

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,115 National Adults**

This survey of 1,115 adults was conducted June 22<sup>nd</sup> through June 29<sup>th</sup>, 2021 by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Dynata. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.7$  percentage points. There are 905 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 4.2$  percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

### Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%	
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		81%	100%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	32%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	29%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	38%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	1%
<b>Party ID and Gender</b>	<b>Democrat men</b>	n/a	10%
	<b>Democrat women</b>	n/a	22%
	<b>Republican men</b>	n/a	14%
	<b>Republican women</b>	n/a	15%
	<b>Independent men</b>	n/a	23%
	<b>Independent women</b>	n/a	15%
	<b>Other party men and women</b>	n/a	1%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	48%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	52%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	46%	41%
	<b>45 or older</b>	54%	59%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	21%	16%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	25%	24%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	24%	26%
	<b>60 or older</b>	29%	33%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)</b>	40%	34%
	<b>Gen X (40-55)</b>	24%	24%
	<b>Baby Boomers (56-74)</b>	23%	27%
	<b>Silent-Greatest (Over 74)</b>	13%	15%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	59%	63%
	<b>Black</b>	11%	12%
	<b>Latino</b>	16%	13%
	<b>Other</b>	14%	12%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	17%	17%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	22%
	<b>South</b>	38%	39%
	<b>West</b>	24%	22%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	39%	36%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	61%	64%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	57%	53%
	<b>College graduate</b>	43%	47%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	34%	33%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	26%	29%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	23%	20%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	17%	17%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	16%	16%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	14%	16%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	10%	8%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	9%	8%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	18%	17%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	11%	13%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	13%	12%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	9%	10%
<b>White Evangelical Christians</b>		19%	20%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	20%	19%
	<b>Small city</b>	20%	20%
	<b>Suburban</b>	23%	24%
	<b>Small town</b>	22%	21%
	<b>Rural</b>	15%	15%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	22%	22%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	27%	25%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	21%	22%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	30%	30%
<b>Interview Type</b>	<b>Landline</b>	39%	43%
	<b>Cell phone</b>	61%	57%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021, n=1115 MOE +/- 3.7 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=905 MOE +/- 4.2 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	43%	7%
National Registered Voters		51%	44%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	89%	5%	5%
	Republican	11%	83%	6%
	Independent	48%	46%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	5%	5%
	Democrat women	89%	6%	5%
	Republican men	14%	80%	5%
	Republican women	8%	85%	7%
	Independent men	42%	51%	6%
Region	Independent women	57%	37%	6%
	Northeast	52%	37%	12%
	Midwest	47%	49%	4%
Household Income	South	49%	47%	4%
	West	54%	36%	10%
	Less than \$50,000	49%	43%	8%
Education	\$50,000 or more	52%	42%	6%
	Not college graduate	43%	50%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	61%	34%	5%
	White	45%	47%	8%
Race and Education	Non-white	60%	34%	6%
	White - Not College Graduate	34%	57%	9%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	59%	34%	6%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	62%	7%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	41%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	53%	11%
	Women - White - College Graduate	70%	26%	4%
Age	Under 45	52%	40%	8%
	45 or older	50%	45%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	54%	38%	8%
	Gen X (40-55)	47%	46%	7%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	48%	47%	5%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	52%	41%	7%
Gender	Men	44%	50%	6%
	Women	56%	36%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	68%	9%
2020 Support	Biden	91%	5%	4%
	Trump	7%	88%	5%
Area Description	Big city	60%	38%	2%
	Small city	59%	35%	7%
	Suburban	62%	30%	8%
	Small town	36%	55%	10%
	Rural	28%	65%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	43%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		72%	21%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	51%	46%	1%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
National Registered Voters		22%	28%	11%	33%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	41%	3%	3%	5%
	Republican	3%	8%	18%	65%	6%
	Independent	16%	32%	12%	34%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	48%	42%	2%	3%	5%
	Democrat women	48%	41%	3%	2%	5%
	Republican men	3%	12%	16%	64%	5%
	Republican women	3%	5%	21%	65%	7%
	Independent men	16%	27%	12%	39%	6%
	Independent women	17%	40%	11%	26%	6%
Region	Northeast	27%	25%	11%	26%	12%
	Midwest	20%	26%	11%	39%	4%
	South	17%	32%	12%	34%	4%
	West	23%	31%	10%	26%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	21%	28%	14%	29%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	20%	32%	9%	33%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	17%	26%	12%	37%	8%
	College graduate	27%	34%	10%	24%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	White	23%	22%	10%	37%	8%
	Non-white	19%	41%	13%	21%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	19%	12%	45%	9%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	32%	27%	8%	27%	6%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	12%	19%	13%	49%	7%
	Men - White - College Graduate	27%	24%	8%	33%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	18%	12%	41%	11%
	Women - White - College Graduate	39%	31%	8%	18%	4%
Age	Under 45	10%	42%	15%	25%	8%
	45 or older	30%	19%	8%	37%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	10%	44%	14%	24%	8%
	Gen X (40-55)	19%	27%	11%	35%	7%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	32%	16%	9%	39%	5%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	38%	14%	8%	33%	7%
Gender	Men	18%	27%	12%	38%	6%
	Women	24%	32%	10%	26%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	8%	16%	53%	9%
2020 Support	Biden	46%	45%	4%	2%	4%
	Trump	0%	7%	15%	72%	5%
Area Description	Big city	23%	37%	15%	23%	2%
	Small city	23%	36%	9%	26%	7%
	Suburban	20%	42%	6%	24%	8%
	Small town	17%	18%	10%	45%	10%
	Rural	22%	6%	20%	45%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		18%	31%	11%	32%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		25%	48%	3%	17%	7%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults					
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]					
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	31%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

**BIDJ115. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the economy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	45%	6%
National Registered Voters		50%	45%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	8%	6%
	Republican	13%	84%	3%
	Independent	48%	47%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	86%	13%	2%
	Democrat women	86%	7%	7%
	Republican men	17%	82%	1%
	Republican women	9%	86%	5%
	Independent men	42%	55%	3%
Region	Independent women	58%	35%	8%
	Northeast	54%	38%	8%
	Midwest	47%	51%	3%
	South	50%	46%	3%
Household Income	West	49%	41%	10%
	Less than \$50,000	51%	42%	7%
Education	\$50,000 or more	50%	45%	5%
	Not college graduate	43%	51%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	58%	36%	5%
	White	46%	49%	6%
Race and Education	Non-white	58%	36%	6%
	White - Not College Graduate	36%	58%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	58%	36%	5%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	64%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	46%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	40%	53%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	67%	24%	9%
Age	Under 45	48%	45%	7%
	45 or older	52%	44%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	52%	43%	5%
	Gen X (40-55)	49%	46%	5%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	51%	45%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	52%	42%	6%
Gender	Men	43%	54%	3%
	Women	56%	36%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		27%	69%	4%
2020 Support	Biden	88%	9%	3%
	Trump	9%	89%	2%
Area Description	Big city	60%	36%	4%
	Small city	57%	36%	7%
	Suburban	56%	37%	7%
	Small town	40%	55%	5%
	Rural	31%	65%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		49%	46%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		64%	26%	10%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP115TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden (Donald Trump) is handling the economy?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>Joe Biden:</b>			
July 2021	50%	45%	6%
May 2021	51%	42%	7%
April 2021	54%	38%	9%
March 30th, 2021	51%	41%	8%
March 11th, 2021	46%	41%	13%
<b>Donald Trump:</b>			
December 2020	50%	45%	5%
October 2020	47%	46%	6%
September 2020	49%	45%	6%
April 2020	50%	48%	2%
March 2020	51%	45%	4%
February 2020	51%	40%	9%
September 2019	47%	48%	5%
July 2019	53%	43%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults



**BIDJPCV19. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling the coronavirus pandemic?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		64%	31%	5%
National Registered Voters		64%	31%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	5%	2%
	Republican	36%	58%	7%
	Independent	63%	31%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	94%	6%	0%
	Democrat women	92%	5%	3%
	Republican men	35%	57%	8%
	Republican women	37%	58%	6%
	Independent men	58%	36%	6%
Region	Independent women	69%	23%	7%
	Northeast	69%	29%	3%
	Midwest	63%	34%	4%
	South	63%	33%	4%
Household Income	West	63%	28%	9%
	Less than \$50,000	66%	31%	3%
Education	\$50,000 or more	65%	30%	6%
	Not college graduate	57%	37%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	73%	23%	4%
	White	62%	32%	5%
Race and Education	Non-white	69%	29%	3%
	White - Not College Graduate	53%	41%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	74%	21%	5%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	49%	47%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	70%	25%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	56%	36%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	80%	15%	5%
Age	Under 45	64%	32%	5%
	45 or older	64%	30%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	67%	29%	3%
	Gen X (40-55)	59%	35%	6%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	66%	30%	5%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	64%	27%	8%
Gender	Men	58%	38%	5%
	Women	69%	26%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		45%	47%	7%
2020 Support	Biden	96%	3%	2%
	Trump	29%	64%	7%
Area Description	Big city	72%	24%	5%
	Small city	69%	29%	3%
	Suburban	74%	23%	4%
	Small town	51%	42%	8%
	Rural	50%	44%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		65%	31%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		78%	20%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJPCV19TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden (Donald Trump) is handling the coronavirus pandemic?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>Joe Biden:</b>			
July 2021	64%	31%	5%
May 2021	66%	29%	5%
March 30th, 2021	65%	28%	7%
March 11th, 2021	62%	30%	8%
<b>Donald Trump:</b>			
January 2021	39%	57%	4%
December 2020	37%	59%	4%
October 2020	38%	59%	3%
September 2020	40%	56%	4%
April 2020	44%	55%	1%
March 2020	44%	49%	7%

Marist Poll National Adults

**BIDJB125. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling foreign policy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		46%	44%	11%
National Registered Voters		47%	44%	9%
Party Identification	Democrat	80%	12%	8%
	Republican	14%	79%	7%
	Independent	44%	43%	13%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	89%	7%	4%
	Democrat women	76%	14%	10%
	Republican men	16%	76%	8%
	Republican women	12%	81%	7%
	Independent men	43%	50%	7%
Region	Independent women	45%	32%	23%
	Northeast	51%	40%	10%
	Midwest	42%	50%	8%
	South	48%	43%	9%
Household Income	West	42%	41%	18%
	Less than \$50,000	44%	43%	13%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	42%	10%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	46%	13%
	College graduate	52%	40%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	46%	11%
	Non-white	52%	38%	11%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	53%	12%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	54%	37%	9%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	55%	10%
	Men - White - College Graduate	51%	44%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	35%	51%	13%
	Women - White - College Graduate	58%	28%	14%
Age	Under 45	45%	42%	13%
	45 or older	47%	44%	10%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	47%	43%	11%
	Gen X (40-55)	44%	47%	9%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	46%	45%	8%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	49%	36%	14%
Gender	Men	44%	49%	7%
	Women	47%	38%	15%
White Evangelical Christians		26%	64%	10%
2020 Support	Biden	80%	12%	8%
	Trump	10%	84%	7%
Area Description	Big city	52%	42%	6%
	Small city	52%	33%	15%
	Suburban	53%	35%	12%
	Small town	37%	53%	10%
	Rural	29%	60%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	42%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		55%	26%	19%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP125TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Registered Voters			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden (Donald Trump, Barack Obama) is handling foreign policy?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>President Biden:</b>			
July 2021	47%	44%	9%
<b>President Trump:</b>			
July 2019	42%	53%	5%
April 2017	40%	49%	11%
February 2017	37%	56%	8%
<b>President Obama:</b>			
November 2015	38%	57%	4%
August 2015	39%	54%	7%
March 2015	38%	56%	6%
December 2014	38%	52%	10%
October 2014	46%	52%	2%
August 2014	33%	61%	6%
July 2014	37%	53%	10%
April 2014	42%	52%	6%
February 2014	43%	50%	8%
December 2013	46%	51%	4%
September 2013	38%	54%	8%
July 2013	41%	48%	10%
April 2013	48%	46%	6%
March 2013	46%	47%	8%
December 2012	51%	42%	7%
March 2012	50%	45%	5%
November 2011	49%	45%	6%
April 2011	46%	48%	6%
November 2010	44%	47%	9%
June 2009	54%	32%	14%
April 2009	55%	24%	21%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

**BIDJ146. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling immigration?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	49%	13%
National Registered Voters		38%	51%	11%
Party Identification	Democrat	67%	19%	14%
	Republican	10%	84%	6%
	Independent	36%	52%	13%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	75%	13%	12%
	Democrat women	64%	21%	15%
	Republican men	13%	82%	4%
	Republican women	7%	86%	7%
	Independent men	31%	61%	8%
Region	Independent women	43%	38%	19%
	Northeast	34%	51%	15%
	Midwest	38%	52%	10%
	South	39%	51%	11%
Household Income	West	39%	43%	18%
	Less than \$50,000	37%	47%	16%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	50%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	52%	15%
	College graduate	45%	45%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	33%	55%	12%
	Non-white	47%	38%	16%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	27%	61%	12%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	41%	46%	13%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	25%	67%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	39%	51%	11%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	56%	16%
	Women - White - College Graduate	45%	40%	15%
Age	Under 45	39%	46%	14%
	45 or older	37%	51%	12%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	42%	44%	15%
	Gen X (40-55)	35%	56%	10%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	38%	53%	9%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	35%	47%	18%
Gender	Men	35%	56%	9%
	Women	40%	42%	17%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	72%	10%
2020 Support	Biden	70%	18%	13%
	Trump	5%	90%	5%
Area Description	Big city	49%	43%	8%
	Small city	43%	43%	14%
	Suburban	42%	42%	16%
	Small town	27%	60%	13%
	Rural	24%	61%	15%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	51%	12%
Small city/Suburban Women		49%	33%	18%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJ146TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling immigration?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>President Biden:</b>			
July 2021	38%	49%	13%
March 2021	34%	53%	14%
<b>President Trump:</b>			
January 2018*	38%	58%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Previous question wording: Thinking about President Trump's first year in office, do you approve or disapprove of his handling of immigration?

National Adults

In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?

		Right direction	Wrong direction	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	49%	4%
National Registered Voters		48%	49%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	87%	10%	3%
	Republican	10%	87%	3%
	Independent	44%	53%	4%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	82%	15%	2%
	Democrat women	89%	8%	4%
	Republican men	13%	85%	2%
	Republican women	7%	89%	4%
	Independent men	38%	58%	3%
	Independent women	52%	44%	4%
	Region	Northeast	51%	45%
Midwest		45%	54%	1%
South		47%	52%	2%
West		47%	45%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	46%	49%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	48%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	56%	4%
	College graduate	57%	40%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	44%	53%	3%
	Non-white	55%	41%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	62%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	56%	41%	3%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	66%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	47%	49%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	37%	59%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	67%	31%	2%
Age	Under 45	52%	46%	2%
	45 or older	44%	51%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	55%	44%	1%
	Gen X (40-55)	39%	55%	6%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	44%	53%	3%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	47%	45%	8%
Gender	Men	40%	57%	3%
	Women	54%	42%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		22%	74%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	85%	12%	3%
	Trump	5%	92%	3%
Area Description	Big city	56%	39%	5%
	Small city	53%	43%	4%
	Suburban	58%	40%	2%
	Small town	34%	60%	6%
	Rural	27%	71%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		45%	52%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		68%	30%	3%

USA1000TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?		
	Right direction	Wrong direction	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2021	47%	49%	4%
January 2021	20%	75%	5%
February 2020	41%	50%	9%
October 2019	35%	57%	7%
February 2019	36%	57%	7%
December 2018	36%	56%	8%
April 2018	36%	56%	8%
March 2018	34%	57%	9%
February 2018	37%	57%	6%
January 2018	35%	57%	9%
December 2017	30%	64%	6%
November 21, 2017	33%	59%	8%
November 14, 2017	29%	66%	6%
October 2017	30%	64%	6%
September 2017	27%	65%	8%
August 2017	33%	62%	5%
June 2017	31%	61%	8%
April 2017	35%	57%	8%
March 2017	34%	59%	7%
February 2017	38%	55%	7%
December 2016	31%	62%	6%
November 2016	33%	59%	8%
September 2016	34%	59%	6%
August 2016	34%	59%	7%
July 2016	25%	68%	7%
April 2016	27%	68%	5%
November 2015	36%	59%	6%
August 2015	34%	60%	6%
March 2015	36%	59%	4%
December 2014	31%	64%	6%
October 2014	35%	61%	4%
August 2014	28%	64%	8%
April 2014	32%	64%	3%
February 13, 2014	33%	64%	3%
February 5, 2014	30%	63%	8%
December 2013	30%	66%	4%
July 2013	30%	60%	11%
April 2013	38%	58%	4%
March 2013	35%	60%	5%
December 2012	40%	55%	5%
March 2012	43%	53%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults.

USA1000TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults		
	In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?		
	Right direction	Wrong direction	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2011	25%	70%	4%
September 2011	22%	73%	5%
August 2011	21%	70%	10%
June 2011	32%	59%	9%
April 2011	31%	64%	5%
January 2011	41%	47%	12%
December 2010	34%	58%	8%
November 23, 2010	41%	53%	6%
October 28, 2010	38%	52%	10%
September 22, 2010	41%	56%	3%
July 6, 2010	37%	56%	7%
March 31, 2010	43%	53%	4%
February 8, 2010	38%	54%	8%
December 8, 2009	46%	46%	8%
October 14, 2009	47%	47%	6%
August 12, 2009	50%	42%	8%
June 8, 2009	50%	40%	10%
April 27, 2009	44%	44%	12%
April 15, 2009	49%	40%	11%
November 2007	23%	67%	10%
May 2007	26%	65%	9%
February 2007	29%	63%	8%
December 2006	31%	60%	9%
October 2006	33%	58%	9%
February 2006	34%	61%	5%
October 2005	31%	62%	7%
May 2005	38%	56%	6%
February 2005	47%	48%	5%
October 21, 2004	42%	55%	3%
October 07, 2004	39%	53%	8%
September 2004	38%	52%	10%
August 2004	40%	48%	12%
July 2004	37%	52%	11%
April 2004	43%	51%	6%
March 2004	43%	52%	5%
November 2003	45%	48%	7%
April 2003	55%	34%	11%
January 2003	42%	48%	10%
October 2002	45%	46%	9%
April 2002	60%	32%	8%
January 2002	60%	30%	10%
March 2001	41%	44%	15%
January 2001	56%	32%	12%

Marist Poll National Adults.



PJBCIVGAL1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021

		National Adults			
		Since Joe Biden was elected president in 2020, do you think the overall tone and level of civility in Washington between Republicans and Democrats has improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?			
		Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	35%	41%	3%
National Registered Voters		21%	36%	41%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	32%	45%	21%	2%
	Republican	9%	24%	66%	1%
	Independent	21%	39%	38%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	26%	51%	20%	3%
	Democrat women	35%	42%	21%	2%
	Republican men	11%	24%	65%	1%
	Republican women	8%	23%	68%	2%
	Independent men	19%	43%	37%	1%
	Independent women	24%	32%	41%	3%
	Region	Northeast	20%	33%	42%
	Midwest	24%	32%	43%	1%
	South	18%	34%	46%	2%
	West	23%	40%	31%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	18%	33%	44%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	24%	35%	38%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	15%	32%	48%	4%
	College graduate	28%	38%	31%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	32%	44%	2%
	Non-white	21%	39%	36%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	29%	53%	3%
	White - College Graduate	31%	36%	32%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	26%	55%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	25%	41%	33%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	14%	32%	50%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	38%	29%	31%	3%
Age	Under 45	24%	34%	39%	4%
	45 or older	19%	35%	43%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	26%	34%	37%	4%
	Gen X (40-55)	18%	42%	38%	2%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	20%	32%	46%	3%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	16%	31%	47%	6%
Gender	Men	18%	38%	41%	2%
	Women	24%	31%	41%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		13%	24%	61%	2%
2020 Support	Biden	35%	45%	18%	2%
	Trump	7%	24%	67%	2%
Area Description	Big city	28%	35%	35%	2%
	Small city	19%	41%	36%	3%
	Suburban	26%	37%	33%	4%
	Small town	14%	34%	48%	4%
	Rural	15%	22%	59%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		19%	44%	35%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		27%	34%	35%	4%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**PDTCIVGAL1. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults				
Since Joe Biden (Donald Trump, Barack Obama) was elected president in 2020 (2016, 2008), do you think the overall tone and level of civility in Washington between Republicans and Democrats has improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?				
	Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>Joe Biden:</b>				
July 2021	21%	35%	41%	3%
<b>Donald Trump:</b>				
December 2018	5%	21%	70%	5%
November 2018	7%	16%	74%	4%
November 2017	6%	23%	67%	4%
July 2017	6%	20%	70%	4%
<b>Barack Obama:</b>				
July 2009*	21%	42%	35%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Survey by USA Today conducted by Gallup Organization

USRLWLD1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you think the United States' role on the world stage has been strengthened or weakened by Joe Biden's decisions as president?		
		Strengthened	Weakened	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		50%	43%	7%
National Registered Voters		51%	42%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	86%	6%	8%
	Republican	15%	81%	5%
	Independent	49%	44%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	87%	12%	1%
	Democrat women	85%	3%	12%
	Republican men	16%	79%	5%
	Republican women	13%	82%	5%
	Independent men	42%	52%	6%
Region	Independent women	61%	33%	7%
	Northeast	50%	39%	11%
	Midwest	48%	49%	3%
	South	48%	47%	5%
Household Income	West	55%	34%	11%
	Less than \$50,000	50%	42%	8%
Education	\$50,000 or more	52%	43%	5%
	Not college graduate	42%	49%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	61%	35%	4%
	White	45%	49%	5%
Race and Education	Non-white	60%	30%	10%
	White - Not College Graduate	34%	59%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	61%	36%	3%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	31%	63%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	52%	45%	3%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	56%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	71%	25%	3%
Age	Under 45	54%	40%	7%
	45 or older	47%	45%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	58%	37%	5%
	Gen X (40-55)	41%	49%	10%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	48%	48%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	49%	41%	10%
Gender	Men	42%	52%	6%
	Women	58%	34%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		24%	73%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	90%	3%	7%
	Trump	7%	90%	4%
Area Description	Big city	60%	35%	6%
	Small city	53%	37%	10%
	Suburban	66%	29%	5%
	Small town	35%	58%	7%
	Rural	31%	61%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		50%	42%	8%
Small city/Suburban Women		70%	23%	6%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**USRLWLD1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you think the United States' role on the world stage has been strengthened or weakened by Joe Biden's (Donald Trump's) decisions as president?			
	Strengthened	Weakened	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>Joe Biden:</b>			
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
April 2021	54%	42%	4%
<b>Donald Trump:</b>			
July 2018	37%	54%	10%
August 2017	33%	62%	5%
June 2017	34%	58%	9%
April 2017	40%	49%	11%
March 2017	35%	56%	9%
February 2017	38%	52%	10%

Marist Poll National Adults

DEMTHT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you think democracy in the United States is alive and well or democracy in the United States is under threat?		
		Alive and well	Under threat	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	67%	4%
National Registered Voters		27%	69%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	38%	57%	5%
	Republican	14%	83%	3%
	Independent	30%	67%	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	37%	63%	1%
	Democrat women	39%	54%	7%
	Republican men	17%	81%	3%
	Republican women	11%	85%	4%
	Independent men	27%	71%	2%
	Independent women	33%	62%	5%
	Region	Northeast	31%	59%
Midwest		27%	72%	1%
South		28%	69%	3%
West		29%	65%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	27%	68%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	30%	67%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	29%	65%	6%
	College graduate	28%	69%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	22%	74%	4%
	Non-white	39%	57%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	74%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	24%	73%	3%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	25%	72%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	25%	75%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	18%	76%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	23%	71%	6%
Age	Under 45	37%	59%	4%
	45 or older	22%	74%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	40%	58%	3%
	Gen X (40-55)	24%	72%	5%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	20%	76%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	19%	73%	7%
	Gender	Men	29%	68%
	Women	29%	66%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		16%	80%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	36%	60%	4%
	Trump	11%	87%	2%
Area Description	Big city	33%	62%	5%
	Small city	32%	63%	5%
	Suburban	37%	62%	1%
	Small town	21%	73%	6%
	Rural	19%	77%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	61%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women		32%	63%	5%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**DEMTHRT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you think democracy in the United States is alive and well or democracy in the United States is under threat?			
	Alive and well	Under threat	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2021	29%	67%	4%
April 2021*	22%	70%	8%

Marist Poll National Adults

\* Quinnipiac Poll April 2021: Question wording: Which comes closer to your point of view: democracy in the United States is alive and well or democracy in the United States is under threat?

VTRGHTS1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Which concerns you more:		
		Making sure that everyone who wants to vote can do so	Making sure that no one votes who is not eligible	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		56%	41%	3%
National Registered Voters		54%	44%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	12%	3%
	Republican	25%	72%	3%
	Independent	52%	47%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	83%	15%	2%
	Democrat women	85%	11%	3%
	Republican men	29%	67%	4%
	Republican women	21%	77%	2%
	Independent men	49%	49%	2%
	Independent women	56%	43%	1%
Region	Northeast	60%	37%	3%
	Midwest	51%	45%	3%
	South	55%	43%	2%
	West	60%	35%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	60%	36%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	56%	42%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	54%	43%	3%
	College graduate	60%	37%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	52%	44%	4%
	Non-white	64%	34%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	46%	51%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	61%	36%	4%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	43%	53%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	42%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	48%	49%	2%
	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	29%	5%
Age	Under 45	67%	30%	3%
	45 or older	48%	49%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	70%	27%	3%
	Gen X (40-55)	51%	45%	4%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	46%	52%	2%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	48%	49%	3%
Gender	Men	51%	46%	3%
	Women	61%	36%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		36%	59%	5%
2020 Support	Biden	82%	15%	3%
	Trump	18%	79%	2%
Area Description	Big city	68%	28%	4%
	Small city	65%	30%	4%
	Suburban	59%	40%	1%
	Small town	45%	51%	3%
	Rural	38%	58%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		56%	41%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		69%	30%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**VTRGHTSITRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults				
Which concerns you more:				
	Making sure that everyone who wants to vote can do so	Making sure that no one votes who is not eligible to vote	Vol. Both	Unsure
	Row %	Row %		Row %
July 2021	56%	41%	n/a	3%
April 2021*	58%	38%	2%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*NBC News/Hart Research Associates Poll April 2021



VTRGHTS2. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables June 22nd through June 29th, 2021

		National Adults		
		Do you think voters should or should not be required to show government-issued photo identification whenever they vote?		
		Should	Should not	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		79%	19%	2%
National Registered Voters		78%	20%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	57%	39%	4%
	Republican	94%	5%	1%
	Independent	83%	16%	1%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	57%	42%	1%
	Democrat women	57%	38%	5%
	Republican men	92%	8%	0%
	Republican women	96%	2%	3%
	Independent men	84%	15%	1%
Region	Independent women	82%	17%	1%
	Northeast	78%	20%	2%
	Midwest	79%	19%	1%
	South	83%	16%	2%
Household Income	West	74%	22%	4%
	Less than \$50,000	79%	17%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	80%	20%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	82%	15%	3%
	College graduate	75%	23%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	78%	20%	2%
	Non-white	81%	17%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	83%	14%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	70%	28%	2%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	87%	12%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	75%	23%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	80%	17%	4%
	Women - White - College Graduate	64%	34%	2%
Age	Under 45	80%	18%	1%
	45 or older	78%	19%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	80%	19%	1%
	Gen X (40-55)	81%	17%	2%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	79%	19%	2%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	72%	22%	6%
Gender	Men	82%	16%	1%
	Women	76%	21%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		94%	5%	1%
2020 Support	Biden	58%	39%	2%
	Trump	97%	2%	1%
Area Description	Big city	74%	23%	3%
	Small city	77%	21%	2%
	Suburban	80%	19%	0%
	Small town	85%	12%	3%
	Rural	80%	18%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		83%	16%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		74%	25%	0%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 22nd through June 29th, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.