Poll

# POLL MUST BE SOURCED: McClatchy-Marist Poll* 

## Clinton and Christie Neck and Neck in Hypothetical 2016 Matchup, but Clinton Bests Other Republican Hopefuls

*** Complete Tables for Poll Appended ***
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## This McClatchy-Marist Poll Reports:

If the 2016 presidential election were held today, Hillary Clinton would be the front-runner against a host of potential Republican challengers by double digits. However, there is one exception. She and Chris Christie would be locked in a close contest, separated by just three percentage points.
"Democrats divide about whether they want a nominee who will continue the policies of President Obama or move in a different direction although strong Democrats still want a nominee who will follow in Obama's footsteps," says Dr. Lee M. Miringoff, Director of The Marist College Institute for Public Opinion. "Most Republicans still want a nominee who will stand on conservative principles rather than one who may appeal to more moderate voters."

Among registered voters nationally, here is how Hillary Clinton fares against potential Republican candidates:

- Clinton receives $48 \%$ to $45 \%$ for Chris Christie. Seven percent are undecided. In July, Clinton was ahead of Christie by six percentage points, $47 \%$ to $41 \%$. $12 \%$ were undecided.
- When matched against Marco Rubio, 52\% back Clinton compared with $42 \%$ for Rubio. Five percent are undecided. In the summer, half of voters -- $50 \%$-- were for Clinton compared with $38 \%$ for Rubio. $12 \%$ were undecided.
- Clinton also has majority support -- $53 \%-$ when she faces Jeb Bush -- $41 \%$. Six percent are undecided. When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question, 48\% were for Clinton compared with $40 \%$ for Bush. $12 \%$, at that time, were undecided.
*All references to the survey must be sourced as "McClatchy-Marist Poll"
- Against Rand Paul, Clinton has $55 \%$ to $40 \%$ for Paul. Five percent are undecided. In McClatchy-Marist's July survey, 50\% were for Clinton compared with 38\% for Paul. 11\% were undecided.
- Against Paul Ryan, Clinton leads by 16 percentage points. $56 \%$ of voters support Clinton compared with $40 \%$ for Ryan. Four percent are undecided. Five months ago, $53 \%$ were for Clinton compared with $37 \%$ for Ryan. Nine percent, then, were undecided.
- Clinton -- 58\% -- outpaces Rick Perry -- 37\% -- by more than 20 percentage points. Five percent are undecided. In July, 52\% were for Clinton compared with 36\% for Perry. 12\% were undecided.
- When Clinton faces off against Ted Cruz, she garners $57 \%$ of the vote to $35 \%$ for Cruz. Seven percent are undecided.
- Clinton -- 59\% -- outdistances Palin -- 36\% -- by 23 percentage points. Four percent are undecided.


## Clinton Clear Democratic Front-runner...Christie Edges Competitors in Crowded GOP Field

What are the chances that Clinton would receive her party's nomination? If she were to declare her candidacy and the primary were held today, Clinton is a strong favorite outdistancing her closest Democratic opponent, Joe Biden, by more than five to one. However, if Clinton were to sit out 2016, Joe Biden defeats his closest competitor, Elizabeth Warren by double digits.

## Among Democrats nationally including Democratic leaning independents, here is how the contest stands:

- 65\% Hillary Clinton
- $12 \%$ Joe Biden
- 9\% Elizabeth Warren
- 3\% Andrew Cuomo
- 1\% Martin O'Malley
- $9 \%$ undecided

When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question in July, 63\% of Democrats and Democratic leaning independents supported Clinton. $13 \%$ backed Biden, and $6 \%$ were for Cuomo. One percent supported O'Malley, and 18\%, at that time, were undecided.
*All references to the survey must be sourced as "McClatchy-Marist Poll"

How would the contest look if Hillary Clinton decided not to run? Among Democrats nationally including Democratic leaning independents, here is how the contest stands:

- $45 \%$ Joe Biden
- $25 \%$ Elizabeth Warren
- 11\% Andrew Cuomo
- 4\% Martin O'Malley
- $15 \%$ undecided

When it comes to the future of the Democratic Party, $49 \%$ of Democrats and Democratic leaning independents think it's more important to have a candidate who will continue the policies of President Barack Obama. 46\% prefer a nominee who will move in a different direction. Four percent are unsure. However, two-thirds of strong Democrats -- 67\% -- want a nominee who will build upon the Obama presidency compared with only $37 \%$ of soft Democrats who share this view. In McClatchy-Marist's July survey, 46\% of Democrats and Democratic leaning independents said it was more important for the nominee to advance the policies of Mr. Obama while $44 \%$ wanted a candidate who would shift gears. $10 \%$, at that time, were undecided.

Looking at the bid for the Republican nomination, in this hypothetical contest, Chris Christie is ahead of his closest competitor, Rand Paul, by six percentage points. Others follow closely behind.

## Among Republicans nationally including Republican leaning independents, here is how the contest stands:

- 18\% Chris Christie
- 12\% Rand Paul
- 11\% Paul Ryan
- 10\% Ted Cruz
- 10\% Jeb Bush
- 8\% Sarah Palin
- $7 \%$ Marco Rubio
- $4 \%$ Scott Walker
- 4\% Rick Santorum
- 3\% Rick Perry
- $13 \%$ undecided

When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question in July, 15\% of Republicans and Republican leaning independents were for Christie compared with 13\% for Paul Ryan. 12\% were behind Rubio while Jeb Bush garnered 10\%. Nine percent supported Rand Paul while Cruz received the backing of 7\%. Perry had $4 \%$ while Walker and Santorum each garnered 2\%. One percent supported Bobby Jindal, and an additional 1\% backed Susana Martinez. One in four -- $25 \%$-- was undecided.
*All references to the survey must be sourced as "McClatchy-Marist Poll"

A Republican nominee who stands on conservative principles is more important than one who can win, according to $67 \%$ of Republicans and Republican leading independents. However, more than three in ten -- $31 \%--$ say the priority should be a candidate who can win the White House. Two percent are unsure. Similar proportions shared these views in July. At that time, $64 \%$ thought it was more important for the nominee to reflect GOP principles while $31 \%$ preferred a strong candidate who could defeat his or her Democratic opponent. Five percent were unsure.

## Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist National Poll of 1,173 Adults

This survey of 1,173 adults was conducted December $3^{\text {rd }}$ through December $5^{\text {th }}, 2013$ by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with the McClatchy News Service. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Landline telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. To increase coverage, this landline sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. The two samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2010 Census results for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 2.9$ percentage points. There are 988 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 3.1$ percentage points. . There are 466 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents and 419 Republicans and Republican leaning independents. The error margin for Democrats and Democrat leaning independents is 4.5 percentage points, and the error margin for Republicans and Republican leaning independents is 4.8 percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

|  |  | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Col \% | Col \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |
| National Registered Voters |  | 84\% | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | n/a | 31\% |
|  | Republican | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 27\% |
|  | Independent | n/a | 41\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 1\% |
| Party Identification | Strong Democrats | n/a | 19\% |
|  | Not strong Democrats | n/a | 12\% |
|  | Democratic leaning independents | n/a | 16\% |
|  | Just Independents | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 8\% |
|  | Republican leaning independents | n/a | 16\% |
|  | Not strong Republicans | n/a | 12\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | n/a | 15\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 1\% |
| Political Ideology | Very conservative | n/a | 12\% |
|  | Conservative | n/a | 29\% |
|  | Moderate | n/a | 34\% |
|  | Liberal | n/a | 18\% |
|  | Very liberal | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 6\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | n/a | 27\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 48\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 52\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 41\% | 38\% |
|  | 45 or older | 59\% | 62\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 17\% | 14\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 24\% | 25\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 29\% | 30\% |
|  | 60 or older | 30\% | 31\% |
| Race | White | 68\% | 70\% |
|  | African American | 11\% | 11\% |
|  | Latino | 13\% | 11\% |
|  | Other | 7\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | Midwest | 22\% | 23\% |
|  | South | 37\% | 37\% |
|  | West | 23\% | 22\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 49\% | 47\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 51\% | 53\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 62\% | 58\% |
|  | College graduate | 38\% | 42\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 52\% | 57\% |
|  | Not married | 48\% | 43\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 67\% | 68\% |
|  | Cell phone | 33\% | 32\% |


|  |  | Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Col \% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  | 100\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 66\% |
|  | Independent | 34\% |
| Party Identification | Strong Democrats | 40\% |
|  | Not strong Democrats | 26\% |
|  | Democratic leaning independents | 34\% |
| Political Ideology | Very conservative | 3\% |
|  | Conservative | 15\% |
|  | Moderate | 39\% |
|  | Liberal | 31\% |
|  | Very liberal | 11\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 44\% |
|  | Women | 56\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 40\% |
|  | 45 or older | 60\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 14\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 26\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 31\% |
|  | 60 or older | 29\% |
| Race | White | 57\% |
|  | African American | 20\% |
|  | Latino | 15\% |
|  | Other | 8\% |
| Region | Northeast | 21\% |
|  | Midwest | 22\% |
|  | South | 35\% |
|  | West | 21\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 51\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 49\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 55\% |
|  | College graduate | 45\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 47\% |
|  | Not married | 53\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 65\% |
|  | Cell phone | 35\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2013, n=466 MOE $+/-4.5$ percentage points.


McClatchy-Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2013, n=419 MOE +/- 4.8 percentage points.

|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Chris Christie, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 48\% | 45\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 85\% | 10\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 6\% | 89\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 52\% | 40\% | 8\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 89\% | 9\% | 2\% |
|  | Moderate | 52\% | 44\% | 5\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 25\% | 66\% | 9\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 16\% | 77\% | 8\% |
| Region | Northeast | 56\% | 42\% | 3\% |
|  | Midwest | 46\% | 45\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 43\% | 50\% | 7\% |
|  | West | 50\% | 42\% | 8\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 56\% | 37\% | 8\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 49\% | 44\% | 7\% |
|  | College graduate | 47\% | 47\% | 5\% |
| Race | White | 39\% | 53\% | 8\% |
|  | Non-white | 72\% | 23\% | 5\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 58\% | 36\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 or older | 42\% | 51\% | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 53\% | 39\% | 8\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 38\% | 55\% | 6\% |
|  | Not married | 60\% | 34\% | 6\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 40\% | 52\% | 8\% |
|  | Cell phone | 65\% | 31\% | 5\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, $2013, \mathrm{n}=490 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Marco Rubio, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 52\% | 42\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 91\% | 4\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 7\% | 89\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 58\% | 36\% | 6\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 89\% | 9\% | 2\% |
|  | Moderate | 61\% | 33\% | 6\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 28\% | 66\% | 6\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 20\% | 75\% | 5\% |
| Region | Northeast | 64\% | 34\% | 1\% |
|  | Midwest | 51\% | 40\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 57\% | 38\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 57\% | 37\% | 6\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 49\% | 46\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 51\% | 42\% | 7\% |
|  | College graduate | 54\% | 43\% | 2\% |
| Race | White | 44\% | 49\% | 7\% |
|  | Non-white | 76\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 57\% | 37\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 49\% | 46\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 51\% | 44\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 53\% | 41\% | 7\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 42\% | 53\% | 5\% |
|  | Not married | 65\% | 30\% | 5\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 45\% | 48\% | 6\% |
|  | Cell phone | 67\% | 29\% | 4\% |


|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Jeb Bush, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 53\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 91\% | 6\% | 3\% |
|  | Republican | 5\% | 91\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 61\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 90\% | 7\% | 3\% |
|  | Moderate | 61\% | 35\% | 3\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 29\% | 64\% | 8\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 21\% | 73\% | 6\% |
| Region | Northeast | 67\% | 30\% | 3\% |
|  | Midwest | 49\% | 42\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 48\% | 49\% | 4\% |
|  | West | 53\% | 39\% | 8\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 57\% | 36\% | 7\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 50\% | 46\% | 4\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 52\% | 41\% | 7\% |
|  | College graduate | 56\% | 41\% | 3\% |
| Race | White | 45\% | 49\% | 6\% |
|  | Non-white | 75\% | 20\% | 4\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 61\% | 34\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 or older | 48\% | 45\% | 6\% |
| Gender | Men | 51\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 54\% | 38\% | 7\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 43\% | 50\% | 7\% |
|  | Not married | 65\% | 31\% | 4\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 45\% | 48\% | 7\% |
|  | Cell phone | 69\% | 27\% | 3\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, $2013, \mathrm{n}=490 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Rand Paul, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 55\% | 40\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 96\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 12\% | 81\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent | 46\% | 48\% | 5\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 85\% | 11\% | 4\% |
|  | Moderate | 67\% | 27\% | 5\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 26\% | 71\% | 4\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 19\% | 78\% | 3\% |
| Region | Northeast | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
|  | Midwest | 53\% | 43\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 56\% | 38\% | 6\% |
|  | West | 48\% | 47\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 58\% | 36\% | 6\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 56\% | 42\% | 1\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 53\% | 43\% | 4\% |
|  | College graduate | 59\% | 36\% | 5\% |
| Race | White | 46\% | 47\% | 6\% |
|  | Non-white | 70\% | 28\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 52\% | 43\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 or older | 57\% | 38\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 47\% | 48\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 62\% | 33\% | 5\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 49\% | 47\% | 4\% |
|  | Not married | 64\% | 31\% | 6\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 57\% | 39\% | 4\% |
|  | Cell phone | 51\% | 43\% | 6\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2013, $\mathrm{n}=497 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Paul Ryan, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 56\% | 40\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 95\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 11\% | 87\% | 2\% |
|  | Independent | 51\% | 41\% | 8\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 84\% | 11\% | 5\% |
|  | Moderate | 70\% | 25\% | 5\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 27\% | 72\% | 2\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 18\% | 79\% | 3\% |
| Region | Northeast | 66\% | 34\% | 0\% |
|  | Midwest | 52\% | 42\% | 7\% |
|  | South | 58\% | 38\% | 4\% |
|  | West | 49\% | 45\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 61\% | 34\% | 5\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 56\% | 42\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 55\% | 42\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 59\% | 36\% | 5\% |
| Race | White | 45\% | 50\% | 5\% |
|  | Non-white | 76\% | 21\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 57\% | 40\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 or older | 56\% | 39\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 50\% | 48\% | 3\% |
|  | Women | 62\% | 32\% | 6\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 48\% | 49\% | 3\% |
|  | Not married | 68\% | 27\% | 5\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 57\% | 40\% | 3\% |
|  | Cell phone | 55\% | 39\% | 6\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2013, $n=497$ MOE $+/-4.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Rick Perry, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 58\% | 37\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 96\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | Republican | 15\% | 78\% | 7\% |
|  | Independent | 53\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 87\% | 8\% | 5\% |
|  | Moderate | 73\% | 21\% | 7\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 27\% | 71\% | 3\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 21\% | 77\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
|  | Midwest | 56\% | 39\% | 6\% |
|  | South | 61\% | 33\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 52\% | 44\% | 5\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 62\% | 33\% | 6\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 59\% | 39\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 56\% | 40\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 62\% | 31\% | 7\% |
| Race | White | 48\% | 45\% | 7\% |
|  | Non-white | 77\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 58\% | 36\% | 6\% |
|  | 45 or older | 59\% | 37\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 50\% | 46\% | 4\% |
|  | Women | 66\% | 28\% | 6\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 50\% | 46\% | 5\% |
|  | Not married | 71\% | 24\% | 5\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 59\% | 37\% | 5\% |
|  | Cell phone | 57\% | 37\% | 5\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2013, $n=497$ MOE $+/-4.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Ted Cruz, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 57\% | 35\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 95\% | 4\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 12\% | 79\% | 10\% |
|  | Independent | 54\% | 36\% | 10\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 88\% | 7\% | 6\% |
|  | Moderate | 72\% | 19\% | 9\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 26\% | 68\% | 6\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 21\% | 72\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 65\% | 26\% | 9\% |
|  | Midwest | 56\% | 37\% | 7\% |
|  | South | 59\% | 35\% | 6\% |
|  | West | 51\% | 41\% | 8\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 62\% | 31\% | 8\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 58\% | 37\% | 5\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 55\% | 38\% | 7\% |
|  | College graduate | 61\% | 31\% | 8\% |
| Race | White | 47\% | 43\% | 10\% |
|  | Non-white | 76\% | 20\% | 3\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 58\% | 35\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 or older | 57\% | 35\% | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 51\% | 41\% | 7\% |
|  | Women | 63\% | 30\% | 7\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 50\% | 42\% | 7\% |
|  | Not married | 67\% | 26\% | 7\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 58\% | 36\% | 6\% |
|  | Cell phone | 56\% | 33\% | 10\% |


|  |  | National Registered Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton, the Democrat | Sarah Palin, the Republican | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 59\% | 36\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 97\% | 3\% | 0\% |
|  | Republican | 14\% | 80\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 67\% | 29\% | 5\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 94\% | 5\% | 1\% |
|  | Moderate | 71\% | 24\% | 5\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 33\% | 61\% | 6\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 19\% | 76\% | 5\% |
| Region | Northeast | 72\% | 24\% | 4\% |
|  | Midwest | 59\% | 36\% | 5\% |
|  | South | 51\% | 46\% | 3\% |
|  | West | 63\% | 30\% | 7\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 66\% | 29\% | 5\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 56\% | 40\% | 3\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 56\% | 39\% | 5\% |
|  | College graduate | 64\% | 32\% | 4\% |
| Race | White | 54\% | 41\% | 5\% |
|  | Non-white | 78\% | 20\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 68\% | 28\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 or older | 55\% | 41\% | 4\% |
| Gender | Men | 57\% | 41\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 62\% | 32\% | 6\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 51\% | 45\% | 4\% |
|  | Not married | 70\% | 26\% | 5\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 52\% | 42\% | 6\% |
|  | Cell phone | 75\% | 23\% | 1\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2013, $n=490$ MOE $+/-4.4$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | If the 2016 Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Hillary Clinton | Joe Biden | Elizabeth Warren | Andrew Cuomo | Martin O'Malley | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  | 65\% | 12\% | 9\% | 3\% | 1\% | 9\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 68\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% |
|  | Independent | 60\% | 10\% | 15\% | 3\% | 1\% | 11\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 70\% | 16\% | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% | 4\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 62\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 2\% | 13\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 66\% | 8\% | 17\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% |
|  | Moderate | 64\% | 15\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 12\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 71\% | 13\% | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 10\% |
| Democratic nominee | Continue President Obama's policies | 73\% | 13\% | 6\% | 2\% | 0\% | 5\% |
|  | Move in a different direction | 60\% | 11\% | 12\% | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% |
| Region | Northeast | 62\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 0\% | 8\% |
|  | Midwest | 69\% | 15\% | 6\% | 1\% | 0\% | 9\% |
|  | South | 71\% | 13\% | 6\% | 0\% | 3\% | 8\% |
|  | West | 56\% | 11\% | 13\% | 6\% | 1\% | 12\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 62\% | 17\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 68\% | 7\% | 10\% | 3\% | 1\% | 10\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 67\% | 16\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 9\% |
|  | College graduate | 64\% | 8\% | 15\% | 5\% | 0\% | 8\% |
| Race | White | 66\% | 10\% | 11\% | 5\% | 0\% | 8\% |
|  | Non-white | 66\% | 15\% | 7\% | 0\% | 2\% | 9\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 59\% | 15\% | 10\% | 3\% | 1\% | 11\% |
|  | 45 or older | 69\% | 10\% | 9\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% |
| Gender | Men | 61\% | 14\% | 10\% | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% |
|  | Women | 69\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 0\% | 10\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 70\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% |
|  | Not married | 63\% | 13\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 10\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 64\% | 14\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | 8\% |
|  | Cell phone | 69\% | 9\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% | 11\% |

to $100 \%$ due to rounding
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents.

|  |  | Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | How about if the candidates are: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Joe Biden | Elizabeth Warren | Andrew Cuomo | Martin O'Malley | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  | 45\% | 25\% | 11\% | 4\% | 15\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 47\% | 22\% | 12\% | 4\% | 14\% |
|  | Independent | 40\% | 30\% | 9\% | 3\% | 18\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 53\% | 25\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 39\% | 25\% | 12\% | 4\% | 21\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 42\% | 36\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% |
|  | Moderate | 46\% | 17\% | 13\% | 2\% | 22\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 53\% | 16\% | 16\% | 2\% | 14\% |
| Democratic nominee | Continue President Obama's policies | 51\% | 22\% | 10\% | 4\% | 13\% |
|  | Move in a different direction | 41\% | 29\% | 13\% | 4\% | 13\% |
| Region | Northeast | 36\% | 34\% | 21\% | 0\% | 9\% |
|  | Midwest | 52\% | 23\% | 9\% | 2\% | 14\% |
|  | South | 48\% | 21\% | 8\% | 6\% | 18\% |
|  | West | 41\% | 25\% | 10\% | 4\% | 20\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 46\% | 25\% | 13\% | 3\% | 13\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 42\% | 27\% | 11\% | 4\% | 16\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 49\% | 21\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% |
|  | College graduate | 40\% | 30\% | 13\% | 2\% | 15\% |
| Race | White | 41\% | 27\% | 13\% | 2\% | 16\% |
|  | Non-white | 52\% | 22\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 43\% | 29\% | 9\% | 3\% | 17\% |
|  | 45 or older | 46\% | 23\% | 13\% | 4\% | 14\% |
| Gender | Men | 46\% | 26\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% |
|  | Women | 44\% | 24\% | 11\% | 3\% | 18\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 43\% | 25\% | 14\% | 3\% | 14\% |
|  | Not married | 46\% | 25\% | 9\% | 4\% | 16\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 43\% | 26\% | 13\% | 3\% | 14\% |
|  | Cell phone | 48\% | 24\% | 8\% | 4\% | 17\% |

$\overline{\text { McClatchy-Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, } 2013, \mathrm{n}=466 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.5 \text { percentage points. }}$
Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents.

|  |  | Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Which comes closer to your opinion: |  |  |
|  |  | It's more important to have a <br> Democratic nominee for president who will continue President Obama's policies | It's more important to have a <br> Democratic nominee for president who will move in a different direction | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Democrats and Democratic leaning independents |  | 49\% | 46\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 54\% | 43\% | 4\% |
|  | Independent | 41\% | 54\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 67\% | 29\% | 4\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 37\% | 58\% | 5\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 55\% | 40\% | 4\% |
|  | Moderate | 45\% | 51\% | 5\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 45\% | 53\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 38\% | 59\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 55\% | 41\% | 4\% |
|  | South | 49\% | 46\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 53\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 43\% | 55\% | 2\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 57\% | 39\% | 4\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 45\% | 53\% | 2\% |
|  | College graduate | 54\% | 39\% | 6\% |
| Race | White | 46\% | 50\% | 4\% |
|  | Non-white | 54\% | 44\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46\% | 52\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 or older | 52\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| Gender | Men | 48\% | 47\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 50\% | 46\% | 4\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 57\% | 40\% | 4\% |
|  | Not married | 43\% | 53\% | 5\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 47\% | 48\% | 5\% |
|  | Cell phone | 53\% | 43\% | 4\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, 2013, $\mathrm{n}=466 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.5$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents.

|  |  | Republicans and Republican leaning independents |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2016 Republi | can presi | tial primar | aucus in your | state were | held today, wh | om would | you suppor | f the candi | tes are: |
|  |  | Chris <br> Christie | Rand Paul | Paul <br> Ryan | Ted Cruz | Jeb Bush | Sarah <br> Palin | Marco Rubio | Scott <br> Walker | Rick <br> Santorum | Rick Perry | Undecided |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Republicans and Republican leaning independents |  | 18\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 13\% |
| Party Identification | Republican | 17\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 16\% |
|  | Independent | 20\% | 20\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 8\% |
| Party Identification* | Soft Republicans | 20\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 16\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 15\% | 8\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | 7\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 10\% | 14\% | 12\% | 17\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | 11\% |
| Republican nominee | Stand on conservative principles | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 15\% |
|  | Can win | 27\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 12\% | 6\% | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 19\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 26\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 9\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 13\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 16\% |
|  | College graduate | 26\% | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% |
| Race | White | 19\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 13\% |
|  | Non-white | 15\% | 15\% | 2\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 12\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 16\% |
|  | 45 or older | 20\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 11\% |
| Gender | Men | 20\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 8\% | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 11\% |
|  | Women | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 15\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 21\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 12\% |
|  | Not married | 12\% | 15\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 15\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 18\% | 12\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 12\% |
|  | Cell phone | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 17\% |

$\overline{\text { McClatchy-Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted December 3rd through December 5th, } 2013 \text {, } \mathrm{n}=419 \text { MOE }+/-4.8 \text { percentage points. Totals may not }}$ add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Republicans include registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

|  |  | Republicans and Republican leaning independents |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Which comes closer to your opinion: |  |  |
|  |  | It's more important to have a |  |  |
|  |  | Republican nominee for president who will stand on conservative principles | It's more important to have a <br> Republican nominee for president who can win | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Republicans and Republican leaning independents |  | 67\% | 31\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification | Republican | 64\% | 33\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent | 71\% | 28\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification* | Soft Republicans | 69\% | 29\% | 2\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 63\% | 35\% | 2\% |
| Tea Party Supporters |  | 73\% | 26\% | 2\% |
| Political Ideology | Very liberal-Liberal | 74\% | 26\% | 0\% |
|  | Moderate | 52\% | 42\% | 7\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 72\% | 27\% | 1\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 72\% | 25\% | 3\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 64\% | 35\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 70\% | 27\% | 3\% |
|  | College graduate | 61\% | 38\% | 1\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 79\% | 18\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 or older | 60\% | 38\% | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 65\% | 33\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 69\% | 29\% | 2\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 65\% | 33\% | 2\% |
|  | Not married | 71\% | 27\% | 2\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 64\% | 34\% | 2\% |
|  | Cell phone | 75\% | 21\% | 4\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Republicans and Republican leaning independents. Interviews conducted December 3rd through
December 5th, 2013, $\mathrm{n}=419 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.8$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.
*Soft Republicans include registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

