



POLL MUST BE SOURCED:

McClatchy-Marist Poll*

**Ferguson and Beyond:
Race Permeates Views of Law Enforcement**

*** Complete Tables for Poll Appended ***

For Immediate Release: Monday, December 15, 2014

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This McClatchy-Marist Poll Reports:

Following the grand jury decision in Ferguson, Missouri not to indict a white police officer who killed Michael Brown, the discussion, now, turns to whether or not the federal government should bring civil rights charges against that police officer. Americans' views on the issue fall along a racial divide.

Three in four African Americans nationally believe a federal civil rights suit should be brought against the officer while more than two-thirds of whites disagree. When it comes to protests following incidents such as the fatal shooting in Ferguson, nearly seven in ten whites say these actions bring negative attention to the debate about race's role in law enforcement. A plurality of African Americans, however, believes these protests shed positive light on the issue.

African Americans and whites do agree in one area. Regardless of race, more than six in ten Americans believe Michael Brown's stepfather should not be charged with inciting a riot based on his reaction to the grand jury decision.

On the broader issue of the law enforcement process, race drives the discussion. While whites are more likely to describe incidents like those in Ferguson and Staten Island, New York as isolated occurrences, African Americans are more likely to say these events are indicative of a larger problem. Whites are more than twice as likely as African Americans to have a great deal of confidence in their community police to gain the trust of local residents and to treat blacks and whites equally. The proportion of whites who express a high level of

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confidence in local law enforcement to protect them from violent crime also outnumbers the proportion of African Americans who share this view.

“When it comes to reactions to the events in Ferguson and Staten Island, the racial divide is wide,” says Dr. Lee M. Miringoff, Director of The Marist College Institute for Public Opinion.

Poll points:

- 57% of Americans do not think the federal government should bring **civil rights charges against the white police officer in Ferguson**, Missouri who killed an unarmed man. 34% believe the officer should face charges, and 9% are unsure. African Americans, 75%, are much more likely than whites, 23%, to report a civil rights suit should be filed. 50% of Latinos think civil rights action against the officer should be taken.
- More than six in ten residents, 62%, **think the protests following the Ferguson and Staten Island decisions bring negative attention to these issues**. 21% believe they have a positive impact while 12% say they have no effect at all. While 68% of whites and 59% of Latinos believe the protests bring negative attention to the issues, only 35% of African Americans agree. A plurality of African Americans, 43%, think the protests shed a positive light on the matter.
- Many residents, 64%, say **Michael Brown’s stepfather should not be charged with inciting a riot** in the aftermath of the grand jury’s decision not to indict the officer who killed Brown. 29% report he should face charges. 78% of African Americans do not think the actions of Brown’s stepfather warrant criminal action. 64% of whites and 60% of Latinos agree.
- 53% of Americans think the grand jury decisions in Ferguson and Staten Island are isolated cases and do not **reflect an overall problem with the justice system when it comes to race and police officers**. 41% of residents say these decisions are part of a larger issue. 76% of African Americans, compared with 33% of whites, report there is a problem with the justice system when it comes to law enforcement and race. 56% of Latinos share this view.
- 43% of Americans have a great amount of **confidence in their local police to gain the trust of local residents**. 31% have a fair amount of confidence in law enforcement to do so, and 12% have some degree of confidence in them. 13% have very little confidence in the police to gain the trust of members of their community. 50% of whites have a great deal of confidence in the police to gain the trust of those they serve compared with only 22% of African Americans.
- When it comes to the **confidence Americans have in their local police to treat blacks and whites equally**, 41% have a great deal of confidence in them. 30% have a fair amount of trust in local law enforcement to do so, and 11% have some. 16% of residents have very little confidence in local police to promote racial equality. Whites, 49%, are more than twice as likely as African Americans, 22%, to think blacks and whites are treated equally by the police.
- A plurality of U.S. residents, 45%, have **confidence in their local police to protect them from violent crime in their community**. 33% have a fair amount of trust in

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them to do so while 9% have some confidence in them. 12% of Americans have very little trust in law enforcement to keep them safe. Nearly half of white residents, 49%, compared with 30% of African Americans, have a great deal of confidence in their local police to keep them safe from violent crime. 36% of Latinos have a similar level of trust in police to protect them.

- Registered voters divide over **President Barack Obama's handling of race relations**. 47% disapprove, and 44% approve. Looking at race, 54% of white voters disapprove while 57% of non-white voters approve.
- A plurality of Americans, 43%, thinks it **helps race relations that President Obama is African American**. 33% say it hurts, and a notable 24% are unsure. While 44% of whites and 46% of Latinos say the president's race is a benefit to race relations, a plurality of African Americans, 42%, consider it to be detrimental.

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist Poll of 1,140 National Adults

This survey of 1,140 adults was conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014 by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with the McClatchy News Service. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Landline telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Respondents in the household were selected by asking for the youngest male. To increase coverage, this landline sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. The two samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2010 Census results for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 2.9 percentage points. There are 923 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.2 percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters	
		Col %	Col %	
National Adults		100%		
National Registered Voters		81%	100%	
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	34%	
	Republican	n/a	28%	
	Independent	n/a	37%	
	Other	n/a	1%	
Party Identification	Strong Democrats	n/a	21%	
	Not strong Democrats	n/a	14%	
	Democratic leaning independents	n/a	14%	
	Just Independents	n/a	11%	
	Republican leaning independents	n/a	12%	
	Not strong Republicans	n/a	12%	
	Strong Republicans	n/a	16%	
	Other	n/a	1%	
	Political Ideology	Very liberal	n/a	7%
		Liberal	n/a	17%
Moderate		n/a	35%	
Conservative		n/a	31%	
Very conservative		n/a	10%	
Tea Party Supporters		n/a	21%	
Republicans	Support Tea Party	n/a	36%	
	Do Not Support Tea Party	n/a	64%	
Gender	Men	49%	46%	
	Women	51%	54%	
Age	Under 45	44%	37%	
	45 or older	56%	63%	
Age	18 to 29	23%	17%	
	30 to 44	21%	21%	
	45 to 59	29%	32%	
	60 or older	27%	30%	
Race	White	67%	71%	
	African American	11%	12%	
	Latino	14%	12%	
	Other	7%	5%	
Region	Northeast	18%	17%	
	Midwest	22%	22%	
	South	37%	38%	
	West	23%	22%	
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	51%	49%	
	\$50,000 or more	49%	51%	
Education	Not college graduate	60%	58%	
	College graduate	40%	42%	
Marital Status	Married	46%	50%	
	Not married	54%	50%	
Interview Type	Landline	55%	61%	
	Cell phone	45%	39%	

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014, n=1140 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points.
National Registered Voters: n=923 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Registered Voters		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling race relations?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		44%	47%	10%
Party Identification	Democrat	67%	23%	10%
	Republican	17%	77%	6%
	Independent	44%	45%	11%
Tea Party Supporters		20%	79%	1%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	71%	17%	12%
	Moderate	51%	40%	8%
	Conservative-Very conservative	26%	68%	6%
Region	Northeast	47%	41%	11%
	Midwest	46%	45%	9%
	South	46%	46%	8%
	West	33%	55%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	43%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	55%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	48%	13%
	College graduate	52%	43%	5%
Race	White	38%	54%	9%
	Non-white	57%	30%	13%
Age	Under 45	43%	41%	16%
	45 or older	43%	51%	6%
Gender	Men	37%	53%	10%
	Women	49%	41%	9%
Marital Status	Married	41%	55%	4%
	Not married	48%	37%	15%
Interview Type	Landline	45%	46%	9%
	Cell phone	42%	48%	10%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014, n=495 MOE +/- 4.4 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults				
		How much confidence do you have in police officers in your community to treat blacks and whites equally: A great deal of confidence, a fair amount, just some, or very little confidence?				
		A great deal of confidence	A fair amount	Just some	Very little confidence	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	30%	11%	16%	3%
National Registered Voters		44%	29%	10%	16%	2%
Party Identification^	Democrat	33%	30%	13%	22%	2%
	Republican	59%	27%	5%	6%	3%
	Independent	40%	30%	11%	17%	1%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	27%	32%	15%	24%	2%
	Soft Democrats	36%	30%	13%	20%	1%
	Just Independents	39%	30%	11%	18%	3%
	Soft Republicans	54%	25%	8%	11%	3%
	Strong Republicans	63%	32%	3%	2%	1%
Tea Party Supporters^		54%	25%	8%	11%	1%
Republicans^	Support Tea Party	60%	27%	6%	5%	2%
	Do Not Support Tea Party	56%	28%	6%	8%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	26%	29%	15%	28%	2%
	Moderate	43%	29%	11%	15%	2%
	Conservative-Very conservative	55%	27%	7%	10%	2%
Region	Northeast	37%	35%	8%	17%	3%
	Midwest	46%	25%	13%	15%	2%
	South	38%	32%	11%	16%	3%
	West	45%	27%	10%	15%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	35%	30%	11%	21%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	46%	29%	11%	12%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	28%	11%	16%	3%
	College graduate	40%	32%	10%	15%	3%
Race	White	49%	28%	10%	11%	2%
	African American	22%	28%	15%	35%	0%
	Latino	31%	32%	13%	21%	3%
Race	White	49%	28%	10%	11%	2%
	Non-white	25%	33%	14%	26%	3%
Age	18 to 29	32%	31%	14%	20%	3%
	30 to 44	39%	23%	16%	20%	2%
	45 to 59	45%	32%	8%	12%	2%
	60 or older	47%	31%	6%	12%	4%
Age	Under 45	35%	27%	15%	20%	2%
	45 or older	46%	31%	7%	12%	3%
Gender	Men	43%	26%	10%	17%	3%
	Women	39%	33%	11%	14%	2%
Marital Status	Married	48%	29%	10%	10%	3%
	Not married	36%	30%	12%	21%	2%
Interview Type	Landline	43%	32%	9%	13%	3%
	Cell phone	38%	27%	13%	20%	2%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014, n=1140 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=923 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults				
		How much confidence do you have in police officers in your community to gain the trust of local residents: A great deal of confidence, a fair amount, just some, or very little confidence?				
		A great deal of confidence	A fair amount	Just some	Very little confidence	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	31%	12%	13%	2%
National Registered Voters		46%	30%	11%	12%	1%
Party Identification^	Democrat	35%	34%	14%	15%	2%
	Republican	59%	24%	9%	6%	2%
	Independent	44%	32%	10%	13%	1%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	32%	38%	11%	18%	1%
	Soft Democrats	36%	34%	17%	12%	1%
	Just Independents	51%	27%	6%	15%	0%
	Soft Republicans	51%	28%	9%	9%	2%
	Strong Republicans	64%	22%	8%	4%	1%
Tea Party Supporters^		54%	24%	12%	9%	2%
Republicans^	Support Tea Party	57%	24%	11%	5%	3%
	Do Not Support Tea Party	56%	27%	7%	8%	1%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	34%	33%	16%	16%	2%
	Moderate	43%	34%	12%	10%	1%
	Conservative-Very conservative	54%	27%	8%	11%	1%
Region	Northeast	43%	34%	12%	10%	2%
	Midwest	47%	30%	11%	13%	0%
	South	43%	29%	11%	14%	2%
	West	40%	34%	13%	11%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	31%	13%	18%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	32%	11%	8%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	31%	12%	15%	2%
	College graduate	47%	33%	11%	8%	1%
Race	White	50%	31%	11%	8%	1%
	African American	22%	37%	9%	31%	2%
	Latino	35%	31%	15%	17%	2%
Race	White	50%	31%	11%	8%	1%
	Non-white	29%	33%	13%	23%	2%
Age	18 to 29	33%	35%	17%	14%	2%
	30 to 44	36%	31%	13%	19%	1%
	45 to 59	50%	29%	11%	9%	1%
	60 or older	49%	32%	7%	9%	3%
Age	Under 45	34%	33%	15%	16%	1%
	45 or older	49%	30%	9%	9%	2%
Gender	Men	42%	30%	11%	15%	2%
	Women	44%	32%	12%	11%	2%
Marital Status	Married	52%	31%	8%	7%	1%
	Not married	36%	32%	14%	17%	2%
Interview Type	Landline	46%	31%	10%	10%	2%
	Cell phone	39%	32%	13%	15%	1%

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*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults				
		How much confidence do you have in police officers in your community to protect you from violent crime: A great deal of confidence, a fair amount, just some, or very little confidence?				
		A great deal of confidence	A fair amount	Just some	Very little confidence	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	33%	9%	12%	1%
National Registered Voters		47%	32%	9%	11%	1%
Party Identification^	Democrat	41%	36%	9%	12%	2%
	Republican	56%	31%	9%	5%	0%
	Independent	46%	29%	10%	14%	0%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	39%	36%	8%	16%	1%
	Soft Democrats	40%	40%	9%	10%	1%
	Just Independents	53%	16%	12%	18%	1%
	Soft Republicans	50%	28%	12%	10%	0%
	Strong Republicans	62%	29%	5%	4%	0%
Tea Party Supporters^		52%	26%	10%	12%	0%
Republicans^	Support Tea Party	54%	28%	10%	8%	0%
	Do Not Support Tea Party	54%	29%	10%	7%	0%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	37%	37%	12%	14%	0%
	Moderate	47%	34%	7%	11%	0%
	Conservative-Very conservative	53%	26%	10%	10%	0%
Region	Northeast	47%	34%	9%	10%	1%
	Midwest	43%	33%	11%	12%	1%
	South	48%	30%	9%	13%	0%
	West	41%	36%	9%	12%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	33%	10%	18%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	34%	10%	7%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	31%	10%	15%	1%
	College graduate	47%	35%	10%	7%	1%
Race	White	49%	32%	9%	9%	1%
	African American	30%	31%	12%	26%	1%
	Latino	36%	41%	9%	12%	1%
Race	White	49%	32%	9%	9%	1%
	Non-white	35%	35%	11%	17%	1%
Age	18 to 29	34%	41%	11%	12%	1%
	30 to 44	37%	36%	12%	16%	0%
	45 to 59	52%	26%	10%	12%	0%
	60 or older	51%	32%	6%	9%	2%
Age	Under 45	36%	38%	11%	14%	1%
	45 or older	52%	29%	8%	10%	1%
Gender	Men	45%	31%	10%	14%	1%
	Women	45%	35%	9%	10%	1%
Marital Status	Married	52%	30%	9%	9%	1%
	Not married	39%	35%	10%	15%	1%
Interview Type	Landline	50%	30%	8%	11%	1%
	Cell phone	39%	36%	11%	13%	1%

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^National Registered Voters: n=923 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

National Adults				
From what you know about the protests around the country over incidents like the police shooting in Ferguson, Missouri, do you think that the continued protests are mostly bringing attention to these issues in:				
	A positive way	A negative way	Or not really having any impact at all	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults	21%	62%	12%	4%
National Registered Voters	21%	64%	12%	4%
Party Identification^ Democrat	34%	48%	15%	2%
Republican	8%	80%	6%	6%
Independent	19%	66%	12%	3%
Party Identification* Strong Democrats	46%	36%	15%	2%
Soft Democrats	25%	58%	14%	4%
Just Independents	10%	67%	18%	5%
Soft Republicans	12%	81%	6%	1%
Strong Republicans	6%	79%	7%	9%
Tea Party Supporters^	14%	75%	7%	3%
Republicans^ Support Tea Party	9%	83%	4%	4%
Do Not Support Tea Party	10%	79%	8%	4%
Political Ideology^ Very liberal-Liberal	35%	53%	10%	2%
Moderate	24%	59%	14%	3%
Conservative-Very conservative	11%	74%	11%	4%
Region Northeast	25%	60%	8%	7%
Midwest	19%	62%	16%	3%
South	20%	65%	11%	3%
West	24%	59%	14%	4%
Household Income Less than \$50,000	22%	58%	14%	5%
\$50,000 or more	21%	68%	10%	1%
Education Not college graduate	18%	63%	14%	5%
College graduate	25%	63%	10%	2%
Race White	18%	68%	10%	4%
African American	43%	35%	20%	2%
Latino	19%	59%	18%	4%
Race White	18%	68%	10%	4%
Non-white	29%	50%	18%	3%
Age 18 to 29	22%	57%	16%	4%
30 to 44	22%	59%	17%	2%
45 to 59	18%	69%	9%	4%
60 or older	22%	63%	10%	5%
Age Under 45	22%	58%	16%	3%
45 or older	20%	66%	10%	4%
Gender Men	22%	60%	14%	4%
Women	21%	64%	11%	4%
Marital Status Married	20%	67%	11%	3%
Not married	23%	59%	14%	5%
Interview Type Landline	21%	64%	10%	6%
Cell phone	23%	60%	15%	2%

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^National Registered Voters: n=923 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

		National Adults		
		A grand jury did not bring criminal charges against a white police officer in Ferguson, Missouri for shooting an unarmed black teenager. From what you know, do you think the federal government should or should not bring civil rights charges against the police officer?		
		Should	Should not	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		34%	57%	9%
National Registered Voters		31%	61%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	50%	40%	11%
	Republican	10%	84%	6%
	Independent	32%	62%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	59%	28%	13%
	Soft Democrats	43%	51%	6%
	Just Independents	30%	56%	14%
	Soft Republicans	13%	82%	5%
	Strong Republicans	8%	88%	5%
Tea Party Supporters^		20%	78%	2%
Republicans^	Support Tea Party	7%	91%	2%
	Do Not Support Tea Party	13%	80%	7%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	50%	40%	10%
	Moderate	31%	62%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	21%	73%	7%
Region	Northeast	32%	59%	10%
	Midwest	32%	58%	10%
	South	34%	58%	8%
	West	39%	55%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	46%	46%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	23%	70%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	38%	53%	9%
	College graduate	29%	64%	7%
Race	White	23%	68%	9%
	African American	75%	14%	11%
	Latino	50%	44%	6%
Race	White	23%	68%	9%
	Non-white	56%	35%	8%
Age	18 to 29	52%	40%	8%
	30 to 44	39%	54%	7%
	45 to 59	25%	67%	8%
	60 or older	26%	64%	10%
Age	Under 45	46%	47%	7%
	45 or older	25%	66%	9%
Gender	Men	31%	62%	6%
	Women	37%	52%	11%
Marital Status	Married	22%	69%	8%
	Not married	45%	47%	8%
Interview Type	Landline	29%	61%	10%
	Cell phone	40%	53%	7%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014, n=1140 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points.

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National Adults

When the news of the grand jury's decision to not bring criminal charges against the police officer was announced, the teenager's stepfather addressed the crowd that had gathered using swear words. He has since apologized. Do you think he should or should not be charged with inciting the riots which followed?

		Should	Should not	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	64%	7%
National Registered Voters		31%	63%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	24%	70%	6%
	Republican	38%	54%	8%
	Independent	30%	66%	5%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	22%	72%	6%
	Soft Democrats	24%	70%	6%
	Just Independents	29%	63%	8%
	Soft Republicans	38%	57%	5%
	Strong Republicans	40%	52%	9%
Tea Party Supporters^		44%	51%	5%
Republicans^	Support Tea Party	48%	45%	7%
	Do Not Support Tea Party	33%	61%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	20%	76%	4%
	Moderate	26%	69%	5%
	Conservative-Very conservative	41%	52%	7%
Region	Northeast	29%	63%	8%
	Midwest	32%	62%	6%
	South	31%	64%	5%
	West	25%	68%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	30%	61%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	29%	69%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	61%	7%
	College graduate	26%	69%	5%
Race	White	30%	64%	7%
	African American	16%	78%	6%
	Latino	33%	60%	8%
Race	White	30%	64%	7%
	Non-white	27%	66%	7%
Age	18 to 29	20%	74%	6%
	30 to 44	33%	63%	4%
	45 to 59	31%	62%	7%
	60 or older	33%	59%	8%
Age	Under 45	26%	69%	5%
	45 or older	32%	60%	8%
Gender	Men	32%	62%	6%
	Women	27%	66%	7%
Marital Status	Married	32%	64%	5%
	Not married	27%	65%	8%
Interview Type	Landline	33%	60%	7%
	Cell phone	25%	69%	6%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014, n=1140 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=923 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

National Adults

A grand jury in New York City also did not bring criminal charges against a white police officer who used a choke hold in an arrest of a black man who died. Do you think these two grand jury decisions in Ferguson and New York City are just individual cases or a problem with the justice system when it comes to police officers and race.

	Problem with the justice system when it comes to police officers and race		
	Just individual cases		Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults	53%	41%	6%
National Registered Voters	55%	40%	6%
Party Identification^			
Democrat	34%	61%	6%
Republican	76%	18%	6%
Independent	56%	39%	5%
Party Identification*			
Strong Democrats	27%	69%	4%
Soft Democrats	43%	51%	6%
Just Independents	50%	43%	8%
Soft Republicans	71%	24%	5%
Strong Republicans	84%	10%	6%
Tea Party Supporters^	67%	28%	5%
Republicans^			
Support Tea Party	79%	16%	5%
Do Not Support Tea Party	74%	20%	6%
Political Ideology^			
Very liberal-Liberal	33%	63%	4%
Moderate	55%	40%	5%
Conservative-Very conservative	68%	27%	5%
Region			
Northeast	55%	40%	5%
Midwest	57%	39%	4%
South	48%	46%	6%
West	56%	36%	8%
Household Income			
Less than \$50,000	43%	52%	6%
\$50,000 or more	65%	32%	4%
Education			
Not college graduate	51%	43%	6%
College graduate	56%	39%	5%
Race			
White	61%	33%	6%
African American	20%	76%	4%
Latino	42%	56%	3%
Race			
White	61%	33%	6%
Non-white	36%	60%	4%
Age			
18 to 29	45%	50%	5%
30 to 44	50%	48%	3%
45 to 59	60%	35%	5%
60 or older	55%	35%	10%
Age			
Under 45	47%	49%	4%
45 or older	58%	35%	7%
Gender			
Men	58%	38%	4%
Women	49%	44%	8%
Marital Status			
Married	62%	32%	5%
Not married	45%	49%	6%
Interview Type			
Landline	55%	38%	7%
Cell phone	51%	44%	4%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014, n=1140 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points.

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McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Overall, do you think it helps or hurts race relations in this country that the president of the United States is African American?		
		Helps	Hurts	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	33%	24%
National Registered Voters		43%	34%	23%
Party Identification^	Democrat	46%	28%	26%
	Republican	35%	49%	16%
	Independent	46%	30%	24%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	53%	27%	20%
	Soft Democrats	48%	26%	26%
	Just Independents	38%	29%	33%
	Soft Republicans	38%	42%	20%
	Strong Republicans	33%	51%	16%
Tea Party Supporters^		31%	49%	19%
Republicans^	Support Tea Party	27%	55%	18%
	Do Not Support Tea Party	41%	40%	19%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	51%	23%	26%
	Moderate	48%	31%	21%
	Conservative-Very conservative	34%	44%	22%
Region	Northeast	54%	28%	18%
	Midwest	43%	36%	21%
	South	40%	37%	23%
	West	39%	29%	32%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	33%	25%
	\$50,000 or more	47%	35%	18%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	35%	27%
	College graduate	50%	32%	19%
Race	White	44%	35%	21%
	African American	33%	42%	25%
	Latino	46%	25%	29%
Race	White	44%	35%	21%
	Non-white	42%	31%	27%
Age	18 to 29	49%	28%	23%
	30 to 44	40%	35%	24%
	45 to 59	44%	37%	20%
	60 or older	38%	33%	29%
Age	Under 45	45%	31%	24%
	45 or older	41%	35%	24%
Gender	Men	44%	34%	22%
	Women	42%	33%	26%
Marital Status	Married	40%	37%	24%
	Not married	46%	31%	23%
Interview Type	Landline	39%	36%	25%
	Cell phone	48%	30%	23%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 9th, 2014, n=1140 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points.

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