

# **POLL MUST BE SOURCED:**

# **Marist Center for Sports Communication/Marist Poll**

# **Sports Fans Watching Fewer Live Sports Broadcasts**

For Immediate Release: Wednesday, October 14, 2020

## This Marist Center for Sports Communication/Marist Poll Reports:

As Americans face a divisive political campaign, a pandemic, and renewed calls for racial justice, the usual unifying pastime of watching broadcasts of live sporting events has been upended. A new Marist Poll in conjunction with the Center for Sports Communication at Marist College confirms sports' viewership has not been immune from the disruption. The downward trend in national live sports broadcast ratings is punctuated by the finding that 46% of self-described sports fans say they are spending less time watching live sports broadcasts than in the past.

The survey shows sports fans are tuning into fewer broadcasts of live sporting events and are also following individual sports less fervently. However, different demographic groups ascribe different reasons for their decreased interest and viewership.

"There was an assumption that once sports returned, sports fans would leap at the opportunity to watch more," says Jane McManus, Director of the Marist Center for Sports Communication. "But what ratings and the results of this poll are telling us, is that fans may have other concerns at the moment."

Even the red and blue political divide impacts sports fandom. Democrats and Republicans have a different take not only about the sport they favor most, but also how they feel about the athletes' and leagues' vocal support of causes and current events.

When sports fans are asked to describe the viewing impact of athletes' calls for racial justice, 70% of Republicans say they are less likely to watch live sports for this reason. Meanwhile, 61% of Democrats and a plurality of Independents (47%) say athletes speaking out has not changed their viewing habits, while about 3 in 10 (31% and 24%, respectively) say this is the reason for tuning in more often. In fact, 27% of Black sports fans say they are watching live sports broadcasts more as a result, significantly more than White fans (17%). 44% of NASCAR fans say this is the reason they are watching fewer sporting events.

This Marist Poll also surveyed sports fans about the reasons for their decline in viewership. More than one in three sports fans (35%) report concerns over the coronavirus has resulted in a decrease in their watching live sports broadcasts. 21% of fans say the availability of other entertainment options is the reason they have tuned out, and one in five fans (20%) believe coverage of the 2020 election has taken precedence over live sports broadcasts. Additionally, 19% of sports fans attribute changes in the current rules and game experience to their decreased interest in watching broadcasts of live sporting events, and the same proportion (19%) report the amount of free time they have is the cause for a decline in watching.

,	т.	Spor	ts Fans	
		-	likely to watch live sports broad u watch live sports broadcasts th	
	More likely	Less likely	No difference	Vol. Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
Concern about getting together with other people due to coronavirus	10%	35%	52%	2%
Athletes speaking out on political issues	21%	32%	46%	1%
Other options of shows to watch instead of live sports	15%	21%	60%	3%
All the news coverage about the 2020 presidential election	14%	20%	64%	2%
Changes to the game experience such as the new rules	8%	19%	71%	3%
The amount of free time you have	27%	19%	52%	2%

SPTWTC1. Marist Poll National Tables October 2020

Marist Poll National Sports Fans

Although sports fans' viewing habits have changed regardless of gender, men and women attribute different reasons to their decline in interest. 40% of women cite concerns about the coronavirus as a reason they are less likely to watch sports compared with 32% of men. 25% of women also note that they are less likely to watch live sports because there are other viewing options available. Additionally, 24% of women say the new rules and the overall change in the game experience particularly the ability to gather with other people has affected their viewing habits.

Republicans are significantly more likely than Democrats to cite the 2020 presidential election news cycle (22% to 14%), changes to the game experience (28% to 11%), and the amount of free time they have (23% to 15%) as reasons for watching fewer sporting events. Democrats (38%) are more likely to cite concerns about the coronavirus as their reason for watching fewer sports broadcasts than are Republicans (30%).

"Whatever the reason, far fewer people are making sports a priority during a fall in which many can't gather together in large groups, and where bars and restaurants nationally may have reduced indoor capacity due to the coronavirus," says Jane McManus, Director of the Marist Center for Sports Communication.

A comparison to a similar Marist Poll conducted in March 2017 shows an overall decline in Americans who consider themselves fans of specific professional sports leagues. Self-described NFL fans fell from 67% at that time to 52% currently. The proportion of baseball fans fell from 51% in March 2017 to 37% now, and basketball fans fell seven points from 44% to 37%. NASCAR experienced a six point drop, 22% to 16% in its fan base.

	Nationa	l Adults
-	October 2020	March 2017
Football fans	52%	67%
Baseball fans	37%	51%
Basketball fans	37%	44%
NASCAR fans	16%	22%

"The antipathy to social causes can't account for a drop this large. It's a whole combination of factors," says Dr. Zachary Arth, Assistant Professor of Sports Communication at Marist College. "Take baseball, where Democrats (38%) and Republicans (37%) identify themselves as fans in roughly the same proportions. The sport faces a similar reduction in popularity as basketball, where the fan base is more diverse and more likely to identify as Democrats."

## Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll of 1,560 National Adults

This survey of 1,560 adults was conducted September 28<sup>th</sup> through September 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020 by The Marist Poll in partnership with the Marist College Center for Sports Communication. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.6 percentage points. There are 887 sports fans. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±4.8 percentage points. It should be noted that, although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

### Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	Sports Fans
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	
Sports Fans		57%	100%
Gender	Men	49%	53%
	Women	51%	47%
Age	Under 45	43%	42%
	45 or older	57%	58%
Age	18 to 29	16%	15%
	30 to 44	27%	26%
	45 to 59	26%	26%
	60 or older	30%	33%
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	58%
	Black	11%	15%
	Latino	15%	16%
	Other	12%	11%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
	Midwest	21%	20%
	South	38%	40%
	West	23%	23%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	42%	37%
	\$50,000 or more	58%	63%
Education	Not college graduate	61%	56%
	College graduate	39%	44%
Area Description	Big city	23%	26%
	Small city	21%	19%
	Suburban	21%	23%
	Small town	21%	19%
	Rural	13%	12%
Interview Type	Landline	37%	38%
	Cell phone	63%	62%
National Registered Voters		94%	95%
Party Identification	Democrat	32%	33%
	Republican	27%	24%
	Independent	39%	41%
	Other	2%	2%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted September 28th through September 29th, 2020, n=1560 MOE +/-3.6 percentage points. National Sports Fans: n=887 MOE +/- 4.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

### How to Read Banners

'Banners' are a simple way to display tabular data. The following provides an explanation of how to read the banners.

- 1. Thinking of the entire table as a grid of cells, each cell contains a number. This number gives the *percentage* of respondents in a column in each cell.
- 2. Columns read vertically down the page.
- 3. The column headings present the people, or subgroup, each column represents. They are each noted with a letter.
- 4. The remaining rows present the column percentages for each valid response category to a question.
- 5. The banners include notations for statistical significance testing between columns. Each column is labeled with letters. If a capital letter is below a percent, it notes that this percent is statistically different at the 95% confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. If a lowercase letter is below a percent, it notes this percent is statistically different at the 90% confidence level from the percent of the lettered column. For example, in the table below, the 30% in column B is statistically different from the 42% in column C at a 95% confidence level. National adults under the age of 45 are statistically less likely to be baseball fans than those 45 or older.

A ....

6. Please note totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

			Aç	je	
		National Adults (A) Column %	Under 45 (B) Column %	45 or older (C) Column %	
SPT1000A. Do you watch or follow each of the following professional sports a great deal, a good amount, a little or not at all: Baseball?**	Baseball Fans	37%	30%	42%	
Baseball ?""	Baseball Fans	31%	30%	42% B	)
	A great deal	7%	5%	8% B	
	A good amount	8%	6%	9% b	
	A little	22%	18%	25% B	
	Not at all	63%	70% C	58%	

#### Marist Poll Adults

October 2020

\*\*Indicates trend question

Weight Variable = WTFACTOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

Number   Number<				Aç	le	Gen	der	F	Race/Ethnicity			Reg	ion			Pa	rty Identificat	ion
chard is based with the order of a based with a part of a based with			Adults (A)	Under 45 (B)	45 or older (C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	Midwest (J)	South (K)	(L)	Registered Voters (M)	Democrat (N)	Republican (O)	Independent (P)
Age   Age <th>SPT1000A. Do you watch or follow each of the following professional sports a great deal, a good amount,</th> <th></th>	SPT1000A. Do you watch or follow each of the following professional sports a great deal, a good amount,																	
Appendix	a little or not at all: Baseball?**	Baseball Fans	37%	30%	в		34%		36%	31%	к	k			38%	38%	37%	39%
Note of a contract of loss of a contract of a contrant contract of a contract of a contract of a contrac		A great deal	7%	5%		8%	6%	8%	4%	7%		6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Image: sector		A good amount	8%	6%		9% e	7%		5%	7%	8%		6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Next at l   0.00		A little	22%	18%		23%	22%			17%	22%	22%	22%	23%	23%	23%	21%	25%
which of the looking optical solution (IIIII or not at all. Basketball Fam   37%   40%   33%   33%   33%   32%   40%   40%   33% <th< th=""><th></th><th>Not at all</th><th>63%</th><th></th><th>58%</th><th>60%</th><th></th><th>60%</th><th>64%</th><th></th><th>58%</th><th>61%</th><th></th><th>62%</th><th>62%</th><th>62%</th><th>63%</th><th>61%</th></th<>		Not at all	63%		58%	60%		60%	64%		58%	61%		62%	62%	62%	63%	61%
Name   C <thc< th="">   C   C   C</thc<>	SPT1000B. Do you watch or follow each of the following professional sports a great deal, a good amount,																	
No.   No. <th>a little or not at all: Basketball?**</th> <th>Basketball Fans</th> <th>37%</th> <th></th> <th>35%</th> <th>39% e</th> <th>35%</th> <th>32%</th> <th></th> <th>40% F</th> <th>40% j</th> <th>33%</th> <th>39% j</th> <th>37%</th> <th>38%</th> <th></th> <th>28%</th> <th></th>	a little or not at all: Basketball?**	Basketball Fans	37%		35%	39% e	35%	32%		40% F	40% j	33%	39% j	37%	38%		28%	
Number of the low of		A great deal	7%		6%		5%	4%			6%	5%	8% j	8%	7%		2%	
Image: condition of the second sec		A good amount	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%		4%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Priode: Image: Imade: Image: Image:		A little	24%		22%	23%	24%	22%			27% j	20%	24%	23%	24%		20%	24%
sho of botiowing professional good anount intel conta all: Football?" Football Fam. 5.2% 5.0% 6.0% 6		Not at all	63%	60%		61%			38%		60%		61%	63%	62%	57%		59%
Image: bold in the sector of the sector	SPT1000C. Do you watch or follow each of the following professional sports a great deal, a good amount,	Football Food	50%	50%	530/	E 69/	479/	539/	6.49/	499/	459/	40%	579/	50%	520/	559/	479/	E 49/
No.   No. <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>E</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>FH</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>IJ</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>0</th> <th></th> <th>0</th>						E			FH				IJ			0		0
Image: biase of the sector of the		-				E			f	F								
Image: Constraint of the constraint		-						h	fH							o		
Image: Prior Prio					b		d	н	h				il			o		
ach of the following professional ports agreat deal, a good amount little ont at all: NASCAR Fans new set is a		Not at all	48%	50%	47%	44%			36%				43%	50% k	48%	45%		
	SPT1000E. Do you watch or follow each of the following professional sports a great deal, a good amount,																	
	a little or not at all: NASCAR?**				В	E		н	н				IJ				NP	n
Image: Constraint of the state of		A great deal			в							i	1				n	
Image: Constraint of the system of		A good amount	2%	1%		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%		
		A little	12%	7%			9%			7%	10%	9%	14% J	12%	12%	9%		12%
		Not at all	84%		78%	81%		82%	80%				81%	84%	84%		78%	

			A	ge	Gen	der	F	Race/Ethnicity			Reg	ion			Pa	rty Identificati	on
		National Adults (A) Column %	Under 45 (B) Column %	45 or older (C) Column %	Men (D) Column %	Women (E) Column %	White (F) Column %	Black (G) Column %	Other (H) Column %	Northeast (I) Column %	Midwest (J) Column %	South (K) Column %	West (L) Column %	National Registered Voters (M) Column %	Democrat (N) Column %	Republican (O) Column %	Independent (P) Column %
SPT1000X. Do you watch or follow professional sports, in general, a great deal, a good amount, a little or																	
not at all?**	Sports Fans	57%	54%	60% B	63% E	52%	54%	75% FH	58%	57%	54%	60% j	57%	58%	61% O	52%	60% O
	A great deal	9%	9%	9%	12% E	6%	8%	10%	11% F	9%	6%	10% J	10% J	9%	9%	7%	10% O
	A good amount	17%	20% C		20% E	15%	15%	28% FH	18%	18%	17%	18%	15%	17%	19%	17%	18%
	A little	31%	26%	36% B	31%	32%	32%	36% h	29%	31%	31%	31%	33%	32%	34% 0	28%	32%
	Not at all	43%	46% C		37%	48% D	46% G	25%	42% G	43%	46% k	40%	43%	42%	39%	48% NP	40%

### SPTSFANS1. Marist Poll National Trend

	National Adults
	Sports Fans
	Row %
October 2020	57%
December 2016	60%
December 2015	57%
December 2014	60%
December 2013	55%
March 2013	62%
December 2012	60%

Marist Poll National Adults

#### SPT1000ATRND. Marist Poll National Trend

			National Adults		
		Do you watch or follow prof	essional baseball a great deal, a go	ood amount, a little, or not at	all?
	Baseball Fans	A great deal	A good amount	A little	Not at all
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2020	37%	7%	8%	22%	63%
March 2018	44%	7%	8%	29%	56%
October 2017	55%	14%	11%	30%	45%
March 2017	51%	11%	12%	28%	48%
April 2016	50%	8%	11%	31%	50%
September 2014	57%	11%	12%	34%	44%
July 2013	49%	10%	8%	31%	52%
March 2013	55%	9%	10%	37%	45%
March 2012	50%	10%	10%	30%	50%
September 2011	47%	9%	8%	30%	53%
April 2010	48%	9%	9%	30%	52%

Marist Poll National Adults

#### SPT1000CTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

			National Adults		
		Do you watch or follow prot	fessional football a great deal, a go	od amount, a little, or not at	all?
	Football Fans	A great deal	A good amount	A little	Not at all
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
October 2020	52%	15%	12%	24%	48%
October 2017	68%	20%	17%	32%	32%
March 2017	67%	27%	15%	25%	34%
September 2014	71%	17%	22%	32%	29%
April 2014	64%	22%	16%	27%	36%

Marist Poll National Adults

#### SPT1000BTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

			National Adults										
	1	Do you watch or follow professional basketball a great deal, a good amount, a little, or not at all?											
	Basketball Fans	A great deal	A good amount	A little	Not at all								
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %								
October 2020	37%	7%	6%	24%	63%								
March 2017	44%	10%	8%	26%	56%								

Marist Poll National Adults

#### SPT1000ETRND. Marist Poll National Trend

			National Adults									
		Do you watch or follow NASCAR a great deal, a good amount, a little, or not at all?										
	NASCAR Fans	A great deal	A good amount	A little	Not at all							
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %							
October 2020	16%	2%	2%	12%	84%							
March 2017	22%	5%	4%	13%	79%							

Marist Poll National Adults

#### Marist Poll Sports Fans

October 2020

Weight Variable = WTFACTOR, Confidence Level = 95%(Upper Case),90%(Lower Case)

Case), 50 %(Lower Case)							A	ge	Ger	nder	R	ace/Ethnicit	у		Reg	ion			Pa	rty Identifica	tion
		Sports Fans (A)	Football Fans (B)	Basketball Fans (C)	Baseball Fans (D)	NASCAR Fans (E)	(F)	45 or older (G)	Men (H)	Women (I)	White (J)	Black (K)	Other (L)	Northeast (M)	Midwest (N)	South (O)	West (P)	National Registered Voters (Q)	(R)	(S)	Independent (T)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
SPTWTC1A. Please tell me if athletes speaking out on political issues has made you more likely to watch live sports broadcasts, less likely, or has it not made any difference to how much you watch live sports broadcasts this year?	More likely	21%	21%	26%	22%	16%	28%	17%	19%	24%	17%	27%	29%	15%	17%	25%	23%	22%	31%	6%	24%
	Less likely		33%	26%	33%	44%	G 26%	36%	36%	н	35%	J 13%	J	29%	37%	MN 31%	m	32%	ST 7%	70%	S
								F	1		к		к							RT	R
	No difference	46%	45%	47%	44%	38%	46%	46%	45%	47%	47% L	59% JL		55% nOP	46%	43%	44%	46%	61% ST	24%	s
	Vol: Unsure	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1% F	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
SPTWTC1B. Please tell me if all the news coverage about the 2020 presidential election has made you more likely to watch live sports broadcasts, less likely, or has it not made any difference to how much you																					
watch live sports broadcasts this year?	More likely	14%	15%	15%	15%	18%	10%	17% F	14%	14%	14%	17%	13%	10%	12%	14%	18% M	14%	16%	16%	13%
	Less likely	20%	18%	19%	18%	26%	22%	19%	22%	18%	20%	19%	23%	20%	23%	19%	20%	19%	14%	22% R	
	No difference	64%	64%	64%	65%	53%	67%	62%	62%	66%	64%	64%	64%	69% np	60%	66%	60%	64%	68%	60%	
	Vol: Unsure	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
SPTWTC1C. Please tell me if concern about getting together with other people due to coronavirus has made you more likely to watch live sports broadcasts, less likely, or has it not made any difference to how much you															Мо						
watch live sports broadcasts this year?	More likely	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%	8%	12% F	7%	14% H	11%	9%	9%	11%	8%	13% P		10%	12% T	15% T	7%
	Less likely	35%	36%	38%	38%	35%	34%	36%	32%	40% H	35%	35%	38%	34%	35%	34%	40%	36%	38% s	30%	37% s
	No difference	52%	51%	49%	49%	48%	57% G	49%	59% I	44%	51%	52%	52%	54%	55%	52%	50%	52%	50%	52%	53%
	Vol: Unsure	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4% L	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%
SPTWTC1D. Please tell me if the other options of shows to watch instead of live sports has made you more likely to watch live sports broadcasts, less likely, or has it not mande any difference to how much you watch live sports broadcasts this year?	More likely	15%	16%	15%	19%	21%	11%	18%	13%	18%	18%		11%	17%	20%	12%	16%	16%	17%	19%	13%
,, <b>,</b>	-		22%		19%	26%		F 23%		н	L 21%			19%	0 20%	24%		22%	19%	T 25%	
	Less likely			20%		49%	20%			н											
	No difference		59%	60%	59%		65% G	56%	66% I		58%	61%	j	61%	56%	60%		59%	62% S	52%	s
	Vol: Unsure	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%

							A	ge	Gender		Race/Ethnicity			Region				Party Identification			
		Sports Fans	Football Fans	Basketball Fans	Baseball Fans	NASCAR Fans	Under 45	45 or older	Men	Women	White	Black	Other	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	National Registered Voters	Democrat	Republican	Independent
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
		Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %	Column %
SPTWTC1E. Please tell me if changes to the game experience such as the new rules has made you more likely to watch live sports broadcasts, less likely, or has it not made any difference to how much you watch live sports broadcasts this year?	More likely	y 8%	9%	8%	9%	13%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	4%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	10%	6%
	-														m	м	m			rT	
	Less likely	19%	18%	17%	18%	23%	18%	20%	15%	24% H	17%	15%	26% JK	15%	17%	22% m	19%	19%	11%	28% Rt	22% R
	No difference	<b>7</b> 1%	70%	72%	70%	59%	72%	70%	75%		71%	75%	66%	79%	70%	67%	71%	71%	80%	60%	69%
	Vol: Unsure	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	nO 3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	ST 3%	2%	<b>S</b> 3%
								F							0						
SPTWTC1F. Please tell me if the amount of free time you have has made you more likely to watch live sports broadcasts, less likely, or has it not made any difference to how much you watch live sports broadcasts this year?	More likely	27%	28%	29%	26%	30%	32%	25%	27%	27%	23%	32%	36%	29%	21%	30%	28%	28%	29%	26%	28%
	-						G					j	J	n		N					
	Less likely	19%	20%	17%	18%	17%	22% g		20%	18%	18%	22%	20%	16%	20%	20%	20%	19%	15%	23% R	19%
	No difference	<b>5</b> 2%	51%	51%	55%	51%	44%	57% F	50%	54%	58% KL		42%	51%	59% O	49%	51%	52%	55%	50%	50%
	Vol: Unsure	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%		3%	4% No	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3% S
SPTVWML1. Thinking about your viewing habits, would you say you are watching more live sports broadcasts than in the past, less, or about the same amount of live sports broadcasts as in the past?	More	• 8%	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	. 13%		11% N	3%	8% N	9% N	8%	9% S	2%	10% S
	Less	46%	44%	38%	46%	45%	40%	49%	45%	46%	48%	30%	49%	39%	46%	45%	51%	46%	29%	63%	47%
	About the same	46%	48%	52%	48%	46%	52%	F 43%	46%	46%	K 46%		K 42%	50%	50%	47%	M 40%	46%	61%	RT 35%	R 43%
							G					JL		р	р				ST		s
	Vol: Unsure	• 0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%