## Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist National Poll of 1,035 Adults

This survey of 1,035 adults was conducted August $4^{\text {th }}$ through August $7^{\text {th }}, 2014$ by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with the McClatchy News Service. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Landline telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. To increase coverage, this landline sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. The two samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2010 Census results for age, gender, income, race, and region. Respondents in the household were selected by asking for the youngest male. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 3.0$ percentage points. There are 806 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 3.5$ percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.


McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, n=1035 MOE +/- 3.0 percentage points. National Registered Voters:
$\mathrm{n}=806 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally? |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Strongly favor | Favor | Oppose | Strongly oppose | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 27\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 9\% |
| National Registered V |  | 26\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | 8\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 38\% | 24\% | 19\% | 14\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican | 11\% | 16\% | 30\% | 33\% | 10\% |
|  | Independent | 27\% | 30\% | 16\% | 18\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 44\% | 26\% | 10\% | 15\% | 5\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 36\% | 25\% | 23\% | 9\% | 6\% |
|  | Just Independents | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 23\% | 12\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 18\% | 28\% | 20\% | 23\% | 11\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 6\% | 16\% | 30\% | 38\% | 10\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 11\% | 20\% | 30\% | 32\% | 7\% |
| Republicans | Support Tea Party | 4\% | 20\% | $31 \%$ | 36\% | 9\% |
|  | Do Not Support Tea Party | 21\% | 26\% | 18\% | 23\% | 12\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 56\% | 25\% | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% |
|  | Moderate | 25\% | $33 \%$ | 20\% | 14\% | 8\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 9\% | 18\% | 30\% | $32 \%$ | 11\% |
| Know Someone Gay | Yes | 33\% | 28\% | 16\% | 15\% | 8\% |
|  | No | 12\% | 24\% | 29\% | 28\% | 8\% |
| Past 10 Years Know Someone Gay | More | 29\% | 29\% | 18\% | 16\% | 8\% |
|  | Fewer | 10\% | 21\% | 31\% | 29\% | 9\% |
|  | About the same | 28\% | 28\% | 17\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 37\% | $31 \%$ | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% |
|  | Midwest | 28\% | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | 10\% |
|  | South | 17\% | 27\% | 25\% | $21 \%$ | 10\% |
|  | West | 33\% | 28\% | 15\% | 18\% | 7\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 24\% | 27\% | 20\% | 20\% | 9\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 28\% | 28\% | 18\% | 18\% | 7\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 23\% | 26\% | 20\% | 20\% | 11\% |
|  | College graduate | 33\% | 28\% | 19\% | 16\% | 5\% |
| Race | White | 26\% | 26\% | 21\% | 19\% | 9\% |
|  | African American | 20\% | 33\% | 19\% | 24\% | 4\% |
|  | Latino | 32\% | 26\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 42\% | 33\% | 10\% | 8\% | $7 \%$ |
|  | 30 to 44 | 30\% | 25\% | 16\% | 22\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 23\% | 26\% | 18\% | 22\% | 10\% |
|  | 60 or older | 15\% | 24\% | 30\% | 20\% | 11\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 36\% | 29\% | 13\% | 15\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 19\% | 25\% | 24\% | 21\% | 10\% |
| Gender | Men | 21\% | 29\% | 20\% | 20\% | 10\% |
|  | Women | 32\% | 24\% | 19\% | 17\% | 8\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 21\% | 9\% |
|  | Not married | 31\% | 29\% | 16\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 20\% | 8\% |
|  | Cell phone | 31\% | 28\% | 15\% | 17\% | 9\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, $\mathrm{n}=1035 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.0$ percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=806 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong
Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  | Pew Research Center Trend |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Strongly favor | Favor | Oppose | Strongly oppose | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 12-26, 2014 | 24\% | 30\% | 20\% | 19\% | 7\% |
| May 1-5, 2013 ${ }^{2}$ | 21\% | 30\% | 22\% | 19\% | 8\% |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 22\% | 8\% |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 23\% | 25\% | 20\% | 24\% | 8\% |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | 9\% |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 22\% | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% | 11\% |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46\% |  | 44\% |  | 9\% |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 20\% | 25\% | 21\% | 25\% | 9\% |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 16\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 10\% |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 17\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 10\% |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 14\% | 25\% | 22\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| Mid-April, 2009 | 14\% | 21\% | 23\% | 31\% | 11\% |
| August, 2008 | 13\% | 26\% | 22\% | 30\% | 9\% |
| June, 2008 | 15\% | 25\% | 21\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| Late May, 2008 | 15\% | 23\% | 20\% | 29\% | 13\% |
| November, 2007 | 12\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 10\% |
| August, 2007 | 13\% | 23\% | 24\% | 31\% | 9\% |
| Early January, 2007 | 13\% | 24\% | 22\% | 33\% | 8\% |
| Early November, 2006 (RVs) | 10\% | 20\% | 31\% | 26\% | 13\% |
| July, 2006 | 12\% | 23\% | 25\% | 31\% | 9\% |
| June, 2006 | 13\% | 20\% | 23\% | 32\% | 12\% |
| March, 2006 | 10\% | 29\% | 23\% | 28\% | 10\% |
| July, 2005 | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% | 31\% | 11\% |
| December, 2004 | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% | 38\% | 7\% |
| August, 2004 | 8\% | 21\% | 25\% | 35\% | 11\% |
| July, 2004 | 10\% | 22\% | 23\% | 33\% | 12\% |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 10\% | 22\% | 24\% | 35\% | 9\% |
| Early February, 2004 | 9\% | 21\% | 21\% | 42\% | 7\% |
| November, 2003 | 10\% | 20\% | 21\% | 41\% | 8\% |
| October, 2003 | 9\% | 21\% | 25\% | 33\% | 12\% |
| Mid-July, 2003 | 10\% | 28\% | 23\% | 30\% | 9\% |
| March, 2001 | 8\% | 27\% | 23\% | 34\% | 8\% |
| June, 1996 | 6\% | 21\% | 24\% | 41\% | 8\% |

${ }^{2}$ In May 1-5, 2013, Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012, Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011, July 21-Aug 5, 2010, Aug 11-17, 2009, August 2008, August 2007, Early January 2007, Early November 2006, March 2006, July 2005, December 2004, Early February 2004, November 2003, Mid-July 2003, March 2001 and June 1996 the question was asked as part of a list of items. In Jun 7-17, 2012, Apr 4-15, 2012, August 2009, April 2009, May 2008 and June 2008, the question read "allowing gay and lesbian couples;" all other instances read "allowing gays and lesbians."

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  | National Adults |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, $\mathrm{n}=1035$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points.
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=806$ MOE $+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you think the laws on whether same-sex marriage is legal or not should be decided by each state or should it be decided for the entire country by a federal law? |  |  |
|  |  | Decided by each state | Decided for the entire country by federal law | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 43\% | 50\% | 7\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 44\% | 51\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 32\% | 64\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican | 59\% | 36\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 41\% | 52\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 24\% | 71\% | 4\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 32\% | 63\% | 5\% |
|  | Just Independents | 38\% | 46\% | 16\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 54\% | 43\% | 3\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 63\% | 30\% | 6\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 62\% | 32\% | 6\% |
| Republicans | Support Tea Party | 71\% | 25\% | 4\% |
|  | Do Not Support Tea Party | 49\% | 47\% | 4\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 21\% | 76\% | 2\% |
|  | Moderate | 41\% | 52\% | 7\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 59\% | 35\% | 6\% |
| Know Someone Gay | Yes | 43\% | 51\% | 6\% |
|  | No | 42\% | 50\% | 8\% |
| Past 10 Years Know Someone Gay | More | 42\% | 54\% | 4\% |
|  | Fewer | 46\% | 47\% | 6\% |
|  | About the same | 45\% | 48\% | 7\% |
| Same-Sex Marriage | Strongly favor-Favor | 37\% | 59\% | 4\% |
|  | Oppose-Strongly oppose | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
| Region | Northeast | 37\% | 57\% | 7\% |
|  | Midwest | 37\% | 55\% | 8\% |
|  | South | 47\% | 46\% | 8\% |
|  | West | 47\% | 49\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 43\% | 51\% | 6\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 43\% | 49\% | 9\% |
|  | College graduate | 43\% | 53\% | 4\% |
| Race | White | 45\% | 47\% | 8\% |
|  | African American | 37\% | 62\% | 2\% |
|  | Latino | 34\% | 61\% | 6\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 47\% | 47\% | 6\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 37\% | 57\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 42\% | 51\% | 7\% |
|  | 60 or older | 42\% | 49\% | 9\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 42\% | 52\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 42\% | 50\% | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 42\% | 52\% | 7\% |
|  | Women | 44\% | 49\% | 7\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 45\% | 50\% | 6\% |
|  | Not married | 41\% | 51\% | 8\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 41\% | 52\% | 7\% |
|  | Cell phone | 45\% | 48\% | 6\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, $\mathrm{n}=1035 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.0$ percentage points.
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $n=806$ MOE $+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard he or she was gay or lesbian, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other? |  |  |  |
|  |  | More likely | Less likely | No difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 2\% | 14\% | 83\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 2\% | 16\% | 82\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 3\% | 13\% | 84\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 1\% | 30\% | 67\% | $2 \%$ |
|  | Independent | 2\% | 9\% | 89\% | 0\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 4\% | 11\% | 86\% | 0\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 2\% | 10\% | 88\% | 0\% |
|  | Just Independents | 0\% | 10\% | 90\% | 0\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | $2 \%$ | 16\% | 81\% | 0\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 0\% | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 1\% | 23\% | 75\% | 1\% |
| Republicans | Support Tea Party | 0\% | 26\% | 72\% | 2\% |
|  | Do Not Support Tea Party | $3 \%$ | 19\% | 78\% | 1\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 3\% | 6\% | 91\% | 0\% |
|  | Moderate | 1\% | 10\% | 89\% | 1\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 1\% | 26\% | 72\% | 1\% |
| Know Someone Gay | Yes | 2\% | 9\% | 88\% | 1\% |
|  | No | 2\% | 29\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| Past 10 Years Know Someone Gay | More | 2\% | 14\% | 84\% | 0\% |
|  | Fewer | 2\% | 26\% | 72\% | 0\% |
|  | About the same | $2 \%$ | 12\% | 85\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | $3 \%$ | 9\% | 87\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 1\% | 16\% | 81\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 1\% | 19\% | 79\% | 0\% |
|  | West | 4\% | 9\% | 86\% | 0\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 3\% | 20\% | 77\% | 0\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 1\% | 9\% | 90\% | 0\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 2\% | 16\% | 81\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 1\% | 11\% | 87\% | 1\% |
| Race | White | 2\% | 15\% | 82\% | 1\% |
|  | African American | $2 \%$ | 13\% | 85\% | 0\% |
|  | Latino | $2 \%$ | 13\% | 85\% | 0\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 1\% | 7\% | 91\% | 1\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 2\% | 16\% | 81\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | $3 \%$ | 10\% | 85\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | $2 \%$ | 22\% | 75\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 2\% | 12\% | 86\% | 0\% |
|  | 45 or older | 2\% | 16\% | 80\% | 1\% |
| Gender | Men | 1\% | 15\% | 83\% | 1\% |
|  | Women | 3\% | 14\% | 83\% | 1\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 1\% | 13\% | 85\% | 1\% |
|  | Not married | $2 \%$ | 16\% | 82\% | 0\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 1\% | 16\% | 82\% | 1\% |
|  | Cell phone | 3\% | 12\% | 83\% | 1\% |

$\overline{\overline{\text { McClatchy}} \text {-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, n=1035 MOE +/- } 3.0 \text { percentage points. }}$
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=806$ MOE $+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | Los Angeles Times Poll [December, 1985]** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If your party nominated a well-qualified person for Congress, and you heard he or she was gay or lesbian, would that make you more likely to vote for that candidate, less likely, or wouldn't it make any difference one way or the other? |  |  |  |
|  |  | More likely | Less likely | No difference | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
|  | National Adults | *\% | 47\% | 49\% | 3\% |
|  | **Methodology: Conducted by Los Angeles Times December 5-December 12, 1985, and based on telephone interviews with a national adult sample of 2,308. [USLAT.101.R69] <br> Data provided by The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, University of Connecticut. |  |  |  |  |



McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, $\mathrm{n}=1035$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points.
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $n=806$ MOE $+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  | Los Angeles Times Poll [December, 1985]** |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | If you had a child who told you he or she was gay or lesbian, would you be very upset, somewhat upset, not very upset, or not upset at all? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Very upset | Somewhat Upset | Not very upset | Not upset at all | Not sure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults | 64\% | 25\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |

National Adults
**Methodology: Conducted by Los Angeles Times December 5-December 12, 1985, and based on telephone interviews with a national adult sample of 2,308. [USLAT.101.R89]
Data provided by The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, University of Connecticut.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you have a friend, colleague, or family member who is gay? |  |  |
|  |  | Yes | No | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 71\% | 27\% | 1\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 73\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 70\% | 30\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 63\% | 35\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent | 81\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 67\% | 33\% | 0\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 77\% | 22\% | 0\% |
|  | Just Independents | 81\% | 16\% | 3\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 74\% | 25\% | 1\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 65\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 70\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| Republicans | Support Tea Party | 68\% | 31\% | 1\% |
|  | Do Not Support Tea Party | 73\% | 25\% | 2\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 80\% | 20\% | 1\% |
|  | Moderate | 75\% | 23\% | 2\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 69\% | 30\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 82\% | 16\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 71\% | 29\% | 1\% |
|  | South | 65\% | 34\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 74\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 62\% | 36\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 82\% | 17\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 65\% | 34\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 82\% | 16\% | 1\% |
| Race | White | 70\% | 28\% | 2\% |
|  | African American | 64\% | 36\% | 0\% |
|  | Latino | 84\% | 16\% | 0\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 76\% | 23\% | 1\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 77\% | 22\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 80\% | 18\% | 2\% |
|  | 60 or older | 55\% | 43\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 76\% | 23\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 or older | 68\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 69\% | 29\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 74\% | 25\% | 1\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 73\% | 25\% | 2\% |
|  | Not married | 70\% | 29\% | 1\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 69\% | 30\% | 1\% |
|  | Cell phone | 75\% | 23\% | $2 \%$ |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, n=1035 MOE +/- 3.0 percentage points.
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=806$ MOE $+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

$\overline{\text { McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 4th through August 7th, 2014, } \mathrm{n}=1035 \text { MOE }+/-3.0 \text { percentage points. }}$
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=806 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  | Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press Typology Survey [July, <br> 1999]** |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you have a friend, colleague, or family member who is gay? |  |  |
|  | Yes | No | Don't know/Refused |
| National Adults | Row $\%$ | $60 \%$ | Row $\%$ |

**Survey by Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press
Methodology: Conducted by Princeton Survey Research Associates July 14-September 9, 1999, and based on telephone interviews with a national adult sample of 3,973 . [USPSRA.99NOV11.R54D]
Data provided by The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, University of Connecticut.

