# POLL MUST BE SOURCED: McClatchy-Marist Poll* 

# Sanders and Clinton Competitive Nationally... Will the Party Unify? <br> *** Complete Tables for Poll Appended *** <br> For Immediate Release: Wednesday, April 6, 2016 

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## This McClatchy-Marist Poll Reports:

Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders and former Secretary of State Hillary Clinton are in a virtual dead heat in the race for the Democratic presidential nomination nationally. Among Democrats and Democratic leaning independents, just two points separate Sanders, 49\%, and Clinton, 47\%.

Sanders leads Clinton by two to one among Democrats and Democratic leaning independents who are under 45 years old. Included here are 76\% of those under 30, giving Sanders a 53 point lead over Clinton among this voting group. Sanders also has a wide lead, about 30 points, over Clinton among Latino voters or independents. He also does well among those who self-identify as very liberal or liberal.

Clinton outperforms Sanders by 26 points among Democrats and Democratic leaning independents who are 45 years of age or older or African American. She has a 10 point lead over Sanders among Democrats. Clinton and Sanders are competitive among both men and women as well Democrats who are white.
"The difference between support for Sanders and Clinton is generational," says Dr. Lee M. Miringoff, Director of The Marist College Institute for Public Opinion. "Other distinctions blur when you account for a voter's age."

If Sanders wins the Democratic nomination, most of Clinton's supporters, $79 \%$, say they will back Sanders in the general election. 69\% of Sanders' supporters report they will back Clinton.
*All references to the survey must be sourced as "McClatchy-Marist Poll"

## Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist Poll of 1,297 National Adults

This survey of 1,297 adults was conducted March $29^{\text {th }}$ through March $31^{\text {st }}, 2016$ by The Marist Poll sponsored and funded in partnership with McClatchy News Service. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Landline telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Respondents in the household were randomly selected by first asking for the youngest male. This landline sample was combined with respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. After the interviews were completed, the two samples were combined and balanced to reflect the 2013 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 2.7$ percentage points. There are 1,066 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 3.0$ percentage points. There are 444 Republicans and Republican leaning independents. There are 497 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. The results for these subsets are statistically significant within $\pm 4.7$ percentage points and $\pm 4.4$ percentage points, respectively. The error margin was not adjusted for sample weights and increases for crosstabulations.

Nature of the Sample

|  |  | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Col \% | Col \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |
| National Registered Voters |  | 82\% | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 34\% |
|  | Republican | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 30\% |
|  | Independent | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 35\% |
|  | Other | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Strong Democrats | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 21\% |
|  | Not strong Democrats | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 13\% |
|  | Democratic leaning independents | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 14\% |
|  | Just Independents | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 8\% |
|  | Republican leaning independents | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 13\% |
|  | Not strong Republicans | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 15\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 15\% |
|  | Other | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 1\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal | n/a | 7\% |
|  | Liberal | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 17\% |
|  | Moderate | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 36\% |
|  | Conservative | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 29\% |
|  | Very conservative | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 10\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 22\% |
| Republicans | Support Tea Party | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 38\% |
|  | Do Not Support Tea Party | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 62\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 47\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 53\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 47\% | 44\% |
|  | 45 or older | 53\% | 56\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 22\% | 18\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 26\% | 26\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 27\% | 27\% |
|  | 60 or older | 26\% | 29\% |
| Race | White | 62\% | 66\% |
|  | African American | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | Latino | 14\% | 11\% |
|  | Other | 12\% | 10\% |
| Region | Northeast | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | Midwest | 22\% | 23\% |
|  | South | 37\% | 38\% |
|  | West | 23\% | 21\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 48\% | 44\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 52\% | 56\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 61\% | 58\% |
|  | College graduate | 39\% | 42\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 50\% | 54\% |
|  | Not married | 50\% | 46\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 42\% | 45\% |
|  | Cell phone | 58\% | 55\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 29th through March 31st, 2016, $\mathrm{n}=1297 \mathrm{MOE}+/-2.7$ percentage points. National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1066$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

| Nature of the Sample |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |
|  |  | Col \% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 71\% |
|  | Independent | 29\% |
| Party Identification | Strong Democrats | 45\% |
|  | Not strong Democrats | 27\% |
|  | Democratic leaning independents | 29\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal | 13\% |
|  | Liberal | 32\% |
|  | Moderate | 39\% |
|  | Conservative | 13\% |
|  | Very conservative | 3\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 7\% |
| Gender | Men | 39\% |
|  | Women | 61\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 48\% |
|  | 45 or older | 52\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 27\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 27\% |
|  | 60 or older | 25\% |
| Race | White | 55\% |
|  | African American | 21\% |
|  | Latino | 16\% |
|  | Other | 9\% |
| Region | Northeast | 22\% |
|  | Midwest | 23\% |
|  | South | 35\% |
|  | West | 20\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 51\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 49\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 57\% |
|  | College graduate | 43\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 48\% |
|  | Not married | 52\% |
| Religiosity | Practice a Religion | 38\% |
|  | Does not Practice a Religion | 62\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 45\% |
|  | Cell phone | 55\% |

$\overline{\text { McClatchy-Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted March }}$ 29th through March 31st, 2016, $\mathrm{n}=497$ MOE $+/-4.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Who would you like to see win the Democratic nomination for president this year: [including those who are undecided yet leaning toward a candidate] |  |  |  |
|  |  | Bernie Sanders | Hillary Clinton | Other | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  | 49\% | 47\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 43\% | 53\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent | 62\% | 32\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 37\% | 61\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 58\% | 36\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 56\% | 42\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Moderate | 44\% | 50\% | 0\% | 6\% |
| Region | Northeast | 52\% | 46\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 54\% | 40\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 40\% | 54\% | 1\% | 6\% |
|  | West | 54\% | 42\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 54\% | 41\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 44\% | 53\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 50\% | 44\% | 1\% | 5\% |
|  | College graduate | 47\% | 51\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| Race | White | 47\% | 49\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  | African American | 35\% | 61\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | Latino | 63\% | 31\% | 0\% | 6\% |
| Race | White | 47\% | 49\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 51\% | 44\% | 0\% | 5\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 76\% | 23\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 55\% | 39\% | 0\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 39\% | 56\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | 60 or older | 29\% | 65\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 64\% | 32\% | 0\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 or older | 34\% | 60\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 50\% | 46\% | 1\% | 3\% |
|  | Women | 48\% | 47\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 39\% | 57\% | 1\% | 4\% |
|  | Not married | 58\% | 38\% | 1\% | 3\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 36\% | 57\% | 1\% | 6\% |
|  | Cell phone | 59\% | 39\% | 1\% | 2\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted March 29th through March 31st, 2016, n=497 MOE +/- 4.4 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents.

|  |  | Support Bernie Sanders for Democratic Nomination |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If Hillary Clinton becomes the Democratic nominee for president, will you support her or not support her in the general election in November? |  |  |
|  |  | Support her | Not support her | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Support Bernie Sanders for Democratic Nomination |  | 69\% | 25\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 77\% | 19\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 56\% | 36\% | 8\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 86\% | 12\% | 2\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 61\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 77\% | 18\% | 4\% |
|  | Moderate | 61\% | 30\% | 9\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 67\% | 26\% | 7\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 73\% | 22\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 68\% | 26\% | 6\% |
|  | College graduate | 70\% | 24\% | 6\% |
| Race | White | 62\% | 30\% | 8\% |
|  | Non-white | 78\% | 18\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 72\% | 23\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 or older | 65\% | 28\% | 7\% |
| Gender | Men | 63\% | 30\% | 8\% |
|  | Women | 74\% | 22\% | 4\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 67\% | 28\% | 5\% |
|  | Not married | 70\% | 24\% | 6\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 66\% | 24\% | 9\% |
|  | Cell phone | 71\% | 25\% | 4\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents who Support Bernie Sanders. Interviews conducted March 29th through March 31st, 2016, $n=238$ MOE $+/-6.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents

|  |  | Support Hillary Clinton for Democratic Nomination |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If Bernie Sanders will you support | nes the Democratic not support him in November? | e for president, eral election in |
|  |  | Support him | Not support him | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Support Hillary Clinton for Democratic Nomination |  | 79\% | 14\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 80\% | 13\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 86\% | 10\% | 4\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 68\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 87\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  | Moderate | 81\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 73\% | 19\% | 8\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 84\% | 10\% | 6\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 75\% | 20\% | 5\% |
|  | College graduate | 84\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Race | White | 78\% | 15\% | 8\% |
|  | Non-white | 82\% | 13\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 82\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | 45 or older | $77 \%$ | 17\% | 7\% |
| Gender | Men | 81\% | 15\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 78\% | 13\% | 9\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 79\% | 12\% | 9\% |
|  | Not married | 80\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 73\% | 18\% | 9\% |
|  | Cell phone | 86\% | 9\% | 5\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents who Support Hillary Clinton. Interviews conducted March 29th through March 31 st, $2016, \mathrm{n}=225 \mathrm{MOE}+/-6.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents.

