## How the Survey was Conducted

## Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 807 National Adults

This survey of 807 adults was conducted February 15<sup>th</sup> through February 17<sup>th</sup>, 2019 by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Survey Sampling International. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±4.6 percentage points. There are 709 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±4.9 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups with a minimum sample size of 100 unweighted completed interviews as to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

	Nature of the		
		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%	100%
National Registered Voters		88%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	34%
urty ruominiounion	Republican	n/a	26%
	-		
	Independent	n/a	37%
	Other	n/a	3%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	n/a	14%
	Democrat women	n/a	20%
	Republican men	n/a	13%
	Republican women		13%
		n/a	
	Independent men	n/a	18%
	Independent women	n/a	19%
	Other party men and women	n/a	3%
Sender	Men	49%	47%
	Women	51%	53%
Ngo	Under 45	46%	42%
Age			
	45 or older	54%	58%
Age	18 to 29	21%	17%
	30 to 44	25%	25%
	45 to 59	25%	27%
	60 or older	28%	31%
> (F4) ' ''			
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	63%
	African American	11%	12%
	Latino	15%	14%
	Other	12%	11%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
tegion			
	Midwest	21%	22%
	South	38%	37%
	West	23%	23%
lousehold Income	Less than \$50,000	42%	39%
	\$50,000 or more	58%	61%
Education	Not college graduate	50%	48%
	College graduate	50%	52%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	29%	28%
	White - College Graduate	32%	35%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	22%	20%
	Non-write - Not Conege Graduate	2270	2070
	Non-White - College Graduate	17%	17%
	Men - White - Not College		
Education - Race - Gender	Graduate	12%	11%
	Mara Wilder Calliana Conducto	450/	100/
	Men - White - College Graduate	15%	16%
	Men - Non-White - Not College		
	Graduate	11%	10%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	10%	9%
	Women - White - Not College		2.0
	Graduate	17%	17%
	Women - White - College		
	Graduate	17%	19%
	Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate	11%	10%
	Women - Non-White - College	11/0	10 /0
	Graduate	7%	8%
Vhite Evangelical Christians		19%	19%
_	Din site.		
Area Description	Big city	26%	25%
	Small city	18%	19%
	Suburban	23%	23%
	Small town	15%	15%
	Rural	19%	19%
emall aitu/Oubumban ##	Kului		
Small city/Suburban Men		20%	20%
Other area Men		29%	27%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	22%
Other area Women		30%	31%
nterview Type	Landline	33%	36%
	Cell phone	67%	64%

Do you approve or disapprove of President Donald Trump declaring a national emergency to build a wall along the U.S. - Mexico border?

	<u> </u>		e o outle a wan along the	
	_	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
National Adults		Row %	Row %	Row %
		36%	61%	3%
National Registered Voters	Democrat	37%	60%	3%
Party Identification^		6%	94%	0%
	Republican	85%	12%	3%
D D IC IA	Independent	33%	63%	4%
Party ID and Gender <sup>^</sup>	Democrat men	11%	89%	0%
	Democrat women	2%	98%	0%
	Republican men	81%	17%	2%
	Republican women	88%	7%	5%
	Independent men	36%	60%	4%
	Independent women	29%	66%	5%
Trump Supporters^		87%	7%	5%
Region	Northeast	25%	72%	3%
	Midwest	38%	61%	2%
	South	42%	55%	3%
	West	33%	63%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	32%	64%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	37%	62%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	60%	3%
	College graduate	35%	63%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	40%	57%	4%
	Non-white	28%	71%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	43%	53%	4%
	White - College Graduate	37%	61%	3%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	44%	53%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	42%	56%	3%
	Women - White - Not College	420/	520/	50/
	Graduate Women - White - College Graduate	42%	53%	5%
		32%	65%	3%
Age	Under 45	28%	69%	3%
	45 or older	42%	56%	3%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-37)	24%	74%	3%
	Gen X (38-53)	41%	58%	1%
	Baby Boomers (54-72)	42%	55%	3%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 72)	41%	55%	4%
Gender	Men	41%	56%	3%
	Women	31%	66%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		67%	26%	7%
Area Description	Big city	27%	70%	3%
	Small city	30%	68%	2%
	Suburban	32%	67%	1%
	Small town	52%	46%	2%
	Rural	47%	47%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		31%	68%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		31%	68%	1%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 15th through February 17th, 2019, n=807 MOE +/- 4.6 percentage points.

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=709 MOE +/- 4.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

From what you have read or heard, do you think there is currently a national emergency along the U.S. - Mexico border?

			gency along the U.S N	
	_	Yes	No	Unsure
Y .* 1 A 1 1		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	58%	3%
Frump Declaring National Emerge	• ••	92%	5%	3%
	Disapprove	7%	91%	3%
National Registered Voters		40%	57%	3%
Party Identification^	Democrat	7%	90%	3%
	Republican	84%	12%	4%
	Independent	37%	58%	4%
arty ID and Gender^	Democrat men	14%	84%	2%
	Democrat women	3%	94%	3%
	Republican men	78%	18%	4%
	Republican women	91%	6%	3%
	Independent men	43%	56%	2%
	Independent women	32%	61%	6%
rump Supporters^		90%	7%	3%
egion	Northeast	29%	69%	3%
	Midwest	41%	56%	3%
	South	43%	53%	4%
	West	38%	59%	3%
Iousehold Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	62%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	58%	3%
ducation	Not college graduate	41%	56%	4%
	College graduate	36%	61%	3%
ace/Ethnicity	White	42%	54%	4%
	Non-white	31%	66%	3%
ace and Education	White - Not College Graduate	47%	49%	5%
	White - College Graduate	38%	59%	3%
ender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	48%	51%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	41%	55%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	46%	47%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	34%	64%	2%
ge	Under 45	33%	65%	2%
	45 or older	43%	52%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-37)	26%	71%	3%
	Gen X (38-53)	47%	52%	0%
	Baby Boomers (54-72)	44%	53%	3%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 72)	42%	48%	10%
ender	Men	45%	53%	2%
	Women	33%	63%	5%
hite Evangelical Christians		70%	22%	7%
Area Description	Big city	29%	66%	4%
	Small city	29%	65%	6%
	Suburban	34%	65%	1%
	Small town	60%	38%	2%
	Rural	52%	44%	4%
mall city/Suburban Men		33%	64%	2%
			0.70	-/-

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 15th through February 17th, 2019, n=807 MOE +/- 4.6 percentage points.

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=709 MOE +/- 4.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

In declaring a national emergency to build a wall along the U.S. Mexico border, is President Trump:

		Properly using his presidential power	Misusing his presidential power	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	57%	4%
Trump Declaring National Emergency	Approve	92%	5%	3%
	Disapprove	7%	90%	4%
National Registered Voters		39%	58%	3%
Party Identification^	Democrat	9%	89%	2%
	Republican	80%	14%	5%
	Independent	36%	61%	3%
Party ID and Gender^	Democrat men	14%	83%	3%
	Democrat women	6%	92%	2%
	Republican men	75%	21%	4%
	Republican women	86%	8%	7%
	Independent men	43%	53%	4%
	Independent women	30%	69%	1%
Trump Supporters^	•	87%	7%	5%
Region	Northeast	24%	73%	4%
	Midwest	44%	52%	4%
	South	44%	51%	6%
	West	38%	61%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	59%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	37%	59%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	53%	4%
Education	College graduate	34%	62%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	54%	5%
icace, Earmerty	Non-white	34%	65%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate			
Nace and Education	White - College Graduate	46%	49%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	36%	60%	4%
Gender - Race - Education	Well - Wille - Not College Graduate	46%	47%	7%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	53%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	46%	50%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	66%	4%
Age	Under 45	32%	64%	4%
	45 or older	44%	53%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-37)	28%	68%	4%
	Gen X (38-53)	44%	54%	3%
	Baby Boomers (54-72)	45%	53%	2%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 72)	42%	50%	9%
Gender	Men	46%	49%	5%
	Women	32%	65%	3%
White Evangelical Christians		69%	23%	8%
Area Description	Big city	32%	64%	4%
	Small city	35%	61%	4%
	Suburban	29%	66%	5%
	Small town	53%	45%	3%
	Rural	53%	43%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		35%	59%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		28%	69%	4%

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<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=709 MOE +/- 4.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Do you think President Trump declaring a national emergency to build a wall along the U.S. - Mexico border:

		Should be legally challenged in court	Should not be legally challenged in court	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		60%	35%	5%
Trump Declaring National Emergency	y Approve	13%	82%	6%
	Disapprove	89%	8%	3%
National Registered Voters		59%	36%	4%
Party Identification^	Democrat	88%	10%	3%
	Republican	21%	70%	9%
	Independent	60%	36%	3%
Party ID and Gender^	Democrat men	84%	14%	2%
	Democrat women	90%	7%	3%
	Republican men	26%	69%	6%
	Republican women	16%	72%	12%
	Independent men	59%	37%	4%
	Independent women	61%	36%	2%
Trump Supporters^	•	16%	77%	7%
Region	Northeast	70%	25%	6%
-	Midwest	55%	41%	4%
	South	55%	41%	4%
	West	66%	28%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	62%	34%	4%
Trousenora meome	\$50,000 or more	60%	35%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	58%	38%	3% 4%
Education	College graduate			4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	63%	32%	
Race/Etimienty	Non-white	57%	38%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	69%	29%	2%
Race and Education		52%	43%	5%
Conden Book Education	White - College Graduate	61%	34%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	50%	48%	2%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	36%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate Women - White - College Graduate	53%	40%	7%
	women - write - conege Graduate	64%	32%	4%
Age	Under 45	66%	31%	3%
	45 or older	56%	39%	6%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-37)	71%	25%	4%
	Gen X (38-53)	53%	44%	3%
	Baby Boomers (54-72)	58%	38%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 72)	52%	38%	10%
Gender	Men	57%	40%	3%
	Women	64%	31%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		27%	63%	9%
Area Description	Big city	68%	27%	4%
	Small city	65%	28%	7%
	Suburban	63%	33%	4%
	Small town	50%	48%	3%
	Rural	49%	47%	3%
Small city/Suburban Men		64%	33%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		64%	29%	7%

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National Registered Voters

Does President Trump declaring a national emergency to build a wall along the U.S. - Mexico border make you more likely or less likely to vote for him for re-election in 2020?

Gender - Race - Education  Men - White  Women - Wenter  Women - Wenter  Women - Wenter  Age  Under 45  45 or older  Gen Z/Mille  Gen Z/Mille  Gen X (38-3)  Baby Boom  Silent-Great  Men  Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Men Sig city				Vol. Makes no		
Trump Declaring National Emergency Disapprove Disapprove Disapprove Democrat Republican Independent Democrat Republican Independent Democrat Republican Republican Independent	_	More likely	Less likely	difference	Unsure	
Trump Declaring National Emergency Disapprove Disapprove Disapprove Democrat Republican Independen Democrat Republican Independen Democrat Republican Republican Independen South West South South West South Wes		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
Party Identification Democrat Republican Independen Party ID and Gender  Party ID and Gender  Pemocrat management of the properties of the		33%	54%	12%	2%	
Party Identification Democrat Republican Independen Democrat mepublican Independen Democrat mepublican Republican Republican Independen Independen Independen Independen Independen Independen Independen Menuer South West Household Income Less than \$1.50,000 or \$1.50		83%	3%	12%	2%	
Republican Independen Party ID and Gender  Democrat in Democrat in Democrat in Republican Republican Independen Independe	e	3%	86%	10%	1%	
Independen Democrat in Democrat in Democrat in Republican Republican Independen Independ		2%	85%	10%	2%	
Party ID and Gender  Democrat w Republican Republican Independen Midwest South West Household Income Less than \$: \$50,000 or s  Education Not college College grac Race/Ethnicity White Non-white Race and Education White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education Men - Whit Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Gen X (38-: Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender Men Women White Evangelical Christians Area Description Big city		80%	11%	8%	1%	
Democrat we Republican Republican Independen Independen Independen Independen Independen Independen Region Northeast Midwest South West  Household Income Less than \$1.50,000 or 1.50,000		29%	55%	15%	2%	
Republican Republican Independen		4%	79%	15%	2%	
Republican Independen Independen Independen Trump Supporters Region  Northeast Midwest South West  Household Income Less than \$: \$50,000 or is Education  Not college College grad College grad Race/Ethnicity  White Race and Education  White - Not White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-: Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians Area Description  Big city		1%	89%	7%	2%	
Independen Independen Independen Trump Supporters  Region  Northeast Midwest South West  Household Income  Education  Education  Education  Not college College grad Non-white Non-white  Race and Education  White - Not White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Age  Under 45 45 or older  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3) Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city		81%	12%	6%	1%	
Trump Supporters  Region  Northeast Midwest South West  Household Income  Education  Education  Education  College gran Race/Ethnicity  White  Non-white Race and Education  White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Age  Under 45 45 or older  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3  Baby Boom Silent-Great  Gender  Wen  Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city		80%	9%	10%	1%	
Trump Supporters  Region Northeast Midwest South West  Household Income Less than \$: \$50,000 or selected South South West  Household Income Less than \$: \$50,000 or selected South S	nt men	32%	54%	13%	1%	
Region  Northeast Midwest South West  Household Income  Education  Education  Race/Ethnicity  Race and Education  White - Not White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W Graduate Women - W  Age  Under 45 45 or older  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-: Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender  Wen  Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city	nt women	25%	56%	17%	2%	
Midwest South West Household Income Less than \$: \$50,000 or is Education Not college College grad Race/Ethnicity White Non-white Race and Education White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education Men - Whit Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Gen X (38-3) Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender Men Women White Evangelical Christians Area Description Big city		80%	5%	13%	2%	
South West  Household Income  Less than \$: \$50,000 or real \$50		26%	64%	10%	1%	
Household Income  Less than \$\frac{1}{2}\$\$\$50,000 or \$\frac{1}{2}\$\$\$\$\$10.000 or \$\frac{1}{2}\$		34%	54%	10%	2%	
Household Income  Education  Education  Not college grade		39%	48%	11%	2%	
Education  S50,000 or some section of the section o		26%	54%	19%	1%	
Education Not college College grad Race/Ethnicity White Non-white Race and Education White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education Men - Whit Women - Whit Women - W Graduate W Graduate Women - W Graduate W Grad	\$50,000	29%	55%	13%	3%	
Race/Ethnicity White Non-white Race and Education White - Not White - Col Gender - Race - Education Men - Whit Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Women - W Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3) Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender Men Women White Evangelical Christians Area Description Big city	r more	33%	56%	10%	1%	
Race/Ethnicity  White Non-white  Race and Education  White - Not White - Col  Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3)  Baby Boom Silent-Great  Gender  Wen  Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city	e graduate	34%	52%	12%	2%	
Non-white  Race and Education  White - Not White - Col  Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Baby Boom Silent-Great Men Women  Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city	aduate	30%	55%	13%	1%	
Race and Education  White - Not White - Col  Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Age  Under 45 45 or older  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-: Baby Boom Silent-Great  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city		37%	50%	12%	2%	
White - Col Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Age  Under 45  45 or older  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3)  Baby Boom Silent-Great  Gender  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city	;	24%	64%	11%	1%	
Gender - Race - Education  Men - Whit  Women - W  Graduate Women - W  Age  Under 45  45 or older  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3)  Baby Boom Silent-Great  Gender  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Men - White	ot College Graduate	41%	46%	11%	2%	
Men - Whit  Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Women - W Onder 45  45 or older Generation  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3)  Baby Boom Silent-Great Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city	ollege Graduate	33%	53%	13%	2%	
Women - W Graduate Women - W Graduate Women - W Women - W  Age Under 45 45 or older Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3) Baby Boom Silent-Great Men Women Women White Evangelical Christians Area Description Big city	ite - Not College Graduate	41%	47%	11%	1%	
Graduate Women - W  Age  Under 45 45 or older  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3) Baby Boom Silent-Great  Gender  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city	ite - College Graduate	38%	49%	11%	2%	
Age Under 45 45 or older Generation Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3) Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender Men Women White Evangelical Christians Area Description Big city	White - Not College	42%	45%	11%	2%	
Generation  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-: Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Ho of the property of the proper	White - College Graduate	28%	56%	14%	1%	
Generation  Gen Z/Mille Gen X (38-3 Baby Boom Silent-Great  Gender  Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description  Big city		26%	61%	13%	0%	
Gen X (38-3 Baby Boom Silent-Great Gender Men Women White Evangelical Christians Area Description Big city	r	37%	49%	11%	3%	
Baby Boom Silent-Great  Gender Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description Big city	llennials (18-37)	23%	66%	11%	0%	
Gender Silent-Great Wen Women White Evangelical Christians Area Description Big city	-53)	34%	53%	13%	0%	
Gender Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description Big city	mers (54-72)	38%	48%	12%	2%	
Gender Men Women  White Evangelical Christians  Area Description Big city	atest (Over 72)	35%	46%	12%	7%	
White Evangelical Christians  Area Description Big city		38%	48%	13%	1%	
Area Description Big city		28%	59%	12%	2%	
Area Description Big city		60%	22%	15%	3%	
		24%	63%	10%	2%	
Small city		25%	62%	12%	1%	
Suburban		29%	56%	14%	1%	
Small town	n	49%	37%	10%	4%	
Rural	-	44%	39%	15%	2%	
Small city/Suburban Men		31%	56%	12%	2% 1%	
Small city/Suburban Women		24%	62%	14%	1% 1%	

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