

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,259 National Adults

This survey of 1,259 adults was conducted January 7th through January 12th, 2020 by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Dynata (formerly Survey Sampling International). The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. Assistance was provided by Luce Research and The Logit Group for data collection. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 3.5 percentage points. There are 1,064 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.8 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups with a minimum sample size of 100 unweighted completed interviews as to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

| | | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Column % | Column % |
| National Adults | | 100% | |
| National Registered Voters | | 85% | 100% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | n/a | 34% |
| | Republican | n/a | 27% |
| | Independent | n/a | 38% |
| | Other | n/a | 2% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | n/a | 12% |
| | Democrat women | n/a | 21% |
| | Republican men | n/a | 14% |
| | Republican women | n/a | 13% |
| | Independent men | n/a | 20% |
| | Independent women | n/a | 17% |
| | Other party men and women | n/a | 2% |
| Gender | Men | 49% | 48% |
| | Women | 51% | 52% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46% | 42% |
| | 45 or older | 54% | 58% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21% | 16% |
| | 30 to 44 | 25% | 25% |
| | 45 to 59 | 25% | 27% |
| | 60 or older | 28% | 31% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 35% | 30% |
| | Gen X (39-54) | 25% | 27% |
| | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 28% | 31% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 12% | 13% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 61% | 62% |
| | African American | 11% | 11% |
| | Latino | 15% | 14% |
| | Other | 12% | 12% |
| Region | Northeast | 18% | 17% |
| | Midwest | 21% | 22% |
| | South | 38% | 37% |
| | West | 23% | 24% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 43% | 40% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 57% | 60% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 57% | 55% |
| | College graduate | 43% | 45% |
| Education by Race | White - Not College Graduate | 33% | 32% |
| | White - College Graduate | 28% | 30% |
| | Non-White - Not College Graduate | 24% | 23% |
| | Non-White - College Graduate | 15% | 15% |
| Education - Race - Gender | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 17% | 15% |
| | Men - White - College Graduate | 13% | 14% |
| | Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 12% | 11% |
| | Men - Non-White - College Graduate | 7% | 7% |
| | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 17% | 17% |
| | Women - White - College Graduate | 15% | 16% |
| | Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 12% | 11% |
| | Women - Non-White - College Graduate | 8% | 9% |
| White Evangelical Christians | | 18% | 18% |
| Area Description | Big city | 25% | 24% |
| | Small city | 19% | 19% |
| | Suburban | 21% | 21% |
| | Small town | 21% | 20% |
| | Rural | 14% | 15% |
| Small city/Suburban Men | | 20% | 20% |
| Other area Men | | 29% | 29% |
| Small city/Suburban Women | | 20% | 21% |
| Other area Women | | 31% | 31% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 38% | 39% |
| | Cell phone | 62% | 61% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 12th, 2020, n=1259 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points.
 National Registered Voters: n=1064 MOE +/- 3.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 7th through January 12th, 2020

| | | National Adults | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|------------|-------------|
| | | Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? | | |
| | | Approve | Disapprove | Vol: Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 41% | 53% | 6% |
| National Registered Voters | | 42% | 53% | 4% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 7% | 89% | 4% |
| | Republican | 89% | 9% | 2% |
| | Independent | 39% | 55% | 6% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | | 6% | 90% | 4% |
| Republicans and Republican leaning independents | | 87% | 11% | 2% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 8% | 90% | 3% |
| | Democrat women | 7% | 89% | 5% |
| | Republican men | 86% | 11% | 3% |
| | Republican women | 91% | 8% | 1% |
| | Independent men | 45% | 51% | 5% |
| | Independent women | 34% | 60% | 7% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters | | 94% | 5% | 2% |
| Region | Northeast | 36% | 59% | 5% |
| | Midwest | 44% | 52% | 4% |
| | South | 46% | 50% | 5% |
| | West | 37% | 54% | 9% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 37% | 54% | 9% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 42% | 55% | 4% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 48% | 44% | 8% |
| | College graduate | 33% | 64% | 3% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 45% | 51% | 4% |
| | Non-white | 34% | 57% | 9% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 54% | 41% | 5% |
| | White - College Graduate | 36% | 63% | 2% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 60% | 34% | 6% |
| | Men - White - College Graduate | 41% | 57% | 2% |
| | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 48% | 47% | 5% |
| | Women - White - College Graduate | 31% | 68% | 1% |
| Age | Under 45 | 36% | 57% | 7% |
| | 45 or older | 46% | 49% | 5% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 36% | 56% | 9% |
| | Gen X (39-54) | 41% | 57% | 3% |
| | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 44% | 51% | 5% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 48% | 46% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 47% | 47% | 6% |
| | Women | 36% | 58% | 5% |
| White Evangelical Christians | | 68% | 26% | 6% |
| Area Description | Big city | 30% | 66% | 5% |
| | Small city | 38% | 54% | 8% |
| | Suburban | 39% | 54% | 7% |
| | Small town | 45% | 49% | 5% |
| | Rural | 63% | 32% | 5% |
| Small city/Suburban Men | | 43% | 52% | 5% |
| Small city/Suburban Women | | 34% | 56% | 10% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 12th, 2020, n=1259 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1064 MOE +/- 3.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

| National Adults | | | |
|---|---------|------------|--------|
| Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? | | | |
| | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| January 2020 | 41% | 53% | 6% |
| December 2019 | 42% | 52% | 6% |
| November 2019 | 41% | 51% | 7% |
| October 2019 | 42% | 52% | 5% |
| September 26th, 2019 | 44% | 53% | 3% |
| September 12th, 2019 | 41% | 54% | 5% |
| July 2019 | 44% | 52% | 5% |
| June 2019 | 41% | 49% | 10% |
| May 2019 | 41% | 53% | 6% |
| March 2019 | 42% | 51% | 8% |
| February 18th, 2019 | 39% | 55% | 6% |
| February 14th, 2019 | 43% | 51% | 6% |
| January 2019 | 39% | 53% | 8% |
| December 2018 | 42% | 49% | 9% |
| November 2018 | 41% | 51% | 8% |
| October 26th, 2018 | 39% | 53% | 8% |
| October 3rd, 2018 | 41% | 53% | 5% |
| September 26th, 2018 | 42% | 49% | 9% |
| September 13th, 2018 | 39% | 52% | 9% |
| July 2018 | 39% | 51% | 10% |
| April 2018 | 38% | 54% | 8% |
| March 23, 2018 | 40% | 51% | 9% |
| March 8, 2018 | 42% | 50% | 8% |
| February 23, 2018 | 38% | 54% | 9% |
| February 9, 2018 | 38% | 54% | 7% |
| January 2018 | 37% | 53% | 10% |
| December 2017 | 37% | 56% | 7% |
| November 21, 2017 | 39% | 55% | 6% |
| November 14, 2017 | 39% | 53% | 7% |
| October 2017 | 37% | 55% | 8% |
| September 29, 2017 | 37% | 54% | 9% |
| September 15, 2017 | 39% | 50% | 12% |
| August 17, 2017 | 35% | 51% | 14% |
| August 16, 2017 | 35% | 55% | 9% |
| June 2017 | 37% | 51% | 12% |
| April 2017 | 39% | 48% | 13% |
| March 2017 | 37% | 51% | 12% |
| February 2017 | 39% | 50% | 11% |

Marist Poll National Adults

TRUDP105R. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 7th through January 12th, 2020

| | | National Adults | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------|------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?] | | | | |
| | | Strongly approve | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Vol: Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 30% | 12% | 12% | 41% | 6% |
| National Registered Voters | | 32% | 11% | 11% | 42% | 4% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 4% | 3% | 12% | 77% | 4% |
| | Republican | 75% | 14% | 4% | 6% | 2% |
| | Independent | 24% | 15% | 14% | 41% | 6% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | | 3% | 3% | 13% | 76% | 4% |
| Republicans and Republican leaning independents | | 69% | 18% | 5% | 6% | 2% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 7% | 0% | 13% | 77% | 3% |
| | Democrat women | 2% | 5% | 12% | 76% | 5% |
| | Republican men | 70% | 16% | 4% | 7% | 3% |
| | Republican women | 80% | 12% | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| | Independent men | 27% | 18% | 12% | 39% | 5% |
| | Independent women | 22% | 12% | 17% | 43% | 7% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters | | 77% | 17% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Region | Northeast | 25% | 11% | 12% | 47% | 5% |
| | Midwest | 31% | 13% | 11% | 41% | 4% |
| | South | 34% | 12% | 13% | 36% | 5% |
| | West | 26% | 11% | 11% | 43% | 9% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 25% | 12% | 12% | 42% | 9% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 30% | 12% | 13% | 42% | 4% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 36% | 12% | 13% | 31% | 8% |
| | College graduate | 22% | 11% | 10% | 54% | 3% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 32% | 13% | 10% | 41% | 4% |
| | Non-white | 24% | 10% | 16% | 41% | 9% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 40% | 14% | 9% | 31% | 5% |
| | White - College Graduate | 23% | 12% | 10% | 52% | 2% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 43% | 17% | 7% | 27% | 6% |
| | Men - White - College Graduate | 26% | 15% | 8% | 49% | 2% |
| | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 37% | 11% | 12% | 35% | 5% |
| | Women - White - College Graduate | 21% | 10% | 12% | 56% | 1% |
| Age | Under 45 | 22% | 14% | 16% | 41% | 7% |
| | 45 or older | 36% | 10% | 9% | 40% | 5% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 19% | 17% | 17% | 39% | 9% |
| | Gen X (39-54) | 33% | 8% | 12% | 44% | 3% |
| | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 35% | 9% | 9% | 42% | 5% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 37% | 10% | 6% | 40% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 33% | 14% | 12% | 35% | 6% |
| | Women | 27% | 9% | 12% | 46% | 5% |
| White Evangelical Christians | | 53% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 6% |
| Area Description | Big city | 21% | 8% | 16% | 50% | 5% |
| | Small city | 26% | 12% | 13% | 41% | 8% |
| | Suburban | 26% | 13% | 11% | 42% | 7% |
| | Small town | 36% | 10% | 13% | 36% | 5% |
| | Rural | 47% | 16% | 5% | 27% | 5% |
| Small city/Suburban Men | | 25% | 18% | 14% | 37% | 5% |
| Small city/Suburban Women | | 27% | 7% | 9% | 47% | 10% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 12th, 2020, n=1259 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1064 MOE +/- 3.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TRUDP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?
 [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or
 just approve/disapprove?]

| | Strongly Approve | Approve | Disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | Unsure |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|------------------------|--------|
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| January 2020 | 30% | 12% | 12% | 41% | 6% |
| December 2019 | 31% | 12% | 11% | 41% | 6% |
| November 2019 | 29% | 13% | 11% | 40% | 7% |
| October 2019 | 27% | 15% | 13% | 40% | 5% |
| September 26th, 2019 | 31% | 13% | 14% | 39% | 3% |
| September 12th, 2019 | 28% | 13% | 9% | 45% | 5% |
| July 2019 | 29% | 15% | 11% | 41% | 5% |
| June 2019 | 28% | 13% | 13% | 36% | 10% |
| May 2019 | 26% | 15% | 15% | 38% | 6% |
| March 2019 | 26% | 16% | 11% | 40% | 8% |
| February 18th, 2019 | 24% | 10% | 9% | 46% | 6% |
| February 14th, 2019 | 29% | 14% | 13% | 38% | 6% |
| January 2019 | 24% | 14% | 9% | 45% | 8% |
| December 2018 | 24% | 17% | 13% | 37% | 9% |
| November 2018 | 28% | 13% | 13% | 38% | 8% |
| October 26th, 2018 | 24% | 15% | 14% | 39% | 8% |
| October 3rd, 2018 | 27% | 14% | 12% | 41% | 5% |
| September 26th, 2018 | 26% | 16% | 12% | 37% | 9% |
| September 13th, 2018 | 24% | 14% | 11% | 42% | 9% |
| July 2018 | 25% | 14% | 10% | 41% | 10% |
| April 2018 | 22% | 16% | 15% | 40% | 8% |
| March 23, 2018 | 22% | 17% | 13% | 38% | 9% |
| March 8, 2018 | 24% | 18% | 13% | 37% | 8% |
| February 23, 2018 | 21% | 16% | 14% | 40% | 9% |
| February 9, 2018 | 24% | 14% | 11% | 44% | 7% |
| January 2018 | 23% | 14% | 14% | 39% | 10% |
| December 2017 | 20% | 17% | 11% | 45% | 7% |
| November 21, 2017 | 20% | 19% | 17% | 38% | 6% |
| November 14, 2017 | 21% | 18% | 13% | 40% | 7% |
| October 2017 | 19% | 18% | 12% | 43% | 8% |
| September 29, 2017 | 18% | 19% | 13% | 41% | 9% |
| September 15, 2017 | 22% | 17% | 12% | 37% | 12% |
| August 17, 2017 | 20% | 15% | 12% | 39% | 14% |
| August 16, 2017 | 20% | 16% | 13% | 42% | 9% |
| June 2017 | 20% | 17% | 11% | 40% | 12% |

Marist Poll National Adults

SUOPRMVDT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 7th through January 12th, 2020

| | | National Adults | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--------|-------------|
| | | Based on what you know at this point, do you support or oppose the U.S. Senate removing President Trump from office? | | |
| | | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 47% | 47% | 6% |
| National Registered Voters | | 47% | 47% | 5% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 85% | 11% | 4% |
| | Republican | 7% | 92% | 1% |
| | Independent | 45% | 47% | 8% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | | 84% | 11% | 5% |
| Republicans and Republican leaning independents | | 7% | 91% | 1% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 79% | 18% | 4% |
| | Democrat women | 88% | 7% | 5% |
| | Republican men | 6% | 93% | 1% |
| | Republican women | 8% | 91% | 1% |
| | Independent men | 46% | 53% | 1% |
| | Independent women | 45% | 40% | 15% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters | | 4% | 95% | 1% |
| Region | Northeast | 51% | 41% | 8% |
| | Midwest | 44% | 49% | 6% |
| | South | 44% | 51% | 5% |
| | West | 52% | 43% | 5% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 51% | 43% | 6% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 47% | 47% | 5% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 41% | 53% | 6% |
| | College graduate | 56% | 39% | 5% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 45% | 50% | 5% |
| | Non-white | 52% | 41% | 7% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 36% | 59% | 5% |
| | White - College Graduate | 55% | 40% | 5% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 31% | 66% | 3% |
| | Men - White - College Graduate | 50% | 48% | 2% |
| | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 42% | 52% | 6% |
| | Women - White - College Graduate | 60% | 33% | 8% |
| Age | Under 45 | 52% | 42% | 6% |
| | 45 or older | 43% | 51% | 5% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 54% | 40% | 7% |
| | Gen X (39-54) | 46% | 49% | 4% |
| | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 44% | 50% | 6% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 44% | 50% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 40% | 56% | 4% |
| | Women | 54% | 39% | 7% |
| White Evangelical Christians | | 21% | 74% | 5% |
| Area Description | Big city | 58% | 35% | 7% |
| | Small city | 50% | 46% | 4% |
| | Suburban | 48% | 48% | 4% |
| | Small town | 43% | 49% | 9% |
| | Rural | 31% | 66% | 3% |
| Small city/Suburban Men | | 44% | 55% | 1% |
| Small city/Suburban Women | | 54% | 39% | 7% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 12th, 2020, n=1259 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1064 MOE +/- 3.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

SUOPRMVDT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Based on what you know at this point, do you support or oppose the U.S. Senate removing President Trump from office?

| | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|---------------|---------|--------|-------------|
| | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| January 2020 | 47% | 47% | 6% |
| December 2019 | 46% | 49% | 5% |

Marist Poll National Adults

TRUDP144. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables January 7th through January 12th, 2020

| | | National Adults | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------|
| | | Do you approve or disapprove of how President Donald Trump is handling Iran? | | |
| | | Approve | Disapprove | Vol: Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 42% | 49% | 9% |
| National Registered Voters | | 43% | 49% | 8% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 10% | 84% | 6% |
| | Republican | 88% | 6% | 6% |
| | Independent | 42% | 49% | 9% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | | 11% | 82% | 7% |
| Republicans and Republican leaning independents | | 86% | 9% | 6% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 15% | 84% | 1% |
| | Democrat women | 7% | 84% | 9% |
| | Republican men | 88% | 7% | 5% |
| | Republican women | 88% | 6% | 6% |
| | Independent men | 50% | 45% | 5% |
| | Independent women | 33% | 54% | 13% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters | | 91% | 4% | 6% |
| Region | Northeast | 38% | 49% | 13% |
| | Midwest | 41% | 52% | 7% |
| | South | 47% | 45% | 8% |
| | West | 39% | 50% | 11% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 37% | 50% | 13% |
| | \$50,000 or more | 44% | 50% | 6% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 49% | 40% | 11% |
| | College graduate | 34% | 60% | 6% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 44% | 46% | 10% |
| | Non-white | 38% | 54% | 8% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 52% | 36% | 12% |
| | White - College Graduate | 35% | 58% | 6% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 56% | 33% | 11% |
| | Men - White - College Graduate | 43% | 53% | 3% |
| | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 48% | 39% | 13% |
| | Women - White - College Graduate | 28% | 62% | 9% |
| Age | Under 45 | 37% | 51% | 12% |
| | 45 or older | 47% | 47% | 6% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 35% | 51% | 13% |
| | Gen X (39-54) | 45% | 47% | 8% |
| | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 46% | 49% | 5% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 44% | 47% | 9% |
| Gender | Men | 49% | 42% | 8% |
| | Women | 35% | 55% | 10% |
| White Evangelical Christians | | 66% | 23% | 11% |
| Area Description | Big city | 32% | 61% | 7% |
| | Small city | 42% | 50% | 9% |
| | Suburban | 43% | 47% | 10% |
| | Small town | 43% | 46% | 11% |
| | Rural | 59% | 32% | 10% |
| Small city/Suburban Men | | 50% | 42% | 8% |
| Small city/Suburban Women | | 35% | 54% | 11% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 7th through January 12th, 2020, n=1259 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1064 MOE +/- 3.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.