



POLL MUST BE SOURCED:

McClatchy-Marist Poll\*

**Syria Viewed as Threat,  
But Majority Opposes U.S. Military Involvement**

\*\*\* Complete Tables for Poll Appended \*\*\*

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**This McClatchy-Marist Poll Reports:**

While a majority of Americans think Syria's use of chemical weapons threatens national security, they are against military involvement in the region. According to this national McClatchy-Marist Poll, nearly six in ten U.S. residents are concerned about long-term military involvement in the area, and only 21% believe waging limited air strikes in Syria would improve the situation in the region.

A majority of Americans do not want Congress to approve the president's proposal to strike Syria. However, if the president is able to win Congressional approval, Americans divide about U.S. military action in Syria.

"The public and Congress still need to be convinced about what the president wants to accomplish and that he has a plan that will work," says Dr. Lee M. Miringoff, Director of The Marist College Institute for Public Opinion. "The public is worried that the president does not have a clear direction and that military action will lead to long-term entanglements."

When it comes to President Barack Obama's proposal to use limited air strikes on military targets in Syria, 58% of Americans oppose such a response. 32% favor limited U.S. air strikes, and 11% are unsure. Looking at party, about two-thirds of Republicans -- 66%, six in ten independents -- 60%, and half -- 50% -- of Democrats are against air strikes as a military response.

Americans are even more opposed to putting boots on the ground in Syria. Most -- 80% -- are against the use of U.S. ground troops in Syria. Only 13% favor such military

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involvement, and 7% are unsure. Regardless of party affiliation, there is consensus on this question.

Half of Americans do not believe the president has spelled out his strategy. 50% do not think President Obama has a clear idea about what he wants to do in Syria. 41% believe he has a plan mapped out, and 8% are unsure. Not surprisingly, there is a partisan divide. However, even 32% of Democrats believe the president is unclear about the nation's next steps in Syria. 59% of Democrats think Mr. Obama has a plan at the ready. 75% of Republicans and 52% of independents do not believe the president has a clear idea about what he wants to do in Syria.

This fuels the underlying fear of long-term military involvement. Almost six in ten Americans -- 57% -- say it is very likely or likely that limited air strikes on Syria will lead to a longer commitment in the region. 37%, however, do not expect continued involvement, and 6% are unsure.

Despite Americans' hesitation to get involved in the region, 53% of Americans report Syria's use of chemical weapons is a serious threat to the national security of the United States or its interests in the region. 39% do not think these actions are a significant threat, and 8% are unsure.

### **Majority's Message to Congress: "Keep U.S. Out of Syria"**

53% of Americans do not want Congress to go along with President Obama's request for a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons on its citizens. 38% want Congress to support the president's request, and 8% are unsure.

While 65% of Republicans want Congress to reject the president's request, nearly three in ten -- 28% -- want Congress to affirm it. Among independents, 54% want Congress to say, "No," to the president while 36% want Congress to back his request. Democrats divide. 48% want Congress to support the president's proposal while 44% want them to oppose it.

If Congress goes along with the president's call for military action in Syria, Americans are somewhat more receptive to the idea of using military force in the region, but they are divided. 48% favor limited air strikes while 46% oppose them. Six percent are unsure.

Democrats bolster support. 57% of Democrats favor these strikes if Congress supports the president's request. However, 55% of Republicans oppose them. Independents divide. 48% would oppose these attacks by the United States while 45% would favor them if the president wins cooperation from Congress.

Politically, 54% of registered voters say that it would make no difference to their vote if their elected official in Congress voted to approve U.S. air strikes on military targets in Syria. But, for voters that believe this issue matters to their vote, by about two to one, they are less

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likely to support their member of Congress if they agree to a military response in Syria -- 28% -- while 13% who would be more likely to vote for their elected representative. Four percent are unsure.

Regardless of party affiliation, a majority reports their vote would not be influenced if their congressperson voted with the president. However, 34% of Republicans and 32% of independent voters would be less likely to cast their ballot for their elected official if he or she supports the president's request.

### **“Don't Go It Alone,” Say Most Americans**

If Congress denies the president's request to use military force in Syria, 74% of Americans do not want the president to authorize air strikes on Syria. One in five -- 20% -- does want the president to take unilateral action, and 6% are unsure. 81% of Republicans and 78% of independents do not want the president to act without the approval of Congress. Nearly two-thirds of Democrats -- 65% -- say the same.

However, for a majority of Americans -- 52%, the president's request for Congressional approval to use military force in Syria makes him look strong. About one-third -- 33% -- perceives him as weak, and 15% are unsure.

While half of Republicans -- 50% -- think the president's request makes him look weak, 40% of the GOP view his actions as strong. 66% of Democrats and nearly half of independent voters -- 49% -- view the president's request to Congress in the same way.

Do Americans want the U.S. to forge international alliances before taking military action in Syria? 76% say it is necessary for the U.S. to have support from other countries before proceeding with a military response in Syria. 22% believe it is not necessary, and 2% are unsure.

### **Would the Ends Justify the Means?**

Half of adults nationally -- 50% -- do not think waging limited air strikes on Syria is likely to achieve America's military goals. 41% of Americans disagree. Eight percent are unsure.

There is a partisan divide here. A slim majority of Democrats -- 51% -- think it is either very likely or likely that the United States will achieve its military goals in Syria. This compares with 36% of Republicans. Independents align with Republicans on this question. Only 35% of these voters think the U.S. will meet its military goals in the region.

What kind of impact do Americans think the use of limited air strikes by the United States would have? A plurality of Americans -- 46% -- think such military action would make the situation worse in the area. 21% believe it would make it better, and 29% say it would make no difference. Four percent are unsure.

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Americans divide over whether or not air strikes would discourage Syria from using chemical weapons on its citizens in the future. 49% think U.S. action would not, and 47% report it is likely that U.S. military involvement would successfully restrain Syria from future use of chemical weapons. Four percent are unsure.

When it comes to whether or not military air strikes would keep other countries from employing chemical weapons, 50% of Americans believe it is either very likely -- 16% -- or likely -- 34% -- that U.S. action would accomplish this goal. 45% of adults say it is not likely U.S. air strikes would result in future restraint by other countries. Four percent are unsure.

### **Obama's Foreign Policy Rating at Lowest Point in Presidency**

There's more bad news for President Obama. The president's approval rating on foreign policy is his lowest since taking office. 38% approve of how he is handling the issue while majority of registered voters -- 54% -- disapprove. Eight percent are unsure.

When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question in July, 41% approved of how Mr. Obama was dealing with foreign policy. 48% disapproved, and 10% were unsure. That 41% approval rating on foreign policy was the president's lowest until this time.

### **President's Approval Rating at 44%**

Voters divide about the job President Obama is doing in office. While 44% approve, 47% disapprove. Nine percent are unsure. When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question in July, 41% of registered voters thought well of his job performance. 48% gave him low marks, and 11%, at the time, were unsure.

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist National Poll of 963 Adults**

This survey of 963 adults was conducted September 7<sup>th</sup> and September 8<sup>th</sup>, 2013. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed by telephone. Telephone numbers were selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. To increase coverage, this landline sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers. The two samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2010 Census results for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.2$  percentage points. There are 856 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.3$  percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.

**Nature of the Sample**

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Col %	Col %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voters		89%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	37%
	Republican	n/a	29%
	Independent	n/a	34%
	Other	n/a	1%
Party Identification	Strong Democrats	n/a	22%
	Not strong Democrats	n/a	15%
	Democratic leaning independents	n/a	13%
	Just Independents	n/a	8%
	Republican leaning independents	n/a	13%
	Not strong Republicans	n/a	12%
	Strong Republicans	n/a	16%
	Other	n/a	1%
Tea Party Supporters		n/a	23%
Political Ideology	Very conservative	n/a	12%
	Conservative	n/a	29%
	Moderate	n/a	32%
	Liberal	n/a	20%
	Very liberal	n/a	7%
Gender	Men	49%	47%
	Women	51%	53%
Age	Under 45	38%	33%
	45 or older	62%	67%
Age	18 to 29	16%	13%
	30 to 44	22%	21%
	45 to 59	30%	31%
	60 or older	33%	35%
Race	White	68%	69%
	African American	11%	12%
	Latino	14%	13%
	Other	6%	6%
Region	Northeast	18%	19%
	Midwest	22%	22%
	South	37%	37%
	West	23%	22%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	47%
	\$50,000 or more	50%	53%
Education	Not college graduate	58%	56%
	College graduate	42%	44%
Interview Type	Landline	72%	76%
	Cell phone	28%	24%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you favor or oppose limited U.S. air strikes on military targets in Syria in response to the Syrian government's use of chemical weapons?		
		Favor	Oppose	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		32%	58%	11%
National Registered Voters		31%	58%	11%
Party Identification^	Democrat	36%	50%	14%
	Republican	24%	66%	10%
	Independent	31%	60%	9%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	41%	46%	13%
	Soft Democrats	33%	56%	11%
	Just Independents	26%	63%	11%
	Soft Republicans	26%	64%	10%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	24%	66%	10%
	Conservative-Very conservative	21%	66%	14%
	Moderate	36%	54%	10%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	40%	52%	8%
	Conservative-Very conservative	21%	66%	14%
Region	Northeast	33%	56%	11%
	Midwest	31%	60%	9%
	South	31%	56%	12%
	West	33%	58%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	58%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	33%	55%	11%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	60%	11%
	College graduate	35%	55%	10%
Race	White	33%	56%	11%
	African American	32%	56%	11%
	Latino	32%	60%	8%
Age	18 to 29	33%	57%	10%
	30 to 44	36%	55%	10%
	45 to 59	32%	55%	13%
	60 or older	30%	62%	8%
Age	Under 45	34%	56%	10%
	45 or older	31%	58%	11%
Gender	Men	34%	59%	7%
	Women	30%	56%	14%
Interview Type	Landline	32%	58%	10%
	Cell phone	32%	56%	12%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you favor or oppose the use of U.S. ground troops in response to the Syrian government's use of chemical weapons?		
		Favor	Oppose	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		13%	80%	7%
National Registered Voters		12%	81%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	13%	81%	6%
	Republican	12%	84%	4%
	Independent	13%	80%	8%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	12%	83%	4%
	Soft Democrats	13%	80%	7%
	Just Independents	12%	73%	15%
	Soft Republicans	13%	81%	6%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	13%	83%	4%
		13%	83%	4%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	20%	78%	3%
	Moderate	13%	81%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	9%	84%	7%
Region	Northeast	13%	77%	10%
	Midwest	9%	84%	7%
	South	13%	79%	8%
	West	18%	81%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	17%	78%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	10%	82%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	81%	6%
	College graduate	13%	80%	8%
Race	White	12%	81%	7%
	African American	17%	76%	7%
	Latino	16%	82%	3%
Age	18 to 29	24%	73%	3%
	30 to 44	20%	69%	11%
	45 to 59	10%	83%	7%
	60 or older	7%	89%	5%
Age	Under 45	22%	71%	7%
	45 or older	8%	86%	6%
Gender	Men	13%	81%	6%
	Women	13%	80%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	11%	82%	7%
	Cell phone	18%	76%	6%

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.



McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you think President Obama has a clear idea about what he wants the U.S. to do in Syria, or not?		
		Yes	No	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	50%	8%
National Registered Voters		41%	51%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	59%	32%	9%
	Republican	22%	75%	3%
	Independent	38%	52%	10%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	65%	23%	12%
	Soft Democrats	51%	42%	7%
	Just Independents	38%	45%	17%
	Soft Republicans	28%	67%	5%
	Strong Republicans	14%	83%	3%
Tea Party Supporters^		25%	73%	2%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	56%	35%	9%
	Moderate	41%	53%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	29%	64%	7%
Region	Northeast	46%	44%	10%
	Midwest	41%	50%	9%
	South	39%	53%	8%
	West	40%	52%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	46%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	54%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	47%	9%
	College graduate	38%	55%	7%
Race	White	37%	55%	8%
	African American	66%	21%	13%
	Latino	47%	47%	7%
Age	18 to 29	44%	48%	8%
	30 to 44	41%	53%	6%
	45 to 59	43%	46%	11%
	60 or older	39%	53%	8%
Age	Under 45	42%	51%	7%
	45 or older	41%	50%	9%
Gender	Men	42%	51%	7%
	Women	41%	50%	9%
Interview Type	Landline	39%	53%	8%
	Cell phone	48%	43%	9%

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults				
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to lead to a long term U.S. military commitment in Syria?				
		Very likely	Likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		22%	35%	25%	12%	6%
National Registered Voters		21%	34%	26%	13%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	14%	35%	29%	15%	7%
	Republican	25%	36%	25%	10%	4%
	Independent	27%	32%	24%	12%	5%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	11%	32%	34%	17%	7%
	Soft Democrats	17%	40%	27%	11%	5%
	Just Independents	31%	24%	15%	18%	12%
	Soft Republicans	25%	37%	26%	9%	3%
	Strong Republicans	32%	30%	20%	13%	6%
Tea Party Supporters^		30%	34%	23%	9%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	15%	37%	28%	14%	6%
	Moderate	24%	35%	27%	9%	5%
	Conservative-Very conservative	24%	31%	25%	14%	5%
Region	Northeast	19%	46%	24%	7%	4%
	Midwest	16%	33%	31%	14%	6%
	South	26%	29%	25%	14%	7%
	West	22%	37%	22%	13%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	21%	34%	25%	14%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	21%	38%	27%	11%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	25%	35%	21%	12%	7%
	College graduate	17%	35%	32%	13%	4%
Race	White	22%	34%	26%	12%	6%
	African American	12%	27%	31%	23%	7%
	Latino	32%	39%	15%	11%	3%
Age	18 to 29	18%	48%	22%	9%	4%
	30 to 44	26%	37%	24%	11%	3%
	45 to 59	21%	35%	26%	13%	6%
	60 or older	21%	28%	27%	15%	8%
Age	Under 45	22%	41%	23%	10%	3%
	45 or older	21%	31%	27%	14%	7%
Gender	Men	19%	33%	31%	13%	4%
	Women	24%	37%	20%	11%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	21%	34%	25%	13%	7%
	Cell phone	24%	38%	26%	10%	3%

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to lead to a long term U.S. military commitment in Syria?		
		Not very likely-Not likely at all		Unsure
		Very likely-Likely		
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		57%	37%	6%
National Registered Voters		55%	39%	6%
Party Identification <sup>^</sup>	Democrat	49%	44%	7%
	Republican	61%	35%	4%
	Independent	59%	36%	5%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	43%	50%	7%
	Soft Democrats	57%	38%	5%
	Just Independents	56%	32%	12%
	Soft Republicans	62%	35%	3%
	Strong Republicans	62%	33%	6%
Tea Party Supporters <sup>^</sup>		64%	33%	3%
Political Ideology <sup>^</sup>	Very liberal-Liberal	52%	42%	6%
	Moderate	59%	36%	5%
	Conservative-Very conservative	55%	40%	5%
Region	Northeast	65%	31%	4%
	Midwest	49%	45%	6%
	South	55%	38%	7%
	West	60%	35%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	54%	39%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	59%	38%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	33%	7%
	College graduate	52%	44%	4%
Race	White	56%	38%	6%
	African American	39%	54%	7%
	Latino	71%	26%	3%
Age	18 to 29	66%	31%	4%
	30 to 44	63%	34%	3%
	45 to 59	56%	39%	6%
	60 or older	50%	42%	8%
Age	Under 45	64%	33%	3%
	45 or older	53%	40%	7%
Gender	Men	52%	44%	4%
	Women	61%	32%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	54%	39%	7%
	Cell phone	62%	36%	3%

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you think Syria's use of chemical weapons is a significant threat or not a significant threat to the security of the U.S or its interests in the region?		
		Significant threat	Not a significant threat	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		53%	39%	8%
National Registered Voters		54%	38%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	57%	34%	9%
	Republican	56%	38%	6%
	Independent	49%	43%	8%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	58%	30%	11%
	Soft Democrats	54%	40%	6%
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	Midwest	55%	39%	6%
	South	49%	40%	10%
	West	54%	40%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	63%	30%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	46%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	55%	36%	8%
	College graduate	50%	43%	8%
Race	White	50%	41%	9%
	African American	63%	29%	8%
	Latino	66%	27%	6%
Age	18 to 29	55%	37%	8%
	30 to 44	56%	41%	3%
	45 to 59	52%	39%	9%
	60 or older	51%	39%	10%
Age	Under 45	55%	39%	5%
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Interview Type	Landline	54%	38%	8%
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McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Should Congress support or oppose President Obama's request for a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons on its citizens?		
		Support	Oppose	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	53%	8%
National Registered Voters		38%	54%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	48%	44%	8%
	Republican	28%	65%	7%
	Independent	36%	54%	10%
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	Soft Democrats	41%	50%	9%
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		26%	68%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	54%	41%	5%
	Moderate	39%	52%	9%
	Conservative-Very conservative	27%	65%	8%
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Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	54%	9%
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Education	Not college graduate	34%	58%	7%
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Age	Under 45	42%	54%	4%
	45 or older	37%	53%	10%
Gender	Men	42%	51%	7%
	Women	35%	55%	10%
Interview Type	Landline	38%	53%	9%
	Cell phone	40%	53%	7%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		If Congress does agree with President Obama to a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons, do you favor or oppose limited U.S. air strikes on military targets in Syria in response to the Syrian government's use of chemical weapons?		
		Favor	Oppose	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		48%	46%	6%
National Registered Voters		47%	46%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	57%	37%	6%
	Republican	39%	55%	6%
	Independent	45%	48%	7%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	67%	29%	5%
	Soft Democrats	47%	47%	6%
	Just Independents	28%	56%	16%
	Soft Republicans	43%	52%	4%
	Strong Republicans	38%	54%	8%
Tea Party Supporters^		41%	54%	5%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	54%	42%	3%
	Moderate	49%	46%	5%
	Conservative-Very conservative	41%	50%	9%
Region	Northeast	46%	46%	8%
	Midwest	45%	50%	5%
	South	49%	45%	6%
	West	50%	45%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	45%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	45%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	49%	6%
	College graduate	52%	43%	5%
Race	White	48%	45%	6%
	African American	53%	41%	6%
	Latino	51%	45%	4%
Age	18 to 29	50%	48%	2%
	30 to 44	56%	37%	7%
	45 to 59	49%	45%	6%
	60 or older	42%	52%	7%
Age	Under 45	53%	42%	5%
	45 or older	45%	49%	6%
Gender	Men	47%	48%	5%
	Women	49%	45%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	46%	47%	6%
	Cell phone	51%	43%	6%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Registered Voters			
		If your member of Congress votes to approve limited U.S. air strikes on military targets in Syria, are you more likely to vote to re-elect them, less likely, or does their support of limited air strikes in Syria not make any difference to your vote?			
		More likely	Less likely	No difference	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		13%	28%	54%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	19%	20%	56%	5%
	Republican	9%	34%	54%	3%
	Independent	12%	32%	53%	3%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	23%	16%	56%	6%
	Soft Democrats	12%	25%	60%	3%
	Just Independents	14%	45%	39%	2%
	Soft Republicans	10%	32%	54%	5%
Tea Party Supporters	Strong Republicans	10%	36%	51%	3%
		12%	40%	45%	3%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	17%	21%	60%	2%
	Moderate	11%	28%	59%	2%
	Conservative-Very conservative	15%	33%	47%	5%
Region	Northeast	12%	26%	56%	6%
	Midwest	11%	34%	52%	3%
	South	13%	26%	57%	4%
	West	18%	27%	52%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	18%	26%	52%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	11%	29%	58%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	30%	49%	5%
	College graduate	10%	26%	61%	2%
Race	White	11%	30%	55%	4%
	African American	24%	14%	57%	5%
	Latino	20%	25%	51%	4%
Age	18 to 29	21%	13%	63%	3%
	30 to 44	9%	23%	65%	3%
	45 to 59	13%	31%	53%	4%
	60 or older	14%	34%	46%	5%
Age	Under 45	14%	19%	64%	3%
	45 or older	14%	33%	49%	5%
Gender	Men	12%	33%	52%	2%
	Women	15%	24%	56%	5%
Interview Type	Landline	12%	29%	55%	4%
	Cell phone	17%	26%	52%	5%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		If Congress does not agree to a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons, should President Obama order a U.S. military response without congressional cooperation, or not?		
		Yes	No	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	74%	6%
National Registered Voters		20%	74%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	27%	65%	8%
	Republican	15%	81%	4%
	Independent	15%	78%	7%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	33%	58%	9%
	Soft Democrats	18%	77%	6%
	Just Independents	10%	71%	19%
	Soft Republicans	16%	80%	4%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	15%	83%	2%
		12%	85%	2%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	26%	67%	7%
	Moderate	16%	76%	8%
	Conservative-Very conservative	17%	78%	5%
Region	Northeast	21%	73%	6%
	Midwest	18%	80%	2%
	South	19%	70%	10%
	West	21%	75%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	23%	72%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	18%	77%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	20%	75%	6%
	College graduate	20%	73%	7%
Race	White	17%	77%	5%
	African American	32%	57%	11%
	Latino	27%	67%	6%
Age	18 to 29	17%	82%	1%
	30 to 44	21%	73%	6%
	45 to 59	24%	70%	6%
	60 or older	17%	74%	8%
Age	Under 45	19%	77%	4%
	45 or older	20%	72%	7%
Gender	Men	23%	73%	5%
	Women	17%	75%	8%
Interview Type	Landline	19%	74%	7%
	Cell phone	23%	74%	4%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.



McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you think President Obama's request for congressional approval for a U.S. military response to Syria's use of chemical weapons makes the president look strong or makes the president look weak?		
		Strong	Weak	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		52%	33%	15%
National Registered Voters		52%	33%	14%
Party Identification^	Democrat	66%	20%	14%
	Republican	40%	50%	10%
	Independent	49%	34%	18%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	75%	15%	10%
	Soft Democrats	59%	23%	17%
	Just Independents	34%	44%	22%
	Soft Republicans	48%	36%	16%
	Strong Republicans	28%	64%	8%
Tea Party Supporters^		37%	53%	9%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	69%	18%	13%
	Moderate	55%	30%	15%
	Conservative-Very conservative	40%	46%	15%
Region	Northeast	53%	30%	17%
	Midwest	53%	30%	17%
	South	49%	38%	13%
	West	55%	32%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	54%	30%	16%
	\$50,000 or more	54%	36%	10%
Education	Not college graduate	51%	35%	14%
	College graduate	54%	31%	15%
Race	White	48%	38%	14%
	African American	69%	10%	21%
	Latino	57%	30%	13%
Age	18 to 29	61%	27%	11%
	30 to 44	50%	33%	17%
	45 to 59	54%	29%	17%
	60 or older	49%	39%	12%
Age	Under 45	55%	31%	14%
	45 or older	51%	34%	15%
Gender	Men	52%	32%	16%
	Women	53%	34%	13%
Interview Type	Landline	50%	36%	14%
	Cell phone	57%	27%	16%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

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McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Before the U.S. goes ahead with a military response in Syria, do you think it is necessary or not necessary to have support from other countries?		
		Necessary	Not necessary	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		76%	22%	2%
National Registered Voters		77%	21%	2%
Party Identification^	Democrat	75%	23%	3%
	Republican	74%	25%	1%
	Independent	83%	16%	1%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	71%	26%	3%
	Soft Democrats	81%	18%	1%
	Just Independents	83%	12%	5%
	Soft Republicans	77%	22%	1%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	77%	23%	0%
		82%	17%	2%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	75%	23%	2%
	Moderate	82%	17%	1%
	Conservative-Very conservative	77%	22%	1%
Region	Northeast	79%	19%	2%
	Midwest	82%	16%	1%
	South	73%	25%	2%
	West	74%	24%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	73%	25%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	81%	19%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	76%	22%	2%
	College graduate	77%	22%	1%
Race	White	80%	19%	2%
	African American	63%	31%	6%
	Latino	74%	26%	0%
Age	18 to 29	76%	24%	0%
	30 to 44	76%	24%	1%
	45 to 59	75%	23%	2%
	60 or older	78%	19%	3%
Age	Under 45	76%	24%	0%
	45 or older	77%	21%	3%
Gender	Men	73%	25%	2%
	Women	80%	18%	2%
Interview Type	Landline	76%	21%	2%
	Cell phone	76%	23%	0%

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults				
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to accomplish U.S. military goals?				
		Very likely	Likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		9%	32%	32%	18%	8%
National Registered Voters		9%	32%	33%	19%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	11%	40%	25%	16%	8%
	Republican	8%	28%	39%	21%	4%
	Independent	7%	28%	36%	19%	9%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	11%	41%	24%	15%	10%
	Soft Democrats	8%	38%	34%	15%	5%
	Just Independents	11%	20%	26%	31%	12%
	Soft Republicans	12%	26%	37%	18%	7%
	Strong Republicans	3%	26%	41%	26%	5%
Tea Party Supporters^		8%	23%	34%	29%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	15%	40%	28%	12%	5%
	Moderate	8%	30%	36%	18%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	6%	28%	35%	24%	7%
Region	Northeast	6%	34%	38%	10%	12%
	Midwest	11%	32%	35%	19%	4%
	South	8%	35%	27%	21%	8%
	West	11%	28%	34%	18%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	13%	36%	27%	17%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	7%	32%	37%	19%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	11%	34%	29%	18%	8%
	College graduate	6%	31%	37%	18%	8%
Race	White	7%	32%	36%	19%	7%
	African American	12%	45%	18%	17%	8%
	Latino	20%	29%	25%	15%	10%
Age	18 to 29	9%	39%	34%	15%	4%
	30 to 44	12%	36%	29%	15%	8%
	45 to 59	9%	34%	31%	19%	7%
	60 or older	7%	27%	34%	20%	11%
Age	Under 45	11%	37%	31%	15%	6%
	45 or older	8%	30%	33%	20%	9%
Gender	Men	10%	30%	34%	19%	7%
	Women	8%	35%	31%	17%	10%
Interview Type	Landline	9%	29%	33%	20%	9%
	Cell phone	10%	40%	31%	13%	6%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to accomplish U.S. military goals?		
		Not very likely-Not likely at all		Unsure
		Very likely-Likely		
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	50%	8%
National Registered Voters		41%	51%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	51%	41%	8%
	Republican	36%	60%	4%
	Independent	36%	55%	9%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	52%	38%	10%
	Soft Democrats	46%	49%	5%
	Just Independents	31%	57%	12%
	Soft Republicans	38%	54%	7%
	Strong Republicans	29%	66%	5%
Tea Party Supporters^		31%	63%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	55%	40%	5%
	Moderate	38%	55%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	34%	59%	7%
Region	Northeast	40%	48%	12%
	Midwest	42%	54%	4%
	South	43%	48%	8%
	West	40%	52%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	49%	45%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	56%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	45%	47%	8%
	College graduate	37%	55%	8%
Race	White	39%	54%	7%
	African American	57%	36%	8%
	Latino	50%	40%	10%
Age	18 to 29	48%	48%	4%
	30 to 44	48%	44%	8%
	45 to 59	44%	50%	7%
	60 or older	34%	55%	11%
Age	Under 45	48%	46%	6%
	45 or older	39%	52%	9%
Gender	Men	40%	53%	7%
	Women	43%	47%	10%
Interview Type	Landline	38%	53%	9%
	Cell phone	50%	44%	6%

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McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults			
		Overall, do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria will make the situation in the region better, make it worse, or not really make a difference to the situation in the region?			
		Better	Worse	No difference	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	46%	29%	4%
National Registered Voters		21%	45%	30%	5%
Party Identification^	Democrat	30%	39%	25%	6%
	Republican	12%	48%	36%	3%
	Independent	17%	51%	29%	4%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	36%	32%	26%	6%
	Soft Democrats	20%	48%	27%	5%
	Just Independents	12%	61%	25%	2%
	Soft Republicans	15%	50%	32%	4%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	13%	47%	37%	3%
		14%	53%	30%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	28%	35%	33%	5%
	Moderate	16%	55%	26%	3%
	Conservative-Very conservative	18%	46%	32%	4%
Region	Northeast	15%	49%	31%	5%
	Midwest	25%	43%	29%	3%
	South	20%	46%	30%	4%
	West	24%	45%	27%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	24%	43%	30%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	20%	46%	29%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	47%	27%	4%
	College graduate	19%	44%	32%	4%
Race	White	19%	45%	32%	4%
	African American	37%	35%	26%	2%
	Latino	21%	48%	24%	7%
Age	18 to 29	23%	51%	24%	2%
	30 to 44	20%	49%	27%	4%
	45 to 59	22%	46%	29%	4%
	60 or older	20%	41%	33%	6%
Age	Under 45	21%	50%	26%	3%
	45 or older	21%	43%	31%	5%
Gender	Men	21%	49%	28%	2%
	Women	20%	43%	31%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	20%	45%	31%	4%
	Cell phone	23%	48%	25%	4%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults				
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage the Syrian government from using chemical weapons on its citizens in the future?				
		Very likely	Likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		15%	32%	32%	17%	4%
National Registered Voters		15%	32%	32%	17%	4%
Party Identification^	Democrat	17%	36%	27%	13%	7%
	Republican	10%	27%	42%	17%	3%
	Independent	17%	31%	30%	19%	3%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	20%	40%	23%	11%	6%
	Soft Democrats	14%	36%	32%	13%	6%
	Just Independents	26%	17%	21%	30%	6%
	Soft Republicans	13%	29%	38%	18%	2%
	Strong Republicans	9%	26%	42%	19%	4%
Tea Party Supporters^		12%	28%	37%	21%	1%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	21%	35%	26%	14%	3%
	Moderate	12%	35%	32%	17%	4%
	Conservative-Very conservative	12%	27%	38%	18%	5%
Region	Northeast	11%	35%	38%	11%	5%
	Midwest	17%	32%	31%	18%	3%
	South	14%	29%	31%	21%	5%
	West	18%	33%	32%	14%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	16%	32%	27%	21%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	15%	32%	36%	14%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	18%	30%	29%	18%	5%
	College graduate	10%	34%	38%	15%	3%
Race	White	12%	32%	35%	16%	4%
	African American	23%	33%	16%	20%	8%
	Latino	17%	32%	29%	20%	3%
Age	18 to 29	22%	38%	26%	12%	2%
	30 to 44	17%	29%	41%	12%	2%
	45 to 59	13%	38%	28%	18%	4%
	60 or older	12%	25%	34%	21%	7%
Age	Under 45	19%	33%	34%	12%	2%
	45 or older	12%	31%	31%	19%	6%
Gender	Men	16%	35%	32%	15%	2%
	Women	14%	29%	32%	19%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	15%	31%	30%	18%	5%
	Cell phone	15%	33%	38%	13%	1%

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\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage the Syrian government from using chemical weapons on its citizens in the future?		
		Not very likely-Not likely at all		
		Very likely-Likely	at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	49%	4%
National Registered Voters		47%	49%	4%
Party Identification <sup>^</sup>	Democrat	53%	40%	7%
	Republican	37%	60%	3%
	Independent	48%	49%	3%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	60%	35%	6%
	Soft Democrats	49%	45%	6%
	Just Independents	43%	51%	6%
	Soft Republicans	42%	56%	2%
	Strong Republicans	35%	61%	4%
Tea Party Supporters <sup>^</sup>		40%	58%	1%
Political Ideology <sup>^</sup>	Very liberal-Liberal	57%	40%	3%
	Moderate	47%	48%	4%
	Conservative-Very conservative	39%	56%	5%
Region	Northeast	46%	49%	5%
	Midwest	48%	49%	3%
	South	43%	52%	5%
	West	52%	46%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	49%	48%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	47%	50%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	48%	47%	5%
	College graduate	45%	52%	3%
Race	White	45%	51%	4%
	African American	56%	36%	8%
	Latino	48%	49%	3%
Age	18 to 29	61%	38%	2%
	30 to 44	46%	53%	2%
	45 to 59	50%	46%	4%
	60 or older	37%	55%	7%
Age	Under 45	52%	46%	2%
	45 or older	44%	51%	6%
Gender	Men	51%	47%	2%
	Women	43%	52%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	46%	49%	5%
	Cell phone	48%	51%	1%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults				
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage other countries from using chemical weapons in the future?				
		Very likely	Likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		16%	34%	31%	14%	4%
National Registered Voters		17%	34%	31%	14%	5%
Party Identification^	Democrat	20%	41%	25%	10%	4%
	Republican	15%	31%	33%	16%	4%
	Independent	14%	29%	35%	15%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	24%	42%	21%	8%	5%
	Soft Democrats	17%	38%	33%	9%	3%
	Just Independents	16%	17%	35%	21%	11%
	Soft Republicans	12%	34%	33%	17%	5%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	15%	27%	34%	19%	4%
		15%	32%	29%	19%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	25%	37%	25%	11%	2%
	Moderate	11%	37%	34%	11%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	14%	30%	32%	19%	5%
Region	Northeast	10%	39%	37%	9%	6%
	Midwest	20%	33%	25%	20%	2%
	South	18%	35%	27%	15%	5%
	West	16%	31%	37%	11%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	20%	35%	25%	15%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	14%	37%	33%	14%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	19%	34%	29%	14%	5%
	College graduate	13%	36%	34%	14%	4%
Race	White	14%	36%	31%	16%	4%
	African American	27%	29%	24%	13%	6%
	Latino	18%	41%	28%	7%	6%
Age	18 to 29	16%	44%	32%	7%	1%
	30 to 44	17%	35%	31%	14%	4%
	45 to 59	16%	36%	28%	14%	5%
	60 or older	16%	29%	32%	17%	6%
Age	Under 45	16%	39%	31%	11%	3%
	45 or older	16%	32%	30%	16%	5%
Gender	Men	17%	35%	29%	15%	5%
	Women	16%	33%	33%	14%	4%
Interview Type	Landline	16%	34%	29%	15%	6%
	Cell phone	17%	36%	34%	12%	1%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.



McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Adults		
		Do you think limited air strikes by the U.S. now on military targets in Syria is very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to discourage other countries from using chemical weapons in the future?		
		Not very likely-Not likely		
		Very likely-Likely	at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	45%	4%
National Registered Voters		51%	45%	5%
Party Identification^	Democrat	61%	34%	4%
	Republican	47%	50%	4%
	Independent	44%	50%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	66%	30%	5%
	Soft Democrats	55%	42%	3%
	Just Independents	32%	57%	11%
	Soft Republicans	46%	49%	5%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	43%	53%	4%
		47%	47%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	62%	36%	2%
	Moderate	49%	45%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	44%	51%	5%
Region	Northeast	49%	46%	6%
	Midwest	53%	45%	2%
	South	53%	42%	5%
	West	47%	48%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	55%	40%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	47%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	52%	43%	5%
	College graduate	48%	48%	4%
Race	White	50%	46%	4%
	African American	56%	37%	6%
	Latino	59%	34%	6%
Age	18 to 29	60%	39%	1%
	30 to 44	52%	45%	4%
	45 to 59	53%	43%	5%
	60 or older	45%	49%	6%
Age	Under 45	55%	42%	3%
	45 or older	49%	46%	5%
Gender	Men	52%	43%	5%
	Women	49%	47%	4%
Interview Type	Landline	50%	45%	6%
	Cell phone	53%	46%	1%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=963 MOE +/- 3.2 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Registered Voters		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling foreign policy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		38%	54%	8%
Party Identification	Democrat	61%	26%	14%
	Republican	15%	82%	4%
	Independent	34%	60%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	72%	18%	10%
	Soft Democrats	47%	40%	13%
	Just Independents	21%	72%	8%
	Soft Republicans	25%	70%	5%
	Strong Republicans	6%	91%	3%
Tea Party Supporters		17%	78%	4%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	65%	28%	7%
	Moderate	38%	54%	8%
	Conservative-Very conservative	20%	73%	8%
Region	Northeast	42%	48%	10%
	Midwest	38%	54%	7%
	South	36%	56%	8%
	West	37%	55%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	52%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	38%	56%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	36%	53%	11%
	College graduate	41%	54%	5%
Race	White	31%	61%	8%
	African American	73%	20%	7%
	Latino	44%	42%	14%
Age	18 to 29	50%	41%	10%
	30 to 44	31%	62%	6%
	45 to 59	42%	49%	9%
	60 or older	34%	57%	9%
Age	Under 45	38%	54%	8%
	45 or older	38%	53%	9%
Gender	Men	38%	55%	8%
	Women	38%	53%	9%
Interview Type	Landline	37%	55%	8%
	Cell phone	42%	49%	9%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

	Registered Voters		
	Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling foreign policy?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2013	38%	54%	8%
July 2013	41%	48%	10%
April 2013	48%	46%	6%
March 2013	46%	47%	8%
December 2012	51%	42%	7%
March 2012	50%	45%	5%
November 2011	49%	45%	6%
April 2011	46%	48%	6%
November 2010	44%	47%	9%
June 2009	54%	32%	14%
April 2009	55%	24%	21%
Marist Poll National Registered Voters			

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

		National Registered Voters		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		44%	47%	9%
Party Identification	Democrat	76%	14%	10%
	Republican	10%	86%	4%
	Independent	39%	50%	11%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	85%	9%	6%
	Soft Democrats	64%	23%	13%
	Just Independents	36%	53%	11%
	Soft Republicans	16%	75%	9%
	Strong Republicans	3%	96%	1%
Tea Party Supporters		17%	80%	2%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	74%	18%	8%
	Moderate	47%	44%	9%
	Conservative-Very conservative	18%	73%	8%
Region	Northeast	53%	40%	6%
	Midwest	36%	56%	9%
	South	44%	48%	8%
	West	43%	44%	13%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	43%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	45%	49%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	47%	11%
	College graduate	45%	49%	6%
Race	White	34%	58%	8%
	African American	85%	9%	5%
	Latino	54%	31%	15%
Age	18 to 29	71%	20%	9%
	30 to 44	36%	60%	5%
	45 to 59	43%	45%	12%
	60 or older	41%	51%	8%
Age	Under 45	49%	44%	7%
	45 or older	42%	48%	10%
Gender	Men	41%	52%	7%
	Women	46%	43%	10%
Interview Type	Landline	41%	51%	8%
	Cell phone	53%	37%	11%

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted September 7th and September 8th, 2013, n=856 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

\*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Tables

	Registered Voters		
	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president?		
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row%	Row %	Row%
September 2013	44%	47%	9%
July 2013	41%	48%	11%
April 2013	50%	46%	4%
March 2013	45%	48%	7%
December 2012	50%	44%	6%
November 2012	50%	46%	4%
July 2012	47%	47%	6%
March 2012	48%	47%	5%
November 2011	43%	50%	7%
September 2011	39%	52%	9%
August 2011	44%	46%	10%
June 2011	45%	47%	8%
April 2011	44%	49%	6%
January 2011	48%	43%	9%
December 2010	42%	50%	8%
November 23, 2010	45%	48%	7%
October 28, 2010	48%	43%	9%
October 8, 2010	43%	50%	7%
September 22, 2010	45%	50%	5%
June 30, 2010	44%	45%	11%
March 31, 2010	46%	43%	11%
February 8, 2010	44%	47%	9%
December 8, 2009	46%	44%	10%
October 14, 2009	53%	41%	6%
August 12, 2009	55%	35%	10%
June 8, 2009	56%	32%	12%
April 27, 2009	55%	31%	14%
April 8, 2009	56%	30%	14%
Marist Poll National Registered Voters			