# POLL MUST BE SOURCED: McClatchy-Marist Poll* 

# Majority Considers Ukraine in U.S. Interest, But Most Oppose Use of Force <br> *** Complete Tables for Poll Appended *** <br> For Immediate Release: Tuesday, April 15, 2014 

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## This McClatchy-Marist Poll Reports:

A majority of Americans -- 55\% -- considers Ukraine to be key to the national interest. This includes $13 \%$ who say it is very important and $42 \%$ who consider it to be important. $39 \%$, however, report it is either not very important -- $30 \%$-- or not important at all -- $9 \%-$ to the United States. Six percent are unsure.
"There is a good deal of ambivalence about Ukraine as far as U.S. public opinion is concerned," says Dr. Lee M. Miringoff, Director of The Marist College Institute for Public Opinion. "Americans think it's important to the national interest, and Russia may expand the conflict. But, there is little public consensus in the U.S. to take a tough stand."

Regardless of political party, a majority thinks Ukraine is of consequence to America's interests. Republicans, however, are the most likely to feel this way. $61 \%$ of Republicans say Ukraine is either very important or important to the United States. This compares with $52 \%$ of Democrats and $53 \%$ of independent voters who have the same opinion.

There are gender differences on this question. Six in ten women -- 60\% -- say the region is of value to the United States. $48 \%$ of men say the same.

However, when it comes to whether or not the United States should draw a hard line against Russia because of Ukraine, half of residents -- 50\% -- do not think the United States should take such a firm stance because it could mean losing Russia's cooperation on other issues like Iran and Syria. 42\% disagree and report America should take a tough stand against Russia. Eight percent are unsure.
*All references to the survey must be sourced as "McClatchy-Marist Poll"

What, if anything, should the United States do to address the situation in Ukraine? Only 7\% of Americans think military options should be considered. $46 \%$ say the best way to deal with the crisis in Ukraine is through economic and political means, and 43\% think the United States should not get involved at all. Four percent are unsure.

A majority of Republicans -- 54\% -- wants America to handle the situation diplomatically. A plurality of Democrats -- 47\% -- says the United States should stay out of the situation entirely while $43 \%$ believe the best options are political and economic. Nearly half of independent voters -- 48\% -- say America should address the situation through non-military measures.

## About Two-Thirds Say Russia will Send Troops Beyond Crimea...Divide about Possibility of New Cold War

66\% of Americans think Russia will not stop at Crimea and will deploy troops to other parts of Ukraine. One in four -- $25 \%$-- thinks Russia will keep its word and will stop at Crimea. Nine percent are unsure.

Do residents think the situation in Ukraine will lead to another cold war between the United States and Russia? Americans divide. 49\% report it is either not very likely -- 37\% -- or not likely at all -- $12 \%$-- that this will occur. $46 \%$, however, think a second cold war is either very likely -- 13\% -- or likely -- 33\%.

Republicans are more likely than Democrats to think another cold war is looming. A majority of Republicans -- 54\% -- says a cold war is very likely or likely to take place. This compares with $41 \%$ of Democrats and $45 \%$ of independent voters who share this view.

## Obama's Handling of Ukraine Crisis Receives Mixed Reviews

45\% of Americans approve of how President Barack Obama is dealing with the situation in Ukraine. $45 \%$ disapprove, and $10 \%$ are unsure.

There is a partisan divide. $72 \%$ of Republicans are dissatisfied with how the president is addressing the situation in Ukraine while 69\% of Democrats approve. Still, $21 \%$ of Democrats disapprove of the way Mr. Obama is handling the conflict. Independents divide. $46 \%$ of these voters think the president is dealing with the situation appropriately while $47 \%$ disapprove of his approach.

## Majority Still Disapproves of Obama's Performance as President

When it comes to the overall job performance of President Obama, a majority of registered voters nationally -- 52\% -- disapproves of how the president is doing. 45\% approve, and 3\% are unsure. These views are similar to those in McClatchy-Marist's previous survey. In
*All references to the survey must be sourced as "McClatchy-Marist Poll"

February, $52 \%$ of voters thought the president's job performance was lacking. $42 \%$ gave him high marks, and $5 \%$ were unsure.

When it comes to how President Obama is handling the economy, a majority of voters -54\% -- disapproves. 44\% approve, and 2\% are unsure. Last time, 54\% thought Mr. Obama fell short on the economy while $41 \%$ gave him a thumbs-up. Five percent were unsure.

In the foreign policy arena, $52 \%$ of voters disapprove of how the president is doing. $42 \%$ approve, and $6 \%$ are unsure. Two months ago, $50 \%$ disapproved of how President Obama was handling foreign policy. $43 \%$ approved, and $8 \%$, then, were unsure.

Looking at President Obama's image, voters divide. 49\% have a favorable opinion of him while $49 \%$ have an unfavorable view of him. Two percent are unsure how to rate him. In February, $47 \%$ thought well of the president while half -- $50 \%$-- had a lesser view of him. Three percent were unsure how to rate him.

## Fight for Congress: Dem's Edge GOP in Generic Midterm Matchup

If November's election for Congress were held today, the Democrats would have an edge over the Republicans as far as the total national vote is concerned. Nearly half of registered voters nationally -- 48\% -- would support the Democrat on the ballot in their district while $42 \%$ would back the Republican candidate. Four percent would vote for neither, and $6 \%$ are undecided.

When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question in February, voters divided. 46\% favored the Democrat while $44 \%$ were for the Republican. Four percent reported they would not vote for either candidate, and $5 \%$ were undecided.

Not surprisingly, there is a partisan divide. Most Democrats -- 90\% -- favor the Democratic candidate while most Republicans -- $94 \%$-- support the Republican. Among independent voters, $43 \%$ are for the Democrat while $40 \%$ are for the Republican.

Neither the Democrats nor the Republicans in Congress are held in high regard by voters. Only $32 \%$ of registered voters approve of how the congressional Democrats are doing in office. 63\% disapprove, and 5\% are unsure. In February, 33\% of voters were satisfied with how the Democrats were performing in Congress. 60\% disapproved, and $7 \%$ were unsure.

Looking at congressional Republicans, 26\% of voters approve of their job performance while $69 \%$ disapprove. Five percent are unsure. In the February McClatchy-Marist Poll, 22\% approved of how the congressional GOP did their job. $72 \%$ disapproved, and $6 \%$ were unsure.
*All references to the survey must be sourced as "McClatchy-Marist Poll"

## Nearly Two-Thirds Pessimistic about the Direction of the Nation

$64 \%$ of adults think the country is moving in the wrong direction. $32 \%$ believe it is on the right path, and $3 \%$ are unsure. There has been virtually little change from McClatchyMarist's previous survey. In February, 64\% of residents reported the nation was on the wrong road. $33 \%$ said it was on the right track, and $3 \%$ were unsure.

## Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist National Poll of 1,212 Adults

This survey of 1,212 adults was conducted April $7^{\text {th }}$ through April $10^{\text {th }}, 2014$ by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with the McClatchy News Service. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Landline telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. To increase coverage, this landline sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. The two samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2010 Census results for age, gender, income, race, and region. Respondents in the household were selected by asking for the youngest male. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 2.8$ percentage points. There are 1,036 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 3.0$ percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.

|  |  | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Col \% | $\mathrm{Col} \%$ |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |
| National Registered Voters |  | 86\% | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 32\% |
|  | Republican | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 26\% |
|  | Independent | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 41\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Strong Democrats | n/a | 19\% |
|  | Not strong Democrats | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 13\% |
|  | Democratic leaning independents | n/a | 17\% |
|  | Just Independents | n/a | 8\% |
|  | Republican leaning independents | n/a | 15\% |
|  | Not strong Republicans | n/a | 11\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | n/a | 15\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 1\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal | n/a | 5\% |
|  | Liberal | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 21\% |
|  | Moderate | n/a | 35\% |
|  | Conservative | n/a | 29\% |
|  | Very conservative | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 10\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | n/a | 29\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 47\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 53\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 45\% | 39\% |
|  | 45 or older | 55\% | 61\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 23\% | 18\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 22\% | 22\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 29\% | 31\% |
|  | 60 or older | 27\% | 30\% |
| Race | White | 67\% | 69\% |
|  | African American | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | Latino | 14\% | 13\% |
|  | Other | 7\% | 6\% |
| Region | Northeast | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | Midwest | 22\% | 23\% |
|  | South | 37\% | 38\% |
|  | West | 23\% | 22\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 50\% | 48\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 50\% | 52\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 63\% | 61\% |
|  | College graduate | 37\% | 39\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 48\% | 51\% |
|  | Not married | 52\% | 49\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 59\% | 63\% |
|  | Cell phone | 41\% | 37\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, $\mathrm{n}=1212$ MOE $+/-2.8$ percentage points. National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

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| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, $\mathrm{n}=1212 \mathrm{MOE}+/-2.8$ percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Russia has sent troops into the Crimea region of the bordering but independent country of Ukraine in response to a new Ukrainian government. From what you have seen or heard, which comes closer to your view: |  |  |
|  |  | The U.S. should not  <br> draw a hard line  <br> against Russia in The U.S. should <br> Ukraine because it draw a hard line <br> could mean losing against Russia in <br> Russia's cooperation Ukraine regardless <br> on other issues like of other international <br> Iran and Syria issues with Russia |  | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 49\% | 39\% | 12\% |
|  | Republican | 43\% | 51\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 56\% | 38\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 47\% | 39\% | 14\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 61\% | 33\% | 6\% |
|  | Just Independents | 55\% | 31\% | 13\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 44\% | 51\% | 5\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 41\% | 52\% | 8\% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ |  | 45\% | 48\% | 7\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 60\% | 33\% | 7\% |
|  | Moderate | 55\% | 39\% | 7\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 42\% | 50\% | 8\% |
| Region | Northeast | 52\% | 43\% | 5\% |
|  | Midwest | 54\% | 40\% | 6\% |
|  | South | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
|  | West | 47\% | 41\% | 12\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 52\% | 39\% | 9\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 53\% | 42\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 52\% | 39\% | 9\% |
|  | College graduate | 49\% | 46\% | 5\% |
| Race | White | 50\% | 44\% | 6\% |
|  | Non-white | 52\% | 37\% | 11\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 54\% | 38\% | 7\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 58\% | 37\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 50\% | 40\% | 9\% |
|  | 60 or older | 41\% | 51\% | 8\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 56\% | 38\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 46\% | 45\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 51\% | 44\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 50\% | 39\% | 11\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 50\% | 44\% | 6\% |
|  | Not married | 52\% | 39\% | 8\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 48\% | 43\% | 9\% |
|  | Cell phone | 54\% | 40\% | 6\% |
| $\overline{\text { McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, } \mathrm{n}=1212 \text { MOE }+/-2.8}$ percentage points. <br> $\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. *Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents. |  |  |  |  |


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McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, $\mathrm{n}=1212$ MOE $+/-2.8$ percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Russia has stated it and will not send t | nly interested in U s into the rest of U sia is more likely | Crimea region Do you think |
|  |  | Stop at Ukraine's <br> Crimea region | Send troops into other regions of Ukraine | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 25\% | 66\% | 9\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 25\% | 67\% | 8\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 21\% | 69\% | 10\% |
|  | Republican | 21\% | 72\% | 8\% |
|  | Independent | 30\% | 63\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 22\% | 66\% | 12\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 29\% | 67\% | 4\% |
|  | Just Independents | 27\% | 54\% | 19\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 25\% | 69\% | 6\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 17\% | 74\% | 9\% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ |  | 17\% | 77\% | 6\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 28\% | 67\% | 5\% |
|  | Moderate | 29\% | 64\% | 7\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 20\% | 71\% | 9\% |
| Region | Northeast | 26\% | 66\% | 7\% |
|  | Midwest | 24\% | 71\% | 5\% |
|  | South | 22\% | 67\% | 11\% |
|  | West | 31\% | 58\% | 11\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 24\% | 66\% | 10\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 28\% | 66\% | 7\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 24\% | 68\% | 8\% |
|  | College graduate | 29\% | 63\% | 9\% |
| Race | White | 27\% | 66\% | 7\% |
|  | Non-white | 22\% | 67\% | 11\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 30\% | 61\% | 9\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 28\% | 65\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 25\% | 68\% | 7\% |
|  | 60 or older | 20\% | 69\% | 11\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 29\% | 63\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 or older | 23\% | 68\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 31\% | 62\% | 7\% |
|  | Women | 20\% | 69\% | 11\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 25\% | 68\% | 7\% |
|  | Not married | 26\% | 64\% | 10\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 25\% | 66\% | 9\% |
|  | Cell phone | 26\% | 66\% | 8\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, n=1212 MOE +/- 2.8 percentage points.
$\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft
Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you approve or disapprove of how President Obama is handling the situation between Russia and Ukraine? |  |  |
|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 45\% | 45\% | 10\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 46\% | 45\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 69\% | 21\% | 11\% |
|  | Republican | 18\% | 72\% | 10\% |
|  | Independent | 46\% | 47\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 74\% | 14\% | 11\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 67\% | 26\% | 7\% |
|  | Just Independents | 28\% | 57\% | 15\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 26\% | 66\% | 7\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 10\% | 80\% | 10\% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ |  | 26\% | 67\% | 7\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 70\% | 22\% | 8\% |
|  | Moderate | 53\% | 40\% | 7\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 23\% | 66\% | 11\% |
| Region | Northeast | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
|  | Midwest | 41\% | 49\% | 10\% |
|  | South | 42\% | 48\% | 10\% |
|  | West | 48\% | 38\% | 14\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 46\% | 43\% | 11\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 44\% | 48\% | 8\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 42\% | 46\% | 12\% |
|  | College graduate | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
| Race | White | 39\% | 52\% | 9\% |
|  | Non-white | 57\% | 30\% | 13\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 45\% | 40\% | 14\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 47\% | 44\% | 9\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 46\% | 45\% | 8\% |
|  | 60 or older | 41\% | 49\% | 10\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46\% | 42\% | 12\% |
|  | 45 or older | 44\% | 47\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 47\% | 45\% | 8\% |
|  | Women | 43\% | 45\% | 13\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 41\% | 49\% | 10\% |
|  | Not married | 48\% | 40\% | 11\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 44\% | 46\% | 10\% |
|  | Cell phone | 46\% | 43\% | 11\% |
| $\overline{\text { McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, n=1212 MOE }+/-2.8}$ percentage points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. *Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents. |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president? |  |  |
|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 45\% | 52\% | 3\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 77\% | 19\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican | 8\% | 91\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 44\% | 53\% | 3\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 86\% | 12\% | 2\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 75\% | 21\% | 5\% |
|  | Just Independents | 23\% | 73\% | 4\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 12\% | 86\% | 2\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 3\% | 97\% | 0\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 20\% | 78\% | 2\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 74\% | 22\% | 3\% |
|  | Moderate | 53\% | 45\% | 3\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 20\% | 78\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 51\% | 46\% | 3\% |
|  | Midwest | 38\% | 59\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 45\% | 53\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 48\% | 49\% | 4\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 52\% | 46\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 38\% | 58\% | 3\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 44\% | 53\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 48\% | 49\% | 3\% |
| Race | White | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
|  | African American | 89\% | 8\% | 3\% |
|  | Latino | 65\% | 32\% | 3\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 53\% | 39\% | 8\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 51\% | 47\% | 2\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 43\% | 55\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 52\% | 43\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 41\% | 57\% | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 46\% | 52\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 45\% | 52\% | 3\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
|  | Not married | 54\% | 42\% | 4\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 42\% | 55\% | 3\% |
|  | Cell phone | 50\% | 47\% | 3\% |
| McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, n=1036 MOE +/3.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents. |  |  |  |  |



|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling the economy? |  |  |
|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 72\% | 26\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican | 9\% | 90\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 41\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 12\% | 88\% | 0\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 74\% | 24\% | 2\% |
|  | Moderate | 45\% | 53\% | 2\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 50\% | 49\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 35\% | 63\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 46\% | 53\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 48\% | 50\% | 2\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 45\% | 55\% | 1\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 43\% | 55\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 43\% | 56\% | 0\% |
|  | College graduate | 47\% | 49\% | 3\% |
| Race | White | 35\% | 64\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 68\% | 32\% | 0\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 43\% | 55\% | 2\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 59\% | 40\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 38\% | 62\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 41\% | 57\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 52\% | 46\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 or older | 40\% | 59\% | 1\% |
| Gender | Men | 46\% | 52\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 43\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
|  | Not married | 50\% | 48\% | 2\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 43\% | 55\% | 2\% |
|  | Cell phone | 46\% | 53\% | 0\% |


|  | Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling the economy? |  |  |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2014 | 44\% | 54\% | 2\% |
| February 2014 | 41\% | 54\% | 5\% |
| December 2013 | 40\% | 58\% | 2\% |
| July 2013 | 37\% | 56\% | 7\% |
| April 2013 | 44\% | 53\% | 2\% |
| March 2013 | 40\% | 57\% | 4\% |
| December 2012 | 44\% | 52\% | 4\% |
| March 2012 | 46\% | 51\% | 3\% |
| November 2011 | 36\% | 59\% | 4\% |
| September 2011 | 33\% | 61\% | 6\% |
| June 2011 | 37\% | 58\% | 5\% |
| April 2011 | 40\% | 57\% | 3\% |
| January 2011 | 44\% | 48\% | 8\% |
| November 23, 2010 | 42\% | 55\% | 4\% |
| September 21, 2010 | 41\% | 56\% | 3\% |
| June 30, 2010 | 46\% | 48\% | 6\% |
| March 31, 2010 | 46\% | 49\% | 5\% |
| December 8, 2009 | 45\% | 51\% | 4\% |
| October 14, 2009 | 48\% | 47\% | 5\% |
| August 12, 2009 | 52\% | 41\% | 7\% |
| June 8, 2009 | 53\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| April 8, 2009 | 54\% | 37\% | 9\% |
| Marist Poll National Registered Voters |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling foreign policy? |  |  |
|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 42\% | 52\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 69\% | 26\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 13\% | 82\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 37\% | 57\% | 6\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 15\% | 81\% | 4\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 71\% | 22\% | 7\% |
|  | Moderate | 46\% | 48\% | 6\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 19\% | 77\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | 51\% | 41\% | 8\% |
|  | Midwest | 33\% | 61\% | 6\% |
|  | South | 43\% | 53\% | 3\% |
|  | West | 45\% | 48\% | 7\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 40\% | 52\% | 8\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 45\% | 51\% | 4\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 39\% | 55\% | 7\% |
|  | College graduate | 49\% | 46\% | 4\% |
| Race | White | 31\% | 63\% | 6\% |
|  | Non-white | 69\% | 27\% | 3\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 40\% | 48\% | 12\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 51\% | 44\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 40\% | 56\% | 4\% |
|  | 60 or older | 40\% | 55\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46\% | 46\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 or older | 40\% | 56\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 42\% | 51\% | 6\% |
|  | Women | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 39\% | 58\% | 4\% |
|  | Not married | 47\% | 45\% | 8\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 39\% | 55\% | 5\% |
|  | Cell phone | 48\% | 46\% | 6\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, n=535 MOE $+/-4.2$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | Registered Vot |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you app | disapprove of handling for | dent Barack ? |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2014 | 42\% | 52\% | 6\% |
| February 2014 | 43\% | 50\% | 8\% |
| December 2013 | 46\% | 51\% | 4\% |
| September 2013 | 38\% | 54\% | 8\% |
| July 2013 | 41\% | 48\% | 10\% |
| April 2013 | 48\% | 46\% | 6\% |
| March 2013 | 46\% | 47\% | 8\% |
| December 2012 | 51\% | 42\% | 7\% |
| March 2012 | 50\% | 45\% | 5\% |
| November 2011 | 49\% | 45\% | 6\% |
| April 2011 | 46\% | 48\% | 6\% |
| November 2010 | 44\% | 47\% | 9\% |
| June 2009 | 54\% | 32\% | 14\% |
| April 2009 | 55\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Marist Poll National Registered Voters |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Barack Obama? |  |  |
|  |  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Unsure-Never Heard |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 49\% | 49\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 80\% | 17\% | 4\% |
|  | Republican | 11\% | 89\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent | 48\% | 49\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 89\% | 7\% | 4\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 78\% | 20\% | 2\% |
|  | Just Independents | 25\% | 72\% | 4\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 18\% | 80\% | 2\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 3\% | 97\% | $0 \%$ |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 23\% | 74\% | 2\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 77\% | 20\% | 3\% |
|  | Moderate | 58\% | 40\% | 2\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 22\% | 77\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 55\% | 45\% | 0\% |
|  | Midwest | 43\% | 54\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 49\% | 49\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 48\% | 48\% | 4\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 55\% | 42\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 43\% | 55\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 47\% | 50\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 52\% | 46\% | 1\% |
| Race | White | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
|  | African American | 91\% | 6\% | 4\% |
|  | Latino | 70\% | 27\% | 4\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 59\% | 36\% | 5\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 55\% | 43\% | 2\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 42\% | 57\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 46\% | 53\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 57\% | 40\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 44\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| Gender | Men | 50\% | 49\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 48\% | 50\% | 3\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 39\% | 59\% | 2\% |
|  | Not married | 58\% | 39\% | 3\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 45\% | 52\% | 2\% |
|  | Cell phone | 54\% | 44\% | 2\% |
| McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, n=1036 MOE +/3.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. |  |  |  |  |


|  | Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Barack Obama? |  |  |
|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Unsure-Never Heard |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2014 | 49\% | 49\% | 2\% |
| February 2014 | 47\% | 50\% | 3\% |
| January 2014 | 41\% | 48\% | 11\% |
| December 2013 | 46\% | 52\% | 3\% |
| July 2013 | 47\% | 46\% | 7\% |
| April 2013 | 53\% | 45\% | 2\% |
| March 2013 | 48\% | 48\% | 4\% |
| December 2012 | 53\% | 44\% | 3\% |
| July 2012 | 49\% | 46\% | 3\% |
| March 2012 | 50\% | 46\% | 3\% |
| November 2011 | 47\% | 49\% | 4\% |
| September 2011 | 46\% | 48\% | 5\% |
| August 2011 | 52\% | 41\% | 8\% |
| June 2011 | 50\% | 44\% | 6\% |
| April 2011 | 48\% | 48\% | 5\% |
| January 2011 | 53\% | 40\% | 8\% |
| November 23, 2010 | 47\% | 49\% | 4\% |
| October 28, 2010 | 54\% | 41\% | 5\% |
| October 8, 2010 | 50\% | 47\% | 3\% |
| September 22, 2010 | 49\% | 48\% | 3\% |
| June 30, 2010 | 50\% | 43\% | 7\% |
| March 31, 2010 | 53\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| February 8, 2010 | 50\% | 44\% | 6\% |
| December 8, 2009 | 55\% | 41\% | 4\% |
| Marist Poll National Registered Voters |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If November's election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district: |  |  |  |
|  |  | Democrat | Republican | Neither | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 48\% | 42\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 90\% | 4\% | 0\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 3\% | 94\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | Independent | 43\% | 40\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 97\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 85\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% |
|  | Just Independents | 18\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 5\% | 90\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 0\% | 100\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 27\% | 68\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 80\% | 12\% | 2\% | 6\% |
|  | Moderate | 53\% | 35\% | 4\% | 9\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 21\% | 71\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | 56\% | 36\% | 3\% | 4\% |
|  | Midwest | 42\% | 44\% | 7\% | 6\% |
|  | South | 46\% | 45\% | 3\% | 7\% |
|  | West | 49\% | 41\% | 2\% | 8\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 53\% | 34\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 42\% | 50\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 48\% | 43\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  | College graduate | 47\% | 42\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Race | White | 38\% | 52\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  | African American | 89\% | 5\% | 1\% | 5\% |
|  | Latino | 61\% | 25\% | 4\% | 9\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 51\% | 39\% | 6\% | 4\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 55\% | 37\% | 1\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 45\% | 44\% | 4\% | 6\% |
|  | 60 or older | 44\% | 45\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 53\% | 38\% | 3\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 44\% | 45\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Gender | Men | 46\% | 44\% | 4\% | 6\% |
|  | Women | 49\% | 41\% | 3\% | 7\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 36\% | 54\% | 3\% | 7\% |
|  | Not married | 59\% | 32\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 46\% | 44\% | 4\% | 7\% |
|  | Cell phone | 51\% | 40\% | 4\% | 5\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, n=1036
MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office? |  |  |
|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 32\% | 63\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 70\% | 23\% | 7\% |
|  | Republican | 3\% | 93\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 26\% | 70\% | 4\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 22\% | 74\% | 3\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 54\% | 39\% | 7\% |
|  | Moderate | 35\% | 62\% | 3\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 15\% | 80\% | 4\% |
| Region | Northeast | 35\% | 65\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 33\% | 57\% | 10\% |
|  | South | 37\% | 59\% | 4\% |
|  | West | 19\% | 76\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 40\% | 55\% | 5\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 25\% | 71\% | 4\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 34\% | 60\% | 6\% |
|  | College graduate | 26\% | 70\% | 4\% |
| Race | White | 24\% | 73\% | 3\% |
|  | Non-white | 51\% | 40\% | 9\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 40\% | 51\% | 9\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 27\% | 65\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 32\% | 65\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 33\% | 59\% | 8\% |
|  | 45 or older | 31\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 29\% | 68\% | 3\% |
|  | Women | 35\% | 59\% | 7\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 26\% | 70\% | 4\% |
|  | Not married | 37\% | 57\% | 6\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 32\% | 63\% | 6\% |
|  | Cell phone | 32\% | 65\% | 4\% |


|  | Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office? |  |  |
|  | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| April 2014 | 32\% | 63\% | 5\% |
| February 2014 | 33\% | 60\% | 7\% |
| December 2013 | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| July 2013 | 33\% | 57\% | 10\% |
| April 2013 | 32\% | 62\% | 6\% |
| March 2013 | 31\% | 62\% | 7\% |
| December 2012 | 35\% | 58\% | 7\% |
| March 2012 | 34\% | 59\% | 7\% |
| November 2011 | 28\% | 65\% | 7\% |
| September 2011 | 30\% | 63\% | 7\% |
| August 2011 | 35\% | 55\% | 11\% |
| June 2011 | 30\% | 60\% | 10\% |
| April 2011 | 34\% | 60\% | 6\% |
| Marist Poll National Registered Voters |  |  |  |



|  | Registered Voters |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republicans in <br> Congress are doing in office? |  |  |
|  | Approve |  |  |
|  | Disapprove | Unsure |  |
| April 2014 | $26 \%$ | Row $\%$ | Row $\%$ |
| February 2014 | $22 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| December 2013 | $22 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| July 2013 | $22 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| April 2013 | $24 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| March 2013 | $26 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| December 2012 | $26 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| March 2012 | $31 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| November 2011 | $23 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| September 2011 | $26 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| August 2011 | $27 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| June 2011 | $27 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| April 2011 | $30 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Marist Poll National | Registered Voters |  | $7 \%$ |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction? |  |  |
|  |  | Right Direction | Wrong Direction | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 32\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 58\% | 36\% | 6\% |
|  | Republican | 7\% | 92\% | 0\% |
|  | Independent | 29\% | 69\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 63\% | 29\% | 8\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 49\% | 49\% | 2\% |
|  | Just Independents | 19\% | 76\% | 5\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 12\% | 87\% | 1\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 5\% | 94\% | 0\% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ |  | 14\% | 85\% | 1\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 52\% | 42\% | 7\% |
|  | Moderate | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 16\% | 84\% | 1\% |
| Region | Northeast | 38\% | 61\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 29\% | 68\% | 3\% |
|  | South | 33\% | 65\% | 2\% |
|  | West | 31\% | 64\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 33\% | 65\% | 2\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 32\% | 65\% | 3\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 30\% | 67\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 37\% | 60\% | 4\% |
| Race | White | 26\% | 72\% | 2\% |
|  | African American | 60\% | 35\% | 5\% |
|  | Latino | 40\% | 53\% | 7\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 33\% | 63\% | 4\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 37\% | 59\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 67\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 35\% | 61\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 30\% | 68\% | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 34\% | 63\% | 3\% |
|  | Women | 31\% | 66\% | 3\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 31\% | 68\% | 2\% |
|  | Not married | 34\% | 61\% | 4\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 29\% | 68\% | 3\% |
|  | Cell phone | 38\% | 59\% | 3\% |

$\overline{\text { McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted April 7th through April 10th, 2014, } \mathrm{n}=1212 \mathrm{MOE}+/-2.8}$ percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=1036$ MOE $+/-3.0$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction? |  |  |
|  | Right direction | Wrong direction | Unsure |
|  | Row \% | Row\% | Row \% |
| April 2014 | 32\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| February 13, 2014 | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| February 5, 2014 | 30\% | 63\% | 8\% |
| December 2013 | 30\% | 66\% | 4\% |
| July 2013 | 30\% | 60\% | 11\% |
| April 2013 | 38\% | 58\% | 4\% |
| March 2013 | 35\% | 60\% | 5\% |
| December 2012 | 40\% | 55\% | 5\% |
| March 2012 | 43\% | 53\% | 4\% |
| November 2011 | 25\% | 70\% | 4\% |
| September 2011 | 22\% | 73\% | 5\% |
| August 2011 | 21\% | 70\% | 10\% |
| June 2011 | 32\% | 59\% | 9\% |
| April 2011 | 31\% | 64\% | 5\% |
| January 2011 | 41\% | 47\% | 12\% |
| December 2010 | 34\% | 58\% | 8\% |
| November 23, 2010 | 41\% | 53\% | 6\% |
| October 28, 2010 | 38\% | 52\% | 10\% |
| September 22, 2010 | 41\% | 56\% | 3\% |
| July 6, 2010 | 37\% | 56\% | 7\% |
| March 31, 2010 | 43\% | 53\% | 4\% |
| February 8, 2010 | 38\% | 54\% | 8\% |
| December 8, 2009 | 46\% | 46\% | 8\% |
| October 14, 2009 | 47\% | 47\% | 6\% |
| August 12, 2009 | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
| June 8, 2009 | 50\% | 40\% | 10\% |
| April 27, 2009 | 44\% | 44\% | 12\% |
| April 15, 2009 | 49\% | 40\% | 11\% |
| November 2007 | 23\% | 67\% | 10\% |
| May 2007 | 26\% | 65\% | 9\% |
| February 2007 | 29\% | 63\% | 8\% |
| December 2006 | 31\% | 60\% | 9\% |
| October 2006 | 33\% | 58\% | 9\% |
| February 2006 | 34\% | 61\% | 5\% |
| October 2005 | 31\% | 62\% | 7\% |
| May 2005 | 38\% | 56\% | 6\% |
| February 2005 | 47\% | 48\% | 5\% |
| October 21, 2004 | 42\% | 55\% | 3\% |
| October 07, 2004 | 39\% | 53\% | 8\% |
| September 2004 | 38\% | 52\% | 10\% |
| August 2004 | 40\% | 48\% | 12\% |
| July 2004 | 37\% | 52\% | 11\% |
| April 2004 | 43\% | 51\% | 6\% |
| March 2004 | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
| November 2003 | 45\% | 48\% | 7\% |
| April 2003 | 55\% | 34\% | 11\% |
| January 2003 | 42\% | 48\% | 10\% |
| October 2002 | 45\% | 46\% | 9\% |
| April 2002 | 60\% | 32\% | 8\% |
| January 2002 | 60\% | 30\% | 10\% |
| March 2001 | 41\% | 44\% | 15\% |
| January 2001 | 56\% | 32\% | 12\% |
| Marist Poll National |  |  |  |

