How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,205 National Adults

This survey of 1,205 adults was conducted June 21st through June 25th, 2017 by The Marist Poll sponsored in collaboration with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Survey Sampling International. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and nonbusiness-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2013 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 2.8 percentage points. There are 995 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 3.1 percentage points. The error margin was not adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Col %	Col %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Vo	ters	83%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	33%
	Republican	n/a	28%
	Independent	n/a	38%
	Other	n/a	2%
Party Identification	Strong Democrats	n/a	21%
	Not strong Democrats	n/a	12%
	Democratic leaning independents	n/a	17%
	Just Independents	n/a	8%
	Republican leaning independents	n/a	12%
	Not strong Republicans	n/a	12%
	Strong Republicans	n/a	17%
	Other	n/a	2%
Tea Party Supporters		n/a	18%
Political Ideology	Very liberal	n/a	10%
	Liberal	n/a	20%
	Moderate	n/a	32%
	Conservative	n/a	27%
	Very conservative	n/a	11%
Gender	Men	49%	48%
	Women	51%	52%
Age	Under 45	47%	41%
Age	45 or older	53%	59%
Age	18 to 29	22%	17%
	30 to 44	25%	24%
	45 to 59	26%	29%
	60 or older	26%	30%
Race	White	62%	65%
	African American	11%	12%
	Latino	15%	13%
	Other	11%	10%
Region	Northeast	18%	20%
	Midwest	21%	21%
	South	37%	37%
	West	24%	23%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	48%	45%
	\$50,000 or more	52%	55%
Education	Not college graduate	57%	54%
	College graduate	43%	46%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	35%	34%
,	White - College Graduate	28%	31%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	22%	20%
	Non-White - College Graduate	15%	14%
White Evangelical Chri		19%	20%
Interview Type	Landline	29%	31%
	Cell phone	71%	69%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 21st through June 25th, 2017, n=1205 MOE +/- 2.8 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=995 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

			National Adults	
		•	esident Trump's goa ations with Russia is	
		Mostly a good	Mostly a bad	
		thing for the United States	thing for the United States	Unsure
National Adults		Row % 46%	Row % 41%	Row %
National Registered Vote	nec.	45%	43%	11%
Party Identification^	Democrat	22%	70%	9%
rarty identification	Republican	75%	14%	11%
	*	75% 44%	45%	11%
Party Identification*	Independent Strong Democrats	15%	43% 77%	8%
rarty identification.	Strong Democrats Soft Democrats	29%	62%	9%
	Just Independents	42% 69%	37% 21%	20% 11%
	Soft Republicans			
T. D. d. C	Strong Republicans	80% 71%	9% 19%	11% 10%
Tea Party Supporters^	Mama lib and Lib and	22%	68%	10%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal Moderate	40%	48%	12%
		66%	24%	10%
Towns Commenters	Conservative-Very conservative	82%	8%	10%
Trump Approval Pating	Ammaya	78%	10%	11%
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	21%	69%	10%
Following Duggio	Disapprove Great deal/Good amount	42%	49%	9%
Following Russia Investigation		52%	49% 29%	19%
-	Not very much/Not at all Northeast	45%	41%	14%
Region	Midwest	45%	39%	15%
	South	46%	42%	13%
		46%	42%	13%
Household Income	West	44%		15%
Household income	Less than \$50,000 \$50,000 or more	47%	41%	10%
Education			43%	
Education	Not college graduate	49%	37%	13%
Daga	College graduate White	40% 51%	48% 35%	12% 14%
Race	African American	27%	68%	5%
	Latino	40%	49%	11%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	28%	15%
Race and Education	White - College Graduate	43%	46%	11%
Ago	18 to 29	46%	39%	16%
Age	30 to 44	47%	44%	9%
	45 to 59	50%	39%	10%
	60 or older	41%	43%	16%
Ago	Under 45	46%	43%	12%
Age		46%	42%	13%
Candan	45 or older			
Gender	Men	57% 35%	33%	10%
White E	Women	35%	49%	16%
White Evangelical Christ		62%	19%	19%
Interview Type	Landline	42%	41%	17%
	Cell phone	47%	41%	11%

[^]National Registered Voters: n=995 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding. *Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

		National Adults			
		Who do you	think is a more effec	tive leader:	
		U.S. President Donald Trump	Russian President Vladimir Putin	Unsure	
		Row %	Row %	Row %	
National Adults		42%	36%	22%	
National Registered Vote	ers	44%	36%	21%	
Party Identification^	Democrat	23%	50%	27%	
	Republican	75%	14%	11%	
	Independent	40%	41%	19%	
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	19%	53%	28%	
	Soft Democrats	24%	51%	25%	
	Just Independents	41%	35%	24%	
	Soft Republicans	62%	25%	13%	
	Strong Republicans	85%	7%	8%	
Tea Party Supporters^		68%	21%	10%	
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	20%	55%	26%	
	Moderate	37%	37%	26%	
	Conservative-Very conservative	66%	22%	12%	
Trump Supporters		78%	12%	10%	
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	74%	15%	11%	
	Disapprove	20%	54%	26%	
Following Russia	Great deal/Good amount	39%	43%	18%	
Investigation	Not very much/Not at all	48%	27%	25%	
Region	Northeast	38%	40%	23%	
	Midwest	44%	32%	24%	
	South	47%	33%	20%	
	West	38%	41%	21%	
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	43%	34%	23%	
	\$50,000 or more	43%	39%	19%	
Education	Not college graduate	49%	29%	21%	
	College graduate	33%	47%	20%	
Race	White	48%	31%	21%	
	African American	29%	44%	27%	
	Latino	37%	47%	16%	
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	56%	24%	19%	
	White - College Graduate	37%	43%	21%	
Age	18 to 29	35%	45%	20%	
	30 to 44	40%	37%	23%	
	45 to 59	48%	35%	17%	
	60 or older	46%	27%	26%	
Age	Under 45	38%	41%	21%	
	45 or older	47%	31%	22%	
Gender	Men	46%	40%	15%	
	Women	39%	32%	28%	
White Evangelical Christ	tians	69%	15%	16%	
Interview Type	Landline	44%	32%	23%	
_					

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 21st through June 25th, 2017, n=1205 MOE +/- 2.8 percentage points.

42%

37%

21%

Cell phone

[^]National Registered Voters: n=995 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

			National Adults	
		Do you think it	s's better for the Unit	ed States to:
		Build relationships with Russia	Treat Russia as a threat	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		59%	31%	10%
National Registered Vote	ers	57%	33%	9%
Party Identification^	Democrat	46%	44%	10%
	Republican	67%	25%	8%
	Independent	60%	32%	8%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	41%	50%	10%
	Soft Democrats	53%	40%	7%
	Just Independents	61%	28%	11%
	Soft Republicans	72%	21%	8%
	Strong Republicans	64%	28%	8%
Tea Party Supporters^		70%	21%	9%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	48%	43%	9%
	Moderate	55%	35%	10%
	Conservative-Very conservative	65%	27%	8%
Trump Supporters		72%	20%	8%
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	72%	18%	10%
	Disapprove	47%	45%	8%
Following Russia	Great deal/Good amount	53%	40%	7%
Investigation	Not very much/Not at all	70%	18%	12%
Region	Northeast	54%	36%	10%
	Midwest	61%	28%	11%
	South	60%	31%	9%
	West	60%	30%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	63%	28%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	56%	35%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	62%	29%	10%
	College graduate	56%	36%	9%
Race	White	60%	29%	11%
	African American	52%	43%	5%
	Latino	57%	33%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	64%	26%	10%
	White - College Graduate	55%	35%	10%
Age	18 to 29	70%	20%	10%
	30 to 44	60%	30%	10%
	45 to 59	57%	35%	9%
	60 or older	51%	38%	11%
Age	Under 45	65%	25%	10%
-	45 or older	54%	36%	10%
Gender	Men	63%	28%	8%
	Women	55%	34%	11%
White Evangelical Christ		64%	23%	13%
Interview Type	Landline	53%	37%	11%
	Cell phone	62%	29%	9%

[^]National Registered Voters: n=995 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

In his dealings with Russia and Russian President Vladimir Putin do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, something unethical, but not illegal, or has done nothing wrong?

			iot megar, or mas ac	me nouning wrong.	
		Has done	Has done something unethical, but not	Has done	
		something illegal	illegal	nothing wrong	Unsure
National Adults		Row % 25%	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Vote	oro	25%	29%	37%	9%
Party Identification^	Democrat	41%	39%	13%	7%
r arty identification	Republican	4%	15%	73%	7%
	Independent	27%	31%	32%	10%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	48%	37%	10%	6%
rarry identification	Soft Democrats	39%	37%	12%	12%
	Just Independents	20%	42%	29%	9%
	Soft Republicans	6%	23%	62%	8%
	Strong Republicans	3%	6%	86%	5%
Tea Party Supporters^	Strong Republicans	10%	16%	70%	4%
Political Ideology [^]	Very liberal-Liberal	46%	37%	11%	6%
1 ontical ideology	Moderate	24%	38%	29%	10%
	Conservative-Very conservative	10%	17%	64%	9%
Trump Supporters	Conscivative-very conscivative	1%	11%	82%	6%
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	3%	11%	78%	8%
Trump Approvat Rating	Disapprove	43%	42%	7%	8%
Following Russia	Great deal/Good amount	31%	28%	36%	5%
Investigation	Not very much/Not at all	15%	31%	38%	16%
Region	Northeast	29%	35%	30%	6%
Region	Midwest	19%	30%	40%	11%
	South	25%	26%	39%	11%
	West	26%	30%	33%	11%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	27%	24%	36%	13%
Trousenoid income	\$50,000 or more	23%	35%	36%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	23%	27%	40%	10%
Education	College graduate	27%	33%	31%	10%
Race	White	20%	26%	43%	11%
14400	African American	37%	45%	13%	5%
	Latino	36%	36%	24%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	18%	23%	50%	10%
ruce and Education	White - College Graduate	24%	31%	35%	10%
Age	18 to 29	31%	36%	22%	11%
rigo	30 to 44	25%	33%	33%	9%
	45 to 59	24%	25%	44%	7%
	60 or older	21%	24%	43%	13%
Age	Under 45	28%	35%	28%	10%
5-	45 or older	22%	24%	43%	10%
Gender	Men	22%	27%	43%	8%
- Control	Women	27%	32%	29%	12%
White Evangelical Christ		11%	18%	61%	10%
Interview Type	Landline	22%	27%	40%	11%
interview Type	Landille	2270	4170	4U /0	1170

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted June 21st through June 25th, 2017, n=1205 MOE +/- 2.8 percentage points.

26%

30%

35%

10%

Cell phone

[^]National Registered Voters: n=995 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

In his dealings with Russia and Russian President Vladimir Putin do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, something unethical, but not illegal, or has done nothing wrong?

Has done

something

		5011101111115		
	Has done	unethical, but not	Has done nothing	
	something illegal	illegal	wrong	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
July 2017	25%	29%	36%	10%
February 2017	19%	30%	40%	12%

Marist Poll National Adults

In their dealings with Russia and Russian President Vladimir Putin do you think Donald Trump's campaign associates have done something illegal, something unethical, but not illegal, or have done nothing wrong?

		Have done something illegal	Have done something unethical, but not illegal	Have done nothing wrong	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		33%	25%	29%	13%
National Registered Vote	ers	35%	25%	29%	11%
Party Identification^	Democrat	59%	26%	8%	7%
	Republican	7%	17%	62%	14%
	Independent	36%	30%	24%	11%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	67%	24%	4%	5%
	Soft Democrats	55%	26%	8%	11%
	Just Independents	26%	46%	22%	6%
	Soft Republicans	8%	28%	50%	14%
	Strong Republicans	6%	7%	73%	14%
Tea Party Supporters^		13%	19%	59%	9%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	61%	21%	11%	7%
	Moderate	39%	28%	22%	11%
	Conservative-Very conservative	12%	24%	50%	14%
Trump Supporters		2%	20%	65%	13%
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	5%	18%	65%	13%
	Disapprove	58%	29%	6%	8%
Following Russia	Great deal/Good amount	43%	22%	29%	7%
Investigation	Not very much/Not at all	19%	31%	30%	20%
Region	Northeast	39%	28%	23%	10%
	Midwest	29%	24%	34%	13%
	South	31%	26%	29%	15%
	West	35%	23%	29%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	30%	26%	29%	14%
	\$50,000 or more	36%	24%	29%	10%
Education	Not college graduate	27%	28%	32%	14%
	College graduate	43%	21%	26%	10%
Race	White	30%	22%	34%	14%
	African American	45%	42%	6%	7%
	Latino	41%	29%	20%	10%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	20%	27%	38%	15%
	White - College Graduate	42%	16%	31%	11%
Age	18 to 29	32%	34%	22%	13%
	30 to 44	36%	24%	27%	12%
	45 to 59	33%	24%	35%	9%
	60 or older	30%	21%	31%	17%
Age	Under 45	34%	29%	25%	13%
	45 or older	32%	22%	33%	13%
Gender	Men	30%	27%	33%	10%
	Women	36%	23%	25%	16%
White Evangelical Christ		11%	22%	49%	18%
Interview Type	Landline	34%	22%	30%	15%
	Cell phone	33%	27%	28%	12%

 $^{^{\}wedge}National\ Registered\ Voters:\ n=995\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.1\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Have you been following the news about President Trump, his associates, and the Russia investigation:

		A great deal	A good amount	Not very much	Not at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	33%	28%	12%	1%
National Registered Vote	ers	28%	35%	26%	10%	1%
Party Identification^	Democrat	33%	33%	26%	8%	0%
	Republican	26%	36%	28%	10%	0%
	Independent	26%	40%	23%	10%	1%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	44%	31%	20%	4%	1%
	Soft Democrats	23%	40%	26%	11%	0%
	Just Independents	26%	30%	32%	11%	1%
	Soft Republicans	20%	39%	26%	14%	1%
	Strong Republicans	32%	36%	25%	6%	0%
Tea Party Supporters^		34%	31%	26%	9%	1%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	36%	39%	19%	6%	0%
	Moderate	23%	38%	27%	11%	1%
	Conservative-Very conservative	27%	31%	30%	11%	1%
Trump Supporters		26%	34%	30%	9%	1%
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	25%	31%	33%	11%	1%
	Disapprove	31%	38%	22%	8%	0%
Region	Northeast	27%	32%	29%	11%	1%
	Midwest	22%	31%	31%	17%	0%
	South	28%	33%	28%	11%	1%
	West	27%	38%	22%	12%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	27%	30%	19%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	27%	41%	25%	6%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	28%	32%	16%	1%
	College graduate	32%	40%	21%	6%	0%
Race	White	27%	36%	26%	11%	1%
	African American	27%	23%	38%	12%	0%
	Latino	22%	37%	31%	9%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	23%	31%	31%	15%	1%
	White - College Graduate	35%	42%	19%	5%	0%
Age	18 to 29	14%	31%	38%	16%	0%
	30 to 44	19%	39%	26%	16%	0%
	45 to 59	34%	30%	27%	9%	1%
	60 or older	34%	34%	21%	9%	2%
Age	Under 45	17%	35%	32%	16%	0%
	45 or older	34%	32%	24%	9%	1%
Gender	Men	30%	33%	28%	7%	1%
	Women	22%	34%	27%	17%	1%
White Evangelical Christ	tians	19%	29%	36%	16%	0%
Interview Type	Landline	29%	31%	26%	11%	2%
	Cell phone	25%	34%	28%	12%	0%

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[^]National Registered Voters: n=995 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think the Russian hacking into the 2016 U.S. elections poses a major threat, a minor threat, or no threat at all to future elections in the United States? If you don't think Russia was involved with hacking the 2016 U.S. elections, please say so.

			Russia was not			
		Major threat	Minor threat	No threat at all	involved in the hacking	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	20%	13%	12%	7%
National Registered Vote	ers	48%	20%	14%	13%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	73%	16%	3%	4%	4%
	Republican	17%	24%	27%	25%	7%
	Independent	51%	19%	13%	12%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	78%	15%	3%	2%	3%
	Soft Democrats	71%	15%	3%	5%	6%
	Just Independents	45%	19%	15%	10%	12%
	Soft Republicans	20%	29%	22%	25%	5%
	Strong Republicans	16%	22%	29%	26%	7%
Tea Party Supporters^		22%	25%	24%	25%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	74%	14%	6%	4%	2%
	Moderate	52%	20%	12%	10%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	26%	25%	20%	22%	8%
Trump Supporters		14%	26%	27%	26%	7%
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	15%	26%	26%	26%	8%
	Disapprove	74%	16%	3%	4%	4%
Following Russia	Great deal/Good amount	56%	18%	12%	12%	2%
Investigation	Not very much/Not at all	33%	24%	15%	13%	15%
Region	Northeast	52%	20%	8%	12%	7%
	Midwest	42%	21%	15%	13%	8%
	South	47%	19%	13%	13%	8%
	West	47%	21%	15%	11%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	20%	12%	12%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	21%	14%	12%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	42%	21%	14%	14%	10%
	College graduate	54%	19%	12%	11%	4%
Race	White	42%	23%	14%	13%	8%
	African American	69%	14%	5%	7%	5%
	Latino	54%	21%	12%	8%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	23%	15%	16%	11%
	White - College Graduate	52%	21%	12%	12%	3%
Age	18 to 29	48%	26%	12%	8%	5%
	30 to 44	50%	13%	12%	13%	11%
	45 to 59	43%	20%	14%	18%	5%
	60 or older	46%	22%	14%	9%	8%
Age	Under 45	49%	20%	12%	11%	8%
	45 or older	44%	21%	14%	14%	7%
Gender	Men	43%	21%	17%	15%	5%
	Women	51%	20%	9%	10%	10%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	26%	28%	18%	16%	12%
Interview Type	Landline	45%	21%	14%	11%	8%
	Cell phone	47%	20%	13%	13%	7%

[^]National Registered Voters: n=995 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

If the United States reduces its role on the world stage, which country do you think is most likely to benefit:

		China	Russia	Saudi Arabia	Germany	Another country	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		45%	24%	5%	4%	5%	16%
National Registered Vote	ers	46%	25%	4%	5%	5%	15%
Party Identification^	Democrat	45%	30%	5%	6%	2%	12%
	Republican	45%	23%	4%	3%	7%	18%
	Independent	49%	24%	4%	5%	5%	14%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	47%	32%	4%	5%	3%	8%
	Soft Democrats	46%	27%	5%	5%	2%	15%
	Just Independents	45%	19%	4%	3%	7%	21%
	Soft Republicans	51%	26%	2%	4%	5%	12%
	Strong Republicans	41%	19%	5%	5%	9%	21%
Tea Party Supporters^		43%	23%	7%	5%	6%	16%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	50%	24%	5%	4%	3%	13%
	Moderate	45%	28%	4%	4%	5%	13%
	Conservative-Very conservative	45%	23%	4%	6%	7%	15%
Trump Supporters		43%	23%	4%	4%	8%	17%
Trump Approval Rating	Approve	43%	23%	5%	4%	7%	18%
	Disapprove	49%	27%	4%	5%	4%	11%
Following Russia	Great deal/Good amount	49%	26%	5%	4%	6%	11%
Investigation	Not very much/Not at all	41%	22%	5%	5%	4%	23%
Region	Northeast	50%	21%	5%	4%	4%	15%
	Midwest	44%	22%	4%	5%	5%	20%
	South	44%	25%	4%	5%	6%	16%
	West	46%	29%	6%	2%	5%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	24%	6%	5%	5%	20%
	\$50,000 or more	52%	25%	4%	4%	5%	10%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	27%	6%	5%	5%	19%
	College graduate	54%	21%	3%	4%	6%	11%
Race	White	45%	23%	4%	4%	5%	18%
	African American	46%	28%	9%	6%	1%	9%
	Latino	43%	33%	4%	4%	5%	11%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	38%	24%	6%	5%	6%	21%
	White - College Graduate	55%	21%	2%	4%	5%	12%
Age	18 to 29	43%	29%	4%	4%	4%	16%
	30 to 44	53%	21%	5%	3%	4%	14%
	45 to 59	47%	26%	5%	4%	7%	12%
	60 or older	40%	23%	4%	7%	6%	20%
Age	Under 45	48%	25%	5%	3%	4%	15%
	45 or older	43%	24%	4%	5%	7%	16%
Gender	Men	50%	24%	5%	5%	7%	9%
	Women	41%	25%	5%	4%	4%	22%
White Evangelical Christ	tians	40%	23%	5%	5%	5%	22%
Interview Type	Landline	40%	27%	5%	4%	7%	18%
	Cell phone	48%	24%	5%	4%	5%	15%

 $^{^{\}wedge} National\ Registered\ Voters:\ n=995\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.1\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$

^{*}Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Repu