## Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 880 National Adults

This survey of 880 adults was conducted February $5^{\text {th }}$ through February $11^{\text {th }}, 2019$ by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Survey Sampling International. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 3.9$ percentage points. There are 722 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 4.3$ percentage points. There are 314 gun owners. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 6.5$ percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups with a minimum sample size of 100 unweighted completed interviews as to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

|  |  | National Adults | National Registered Voters | Gun Owners |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Column \% | Column \% | Column \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |  |
| National Registered Voters |  | 82\% | 100\% | 90\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 37\% | 40\% | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | n/a | 36\% | 19\% |
|  | Republican | n/a | 30\% | 45\% |
|  | Independent | n/a | 32\% | 33\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 2\% | 3\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | n/a | 14\% | 11\% |
|  | Democrat women | n/a | 22\% | 8\% |
|  | Republican men | n/a | 15\% | 28\% |
|  | Republican women | n/a | 14\% | 16\% |
|  | Independent men | n/a | 16\% | 21\% |
|  | Independent women | n/a | 17\% | 12\% |
|  | Other party men and women | n/a | 2\% | 3\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 46\% | 64\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 54\% | 36\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46\% | 42\% | 44\% |
|  | 45 or older | 54\% | 58\% | 56\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21\% | 16\% | 13\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 25\% | 25\% | 31\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 25\% | 28\% | 29\% |
|  | 60 or older | 28\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Race | White | 60\% | 62\% | 68\% |
|  | African American | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% |
|  | Latino | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% |
|  | Other | 12\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Region | Northeast | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% |
|  | South | 38\% | 39\% | 40\% |
|  | West | 23\% | 21\% | 23\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 42\% | 39\% | 32\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 58\% | 61\% | 68\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% |
|  | College graduate | 44\% | 47\% | 48\% |
| Education by Race | White - Not College Graduate | 34\% | 33\% | 39\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 27\% | 30\% | 31\% |
|  | Non-White - Not College Graduate | 23\% | 21\% | 14\% |
|  | Non-White - College Graduate | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Education - Race - Gender | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 14\% | 13\% | 23\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 13\% | 15\% | 21\% |
|  | Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% |
|  | Men - Non-White - College Graduate | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 20\% | 20\% | 16\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 13\% | 15\% | 10\% |
|  | Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% |
|  | Women - Non-White - College Graduate | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 25\% | 26\% | 33\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 26\% | 23\% | 19\% |
|  | Small city | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% |
|  | Suburban | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% |
|  | Small town | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% |
|  | Rural | 15\% | 16\% | 23\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 19\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Other area Men |  | 29\% | 26\% | 39\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 20\% | 23\% | 13\% |
| Other area Women |  | 32\% | 32\% | 24\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 38\% | 42\% | 38\% |
|  | Cell phone | 62\% | 58\% | 62\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=880 MOE +/- 3.9 percentage points. National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722$ MOE +/- 4.3 percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314$ MOE $+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.


|  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are goingin the wrong direction? |  |  |
|  | Right direction <br> Row \% | Wrong direction Row \% | Unsure <br> Row \% |
| February 2019 | 36\% | 57\% | 7\% |
| December 2018 | 36\% | 56\% | 8\% |
| April 2018 | 36\% | 56\% | 8\% |
| March 2018 | 34\% | 57\% | 9\% |
| February 2018 | 37\% | 57\% | 6\% |
| January 2018 | 35\% | 57\% | 9\% |
| December 2017 | 30\% | 64\% | 6\% |
| November 21, 2017 | 33\% | 59\% | 8\% |
| November 14, 2017 | 29\% | 66\% | 6\% |
| October 2017 | 30\% | 64\% | 6\% |
| September 2017 | 27\% | 65\% | 8\% |
| August 2017 | 33\% | 62\% | 5\% |
| June 2017 | 31\% | 61\% | 8\% |
| April 2017 | 35\% | 57\% | 8\% |
| March 2017 | 34\% | 59\% | 7\% |
| February 2017 | 38\% | 55\% | 7\% |
| December 2016 | 31\% | 62\% | 6\% |
| November 2016 | 33\% | 59\% | 8\% |
| September 2016 | 34\% | 59\% | 6\% |
| August 2016 | 34\% | 59\% | 7\% |
| July 2016 | 25\% | 68\% | 7\% |
| April 2016 | 27\% | 68\% | 5\% |
| November 2015 | 36\% | 59\% | 6\% |
| August 2015 | 34\% | 60\% | 6\% |
| March 2015 | 36\% | 59\% | 4\% |
| December 2014 | 31\% | 64\% | 6\% |
| October 2014 | 35\% | 61\% | 4\% |
| August 2014 | 28\% | 64\% | 8\% |
| April 2014 | 32\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| February 13, 2014 | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| February 5, 2014 | 30\% | 63\% | 8\% |
| December 2013 | 30\% | 66\% | 4\% |
| July 2013 | 30\% | 60\% | 11\% |
| April 2013 | 38\% | 58\% | 4\% |
| March 2013 | 35\% | 60\% | 5\% |
| December 2012 | 40\% | 55\% | 5\% |
| March 2012 | 43\% | 53\% | 4\% |
| November 2011 | 25\% | 70\% | 4\% |
| September 2011 | 22\% | 73\% | 5\% |
| August 2011 | 21\% | 70\% | 10\% |
| June 2011 | 32\% | 59\% | 9\% |

USA1000TRND. Marist Poll National Trend (Con't)

|  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction? |  |  |
|  | Right direction | Wrong direction | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2011 | 31\% | 64\% | 5\% |
| January 2011 | 41\% | 47\% | 12\% |
| December 2010 | 34\% | 58\% | 8\% |
| November 23, 2010 | 41\% | 53\% | 6\% |
| October 28, 2010 | 38\% | 52\% | 10\% |
| September 22, 2010 | 41\% | 56\% | 3\% |
| July 6, 2010 | 37\% | 56\% | 7\% |
| March 31, 2010 | 43\% | 53\% | 4\% |
| February 8, 2010 | 38\% | 54\% | 8\% |
| December 8, 2009 | 46\% | 46\% | 8\% |
| October 14, 2009 | 47\% | 47\% | 6\% |
| August 12, 2009 | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
| June 8, 2009 | 50\% | 40\% | 10\% |
| April 27, 2009 | 44\% | 44\% | 12\% |
| April 15, 2009 | 49\% | 40\% | 11\% |
| November 2007 | 23\% | 67\% | 10\% |
| May 2007 | 26\% | 65\% | 9\% |
| February 2007 | 29\% | 63\% | 8\% |
| December 2006 | 31\% | 60\% | 9\% |
| October 2006 | 33\% | 58\% | 9\% |
| February 2006 | 34\% | 61\% | 5\% |
| October 2005 | 31\% | 62\% | 7\% |
| May 2005 | 38\% | 56\% | 6\% |
| February 2005 | 47\% | 48\% | 5\% |
| October 21, 2004 | 42\% | 55\% | 3\% |
| October 07, 2004 | 39\% | 53\% | 8\% |
| September 2004 | 38\% | 52\% | 10\% |
| August 2004 | 40\% | 48\% | 12\% |
| July 2004 | 37\% | 52\% | 11\% |
| April 2004 | 43\% | 51\% | 6\% |
| March 2004 | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
| November 2003 | 45\% | 48\% | 7\% |
| April 2003 | 55\% | 34\% | 11\% |
| January 2003 | 42\% | 48\% | 10\% |
| October 2002 | 45\% | 46\% | 9\% |
| April 2002 | 60\% | 32\% | 8\% |
| January 2002 | 60\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| March 2001 | 41\% | 44\% | 15\% |
| January 2001 | 56\% | 32\% | 12\% |

Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you think the laws covering the sale of guns should be more strict, less strict, or kept as they are now? |  |  |  |
|  |  | More strict | Less strict | Kept as they are now | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 51\% | 10\% | 36\% | 3\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 28\% | 17\% | 52\% | 4\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 52\% | 9\% | 36\% | 3\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 80\% | 4\% | 14\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican | 22\% | 17\% | 59\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent | 53\% | 7\% | 36\% | 4\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 74\% | 2\% | 22\% | 2\% |
|  | Democrat women | 84\% | 4\% | 10\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 22\% | 24\% | 52\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican women | 21\% | 9\% | 66\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent men | 44\% | 10\% | 42\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent women | 61\% | 4\% | 31\% | 3\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 24\% | 15\% | 58\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 60\% | 11\% | 28\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 46\% | 11\% | 39\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 48\% | 9\% | 39\% | 4\% |
|  | West | 51\% | 10\% | 35\% | 4\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 51\% | 12\% | 34\% | 4\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 53\% | 10\% | 35\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 45\% | 11\% | 40\% | 4\% |
|  | College graduate | 61\% | 9\% | 28\% | 2\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 47\% | 9\% | 41\% | 3\% |
|  | Non-white | 56\% | 12\% | 28\% | 3\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 41\% | 10\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 57\% | 8\% | 34\% | 2\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 37\% | 13\% | 48\% | 2\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 49\% | 11\% | 38\% | 1\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 44\% | 8\% | 43\% | 5\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 64\% | 5\% | 29\% | 2\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 51\% | 9\% | 35\% | 5\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 40\% | 15\% | 41\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 54\% | 10\% | 34\% | 2\% |
|  | 60 or older | 57\% | 6\% | 34\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 45\% | 12\% | 38\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 55\% | 8\% | 34\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 46\% | 11\% | 39\% | 4\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 52\% | 12\% | 33\% | 3\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 52\% | 10\% | 37\% | 1\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 59\% | 6\% | 30\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 44\% | 14\% | 39\% | 3\% |
|  | Women | 57\% | 6\% | $33 \%$ | 4\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 47\% | 14\% | 36\% | 4\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 32\% | 13\% | 51\% | 4\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 62\% | 6\% | 29\% | 3\% |
|  | Small city | 50\% | 10\% | 33\% | 7\% |
|  | Suburban | 64\% | 9\% | 25\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 44\% | 11\% | 42\% | 3\% |
|  | Rural | 30\% | 17\% | 52\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 48\% | 17\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 66\% | 3\% | 25\% | 6\% |


${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722$ MOE $+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you think the laws covering the sale of guns (firearms) should be more strict, less strict, or kept as they are now? |  |  |  |
|  | More strict | Less strict | Kept as they are now | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| February 2019 | 51\% | 10\% | 36\% | 3\% |
| February 2018 | 71\% | 5\% | 23\% | 2\% |
| October 2017 | 64\% | 7\% | 27\% | 2\% |
| April 2013 | 60\% | 5\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| October 2013* | 49\% | 13\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| September $2013 \dagger^{*}$ | 49\% | 13\% | 37\% | 2\% |
| December 2012* | 58\% | 6\% | 34\% | 2\% |
| October 2011* | 43\% | 11\% | 44\% | 2\% |
| October 2010* | 44\% | 12\% | 42\% | 2\% |
| October 2009* | 44\% | 12\% | 43\% | 1\% |
| October 2008* | 49\% | 8\% | 41\% | 2\% |
| October 2007* | 51\% | 8\% | 39\% | 2\% |
| October 2006* | 56\% | 9\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| October 2005* | 57\% | 7\% | 35\% | 1\% |
| October 2004* | 54\% | 11\% | 34\% | 1\% |
| January 2004* | 60\% | 6\% | 34\% | * |
| October 2003* | 55\% | 9\% | 36\% | * |
| October 2002* | 51\% | 11\% | 36\% | 2\% |
| October 2001* | 53\% | 8\% | 38\% | 1\% |
| May 2000* | 62\% | 5\% | 31\% | 2\% |
| April 2000* | 61\% | 7\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| December 1999* | 60\% | 10\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| August 1999* | 66\% | 6\% | 27\% | 1\% |
| June 1999* | 62\% | 6\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| May 1999* | 65\% | 5\% | 28\% | 2\% |
| April 1999* | 66\% | 7\% | 25\% | 2\% |
| February 1999* | 60\% | 9\% | 29\% | 2\% |
| April 1995*^ | 62\% | 12\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| December 1993* | 67\% | 7\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| March 1993* | 70\% | 4\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| March 1991* | 68\% | 5\% | 25\% | 2\% |
| September 1990* | 78\% | 2\% | 17\% | 3\% |

Marist Poll National Adults
*Polls conducted by Gallup Organization. ${ }^{\wedge}$ Asked of half sample. $\dagger$ Asked on Gallup Daily tracking

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you think it is more important to: |  |  |
|  |  | Protect gun rights | Control gun violence | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 37\% | 58\% | 4\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 59\% | 35\% | 6\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 38\% | 57\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 11\% | 87\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican | 68\% | 26\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 38\% | 57\% | 5\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 12\% | 83\% | 5\% |
|  | Democrat women | 10\% | 89\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican men | 68\% | 28\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican women | 68\% | 25\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent men | 49\% | 48\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent women | 28\% | 66\% | 6\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 70\% | 25\% | 5\% |
| Region | Northeast | 30\% | 67\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 46\% | 50\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 38\% | 57\% | 4\% |
|  | West | 34\% | 60\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 40\% | 57\% | 4\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | $34 \%$ | 61\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 41\% | 55\% | 4\% |
|  | College graduate | 31\% | 64\% | 4\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 44\% | 53\% | 3\% |
|  | Non-white | 28\% | 67\% | 5\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 48\% | 49\% | 3\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 37\% | 58\% | 4\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 52\% | 44\% | 4\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 46\% | 50\% | 4\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 46\% | 52\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 29\% | 67\% | 5\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 32\% | 66\% | 2\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 41\% | 55\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 39\% | 55\% | 6\% |
|  | 60 or older | 37\% | 59\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 or older | 38\% | 57\% | 5\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 38\% | 60\% | 2\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 34\% | 61\% | 5\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 41\% | 54\% | 5\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 35\% | 60\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 43\% | 53\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 32\% | 64\% | 4\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 40\% | 53\% | 7\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 62\% | 35\% | 3\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 26\% | 71\% | 3\% |
|  | Small city | 37\% | 56\% | 7\% |
|  | Suburban | 27\% | 67\% | 6\% |
|  | Small town | 47\% | 50\% | 3\% |
|  | Rural | 58\% | 40\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 36\% | 56\% | 7\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 27\% | 67\% | 6\% |
| $\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, } \mathrm{n}=880 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.9}$ percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals ma not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. |  |  |  |  |

GUNRGTS1. Marist Poll National Trend

|  | National Adults |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you think it is more important to: |  |  |
|  | Protect gun rights | Control gun violence | Unsure |
| February 2019 | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| April 2018 | $37 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| March 2018 | $38 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| December 2017 | $39 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| October 2017 | $42 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| April 2013 | $45 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| March 2013 | $44 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you think the right to own and carry a gun is more important, just as important, or not as important as other constitutional rights, such as freedom of speech, freedom of religion, or freedom of the press? |  |  |  |
|  |  | More important | Just as important | Not as important | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 10\% | 58\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 15\% | 72\% | 12\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 10\% | 59\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 4\% | 40\% | 56\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 17\% | 74\% | 7\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent | 10\% | 64\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 4\% | 41\% | 55\% | 0\% |
|  | Democrat women | 4\% | 39\% | 56\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican men | 22\% | 73\% | 5\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 12\% | 75\% | 9\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent men | 13\% | 70\% | 17\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent women | 7\% | 58\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 17\% | 75\% | 7\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 9\% | 43\% | 47\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 13\% | 60\% | 26\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 7\% | 65\% | 27\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 11\% | 57\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 12\% | 55\% | 31\% | 2\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 8\% | 58\% | 33\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 9\% | 61\% | 28\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 9\% | 54\% | 37\% | 0\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 11\% | 60\% | 28\% | 1\% |
|  | Non-white | 8\% | 53\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 11\% | 63\% | 25\% | 1\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 10\% | 56\% | 33\% | 1\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 15\% | 64\% | 20\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 11\% | 61\% | 27\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 8\% | 62\% | 29\% | 2\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 8\% | 51\% | 39\% | 1\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 10\% | 50\% | 39\% | 1\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 12\% | 65\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 8\% | 61\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 9\% | 54\% | 35\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 11\% | 58\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 or older | 9\% | 58\% | 32\% | 1\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 12\% | 52\% | 35\% | 1\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 8\% | 68\% | 22\% | 2\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 6\% | 61\% | 33\% | 0\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 12\% | 47\% | 37\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 13\% | 62\% | 26\% | 0\% |
|  | Women | 7\% | 55\% | 37\% | 2\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 12\% | 62\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 13\% | 74\% | 12\% | 2\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 6\% | 51\% | 43\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city | 12\% | 52\% | 33\% | 3\% |
|  | Suburban | 5\% | 60\% | 35\% | 0\% |
|  | Small town | 12\% | 64\% | 22\% | 2\% |
|  | Rural | 13\% | 68\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 10\% | 62\% | 27\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 7\% | 50\% | 41\% | 3\% |

$\overline{\overline{N P R} / P B S ~ N e w s H o u r / M a r i s t ~ P o l l ~ N a t i o n a l ~ A d u l t s . ~ I n t e r v i e w s ~ c o n d u c t e d ~ F e b r u a r y ~ 5 t h ~ t h r o u g h ~ F e b r u a r y ~ 11 t h, ~ 2019, ~} \mathrm{n}=880 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.9$ percentage points.
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If more Americans owned guns, do you think there would be: |  |  |  |
|  |  | More crime | Less crime | Or not make a difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 28\% | 26\% | 42\% | 4\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 12\% | 37\% | 46\% | 5\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 28\% | 28\% | 40\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 50\% | 15\% | 31\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican | 5\% | 49\% | 43\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 26\% | 22\% | 46\% | 6\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 38\% | 13\% | 43\% | 6\% |
|  | Democrat women | 57\% | 16\% | 23\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican men | 5\% | 50\% | 41\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican women | 4\% | 48\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent men | 22\% | 23\% | 49\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent women | 30\% | 21\% | 44\% | 6\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 6\% | 47\% | 44\% | 3\% |
| Region | Northeast | 33\% | 23\% | 40\% | 4\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 31\% | 44\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 28\% | 23\% | 44\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 29\% | 28\% | 39\% | 4\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 30\% | 26\% | 41\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 28\% | 24\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 23\% | 27\% | 46\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 34\% | 22\% | 38\% | 5\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 24\% | 30\% | 41\% | 5\% |
|  | Non-white | 33\% | 21\% | 43\% | 4\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 21\% | 30\% | 46\% | 3\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 29\% | 28\% | 36\% | 6\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 14\% | 37\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 21\% | 27\% | 48\% | 5\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 27\% | 24\% | 46\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 37\% | 30\% | 25\% | 8\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 33\% | 18\% | 46\% | 2\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 25\% | 29\% | 37\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 23\% | 32\% | 44\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 23\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 29\% | 24\% | 41\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 26\% | 27\% | 43\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 29\% | 24\% | 42\% | 5\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 25\% | 26\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 25\% | 31\% | 41\% | 2\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 31\% | 22\% | 39\% | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 23\% | 28\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 33\% | 23\% | 40\% | 4\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 22\% | 25\% | 48\% | 6\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 13\% | 37\% | 47\% | 3\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 35\% | 21\% | 40\% | 3\% |
|  | Small city | 27\% | 22\% | 47\% | 4\% |
|  | Suburban | 31\% | 27\% | 39\% | 2\% |
|  | Small town | 22\% | 26\% | 46\% | 5\% |
|  | Rural | 19\% | 36\% | 42\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 25\% | 24\% | 50\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 33\% | 24\% | 37\% | 5\% |


${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | If more Americans owned guns, do you think there would be: |  |  |  |
|  | More crime | Less crime | Not make a difference | Unsure |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |  | Row $\%$ |
| February 2019 | $28 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Pew Research $2017^{*}$ | $35 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults

* Pew Research Survey Conducted March 13th to 27th, 2017. $\mathrm{n}=3,930 \mathrm{MoE}=+/-2.8 \%$

$\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=880 MOE +/- } 3.9 \text { percentage points. }}$
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722$ MOE $+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you think stricter gun legislation should be an immediate priority for the current congress, should not be an immediate priority, or the issue should not be a priority at all for congress? |  |  |  |
|  | Not an immediate |  |  |  |
|  | Immediate priority | priority | Not a priority at all | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| February 2019 | 42\% | 29\% | 27\% | 3\% |
| April 2018 | 52\% | 19\% | 27\% | 1\% |

Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of the National Rifle Association, that is, the NRA? |  |  |
|  |  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Unsure-Never Heard |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 42\% | 42\% | 16\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 62\% | 24\% | 14\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 43\% | 43\% | 14\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 15\% | 73\% | 11\% |
|  | Republican | 82\% | 8\% | 10\% |
|  | Independent | 38\% | 43\% | 19\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 12\% | 73\% | 16\% |
|  | Democrat women | 18\% | 73\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican men | 83\% | 6\% | 11\% |
|  | Republican women | 81\% | 10\% | 9\% |
|  | Independent men | 36\% | 48\% | 16\% |
|  | Independent women | 40\% | 38\% | 22\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 77\% | 10\% | 13\% |
| Region | Northeast | 33\% | 51\% | 16\% |
|  | Midwest | 52\% | 36\% | 13\% |
|  | South | 47\% | 36\% | 17\% |
|  | West | 34\% | 50\% | 17\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 47\% | 37\% | 17\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 38\% | 47\% | 15\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 46\% | 35\% | 19\% |
|  | College graduate | 35\% | 52\% | 12\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 47\% | 38\% | 16\% |
|  | Non-white | 36\% | 47\% | 17\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 50\% | 31\% | 19\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 39\% | 49\% | 12\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 55\% | 30\% | 15\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 41\% | 45\% | 13\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 47\% | 31\% | 22\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 37\% | 52\% | 10\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 30\% | 51\% | 19\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 47\% | 40\% | 13\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 47\% | 38\% | 15\% |
|  | 60 or older | 43\% | 39\% | 17\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 39\% | 45\% | 16\% |
|  | 45 or older | 45\% | 39\% | 16\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 37\% | 46\% | 18\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 41\% | 44\% | 14\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 49\% | 38\% | 12\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 44\% | 35\% | 21\% |
| Gender | Men | 44\% | 40\% | 15\% |
|  | Women | 40\% | 43\% | 16\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 47\% | 32\% | 21\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 69\% | 16\% | 15\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 36\% | 50\% | 14\% |
|  | Small city | 42\% | 41\% | 16\% |
|  | Suburban | 36\% | 50\% | 14\% |
|  | Small town | 46\% | 33\% | 21\% |
|  | Rural | 56\% | 30\% | 14\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 39\% | 46\% | 15\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 39\% | 45\% | 15\% |
| $\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=880 MOE +/- } 3.9}$ percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722$ MOE $+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Are you more likely or less likely to support a brand or company that has cut ties with theNRA? |  |  |  |
|  |  | More likely | Less likely | Vol. No difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 31\% | 37\% | 25\% | 7\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 21\% | 50\% | 23\% | 6\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 33\% | 37\% | 23\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 57\% | 22\% | 13\% | 8\% |
|  | Republican | 11\% | 64\% | 20\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 30\% | 29\% | 36\% | 5\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 56\% | 18\% | 21\% | 5\% |
|  | Democrat women | 58\% | 24\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican men | 13\% | 66\% | 19\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican women | 10\% | 62\% | 22\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent men | 26\% | 35\% | 33\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent women | 33\% | 24\% | 39\% | 5\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 12\% | 58\% | 25\% | 5\% |
| Region | Northeast | 37\% | 34\% | 23\% | 6\% |
|  | Midwest | 28\% | 44\% | 22\% | 7\% |
|  | South | 28\% | 35\% | 28\% | 8\% |
|  | West | 34\% | 36\% | 24\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 31\% | 36\% | 23\% | 10\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 33\% | 36\% | 26\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 25\% | 40\% | 27\% | 8\% |
|  | College graduate | 40\% | 34\% | 22\% | 5\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 29\% | 39\% | 24\% | 7\% |
|  | Non-white | 34\% | 35\% | 24\% | 7\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 22\% | 42\% | 27\% | 9\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 38\% | 36\% | 21\% | 5\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 23\% | 43\% | 27\% | 8\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 33\% | 44\% | 20\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 22\% | 41\% | 27\% | 10\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 43\% | 28\% | 23\% | 7\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 32\% | 37\% | 22\% | 9\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 28\% | 38\% | 31\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 31\% | 39\% | 24\% | 6\% |
|  | 60 or older | $33 \%$ | 34\% | 23\% | 10\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 30\% | 38\% | 27\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 32\% | 37\% | 23\% | 8\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 30\% | 35\% | 29\% | 6\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 33\% | 39\% | 23\% | 4\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 31\% | 40\% | 22\% | 7\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 28\% | 32\% | 25\% | 15\% |
| Gender | Men | 28\% | 39\% | 27\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 34\% | 35\% | 23\% | 8\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 24\% | 39\% | 34\% | 4\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 15\% | 54\% | 23\% | 8\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 37\% | 37\% | 20\% | 6\% |
|  | Small city | 35\% | 28\% | 31\% | 5\% |
|  | Suburban | 38\% | 34\% | 24\% | 3\% |
|  | Small town | 24\% | 42\% | 23\% | 11\% |
|  | Rural | 16\% | 50\% | 24\% | 10\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 32\% | 36\% | 31\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 41\% | 27\% | 24\% | 8\% |


${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

Are you more likely or less likely to support a brand or company that has cut ties with the NRA?

| More likely | Less likely | Vol: No <br> difference | Unsure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| $31 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

Marist Poll National Adults


NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=880 MOE +/- 3.9 percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In order to reduce gun violence, do you think allowing school teachers to carry guns in the classroom will make a difference or not make a difference: |  |  |
|  |  | Make a difference | Not make a difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 39\% | 55\% | 5\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 56\% | 39\% | 5\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 41\% | 54\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 17\% | 78\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 69\% | 24\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 39\% | 56\% | 5\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 67\% | 29\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | * | * | * |
|  | Midwest | 51\% | 40\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 41\% | 54\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 33\% | 62\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 37\% | 60\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 39\% | 55\% | 6\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 39\% | 55\% | 6\% |
|  | College graduate | 38\% | 59\% | 4\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 44\% | 52\% | 4\% |
|  | Non-white | 32\% | 61\% | 7\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 44\% | 51\% | 5\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 40\% | 56\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 38\% | 56\% | 6\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 38\% | 59\% | 2\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | * | * | * |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 41\% | 55\% | 4\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 28\% | 61\% | 11\% |
| Gender | Men | 45\% | 52\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 34\% | 59\% | 7\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 60\% | 36\% | 4\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 35\% | 60\% | 5\% |
|  | Small city/Suburban | 31\% | 63\% | 6\% |
|  | Small town/Rural | 51\% | 45\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 35\% | 60\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 27\% | 65\% | 8\% |
| NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults Split Sample. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=520 MOE +/5.0 percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters Split Sample: n=423 MOE $+/-5.6$ percentage points. National Gun Owners Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=184$ MOE $+/-8.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Sample size too small to report. |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  | National Adults |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  | National Adults |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  | National Adults |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In order to reduce database to track diff | un violence, do you thin all gun sales in the United ence or not make a diffe | ing a national will make a |
|  |  | Make a difference | Not make a difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 64\% | 34\% | 3\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 51\% | 44\% | 5\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 63\% | 35\% | 3\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 82\% | 17\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 45\% | 49\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 60\% | 40\% | 1\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 40\% | 56\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | * | * | * |
|  | Midwest | 59\% | 39\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 67\% | 31\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 67\% | 31\% | 2\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 69\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 62\% | 35\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 69\% | 29\% | 2\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 62\% | 34\% | 4\% |
|  | Non-white | 69\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 62\% | 34\% | 4\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 67\% | 32\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 or older | 61\% | 34\% | 4\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 69\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | * | * | * |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 64\% | 30\% | 6\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 63\% | 32\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 57\% | 40\% | 3\% |
|  | Women | 71\% | 27\% | 3\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 57\% | 39\% | 4\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 79\% | 21\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city/Suburban | 66\% | $32 \%$ | 2\% |
|  | Small town/Rural | 49\% | 46\% | 5\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 57\% | 40\% | 3\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 76\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist P <br> 5.0 percentage points. <br> $\wedge$ National Registered Voters S percentage points. Totals may *Sample size too small to repo | ational Adults Split Sample. Int <br> ample: $\mathrm{n}=423$ MOE +/- 5.6 per dd to $100 \%$ due to rounding. | nducted February 5 <br> ints. National Gun | through February 11th, wners Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=1$ | $\overline{\mathrm{n}=520 \mathrm{MOE}}$ $\mathrm{E}+/-8.5$ |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In order to reduce gun violence, do you think having safety resource officers or armed guards in schools will make a difference or not make a difference: |  |  |
|  |  | Make a difference | Not make a difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 72\% | 24\% | 4\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 78\% | 18\% | 4\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 71\% | 25\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 58\% | 39\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican | 86\% | 9\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 71\% | 25\% | 3\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 86\% | 11\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | * | * | * |
|  | Midwest | 76\% | 21\% | 3\% |
|  | South | 78\% | 17\% | 4\% |
|  | West | 58\% | 37\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 76\% | 21\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 70\% | 26\% | 3\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 77\% | 19\% | 5\% |
|  | College graduate | 65\% | 32\% | 2\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 73\% | 23\% | 4\% |
|  | Non-white | 74\% | 23\% | 3\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 74\% | 22\% | 4\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 71\% | 25\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 71\% | 25\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 73\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 73\% | 23\% | 4\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | * | * | * |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 77\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 64\% | 30\% | 7\% |
| Gender | Men | 74\% | 24\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 69\% | 25\% | 6\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 84\% | 13\% | 3\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 72\% | 26\% | 2\% |
|  | Small city/Suburban | 67\% | 28\% | 5\% |
|  | Small town/Rural | 78\% | 18\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 70\% | 28\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 65\% | 27\% | 8\% |
| NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults Split Sample. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=520 MOE +/5.0 percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=423$ MOE $+/-5.6$ percentage points. National Gun Owners Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=184$ MOE $+/-8.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Sample size too small to report. |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In order to reduce gun violence, do you think requiring mental health checks on all gun buyers will make a difference or not make a difference: |  |  |
|  |  | Make a difference | Not make a difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 79\% | 18\% | 3\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 70\% | 28\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 79\% | 19\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 89\% | 10\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican | 74\% | 22\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent | 73\% | 27\% | 0\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 72\% | 25\% | 3\% |
| Region | Northeast | * | * | * |
|  | Midwest | 74\% | 21\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 76\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 83\% | 12\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 78\% | 17\% | 5\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 80\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 80\% | 17\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 80\% | 19\% | 0\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 81\% | 17\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 76\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 83\% | 14\% | 3\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 81\% | 19\% | 0\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 77\% | 20\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 or older | 81\% | 16\% | 2\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 77\% | 21\% | 2\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | * | * | * |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 81\% | 16\% | 3\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 79\% | 18\% | 3\% |
| Gender | Men | 74\% | 22\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 84\% | 14\% | 1\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 76\% | 23\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 84\% | 15\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city/Suburban | 78\% | 19\% | 3\% |
|  | Small town/Rural | 79\% | 17\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 73\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 83\% | 15\% | 2\% |
| NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults Split Sample. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=520 MOE +/5.0 percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=423$ MOE $+/-5.6$ percentage points. National Gun Owners Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=184$ MOE $+/-8.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Sample size too small to report. |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In order to reduce gun violence, do you think banning high-capacity ammunition clips that can shoot dozens of bullets without stopping to reload will make a difference or not make a difference: |  |  |
|  |  | Make a difference | Not make a difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 65\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 43\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 65\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 86\% | 12\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican | 48\% | 51\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 59\% | 38\% | 3\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 43\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | * | * | * |
|  | Midwest | 61\% | 37\% | 3\% |
|  | South | 60\% | 38\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 69\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 66\% | 30\% | 4\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 66\% | 34\% | 0\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 67\% | 31\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 66\% | 33\% | 1\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 66\% | 32\% | 1\% |
|  | Non-white | 66\% | 31\% | 3\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 64\% | 34\% | 2\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 70\% | 30\% | 0\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 58\% | 42\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 70\% | 26\% | 4\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 62\% | 38\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | * | * | * |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 67\% | 29\% | 4\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 78\% | 19\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 55\% | 44\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 73\% | 23\% | 3\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 64\% | 36\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 76\% | 22\% | 2\% |
|  | Small city/Suburban | 67\% | 32\% | 1\% |
|  | Small town/Rural | 56\% | 42\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 55\% | 45\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | * | * | * |
| $\overline{\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults Split Sample. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=554 MOE }+/-} \text {. }}$ 4.9 percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=455$ MOE $+/-5.4$ percentage points. National Gun Owners Split Sample: $\mathrm{n}=195$ MOE $+/-8.2$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Sample size too small to report. |  |  |  |  |



|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | How worried are you, if at all, that a mass shooting could happen in a school in your community? Does that worry you a great deal, somewhat, not so much, or not at all? |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | A great deal | Somewhat | Not so much | Not at all | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 19\% | 34\% | 27\% | 19\% | $<1 \%$ |
| Gun Owners |  | 13\% | 31\% | 30\% | 26\% | 0\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 20\% | 35\% | 27\% | 19\% | 0\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 27\% | 39\% | 21\% | 12\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 12\% | 29\% | 31\% | 27\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent | 18\% | 36\% | 27\% | 19\% | 0\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 20\% | 32\% | 28\% | 21\% | 0\% |
|  | Democrat women | 32\% | 44\% | 17\% | 7\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican men | 8\% | 31\% | 29\% | 31\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican women | 17\% | 26\% | 34\% | 24\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent men | 17\% | 26\% | 35\% | 22\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent women | 20\% | 46\% | 19\% | 15\% | 0\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 12\% | 28\% | 33\% | 27\% | 0\% |
| Region | Northeast | 23\% | 34\% | 26\% | 17\% | 0\% |
|  | Midwest | 13\% | 33\% | 30\% | 23\% | 0\% |
|  | South | 20\% | 33\% | 27\% | 20\% | 0\% |
|  | West | 19\% | 39\% | 25\% | 17\% | 0\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 23\% | 34\% | 23\% | 20\% | 0\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 17\% | 36\% | 30\% | 17\% | 0\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 21\% | 33\% | 25\% | 20\% | 0\% |
|  | College graduate | 18\% | 37\% | 28\% | 17\% | 0\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 13\% | 38\% | 29\% | 20\% | 0\% |
|  | Non-white | 28\% | 28\% | 26\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 16\% | 36\% | 27\% | 20\% | 1\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 10\% | 41\% | 31\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 8\% | 33\% | 28\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 4\% | 36\% | 36\% | 25\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 22\% | 38\% | 26\% | 13\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 17\% | 45\% | 26\% | 12\% | 0\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 25\% | 27\% | 27\% | 21\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 20\% | 30\% | 31\% | 19\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 16\% | 39\% | 25\% | 21\% | 0\% |
|  | 60 or older | 16\% | 40\% | 25\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 22\% | 28\% | 29\% | 20\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 16\% | 40\% | 25\% | 19\% | 0\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 24\% | 26\% | 32\% | 18\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 18\% | 37\% | 23\% | 22\% | 0\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 14\% | 44\% | 23\% | 18\% | 0\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 16\% | 33\% | 29\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| Gender | Men | 14\% | 29\% | 31\% | 26\% | 0\% |
|  | Women | 24\% | 39\% | 23\% | 13\% | 0\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 15\% | 37\% | 31\% | 17\% | 0\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 17\% | 35\% | 29\% | 19\% | 1\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 24\% | 34\% | 24\% | 18\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city | 20\% | 28\% | 37\% | 15\% | 0\% |
|  | Suburban | 23\% | 35\% | 26\% | 16\% | 0\% |
|  | Small town | 16\% | 40\% | 22\% | 21\% | 1\% |
|  | Rural | 10\% | 38\% | 25\% | 26\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 17\% | 23\% | 39\% | 20\% | 0\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 26\% | 39\% | 23\% | 12\% | 0\% |

$\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February } 11 \text { th, 2019, } \mathrm{n}=880 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.9 \text { percentage points. }}$
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

How worried are you, if at all, that a mass shooting could happen in a school in your community? Does that worry you a great deal, somewhat, not so much or not at all?

|  | that worry you a great deal, somewhat, not so much or not at all? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A great deal | Somewhat | Not so much | Not at all | Unsure |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |  | Row $\%$ |  |  |
| February 2019 | $19 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |
| University of Connecticut/Hartford Courant Poll, January 2013* | $22 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $1 \%$ |  |
| Marist Poll National Adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Marist Poll National Adults

* Conducted by University of Connecticut January 22-January 28, 2013, based on telephone interviews with a national adult sample of 1,002 . MoE $=/-3 \%$

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Have you or someone you know experienced gun violence, for example, by being threatened with a gun or as the victim of a shooting? |  |  |
|  |  | Yes | No | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 38\% | 62\% | <1\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 37\% | 63\% | 0\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 39\% | 61\% | 0\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 45\% | 53\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 29\% | 71\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent | 38\% | 62\% | 0\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 45\% | 51\% | 3\% |
|  | Democrat women | 45\% | 55\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican men | 34\% | 66\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican women | 24\% | 76\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent men | 40\% | 60\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent women | 37\% | 63\% | 0\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 34\% | 66\% | 0\% |
| Region | Northeast | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 32\% | 68\% | 0\% |
|  | South | 42\% | 58\% | 0\% |
|  | West | 43\% | 57\% | 0\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 41\% | 59\% | 0\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | $36 \%$ | 63\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 40\% | 60\% | 0\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 31\% | 69\% | 0\% |
|  | Non-white | 48\% | 51\% | 1\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 29\% | 71\% | 0\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 34\% | 66\% | 0\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 33\% | 67\% | 0\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 36\% | 64\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 27\% | 73\% | 0\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 32\% | 68\% | 0\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 43\% | 57\% | 0\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 47\% | 53\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 42\% | 57\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 22\% | 77\% | 0\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 45\% | 55\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | $32 \%$ | 68\% | 1\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 48\% | 52\% | 0\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 36\% | 64\% | 0\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 14\% | 85\% | 1\% |
| Gender | Men | 41\% | 59\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 36\% | 64\% | 0\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 45\% | 55\% | 0\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 28\% | 72\% | 0\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 47\% | 53\% | 0\% |
|  | Small city | $34 \%$ | 65\% | 1\% |
|  | Suburban | 43\% | 57\% | 0\% |
|  | Small town | 33\% | 67\% | 0\% |
|  | Rural | 30\% | 69\% | 2\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 44\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 33\% | 67\% | 0\% |
| $\overline{\text { NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=880 MOE +/- } 3.9}$ percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722$ MOE $+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. |  |  |  |  |

## Parents with Children K-12

Does your child, or any of your children, personally know anyone who has been the victim of a crime involving a gun, or not?

|  | Does your child, or any of your children, personally know anyone who has been the <br> victim of a crime involving a gun, or not? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yos | No | Unsure |  |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |  |
| Parents with Children K-12 | $27 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $3 \%$ |  |
| NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Parents with Children K-12. Interviews conducted February 5th through |  |  |  |  |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Parents with Children K-12. Interviews conducted February 5th through
February 11 th, $2019, \mathrm{n}=217 \mathrm{MOE}+/-7.8$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.


|  |  | Do you think the students from Parkland, Florida that are speaking out about the shooting at their high school and the issue of gun violence have had a major impact, a minor impact, or no impact at all on gun reform in this country? |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Major impact | Minor impact | No impact at all | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 18\% | 46\% | 28\% | 8\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 9\% | 45\% | 37\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 17\% | 47\% | 29\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 29\% | 45\% | 22\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican | 7\% | 43\% | 41\% | 8\% |
|  | Independent | 12\% | 55\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 22\% | 50\% | 22\% | 6\% |
|  | Democrat women | 34\% | 41\% | 23\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican men | 10\% | 40\% | 45\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican women | 4\% | 47\% | 38\% | 11\% |
|  | Independent men | 9\% | 52\% | 33\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent women | 13\% | 58\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 6\% | 45\% | 42\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 14\% | 50\% | 30\% | 7\% |
|  | Midwest | 19\% | 44\% | 27\% | 10\% |
|  | South | 18\% | 45\% | 30\% | 8\% |
|  | West | 19\% | 48\% | 25\% | 8\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 24\% | 42\% | 24\% | 9\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 14\% | 52\% | 28\% | 6\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 21\% | 46\% | 24\% | 10\% |
|  | College graduate | 14\% | 49\% | 31\% | 6\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 14\% | 48\% | 28\% | 11\% |
|  | Non-white | 24\% | 44\% | 26\% | 5\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 15\% | 47\% | 26\% | 13\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 13\% | 51\% | 28\% | 8\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 13\% | 48\% | 26\% | 13\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 8\% | 51\% | 38\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 16\% | 46\% | 25\% | 12\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 17\% | 51\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21\% | 58\% | 16\% | 5\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 11\% | 43\% | 37\% | 9\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 16\% | 47\% | 28\% | 10\% |
|  | 60 or older | 22\% | 41\% | 29\% | 8\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 16\% | 50\% | 28\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 or older | 19\% | 44\% | 29\% | 9\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 17\% | 51\% | 24\% | 7\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 13\% | 45\% | 36\% | 6\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 20\% | 45\% | 26\% | 9\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 22\% | 38\% | 29\% | 11\% |
| Gender | Men | 16\% | 45\% | 32\% | 7\% |
|  | Women | 20\% | 47\% | 24\% | 9\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 11\% | 49\% | 34\% | 5\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 13\% | 43\% | 32\% | 12\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 18\% | 47\% | 27\% | 7\% |
|  | Small city | 23\% | 53\% | 19\% | 5\% |
|  | Suburban | 18\% | 43\% | 34\% | 5\% |
|  | Small town | 20\% | 43\% | 28\% | 9\% |
|  | Rural | 7\% | 47\% | 29\% | 18\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 17\% | 48\% | 31\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 24\% | 47\% | 23\% | 6\% |

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted February 5th through February 11th, 2019, n=880 MOE +/-3.9 percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
National Adults

Do you think the students from Parkland, Florida that are speaking out about the shooting at their high school and the issue of gun violence have had (are having/will have) a major impact, a minor impact, or no impact at all on gun reform in this country?

|  | all on gun reform in this country? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Major impact | Minor impact | No impact at all | Unsure |
|  | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| February 2019 | $18 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| April 2018 | $33 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| March 2018 | $33 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| February 2018 | $34 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Marist Poll National Adults |  |  |  |  |

Marist Poll National Adults

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | When you hear about a mass shooting, like the one at the concert in Las Vegas or the Parkland High School shooting, is your first reaction: |  |  |
|  |  | More people need to carry a gun | This country needs stricter gun laws | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 25\% | 59\% | 16\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 44\% | 34\% | 22\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 26\% | 59\% | 15\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 8\% | 86\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican | 57\% | 25\% | 18\% |
|  | Independent | 17\% | 64\% | 20\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 10\% | 78\% | 12\% |
|  | Democrat women | 7\% | 91\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican men | 59\% | 25\% | 16\% |
|  | Republican women | 54\% | 25\% | 20\% |
|  | Independent men | 22\% | 53\% | 25\% |
|  | Independent women | 12\% | 73\% | 15\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 55\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| Region | Northeast | 20\% | 69\% | 12\% |
|  | Midwest | 33\% | 50\% | 18\% |
|  | South | 27\% | 57\% | 16\% |
|  | West | 18\% | 64\% | 18\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 23\% | 64\% | 13\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 26\% | 59\% | 15\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 27\% | 57\% | 16\% |
|  | College graduate | 23\% | 62\% | 15\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 30\% | 55\% | 15\% |
|  | Non-white | 18\% | 67\% | 15\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 32\% | 52\% | 16\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 27\% | 60\% | 13\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 41\% | 41\% | 17\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 34\% | 52\% | 14\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 25\% | 60\% | 16\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 20\% | 67\% | 13\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 23\% | 66\% | 11\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 31\% | 49\% | 20\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 28\% | 58\% | 14\% |
|  | 60 or older | 19\% | 62\% | 18\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 27\% | 57\% | 16\% |
|  | 45 or older | 23\% | 60\% | 16\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 26\% | 57\% | 16\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 24\% | 62\% | 14\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 28\% | 57\% | 15\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 16\% | 64\% | 21\% |
| Gender | Men | 31\% | 50\% | 19\% |
|  | Women | 20\% | 67\% | 13\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 25\% | 55\% | 21\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 39\% | 46\% | 15\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 18\% | 67\% | 15\% |
|  | Small city | 23\% | 64\% | 12\% |
|  | Suburban | 20\% | 63\% | 17\% |
|  | Small town | 26\% | 55\% | 19\% |
|  | Rural | 45\% | 38\% | 17\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 30\% | 52\% | 18\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 13\% | 76\% | 11\% |
|  percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | From what you have read or heard, do you think, compared to 25 years ago, the per capita gun murder rate in the U.S. is higher, lower, or about the same? |  |  |  |
|  |  | Higher | Lower | About the same | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 59\% | 12\% | 23\% | 6\% |
| Gun Owners |  | 58\% | 12\% | 24\% | 6\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 60\% | 12\% | 23\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 73\% | 8\% | 15\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican | 52\% | 9\% | 34\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 57\% | 18\% | 20\% | 5\% |
| Party ID and Gender | Democrat men | 56\% | 16\% | 21\% | 7\% |
|  | Democrat women | 84\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican men | 45\% | 13\% | 37\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican women | 58\% | 5\% | 30\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent men | 43\% | 29\% | 25\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent women | 70\% | 8\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Trump Supporters |  | 49\% | 14\% | 31\% | 6\% |
| Region | Northeast | 60\% | 13\% | 21\% | 6\% |
|  | Midwest | 53\% | 12\% | 26\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 59\% | 12\% | 24\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 65\% | 10\% | 19\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 66\% | 10\% | 17\% | 8\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 57\% | 13\% | 26\% | 4\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 62\% | 9\% | 22\% | 6\% |
|  | College graduate | 56\% | 15\% | 24\% | 5\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | White | 61\% | 12\% | 22\% | 5\% |
|  | Non-white | 59\% | 11\% | 22\% | 7\% |
| Race and Education | White - Not College Graduate | 61\% | 9\% | 24\% | 6\% |
|  | White - College Graduate | 61\% | 15\% | 20\% | 3\% |
| Gender - Race - Education | Men - White - Not College Graduate | 50\% | 12\% | 31\% | 7\% |
|  | Men - White - College Graduate | 47\% | 26\% | 25\% | 3\% |
|  | Women - White - Not College Graduate | 69\% | 6\% | 19\% | 6\% |
|  | Women - White - College Graduate | 75\% | 5\% | 16\% | 4\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 42\% | 17\% | 30\% | 10\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 62\% | 15\% | 19\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 67\% | 9\% | 19\% | 5\% |
|  | 60 or older | 64\% | 8\% | 23\% | 6\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 53\% | 16\% | 24\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 or older | 66\% | 8\% | 21\% | 5\% |
| Generation | Gen Z/Millennials (18-37) | 50\% | 17\% | 24\% | 9\% |
|  | Gen X (38-53) | 66\% | 9\% | 23\% | 2\% |
|  | Baby Boomers (54-72) | 64\% | 10\% | 22\% | 4\% |
|  | Silent-Greatest (Over 72) | 68\% | 5\% | 18\% | 10\% |
| Gender | Men | 47\% | 19\% | 27\% | 7\% |
|  | Women | 71\% | 5\% | 19\% | 5\% |
| Parents with Children K-12 |  | 65\% | 14\% | 16\% | 5\% |
| White Evangelical Christians |  | 58\% | 8\% | 28\% | 6\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 59\% | 12\% | 21\% | 7\% |
|  | Small city | 63\% | 11\% | 22\% | 5\% |
|  | Suburban | 57\% | 19\% | 21\% | 3\% |
|  | Small town | 58\% | 7\% | 26\% | 9\% |
|  | Rural | 60\% | 10\% | 25\% | 5\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 45\% | 23\% | 28\% | 4\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 74\% | 6\% | 15\% | 4\% |


${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=722 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.3$ percentage points. National Gun Owners: $\mathrm{n}=314 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

