%	28%	9%
	Latino	43%	43%	15%
Gender - Race - Education	White - Not College Graduate	23%	64%	13%
	White - College Graduate	37%	52%	11%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	18%	69%	13%
	Men - White - College Graduate	26%	64%	10%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	27%	60%	13%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	49%	39%	12%
	Under 45	33%	52%	15%
	45 or older	34%	53%	12%
	Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	34%	52%
Gender	Gen X (40-55)	31%	57%	12%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	40%	48%	12%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	28%	57%	15%
	Men	28%	61%	11%
2020 Support	Women	39%	45%	16%
	Biden	62%	25%	13%
Area Description	Trump	3%	91%	6%
	Big city	44%	39%	17%
	Small city	37%	48%	15%
	Suburban	32%	56%	12%
	Small town	30%	57%	13%
Small city/Suburban Men	Rural	21%	69%	10%
Small city/Suburban Women		28%	60%	11%
		41%	44%	15%

NPR/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021, n=1309 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1167 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJ146TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling immigration?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
March 2021	34%	53%	14%
January 2018*	38%	58%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Previous question wording: Thinking about President Trump's first year in office, do you approve or disapprove of his handling of immigration?

CVVACC1R. NPR/Marist Poll National Tables March 22nd through March 25th, 2021

		National Adults				
		If a vaccine for the coronavirus, is made available to you, will you choose to be vaccinated or not? If you have already received the vaccine, please say so.				
		Yes, will	Yes, already received	No	Unsure	
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
National Adults		34%	36%	25%	5%	
National Registered Voters		33%	38%	24%	5%	
Party Identification^	Democrat	42%	47%	9%	2%	
	Republican	23%	33%	36%	9%	
	Independent	35%	35%	26%	3%	
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	45%	43%	10%	2%	
	Democrat women	39%	50%	9%	2%	
	Republican men	17%	29%	46%	8%	
	Republican women	28%	36%	26%	10%	
	Independent men	38%	35%	26%	2%	
	Independent women	32%	36%	27%	5%	
	Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	Progressive	45%	45%	7%	2%
		Moderate	39%	46%	11%	4%
Region	Northeast	35%	39%	22%	3%	
	Midwest	34%	33%	27%	5%	
	South	32%	35%	29%	4%	
	West	37%	39%	19%	6%	
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	33%	25%	5%	
	\$50,000 or more	32%	38%	26%	4%	
Education	Not college graduate	31%	32%	31%	6%	
	College graduate	37%	43%	17%	3%	
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	40%	24%	5%	
	Non-white	41%	32%	24%	3%	
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	40%	24%	5%	
	Black	43%	34%	22%	1%	
	Latino	42%	28%	24%	5%	
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	35%	30%	7%	
	White - College Graduate	32%	48%	17%	3%	
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	30%	30%	35%	5%	
	Men - White - College Graduate	35%	44%	19%	2%	
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	38%	25%	8%	
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	52%	15%	5%	
Age	Under 45	43%	21%	32%	4%	
	45 or older	26%	50%	19%	5%	
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	45%	21%	30%	4%	
	Gen X (40-55)	34%	29%	31%	6%	
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	27%	51%	17%	5%	
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	16%	71%	10%	4%	
Gender	Men	35%	33%	29%	4%	
	Women	34%	40%	21%	5%	
2020 Support	Biden	41%	49%	8%	2%	
	Trump	22%	30%	40%	9%	
Area Description	Big city	34%	39%	24%	3%	
	Small city	41%	33%	25%	1%	
	Suburban	40%	39%	17%	4%	
	Small town	28%	38%	24%	10%	
	Rural	26%	29%	40%	6%	
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	34%	21%	4%	
Small city/Suburban Women		39%	39%	19%	2%	

NPR/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 22nd through March 25th, 2021, n=1309 MOE +/- 3.4 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1167 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CVVT2020TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults				
If a vaccine for the coronavirus is made available to you, will you choose to be vaccinated or not? If you have already received the vaccine, please say so.				
	Yes, I will	Yes, already received	No	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
March 30th, 2021	34%	36%	25%	5%
March 11th, 2021	45%	22%	30%	3%
January 2021	58%	4%	31%	8%
December 2020*	61%	n/a	32%	7%
September 2020*	49%	n/a	44%	7%
August 2020*	60%	n/a	35%	5%
October 2009**	52%	n/a	42%	6%

Marist Poll National Adults

*Previous question wording: If a vaccine for the coronavirus is made available to you, will you choose to be vaccinated or not?

**Previous question wording: If a vaccine for the H1N1 virus, known as the swine flu, is made available to you, will you choose to be vaccinated or not?