## Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 944 National Adults

This survey of 944 adults was conducted May $31^{\text {st }}$ through June $4^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Survey Sampling International. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally undercovered survey populations. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 4.5$ percentage points. There are 783 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 5.0$ percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups with a minimum sample size of 100 unweighted completed interviews as to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

|  |  | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |
| National Registered Voters |  | 83\% | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | n/a | 32\% |
|  | Republican | n/a | 29\% |
|  | Independent | n/a | 38\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | n/a | 13\% |
|  | Democrat women | n/a | 19\% |
|  | Republican men | n/a | 13\% |
|  | Republican women | n/a | 16\% |
|  | Independent men | n/a | 21\% |
|  | Independent women | n/a | 17\% |
|  | Other party men and women | n/a | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 48\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 52\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46\% | 40\% |
|  | 45 or older | 54\% | 60\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21\% | 17\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 25\% | 23\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 25\% | 28\% |
|  | 60 or older | 28\% | 32\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 38\% | 32\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 23\% | 23\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 25\% | 28\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 14\% | 16\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 61\% | 66\% |
|  | African American | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | Latino | 15\% | 13\% |
|  | Other | 12\% | 9\% |
| Region | Northeast | 18\% | 17\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 20\% |
|  | South | 38\% | 39\% |
|  | West | 23\% | 23\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 43\% | 40\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 57\% | 60\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 59\% | 55\% |
|  | College graduate | 41\% | 45\% |
| Education by Race | White - Not College Graduate | 33\% | 35\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 29\% | 31\% |
|  | Non-White - Not College Graduate | 26\% | 21\% |
|  | Non-White - College Graduate | 12\% | 13\% |
| Education - Race - Gender | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 16\% | 17\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 14\% | 12\% |
|  | Men - Non-White - College Graduate | 5\% | 6\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 18\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 17\% | 19\% |
|  | Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 12\% | 9\% |
|  | Women - Non-White - College Graduate | 7\% | 7\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 46\% | 50\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 54\% | 50\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 21\% | 23\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 26\% | 24\% |
|  | Small city | 19\% | 21\% |
|  | Suburban | 20\% | 19\% |
|  | Small town | 17\% | 16\% |
|  | Rural | 18\% | 20\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 17\% | 18\% |
| Other area Men |  | 30\% | 29\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 21\% | 23\% |
| Other area Women |  | 31\% | 31\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 44\% | 49\% |
|  | Cell phone | 56\% | 51\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=944 MOE +/- 4.5 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=783 MOE +/- 5.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | Health care | Immigration | Personal financial well-being | America's role in the world | Abortion | Climate change | Guns | Vol: All equally | Vol: Something else | Vol: Unsure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 11\% | 21\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 19\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 24\% | 7\% | 11\% | 17\% | 8\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 9\% | 29\% | 15\% | 11\% | 16\% | 2\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 28\% | 5\% | 9\% | 16\% | 8\% | 18\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  | Moderate | 18\% | 7\% | 8\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 28\% | 5\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican men | 5\% | 31\% | 17\% | 13\% | 13\% | 2\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican women | 13\% | 28\% | 13\% | 9\% | 18\% | 2\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent men | 9\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent women | 24\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 10\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 9\% | 30\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | Midwest | 18\% | 11\% | 18\% | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% |
|  | South | 16\% | 21\% | 11\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Household Income | Less than $\$ 50,000$ | 19\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 17\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 13\% | 19\% | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | College graduate | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 18\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  | Non-white | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 12\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 11\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 22\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 4\% | 10\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 22\% | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 6\% | 11\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 18\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 19\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 9\% | 13\% | 18\% | 7\% | 20\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 19\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 5\% | 11\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 19\% | 19\% | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 23\% | 22\% | 7\% | 16\% | 10\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 20\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 14\% | 20\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 17\% | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 19\% | 19\% | 9\% | 16\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  | Small city | 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  | Suburban | 15\% | 19\% | 12\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 0\% |
|  | Small town | 31\% | 9\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 1\% | 4\% |
|  | Rural | 8\% | 18\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 7\% | 13\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 18\% | 19\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31 st through June 4th, $2019, \mathrm{n}=944$ MOE $+/-4.5$ percentage points.

*Sample size too small to report.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | With respect to the abortion issue, do you consider yourself pro-life or pro-choice?** |  |  |
|  |  | Pro-life | Pro-choice | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 35\% | 57\% | 8\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 36\% | 56\% | 8\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 17\% | 74\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican | 64\% | 29\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent | 31\% | 60\% | 9\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 6\% | 87\% | 7\% |
|  | Moderate | 22\% | 70\% | 8\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 13\% | 77\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican men | 59\% | 30\% | 11\% |
|  | Republican women | 68\% | 28\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent men | 35\% | 57\% | 8\% |
|  | Independent women | 27\% | 64\% | 9\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 61\% | 32\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 27\% | 64\% | 9\% |
|  | Midwest | 45\% | 47\% | 8\% |
|  | South | 40\% | 53\% | 7\% |
|  | West | 23\% | 66\% | 10\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 34\% | 56\% | 10\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 35\% | 59\% | 6\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 35\% | 57\% | 8\% |
|  | College graduate | 34\% | 59\% | 6\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 39\% | 52\% | 8\% |
|  | Non-white | 27\% | 65\% | 8\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 43\% | 50\% | 7\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 35\% | 57\% | 8\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 48\% | 46\% | 5\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 33\% | 55\% | 12\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 38\% | 54\% | 8\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 35\% | 59\% | 6\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 30\% | 63\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 or older | 39\% | 52\% | 9\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 27\% | 67\% | 6\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 38\% | 52\% | 9\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 37\% | 55\% | 8\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 49\% | 44\% | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 37\% | 54\% | 9\% |
|  | Women | $33 \%$ | 60\% | 8\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 54\% | 39\% | 7\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 18\% | $72 \%$ | 9\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 62\% | 29\% | 9\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 23\% | 71\% | 6\% |
|  | Small city | 40\% | 49\% | 11\% |
|  | Suburban | 35\% | 61\% | 3\% |
|  | Small town | 42\% | 47\% | 11\% |
|  | Rural | 37\% | 55\% | 8\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 38\% | 53\% | 8\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 38\% | 57\% | 6\% |
| $\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, } \mathrm{n}=944 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.5 \text { percentage points. }}$ $\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Sample size too small to report. <br> **This question wording, using the labels of pro-life and pro-choice, has tracked the public debate on abortion over decades. It is sensitive to current events and public discussion even though it does not capture the nuanced positions many people have on the issue. |  |  |  |  |


|  | National Adults |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | On the issue of abortion, do you consider yourself |  |  |
|  | pro-life or pro-choice? |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion on abortion: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | One, abortion should be available to a woman any time she wants one during her entire pregnancy | Two, abortion should be allowed only during the first six months of a pregnancy | Three, abortion should be allowed only during the first three months of a pregnancy | Four, abortion should be allowed only in cases of rape, incest or to save the life of the woman | Five, abortion should be allowed only to save the life of the woman | Six, abortion should never be permitted under any circumstance |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 18\% | 11\% | 23\% | 29\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 2\% | 1\% | 9\% | 44\% | 22\% | 22\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 28\% | 18\% | 33\% | 18\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 18\% | 13\% | 24\% | 26\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 28\% | 17\% | 24\% | 20\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 5\% | 8\% | 18\% | 37\% | 14\% | 19\% |
|  | Independent | 20\% | 12\% | 27\% | 24\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 37\% | 22\% | 25\% | 13\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | Moderate | 26\% | 17\% | 22\% | 19\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 28\% | 12\% | 31\% | 16\% | 8\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican men | 8\% | 9\% | 16\% | 34\% | 12\% | 21\% |
|  | Republican women | 2\% | 6\% | 19\% | 40\% | 15\% | 17\% |
|  | Independent men | 19\% | 10\% | 25\% | 24\% | 11\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent women | 21\% | 14\% | 30\% | 25\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 5\% | 5\% | 21\% | 38\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Region | Northeast | 20\% | 17\% | 27\% | 26\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Midwest | 9\% | 12\% | 20\% | 37\% | 10\% | 12\% |
|  | South | 17\% | 8\% | 20\% | 34\% | 9\% | 11\% |
|  | West | 25\% | 10\% | 29\% | 16\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 14\% | 6\% | 22\% | 35\% | 10\% | 13\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 20\% | 16\% | 25\% | 25\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 14\% | 8\% | 25\% | $33 \%$ | 10\% | 9\% |
|  | College graduate | 22\% | 16\% | 23\% | 24\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 17\% | 13\% | 24\% | 27\% | 10\% | 10\% |
|  | Non-white | 19\% | 8\% | 24\% | 34\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 13\% | 9\% | 24\% | 31\% | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 20\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% | 9\% | 6\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 13\% | 7\% | 22\% | 34\% | 15\% | 9\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 19\% | 27\% | 20\% | 18\% | 6\% | 10\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 13\% | 10\% | 26\% | 29\% | 8\% | 14\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 21\% | $13 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $11 \%$ | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 19\% | 13\% | 23\% | 28\% | 7\% | 10\% |
|  | 45 or older | 17\% | 10\% | 24\% | 30\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 20\% | 10\% | 24\% | 28\% | 7\% | 11\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 13\% | 16\% | 26\% | $33 \%$ | 7\% | 6\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 19\% | 10\% | 26\% | 27\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 15\% | 8\% | 14\% | 32\% | 20\% | 11\% |
| Gender | Men | 18\% | 13\% | 18\% | 31\% | 9\% | 11\% |
|  | Women | 17\% | 10\% | 28\% | 28\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 35\% | 15\% | 18\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 24\% | 14\% | 32\% | 24\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 5\% | 4\% | 15\% | 38\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 19\% | 16\% | 29\% | 26\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  | Small city | 13\% | 9\% | 30\% | 19\% | 16\% | 12\% |
|  | Suburban | 24\% | 13\% | 20\% | 33\% | 5\% | 5\% |
|  | Small town | 10\% | 7\% | 20\% | 39\% | 16\% | 9\% |
|  | Rural | 18\% | 10\% | 21\% | 29\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 16\% | 14\% | 20\% | 31\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 21\% | 8\% | 29\% | 23\% | 12\% | 7\% |

$\overline{\mathrm{NPR} / \text { PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, } \mathrm{n}=944 \text { MOE }+/-4.5 \text { percentage points. }}$
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Sample size too small to report.

|  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion on abortion: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | One, abortion should be available to a woman any time she wants one during her entire pregnancy | Two, abortion should be allowed only during the first six months of a pregnancy | Three, abortion should be allowed only during the first three months of a pregnancy | Four, abortion should be allowed only in cases of rape, incest or to save the life of the woman [mother] | Five, abortion should be allowed only to save the life of the woman [mother] | Six, abortion should never be permitted under any circumstance |
| June 2019 | 18\% | 11\% | 23\% | 29\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| February 2019* | 13\% | 8\% | 22\% | 29\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| January 2019* | 15\% | 9\% | 27\% | 28\% | 10\% | 10\% |
| January 2018* | 12\% | 11\% | 26\% | 30\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| December 2017* | 14\% | 9\% | 26\% | 29\% | 11\% | 10\% |
| January 2017* | 16\% | 11\% | 22\% | 30\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| July 2016* | 13\% | 9\% | 25\% | 30\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| April 2016* | 10\% | 8\% | 25\% | 32\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| November 2015* | 12\% | 8\% | 24\% | 32\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| January 2015* | 9\% | 8\% | 25\% | 32\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| January 2014* | 9\% | 7\% | 28\% | 33\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| December 2012* | 11\% | 6\% | 27\% | 34\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| January 2012* | 12\% | 8\% | 28\% | 31\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| July 2010* | 13\% | 8\% | 26\% | 30\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| May 2009* | 6\% | 8\% | 26\% | 33\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| October 2008* | 8\% | 8\% | 24\% | 32\% | 15\% | 13\% |

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*Knights of Columbus/Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the nation's policies regarding the abortion issue? |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Very } \\ \text { satisfied/Somewhat } \end{gathered}$ satisfied | $\begin{gathered} \text { Somewhat } \\ \text { dissatisfied/Very } \\ \text { dissatisfied } \end{gathered}$ | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 26\% | 63\% | 11\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 23\% | 66\% | 11\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 29\% | 62\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 26\% | 64\% | 10\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 26\% | 69\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 25\% | 64\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent | 28\% | 60\% | 11\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 27\% | 69\% | 4\% |
|  | Moderate | 25\% | 69\% | 7\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 17\% | 80\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican men | 32\% | 50\% | 17\% |
|  | Republican women | 18\% | 76\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent men | 37\% | 49\% | 13\% |
|  | Independent women | 19\% | 73\% | 9\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 23\% | 65\% | 12\% |
| Region | Northeast | 30\% | 57\% | 13\% |
|  | Midwest | 24\% | 67\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 25\% | 62\% | 12\% |
|  | West | 24\% | 65\% | 10\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 22\% | 66\% | 12\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 27\% | 62\% | 10\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 24\% | 64\% | 11\% |
|  | College graduate | 30\% | 61\% | 9\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 24\% | 64\% | 13\% |
|  | Non-white | 27\% | 64\% | 9\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 23\% | 62\% | 15\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 26\% | 65\% | 9\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 29\% | 52\% | 19\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 34\% | 51\% | 15\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 72\% | 11\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 21\% | 74\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 27\% | 61\% | 11\% |
|  | 45 or older | 24\% | 64\% | 11\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 27\% | 61\% | 12\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 30\% | 58\% | 13\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 23\% | 69\% | 8\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 20\% | 66\% | 14\% |
| Gender | Men | 35\% | 50\% | 15\% |
|  | Women | 17\% | 76\% | 7\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 24\% | 68\% | 8\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 27\% | 60\% | 13\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 16\% | 71\% | 13\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 36\% | 55\% | 10\% |
|  | Small city | 23\% | 64\% | 13\% |
|  | Suburban | 23\% | 66\% | 11\% |
|  | Small town | 22\% | 69\% | 9\% |
|  | Rural | 24\% | 66\% | 10\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 30\% | 54\% | 16\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 17\% | 75\% | 8\% |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the nation's policies regarding the abortion issue? |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 5\% | 20\% | 26\% | 37\% | 11\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 5\% | 17\% | 26\% | 40\% | 11\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 6\% | 23\% | 24\% | 38\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 5\% | 20\% | 25\% | 39\% | 10\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 6\% | 20\% | 32\% | 37\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 5\% | 19\% | 20\% | 45\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent | 5\% | 23\% | 24\% | 37\% | 11\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 5\% | 22\% | 33\% | 36\% | 4\% |
|  | Moderate | 7\% | 17\% | 30\% | 38\% | 7\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 4\% | 12\% | 32\% | 49\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican men | 6\% | 26\% | 12\% | 38\% | 17\% |
|  | Republican women | 5\% | 13\% | 26\% | 50\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent men | 6\% | 31\% | 20\% | 30\% | 13\% |
|  | Independent women | 4\% | 14\% | 28\% | 44\% | 9\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 4\% | 19\% | 22\% | 43\% | 12\% |
| Region | Northeast | 6\% | 25\% | 26\% | 30\% | 13\% |
|  | Midwest | 3\% | 21\% | 30\% | 38\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 5\% | 20\% | 25\% | 38\% | 12\% |
|  | West | 7\% | 18\% | 25\% | 40\% | 10\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 2\% | 20\% | 29\% | 36\% | 12\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 7\% | 20\% | 24\% | 38\% | 10\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 5\% | 19\% | 28\% | 37\% | 11\% |
|  | College graduate | 6\% | 24\% | 24\% | 37\% | 9\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 5\% | 19\% | 27\% | $36 \%$ | 13\% |
|  | Non-white | 5\% | 22\% | 26\% | $38 \%$ | 9\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 4\% | 19\% | 26\% | 36\% | 15\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 6\% | 20\% | 28\% | 37\% | 9\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 4\% | 24\% | 20\% | 32\% | 19\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 10\% | 24\% | 23\% | 28\% | 15\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 3\% | 13\% | 32\% | 40\% | 11\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 4\% | 17\% | 32\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 4\% | 24\% | 29\% | 32\% | 11\% |
|  | 45 or older | 7\% | 18\% | 23\% | 41\% | 11\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 4\% | 24\% | 31\% | 29\% | 12\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 7\% | 23\% | 22\% | 36\% | 13\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 6\% | 16\% | 24\% | 45\% | 8\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 6\% | 14\% | 23\% | 44\% | 14\% |
| Gender | Men | 7\% | 28\% | 22\% | 28\% | 15\% |
|  | Women | 4\% | 13\% | 30\% | 45\% | 7\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 6\% | 18\% | 26\% | 41\% | 8\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 4\% | 23\% | 26\% | $34 \%$ | 13\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 2\% | 14\% | 27\% | 44\% | 13\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 7\% | 28\% | 23\% | 31\% | 10\% |
|  | Small city | 5\% | 18\% | 30\% | 34\% | 13\% |
|  | Suburban | 6\% | 17\% | 25\% | 42\% | 11\% |
|  | Small town | 4\% | 18\% | 25\% | 44\% | 9\% |
|  | Rural | 3\% | 22\% | 31\% | 35\% | 10\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 8\% | 22\% | 22\% | 31\% | 16\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 4\% | 13\% | 31\% | 44\% | 8\% |


${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Sample size too small to report.

GABTPOLS1TRND. Marist Poll National Tables of Adults

|  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the nation's policies regarding the abortion issue? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | Unsure |
| June 2019 | 5\% | 20\% | 26\% | 37\% | 11\% |
| 2019** | 9\% | 27\% | 23\% | 28\% | 13\% |
| 2018** | 10\% | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% | 12\% |
| 2017** | 11\% | 28\% | 24\% | 24\% | 13\% |
| 2016** | 9\% | 24\% | 22\% | 33\% | 11\% |
| 2015** | 10\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 18\% |
| 2014** | 10\% | 28\% | 19\% | 27\% | 17\% |
| 2013** | 12\% | 32\% | 21\% | 25\% | 11\% |
| 2012** | 10\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 15\% |
| 2008** | 12\% | 31\% | 23\% | 20\% | 13\% |
| 2007** | 12\% | 29\% | 22\% | 25\% | 12\% |
| 2006** | 11\% | 29\% | 22\% | 26\% | 12\% |
| 2005** | 13\% | 29\% | 21\% | 26\% | 11\% |
| 2004** | 12\% | 33\% | 22\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| 2003** | 10\% | 32\% | 24\% | 22\% | 12\% |
| 2002** | 11\% | 37\% | 19\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| 2001** | 11\% | 32\% | 21\% | 26\% | 10\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults
**Gallup Historical Trend National Adults

In 1973, the Roe v. Wade decision by the U.S. Supreme Court established the constitutional right for women to legally obtain an abortion. Over time, other laws have expanded or restricted this ruling. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court today, should decide to:

|  |  | Overturn Roe v. Wade | Keep Roe v. Wade but add more restrictions | Keep Roe v. Wade but reduce some of the restrictions | Expand Roe v. Wade establishing the right to abortion under any circumstance | Vol: Keep Roe v. Wade the way it is | Vol: Unsure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 13\% | 26\% | 14\% | 21\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 34\% | 34\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 14\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 1\% | 20\% | 18\% | 32\% | 21\% | 7\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 14\% | 25\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 4\% | 19\% | 18\% | 31\% | 21\% | 7\% |
|  | Republican | 31\% | 30\% | 5\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% |
|  | Independent | 11\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning | Progressive | 1\% | 15\% | 17\% | 44\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| independents | Moderate | 5\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 3\% | 20\% | 21\% | 32\% | 20\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican men | 31\% | 30\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | Republican women | 32\% | 30\% | 5\% | 11\% | 15\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent men | 12\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent women | 9\% | 27\% | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 27\% | 31\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% |
| Region | Northeast | 4\% | 18\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | 14\% |
|  | Midwest | 19\% | 31\% | 9\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% |
|  | South | 14\% | 31\% | 16\% | 16\% | 13\% | 10\% |
|  | West | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 34\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 13\% | 26\% | 15\% | 21\% | 12\% | 13\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 12\% | 26\% | 15\% | 20\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 13\% | 28\% | 9\% | 25\% | 15\% | 10\% |
|  | College graduate | 13\% | 22\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 17\% | 24\% | 15\% | 17\% | 17\% | 10\% |
|  | Non-white | 6\% | 29\% | 13\% | 28\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 19\% | 26\% | 11\% | 18\% | 17\% | 10\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 14\% | 23\% | 20\% | 16\% | 18\% | 9\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 19\% | 25\% | 9\% | 18\% | 18\% | 12\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 18\% | $15 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $14 \%$ | 15\% | 14\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 18\% | 26\% | 13\% | 19\% | 16\% | 8\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 11\% | 29\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 10\% | 30\% | 15\% | 24\% | 12\% | 9\% |
|  | 45 or older | 16\% | 22\% | 13\% | 19\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 9\% | 27\% | 14\% | 29\% | 11\% | 9\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 11\% | 34\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 13\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 16\% | 20\% | 15\% | 20\% | 21\% | 8\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 21\% | 18\% | 11\% | 17\% | 19\% | 14\% |
| Gender | Men | 14\% | 26\% | 13\% | 19\% | 15\% | 13\% |
|  | Women | 12\% | 25\% | 15\% | 23\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 24\% | 29\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 10\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 4\% | 23\% | 17\% | 26\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 32\% | 25\% | 8\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 6\% | 21\% | 18\% | 28\% | 15\% | 12\% |
|  | Small city | 17\% | 30\% | 12\% | 11\% | 19\% | 11\% |
|  | Suburban | 13\% | 22\% | 13\% | 30\% | 17\% | 5\% |
|  | Small town | 14\% | 37\% | 8\% | 18\% | 16\% | 6\% |
|  | Rural | 16\% | 22\% | 13\% | 19\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 17\% | 27\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 10\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 13\% | 25\% | 15\% | 24\% | 17\% | 6\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, $\mathrm{n}=944$ MOE $+/-4.5$ percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783$ MOE $+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Sample size too small to report.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Several states have recently passed laws on abortion. Are you more likely to support state laws on abortion that: |  |  |
|  |  | Decriminalize abortion and make the laws less strict | Criminalize abortion and make the laws more strict | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 60\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 18\% | 69\% | 14\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 89\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 60\% | 31\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 80\% | 14\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican | 30\% | 60\% | 10\% |
|  | Independent | 66\% | 25\% | 10\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 90\% | 9\% | 1\% |
|  | Moderate | 75\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 84\% | 10\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican men | 30\% | 58\% | 12\% |
|  | Republican women | 30\% | 62\% | 8\% |
|  | Independent men | 63\% | 27\% | 10\% |
|  | Independent women | 70\% | 21\% | 9\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 34\% | 54\% | 12\% |
| Region | Northeast | 71\% | 23\% | 6\% |
|  | Midwest | 47\% | 41\% | 12\% |
|  | South | 54\% | $34 \%$ | 11\% |
|  | West | 72\% | 20\% | 8\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 57\% | 34\% | 9\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 63\% | 29\% | 9\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 60\% | 31\% | 9\% |
|  | College graduate | 63\% | 28\% | 9\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 54\% | 35\% | 10\% |
|  | Non-white | 70\% | 22\% | 8\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 52\% | 39\% | 9\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 59\% | 30\% | 11\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 48\% | 44\% | 9\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 60\% | 26\% | 14\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 56\% | 34\% | 10\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 59\% | 32\% | 9\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 64\% | 30\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 or older | 56\% | 31\% | 12\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 66\% | 28\% | 7\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 56\% | 31\% | 13\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 62\% | 29\% | 8\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 49\% | 38\% | 13\% |
| Gender | Men | 55\% | 33\% | 12\% |
|  | Women | 65\% | 28\% | 8\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 42\% | 50\% | 8\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | $74 \%$ | 15\% | 11\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 32\% | 56\% | 12\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 67\% | 23\% | 10\% |
|  | Small city | 61\% | 33\% | 6\% |
|  | Suburban | 64\% | 25\% | 11\% |
|  | Small town | 52\% | 40\% | 8\% |
|  | Rural | 60\% | 31\% | 10\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 60\% | 29\% | 11\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 65\% | 29\% | 7\% |




|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | The following are changes to abortion laws pending in several states around the country. Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that makes it a crime requiring fines and/or prison time for doctors who perform abortions. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 24\% | 71\% | 5\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 55\% | 38\% | 7\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 5\% | 93\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 25\% | 70\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 13\% | 85\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican | 48\% | 44\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent | 19\% | 77\% | 4\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 6\% | 94\% | 1\% |
|  | Moderate | 18\% | 80\% | 2\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 10\% | 88\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 46\% | 46\% | 8\% |
|  | Republican women | 51\% | 42\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent men | 24\% | 72\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent women | 12\% | 83\% | 5\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 44\% | 49\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 17\% | 78\% | 5\% |
|  | Midwest | 30\% | 65\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 27\% | 68\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 19\% | 75\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 29\% | 65\% | 6\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 22\% | 75\% | 3\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 23\% | 72\% | 5\% |
|  | College graduate | 24\% | 73\% | 3\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 28\% | 68\% | 5\% |
|  | Non-white | 19\% | 77\% | 4\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 31\% | 64\% | 6\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 22\% | 75\% | 3\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 34\% | 60\% | 6\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 21\% | 76\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 27\% | 67\% | 6\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 23\% | 75\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 22\% | 76\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 or older | 26\% | 66\% | 7\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 21\% | 77\% | 2\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 26\% | 69\% | 5\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 22\% | 72\% | 6\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 32\% | 59\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 27\% | 68\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 21\% | 74\% | 5\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 40\% | 55\% | 5\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 11\% | 85\% | 5\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 51\% | 45\% | 5\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 17\% | 79\% | 4\% |
|  | Small city | 28\% | 68\% | 5\% |
|  | Suburban | 20\% | 77\% | 3\% |
|  | Small town | 28\% | 70\% | 2\% |
|  | Rural | 27\% | 67\% | 7\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 23\% | 73\% | 3\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 24\% | 71\% | 5\% |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | The following are changes to abortion laws pending in several states around the country. Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that requires doctors who perform abortions to have hospital admitting privileges. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 64\% | 27\% | 10\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 59\% | 28\% | 13\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 68\% | 26\% | 6\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 65\% | 27\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 55\% | 36\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican | 68\% | 25\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent | 71\% | 21\% | 8\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 60\% | $34 \%$ | 6\% |
|  | Moderate | 60\% | 31\% | 9\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 60\% | 32\% | 8\% |
|  | Republican men | 69\% | 22\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican women | 67\% | 27\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent men | 68\% | 21\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent women | 75\% | 21\% | 4\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 70\% | 22\% | 9\% |
| Region | Northeast | 53\% | 33\% | 14\% |
|  | Midwest | 65\% | 27\% | 8\% |
|  | South | 65\% | 26\% | 9\% |
|  | West | 69\% | 22\% | 9\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 67\% | 23\% | 9\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 64\% | 28\% | 8\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 69\% | 21\% | 9\% |
|  | College graduate | 56\% | $34 \%$ | 10\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 62\% | 27\% | 11\% |
|  | Non-white | 68\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 68\% | 20\% | 12\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 56\% | 35\% | 9\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 70\% | 19\% | 11\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 47\% | 34\% | 19\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 66\% | 22\% | 12\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 62\% | 35\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 66\% | 25\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 or older | 62\% | 28\% | 11\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 69\% | 21\% | 10\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 63\% | 29\% | 9\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 59\% | 32\% | 9\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 68\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 62\% | 26\% | 12\% |
|  | Women | 66\% | 27\% | 7\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 62\% | 27\% | 11\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 66\% | 26\% | 9\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 65\% | 25\% | 10\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 58\% | 29\% | 13\% |
|  | Small city | 65\% | 26\% | 9\% |
|  | Suburban | 67\% | 28\% | 6\% |
|  | Small town | 70\% | 18\% | 12\% |
|  | Rural | 62\% | 29\% | 9\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 64\% | 25\% | 11\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 68\% | 28\% | 4\% |
| NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll N <br> $\wedge$ National Registered Voters: n=783 <br> *Sample size too small to report. | nal Adults. Interviews conducted May $\mathrm{OE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals n | st through June not add to $100 \%$ | $44 \mathrm{MOE}$ <br> ing. | entage points. |


|  |  | The following are changes to abortion laws pending in several states around the country. Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortions, but only up to the time cardiac activity is detected about 6 to 8 weeks into pregnancy. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 33\% | 59\% | 7\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 36\% | 60\% | 4\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 32\% | 61\% | 7\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 32\% | 62\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 32\% | 63\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican | 36\% | 58\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 29\% | 65\% | 6\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 19\% | 76\% | 6\% |
|  | Moderate | 30\% | 66\% | 4\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 40\% | 53\% | 7\% |
|  | Republican men | 35\% | 56\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican women | 36\% | 59\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent men | 31\% | 63\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent women | 26\% | 68\% | 6\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 40\% | 54\% | 6\% |
| Region | Northeast | 36\% | 55\% | 9\% |
|  | Midwest | 32\% | 63\% | 5\% |
|  | South | 34\% | 58\% | 7\% |
|  | West | 31\% | 61\% | 7\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 42\% | 51\% | 7\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 30\% | 65\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 38\% | 54\% | 8\% |
|  | College graduate | 29\% | 66\% | 5\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 32\% | 62\% | 6\% |
|  | Non-white | 37\% | 55\% | 8\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 38\% | 53\% | 8\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 25\% | 71\% | 4\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 44\% | 51\% | 5\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 20\% | 75\% | 5\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 33\% | 55\% | 11\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 28\% | 69\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 29\% | 64\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 or older | 37\% | 55\% | 8\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 32\% | 61\% | 8\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 34\% | 58\% | 8\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 34\% | 62\% | 5\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | $39 \%$ | 51\% | 10\% |
| Gender | Men | 32\% | 61\% | 6\% |
|  | Women | $34 \%$ | 57\% | 8\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 36\% | 58\% | 5\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 31\% | 60\% | 9\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 38\% | 56\% | 7\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 30\% | 62\% | 9\% |
|  | Small city | $36 \%$ | 58\% | 6\% |
|  | Suburban | 34\% | 60\% | 6\% |
|  | Small town | 42\% | 51\% | 7\% |
|  | Rural | 33\% | 59\% | 8\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 38\% | 57\% | 6\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 32\% | 61\% | 6\% |
| $\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll N }}$ <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783$ <br> *Sample size too small to report. | nal Adults. Interviews conducted May $\mathrm{OE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals m | st through June not add to $100 \%$ | $\overline{744 \mathrm{MOE}}$ <br> ing. | ntage points. |




|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | The following are changes to abortion laws pending in several states around the country. Please tell me if you support or oppose a law that allows abortion at any time during pregnancy if there is no viability outside the womb. |  |  |
|  |  | Support | Oppose | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 53\% | 36\% | 11\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 32\% | 58\% | 10\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 68\% | 23\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 55\% | 35\% | 10\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 63\% | 27\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican | 36\% | 50\% | 13\% |
|  | Independent | 62\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 73\% | 22\% | 5\% |
|  | Moderate | 62\% | 29\% | 8\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 63\% | 27\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican men | 36\% | 49\% | 15\% |
|  | Republican women | 37\% | 51\% | 12\% |
|  | Independent men | 57\% | 37\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent women | 67\% | 23\% | 10\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 39\% | 47\% | 14\% |
| Region | Northeast | 72\% | 21\% | 7\% |
|  | Midwest | 40\% | 50\% | 10\% |
|  | South | 50\% | 40\% | 10\% |
|  | West | 57\% | 29\% | 14\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 48\% | 41\% | 11\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 58\% | 33\% | 9\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 51\% | 39\% | 10\% |
|  | College graduate | 60\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 53\% | 37\% | 10\% |
|  | Non-white | 54\% | $34 \%$ | 11\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 47\% | 42\% | 11\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 61\% | $30 \%$ | 9\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 44\% | 48\% | 9\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 63\% | 30\% | 8\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 50\% | 37\% | 13\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 61\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 55\% | 38\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 or older | 52\% | 35\% | 14\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 55\% | 37\% | 7\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 58\% | 33\% | 9\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 53\% | 36\% | 11\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 42\% | 38\% | 20\% |
| Gender | Men | 51\% | 41\% | 9\% |
|  | Women | 56\% | 32\% | 12\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 42\% | 46\% | 12\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 63\% | 28\% | 9\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 31\% | 54\% | 15\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 56\% | 33\% | 11\% |
|  | Small city | 48\% | 42\% | 10\% |
|  | Suburban | 67\% | 26\% | 7\% |
|  | Small town | 48\% | 45\% | 7\% |
|  | Rural | 51\% | 32\% | 17\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 55\% | 37\% | 9\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women | - | 60\% | 31\% | 8\% |





|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you believe human life begins: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | At conception | Within the first eight weeks of pregnancy | Within the first three months of pregnancy | Between three and six months | When a fetus is viable and can live outside the womb | At birth | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 38\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 14\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 72\% | 8\% | 9\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 17\% | 8\% | 8\% | 12\% | 21\% | 26\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 40\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 15\% | 16\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 30\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 17\% | 19\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican | 60\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 32\% | 10\% | 5\% | 7\% | 20\% | 19\% | 7\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 24\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 26\% | 30\% | 6\% |
|  | Moderate | 25\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 16\% | 22\% | 11\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 33\% | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | 16\% | 17\% | 7\% |
|  | Republican men | 44\% | 13\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% |
|  | Republican women | 73\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | 32\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 19\% | 21\% | 8\% |
|  | Independent women | 32\% | 13\% | 5\% | 9\% | 20\% | 16\% | 5\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 58\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | $33 \%$ | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 12\% | 24\% | 7\% |
|  | Midwest | 46\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% |
|  | South | 41\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 18\% | 10\% | 7\% |
|  | West | 31\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 12\% | 26\% | 10\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 35\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 41\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 17\% | 17\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 36\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 15\% | 14\% | 6\% |
|  | College graduate | 40\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 15\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 41\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | 7\% |
|  | Non-white | 32\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 18\% | 8\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 42\% | 12\% | 9\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 40\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 17\% | 19\% | 8\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 37\% | 12\% | 10\% | 3\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 31\% | 5\% | 4\% | $6 \%$ | $22 \%$ | 21\% | 12\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 46\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 46\% | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | 7\% | 13\% | 18\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 34\% | 5\% | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 21\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 42\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 34\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 16\% | 20\% | 6\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 35\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 16\% | 16\% | 9\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 42\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 14\% | 13\% | 6\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 47\% | 14\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 35\% | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% |
|  | Women | 41\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 14\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 56\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 23\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 18\% | 21\% | 11\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 63\% | 13\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 28\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 15\% | 20\% | 11\% |
|  | Small city | 43\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 20\% | 11\% | 4\% |
|  | Suburban | 38\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 20\% | 17\% | 5\% |
|  | Small town | 42\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |
|  | Rural | 42\% | 11\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 20\% | 9\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 35\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 21\% | 12\% | 6\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 45\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 19\% | 16\% | 3\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, $\mathrm{n}=944$ MOE $+/-4.5$ percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Sample size too small to report.

|  |  | National Adults <br> When you, yourself, talk about abortion, are you more comfortable <br> describing the first three months of pregnancy as a time when a woman <br> is carrying: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | A fetus | An unborn child | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 50\% | 36\% | 14\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 24\% | 63\% | 13\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 68\% | 18\% | 14\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 49\% | 37\% | 14\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 65\% | 22\% | 13\% |
|  | Republican | $33 \%$ | 57\% | 10\% |
|  | Independent | 48\% | $36 \%$ | 16\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 76\% | 12\% | 12\% |
|  | Moderate | 55\% | 29\% | 17\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 61\% | 26\% | 13\% |
|  | Republican men | 34\% | 51\% | 15\% |
|  | Republican women | 33\% | 61\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent men | 45\% | 35\% | 19\% |
|  | Independent women | 52\% | 36\% | 12\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 32\% | 54\% | 14\% |
| Region | Northeast | 60\% | 29\% | 11\% |
|  | Midwest | 45\% | 36\% | 19\% |
|  | South | 44\% | 43\% | 14\% |
|  | West | 57\% | 29\% | 14\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 49\% | 37\% | 14\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 52\% | 35\% | 12\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 52\% | 34\% | 14\% |
|  | College graduate | 49\% | 38\% | 13\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 45\% | 39\% | 16\% |
|  | Non-white | 58\% | 30\% | 12\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 42\% | 41\% | 17\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 50\% | 36\% | 13\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 38\% | 43\% | 20\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 48\% | 32\% | 21\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 46\% | 40\% | 14\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 52\% | 40\% | 8\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 57\% | 30\% | 13\% |
|  | 45 or older | 44\% | 41\% | 15\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 54\% | 32\% | 15\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 50\% | 37\% | 13\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 51\% | 37\% | 12\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 34\% | 46\% | 21\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 33\% | 17\% |
|  | Women | 50\% | 38\% | 12\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 41\% | 47\% | 12\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 57\% | 27\% | 16\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 22\% | 64\% | 14\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 55\% | 26\% | 19\% |
|  | Small city | 44\% | 38\% | 17\% |
|  | Suburban | 54\% | 37\% | 9\% |
|  | Small town | 46\% | 45\% | 9\% |
|  | Rural | 52\% | 35\% | 13\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 47\% | 35\% | 17\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 50\% | 40\% | 10\% |

$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Sample size too small to report.

|  |  | National AdultsWhen you, yourself, talk about abortion, are you more comfortabledescribing the last three months of pregnancy as a time when a womanis carrying: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | A fetus | An unborn child | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 19\% | 72\% | 10\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 8\% | 84\% | 9\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 25\% | 66\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 17\% | 73\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 22\% | 66\% | 12\% |
|  | Republican | 8\% | 87\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 19\% | 69\% | 11\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 23\% | 69\% | 8\% |
|  | Moderate | 28\% | 58\% | 13\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 14\% | 75\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican men | 11\% | 82\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican women | 5\% | 91\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent men | 20\% | 64\% | 16\% |
|  | Independent women | 19\% | 75\% | 6\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 8\% | 85\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 25\% | 67\% | 7\% |
|  | Midwest | 13\% | 77\% | 10\% |
|  | South | 16\% | $74 \%$ | 10\% |
|  | West | 24\% | 65\% | 11\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 21\% | 68\% | 10\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 17\% | 75\% | 8\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 20\% | 71\% | 8\% |
|  | College graduate | 17\% | 72\% | 10\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 16\% | 73\% | 11\% |
|  | Non-white | 23\% | 69\% | 8\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 72\% | 11\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 16\% | 75\% | 9\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 16\% | 70\% | 14\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 18\% | 67\% | 15\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 18\% | 74\% | 8\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 15\% | 80\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 25\% | 67\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 or older | 13\% | 75\% | 12\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 24\% | 68\% | 8\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 18\% | 73\% | 9\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 14\% | 78\% | 8\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 12\% | 72\% | 16\% |
| Gender | Men | 20\% | 68\% | 13\% |
|  | Women | 18\% | 75\% | 7\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 13\% | 78\% | 9\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 23\% | 66\% | 10\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 7\% | 82\% | 10\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 26\% | 61\% | 13\% |
|  | Small city | 12\% | 76\% | 12\% |
|  | Suburban | 19\% | 78\% | 4\% |
|  | Small town | 14\% | 78\% | 8\% |
|  | Rural | 22\% | 69\% | 9\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 10\% | 81\% | 9\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 20\% | 73\% | 7\% |

${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding
*Sample size too small to report.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | When referring to an abortion during the last three months of pregnancy, are you more comfortable referring to it as: |  |  |
|  |  | A third trimester abortion | A late-term abortion | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 25\% | 51\% | 24\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 15\% | 54\% | 31\% |
|  | Pro-choice | $34 \%$ | 48\% | 18\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 24\% | 51\% | 25\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | $31 \%$ | 48\% | 20\% |
|  | Republican | 18\% | 54\% | 29\% |
|  | Independent | 23\% | 50\% | 27\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 39\% | 44\% | 17\% |
|  | Moderate | 26\% | 48\% | 26\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 30\% | 48\% | 22\% |
|  | Republican men | 19\% | 54\% | 27\% |
|  | Republican women | 17\% | 53\% | 30\% |
|  | Independent men | 19\% | 52\% | 29\% |
|  | Independent women | 27\% | 48\% | 25\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 20\% | 51\% | 29\% |
| Region | Northeast | 29\% | 58\% | 13\% |
|  | Midwest | 17\% | 57\% | 26\% |
|  | South | 26\% | 45\% | 29\% |
|  | West | 29\% | 48\% | 23\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 20\% | 56\% | 24\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 31\% | 50\% | 20\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 26\% | 51\% | 23\% |
|  | College graduate | 25\% | 51\% | 24\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 24\% | 49\% | 27\% |
|  | Non-white | 28\% | 53\% | 19\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 23\% | 49\% | 28\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 26\% | 50\% | 24\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 18\% | 52\% | 30\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 25\% | 48\% | 27\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 27\% | 46\% | 27\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 27\% | 50\% | 23\% |
| Age | Under 45 | $30 \%$ | 51\% | 18\% |
|  | 45 or older | 21\% | 50\% | 29\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 30\% | 52\% | 18\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 28\% | 50\% | 22\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 21\% | 53\% | 27\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 16\% | 45\% | 39\% |
| Gender | Men | 23\% | 52\% | 25\% |
|  | Women | 27\% | 49\% | 23\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 20\% | 54\% | 26\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | $30 \%$ | 49\% | 22\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 21\% | 47\% | 32\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 31\% | 50\% | 18\% |
|  | Small city | 23\% | 45\% | 31\% |
|  | Suburban | 28\% | 51\% | 21\% |
|  | Small town | 24\% | 52\% | 24\% |
|  | Rural | 20\% | 55\% | 25\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 22\% | 53\% | 25\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 29\% | 44\% | 27\% |



|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Would you definitely vote for, vote for but with reservations, or would you definitely not vote for a candidate who would appoint judges to the Supreme Court to limit or overturn Roe vs. Wade? |  |  |  |
|  |  | Definitely vote for | Vote for but with reservations | Definitely not vote for | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 19\% | 16\% | 53\% | 12\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 44\% | 22\% | 20\% | 14\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 5\% | 13\% | 73\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 21\% | 14\% | 54\% | 11\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 8\% | 8\% | 75\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican | 41\% | 19\% | 28\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent | 16\% | 15\% | 56\% | 12\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents | Progressive | 10\% | 3\% | 84\% | 3\% |
|  | Moderate | 4\% | 8\% | 76\% | 11\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 6\% | 8\% | 75\% | 11\% |
|  | Republican men | 44\% | 20\% | 27\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican women | 40\% | 19\% | 30\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent men | 18\% | 20\% | 49\% | 13\% |
|  | Independent women | 14\% | 11\% | 64\% | 11\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 37\% | 21\% | 28\% | 13\% |
| Region | Northeast | 16\% | 18\% | 61\% | 5\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 15\% | 52\% | 13\% |
|  | South | 20\% | 20\% | 47\% | 13\% |
|  | West | 19\% | 10\% | 57\% | 15\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 20\% | 14\% | 57\% | 10\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 19\% | 19\% | 50\% | 12\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 18\% | 17\% | 52\% | 13\% |
|  | College graduate | 21\% | 14\% | 55\% | 10\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 23\% | 15\% | 48\% | 14\% |
|  | Non-white | 12\% | 17\% | 61\% | 9\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 22\% | 16\% | 47\% | 15\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 25\% | 14\% | 50\% | 11\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 28\% | 16\% | 43\% | 13\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 28\% | 19\% | 40\% | 13\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 17\% | 15\% | 50\% | 18\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 23\% | 12\% | 56\% | 9\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 18\% | 18\% | 54\% | 10\% |
|  | 45 or older | 21\% | 14\% | 52\% | 13\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 18\% | 19\% | 52\% | 11\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 20\% | 16\% | 53\% | 11\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 18\% | 14\% | 56\% | 12\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 23\% | 14\% | 48\% | 15\% |
| Gender | Men | 22\% | 20\% | 47\% | 11\% |
|  | Women | 17\% | 12\% | 58\% | 13\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 32\% | 17\% | 42\% | 10\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 9\% | 16\% | 62\% | 14\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 40\% | 13\% | 30\% | 17\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 17\% | 15\% | 53\% | 15\% |
|  | Small city | 24\% | 16\% | 43\% | 17\% |
|  | Suburban | 12\% | 23\% | 58\% | 7\% |
|  | Small town | 19\% | 19\% | 52\% | 9\% |
|  | Rural | 27\% | 7\% | 58\% | 8\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 18\% | 27\% | 44\% | 11\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 17\% | 14\% | 56\% | 13\% |

${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Sample size too small to report.

|  | National Registered Voters |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Would you definitely vote for, vote for but with reservations, or would you definitely not vote for a candidate who would appoint judges to the Supreme Court to limit or overturn Roe vs. Wade? |  |  |  |
|  | Definitely vote for | Vote for but with reservations | Definitely not vote for | Unsure |
| June 2019 | 21\% | 14\% | 54\% | 11\% |
| October 2008* | 24\% | 18\% | 45\% | 13\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters
*Knights of Columbus/Marist Poll Registered Voters

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | candidate's pos | abortion a maj your | a minor factor sident? | factor in deci |
|  |  | Major factor | Minor factor | Not a factor | Vol: Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 47\% | 36\% | 15\% | 2\% |
| Position on Abortion | Pro-life | 54\% | 31\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | Pro-choice | 45\% | 39\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 48\% | 35\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 51\% | 34\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 48\% | 35\% | 16\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 46\% | 37\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning | Progressive | 59\% | 31\% | 10\% | 1\% |
|  | Moderate | 45\% | 43\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | * | * | * | * |
|  | Democrat women | 56\% | 32\% | 11\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican men | 43\% | 38\% | 19\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 53\% | 32\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent men | $34 \%$ | 43\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent women | 58\% | 31\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| 2016 Trump Supporters |  | 48\% | $33 \%$ | 17\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 47\% | 35\% | 17\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 40\% | 40\% | 18\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 47\% | 36\% | 15\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 54\% | 31\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 45\% | 35\% | 18\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 48\% | 38\% | 13\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 46\% | 32\% | 19\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 49\% | 40\% | 10\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 45\% | 37\% | 15\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 50\% | 32\% | 15\% | 2\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 44\% | 34\% | 19\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 47\% | 40\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 40\% | 38\% | 21\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 42\% | 42\% | 16\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 48\% | 31\% | 18\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 51\% | 39\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 53\% | 32\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 or older | 42\% | 39\% | 17\% | 2\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) | 53\% | 32\% | 13\% | 2\% |
|  | Gen X (39-54) | 44\% | 42\% | 14\% | 1\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (55-73) | 42\% | 38\% | 19\% | 0\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 73) | 44\% | 32\% | 17\% | 7\% |
| Gender | Men | 37\% | 42\% | 20\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 57\% | 30\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 51\% | 32\% | 15\% | 1\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 44\% | 38\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 52\% | 28\% | 18\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 45\% | 33\% | 19\% | 4\% |
|  | Small city | 52\% | 32\% | 15\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 44\% | 42\% | 12\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 42\% | 40\% | 17\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 53\% | 32\% | 13\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 38\% | 44\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 56\% | 32\% | 11\% | 2\% |


|  | Is a candidate's [politician's] position on abortion a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in deciding your vote for President? |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Major factor | Minor factor | Not a factor | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| June 2019 | 47\% | 36\% | 15\% | 2\% |
| December 2017* | 42\% | 29\% | 27\% | 2\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults
*Knights of Columbus/Marist Poll National Adults


NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=944 MOE +/- 4.5 percentage points.
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=783 \mathrm{MOE}+/-5.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Sample size too small to report.

