

39% Approval Rating for Obama, Lowest of Presidency *** Complete Tables for Poll Appended ***

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This McClatchy-Marist Poll Reports:

President Barack Obama faces a litany of bad news. The president's job approval rating, his favorability, and his rating on the economy have hit all-time lows. To compound matters, three in four Americans still believe the nation is in a recession and the proportion who thinks the country is moving in the wrong direction is at its highest point in more than a decade.

According to this McClatchy-Marist Poll, the **president's approval rating** is at 39% among registered voters nationally, an all-time low for Mr. Obama. For the first time a majority -- 52% -- disapproves of the job he is doing in office, and 9% are unsure.

"President Obama needs to reboot his presidency," says Dr. Lee M. Miringoff, Director of The Marist College Institute for Public Opinion. "Although numbers like these typically spell doom for an incumbent's re-election prospects, the Republicans in Congress and eventually his GOP opponent could still provide Obama with running room."

President Obama's current approval rating is his lowest since last December when 42% of voters thought his performance fell short. When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question in its August 9th survey, voters divided about how the president was performing in office. 44% of the national electorate approved while 46% disapproved. 10%, at the time, were unsure.

By party:

- 32% of **independent voters** now approve of the president's job performance, 57% disapprove, and 11% are unsure. Last month, 38% of independents thought highly of the president's performance, 46% disapproved of it, and 16% were unsure.
- 71% of **Democrats** approve of Mr. Obama's job performance while 74% did so in McClatchy-Marist's previous survey.

• Among **Republicans**, most voters still disapprove of how the president is doing in his post. 87% have this view now compared with 83% who did so last month.

Fewer voters now have a favorable impression of President Obama. 46% view him favorably while 48% perceive him unfavorably. Five percent are unsure. President Obama's current **favorability rating** is his lowest since taking office. His previous low occurred last November when 47% of the electorate thought well of him.

In McClatchy-Marist's August survey, a slim majority -- 52% -- felt positively about the president while 41% had a less than stellar view of him. Eight percent, at the time, were unsure.

By party:

- There has been a ten percentage point change among **independent voters** and **Republican voters.** 40% of independent voters have a favorable impression of the president while 50% shared this view last month. Among **Republican voters**, 87% have an *unfavorable* view of Mr. Obama while 77% thought this way in August.
- There has been little change among **Democratic voters**. 80% think well of the president compared with 78% in McClatchy-Marist's previous survey.

Do voters approve of how the president is **handling the economy**? Just 33% of registered voters approve of how he is dealing with the nation's tumultuous financial situation while more than six in ten -- 61% -- disapprove. Six percent are unsure.

When McClatchy-Marist last reported this question in June, 37% approved of the president's approach, 58% disapproved, and 5% were unsure.

By party:

- 69% of **independent voters** *disapprove* of how the president is handling the country's economy. In June, 60% had this view.
- Among **Democrats**, 58% give the president high marks on his handling of the economy. 63% did so three months ago.
- Looking at **Republicans**, there has been no change. Most -- 91% -- disapprove of how the president is tackling the economy. The same proportion -- 91% -- had this opinion in June.

However, many voters still don't believe the president is responsible for the nation's current economic climate. Six in ten -- 60% -- think Mr. Obama **inherited the current economic conditions** while 34% report they are a result of his own policies. Six percent are unsure.

In McClatchy-Marist's August survey, 59% thought President Obama was handed the nation's economic crisis while 33% said his policies contributed to them. Eight percent, at the time, were unsure.

Key points:

- Three in four Americans -- 75% -- think the country is in a **recession**, 22% do not, and 3% are unsure. There has been little change on this question since July when 75%, 20%, and 5%, respectively, had these views.
- 61% of Americans say that, when thinking about **the future of the U.S. economy**, the worst is still to come. This is down from 68% last month. 35% currently believe the worst is behind us, and 3% are unsure. In August, the proportions stood at 27% and 6%, respectively.
 - **Among registered voters**, 61% report the worst is yet to come, 37% believe the worst is over, and 2% are unsure.
 - Democrats have flipped on this question. A majority of Democrats --56% -- say brighter economic days are ahead. Last month, the opposite was the case. At that time, a majority -- 57% -- reported the worst was still ahead.
 - Fewer **independent voters** are pessimistic. 66% say there is more bad economic news to come, down slightly from 71% in August.
 - 78% of **GOP voters** say there are more hard times on the economic front. 75% held this opinion last month.

Overall, Americans are pessimistic about the **direction of the country**. 73% say the nation is headed in the wrong direction, 22% believe it is moving in the right one, and 5% are unsure. This is the highest proportion of Americans in more than a decade to think the nation needs its course corrected. Last month, 70% of the population reported America was on the wrong track, 21% said it was on the right one, and 10% were unsure.

Obama's Jobs Plan Doesn't Go Far Enough, Say More Than Six in Ten Americans

More than three quarters of U.S. residents -- 77% -- doubt unemployment will improve in the next year. Although a slim majority of Americans -- 51% -- believes President Barack Obama's proposal to create jobs will do more good than harm, more than six in ten residents nationally -- 63% -- don't believe the president's proposal goes far enough to improve the nation's jobs picture. 71% want the Republicans in Congress to either pass the president's proposed jobs plan or push the bill through with revisions.

Key points:

- 63% of U.S. residents think the president's **jobs plan does not go far enough**, 18% say it goes too far, and 19% are unsure.
 - Among registered voters:
 - 78% of Democrats and 59% of independent voters think the proposal does not go far enough. Even a majority of Republicans --54% -- believes the president's plan should do more.
- Only 23% of residents think **unemployment** will be lower **this time next year**. 77% think it will either increase or stay about the same as it is now. This includes 32% who report it will be higher and 45% who believe there will be no change.

- Among registered voters:
 - 23% of voters say unemployment will be lower. 31% think it will be higher, and 46% believe it will be the same as it is now.
 - Twice as many Democrats than Republicans -- 17% -- or independents -- 17% -- believe unemployment will decline in the next year. However, even among Democrats, only 35% think that will be the case.
- 51% of American adults think Mr. **Obama's plan** will do more **good than harm**. 38% report it will do more harm than good, and only 1% says it will not make a difference. 11% are unsure.
 - Among registered voters:
 - Half of voters -- 50% -- believe the president's plan to create more jobs will do more good than harm. 39% say it will do more harm than good, and 1% thinks it will not make a difference. Nine percent are unsure.
 - Independent voters are less decisive on this question. 45% say the plan will have more of a positive effect while 40% think it will have more of a negative one.
 - Not surprisingly, 82% of **Democrats** report the president's plan will do more good while 74% of **Republicans** believe it will do more harm.
- Most Americans want the **Republicans in Congress** to pass **President Obama's jobs creation plan** in some form. Nearly four in ten U.S. residents -- 38% -- want them to push the plan through as it stands. 33% want it passed with revisions, and 20% do not want them to pass President Obama's proposal at all. Nine percent are unsure.
 - Looking at registered voters:
 - 37% of registered voters want the Republicans in Congress to pass the president's plan in its current form. 34% call for its passage with revisions, and 21% do not want it passed. Eight percent are unsure.
 - Nearly six in ten **Democrats** -- 59% -- want the jobs creation bill passed in its present form.
 - **Republicans** divide. 41% think the Congressional GOP should pass the bill with amendments while 40% don't want the bill passed at all.
 - There is less of a consensus among **independent voters**. 39% want the Republicans to pass it with revisions, 35% want the president's jobs plan to be passed as it was proposed, but only 18% do not want it passed at all.
- Eight percent of adults nationally say they have already **contacted their representative in Congress about President Obama's jobs plan** while 9% say it is very likely they will do the same. 14% believe it is likely they will reach out to their representative, 30% say it is not very likely, and 38% report it is not likely at all they will contact their representative about President Obama's proposal.
- 45% of U.S. residents **trust** the president more **to create jobs** while 41% place more faith in the Republicans in Congress. 14% are unsure.

- Among registered voters:
 - 46% of the electorate has more trust in the president to turn the jobs picture around while 41% have more confidence in the Republicans in Congress. 13% are unsure.
 - Democrats -- 80% -- align more with the president on this question while Republicans -- 78% -- align more with the Republicans in Congress. Independent voters divide. 41% trust Congressional Republicans to create more jobs while 39% put their faith in President Obama. A notable 20% are unsure.

Voters Dissatisfied with Congress' Performance

President Obama isn't the only one who fares poorly in the court of public opinion. Many registered voters aren't happy with the **job performances of the Republicans or Democrats in Congress**.

Key points:

- About two-thirds of voters -- 67% -- disapprove of how the **Republicans in** Congress are doing in office. 26% approve, and 8% are unsure. There has been a slight bump in the proportion of voters who are dissatisfied with Congressional Republicans. Last month, 62% disapproved of their performance, 27% approved, and 11% were unsure.
- There is also increased displeasure with the **Democrats in Congress**. Currently, more than six in ten registered voters nationally -- 63% -- disapprove of how these elected officials are doing in office while 30% approve. Only 7% are unsure. In August, 55% gave these Democrats a thumbs-down while 35% applauded their performance. 11%, at the time, were unsure.

By party:

- **Independent voters** also play a key role here.
 - There has also been an increase in the proportion of independents who disapprove of how Republicans are performing in Congress. 71% currently disapprove while 64% thought this way last month.
 - 71% of independent voters disapprove of the job of Congressional Democrats. In August, 59% shared this opinion.
- Even 43% of **Republicans** disapprove of how members of their own party are performing on Capitol Hill.
- Among **Democrats**, about one-third -- 33% -- shake their heads in disapproval at their fellow Democrats in Congress.

Split Decision on Obama's Ideology

45% of **registered voters** believe the **president's ideology** is about right while 41% say he is too liberal. Seven percent believe he is too conservative, and 6% are unsure. In McClatchy-Marist's August survey, 48% thought the president was positioned about right

ideologically. 36% saw him as too liberal, 7% believed him to be too conservative, and 8% were unsure.

More voters, however, still think the president is positioned about right ideologically than either the **Republicans or Democrats in Congress**.

By party:

- Looking at the **Democrats** in Congress, 34% say they are ideologically on the mark. 45% report they are too liberal, 13% perceive them as too conservative, and 8% are unsure. Last month, those proportions were 36%, 42%, 12%, and 10%, respectively.
- Looking at Congressional Republicans, 32% of voters view them as ideologically about right. 44% say they are too conservative, and 16% believe they are too liberal. Eight percent are unsure. In McClatchy-Marist's previous survey, 31% of the national electorate thought the ideology of Republican lawmakers was about right, 41% saw them as too conservative, 17% perceived them as too liberal, and 11% were unsure.

Nature of the Sample: National Poll of 1,042 Adults

This survey of 1,042 adults was conducted on September 13th and September 14th, 2011. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed by telephone. Telephone numbers were selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. To increase coverage, this land-line sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers. The two samples were then combined. Results are statistically significant within ±3.0 percentage points. There are 825 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.

| Nature of the Sample - National Adults | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| | | National Adults | | |
| | Col % | | | |
| National Adults | | 100% | | |
| Registered Voters | | 79% | | |
| Region | Northeast | 19% | | |
| | Midwest | 22% | | |
| | South | 37% | | |
| | West | 22% | | |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 51% | | |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 49% | | |
| Race | White | 67% | | |
| | African American | 10% | | |
| | Latino | 11% | | |
| | Other | 11% | | |
| Race | ace White | | | |
| | Non-white | 33% | | |
| Age | Under 45 | 42% | | |
| | 45 or older | 58% | | |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 22% | | |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 23% | | |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 34% | | |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 21% | | |
| Gender | Men | 49% | | |
| | Women | 51% | | |
| Interview Type | Landline | 72% | | |
| | Cell Phone | 28% | | |

| Nature of the | e Sample - Registered | Voters |
|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | Registered Voters |
| | | Col % |
| Registered Voters | 100% | |
| Party | Democrat | 34% |
| Identification | Republican | 26% |
| | Independent | 39% |
| | Other | 1% |
| Support Tea Party | Yes | 27% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 20% |
| | Moderate | 42% |
| | Conservative | 38% |
| Region | Northeast | 18% |
| | Midwest | 24% |
| | South | 38% |
| | West | 21% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 47% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 53% |
| Race | White | 70% |
| | African American | 10% |
| | Latino | 9% |
| | Other | 11% |
| Race | White | 70% |
| | Non-white | 30% |
| Age | Under 45 | 32% |
| | 45 or older | 68% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 14% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 22% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 39% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 25% |
| Gender | Men | 48% |
| | Women | 52% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 78% |
| | Cell Phone | 22% |

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president?

| | | | Registered Voters | 5 |
|--------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|--------|
| | | Do you approve or disapprove of the j Barack Obama is doing as president | | |
| | | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 39% | 52% | 9% |
| Party | Democrat | 71% | 20% | 9% |
| Identification | Republican | 7% | 87% | 5% |
| | Independent | 32% | 57% | 11% |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 7% | 90% | 3% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 70% | 22% | 8% |
| | Moderate | 47% | 44% | 9% |
| | Conservative | 16% | 79% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 39% | 52% | 9% |
| | Midwest | 42% | 51% | 7% |
| | South | 38% | 55% | 7% |
| | West | 38% | 48% | 14% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 40% | 47% | 13% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 41% | 55% | 4% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 36% | 55% | 9% |
| | College graduate | 44% | 48% | 8% |
| Age | Under 45 | 41% | 45% | 14% |
| | 45 or older | 38% | 56% | 7% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 46% | 29% | 25% |
| | 30 to 44 | 37% | 57% | 6% |
| | 45 to 59 | 36% | 56% | 8% |
| | 60 or older | 40% | 55% | 5% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 47% | 29% | 24% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 37% | 57% | 6% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 38% | 54% | 8% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 37% | 58% | 5% |
| Race | White | 33% | 61% | 6% |
| | Non-white | 53% | 32% | 15% |
| Gender | Men | 37% | 56% | 8% |
| | Women | 42% | 48% | 10% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 39% | 55% | 6% |
| | Cell Phone | 39% | 41% | 20% |

 President Obama Approval Rating (Over Time)

 Asked of Registered Voters

 Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president?

| | Registered Voters | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|------|--|--|--|
| | Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president? | | | | | |
| | Approve | Approve Disapprove Ur | | | | |
| | Row% | Row % | Row% | | | |
| September 2011 | 39% | 52% | 9% | | | |
| August 2011 | 44% | 46% | 10% | | | |
| June 2011 | 45% | 47% | 8% | | | |
| April 2011 | 44% | 49% | 6% | | | |
| January 2011 | 48% | 43% | 9% | | | |
| December 2010 | 42% | 50% | 8% | | | |
| November 23, 2010 | 45% | 48% | 7% | | | |
| October 28, 2010 | 48% | 43% | 9% | | | |
| October 8, 2010 | 43% | 50% | 7% | | | |
| September 22, 2010 | 45% | 50% | 5% | | | |
| June 30, 2010 | 44% | 45% | 11% | | | |
| March 31, 2010 | 46% | 43% | 11% | | | |
| February 8, 2010 | 44% | 47% | 9% | | | |
| December 8, 2009 | 46% | 44% | 10% | | | |
| October 14, 2009 | 53% | 41% | 6% | | | |
| August 12, 2009 | 55% | 35% | 10% | | | |
| June 8, 2009 | 56% | 32% | 12% | | | |
| April 27, 2009 | 55% | 31% | 14% | | | |
| April 8, 2009 | 56% | 30% | 14% | | | |

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

Question Wording: Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Barack Obama?

| | | | Registered Voter | 'S |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Overall, do unfavorable i | you have a favo impression of Ba | orable or an rack Obama? |
| | | | | Unsure- Never Heard |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 46% | 48% | 5% |
| Party | Democrat | 80% | 15% | 5% |
| Identification | Republican | 11% | 87% | 2% |
| | Independent | 40% | 52% | 8% |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 11% | 87% | 3% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 80% | 16% | 4% |
| | Moderate | 54% | 41% | 6% |
| | Conservative | 18% | 78% | 4% |
| Region | Northeast | 43% | 51% | 7% |
| | Midwest | 49% | 46% | 5% |
| | South | 45% | 51% | 4% |
| | West | 49% | 44% | 7% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 48% | 46% | 6% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 45% | 51% | 4% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 43% | 51% | 6% |
| | College graduate | 50% | 46% | 4% |
| Age | Under 45 | 48% | 45% | 6% |
| | 45 or older | 45% | 50% | 5% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 55% | 33% | 11% |
| | 30 to 44 | 44% | 54% | 2% |
| | 45 to 59 | 44% | 51% | 5% |
| | 60 or older | 46% | 50% | 4% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 56% | 33% | 11% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 43% | 55% | 2% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 46% | 48% | 6% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 44% | 53% | 4% |
| Race | White | 38% | 57% | 4% |
| | Non-white | 64% | 29% | 8% |
| Gender | Men | 42% | 52% | 7% |
| | Women | 50% | 45% | 4% |
| Obama Approval | Approve | 96% | 2% | 2% |
| Rating | Disapprove | 8% | 89% | 3% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 45% | 51% | 4% |
| | Cell Phone | 51% | 39% | 10% |

Question Wording: Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Barack Obama?

| | Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Barack Obama? | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | Favorable | Unfavorable | Unsure-Never Heard | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| September 2011 | 46% | 48% | 5% | | |
| August 2011 | 52% | 41% | 8% | | |
| June 2011 | 50% | 44% | 6% | | |
| April 2011 | 48% | 48% | 5% | | |
| January 2011 | 53% | 40% | 8% | | |
| November 23, 2010 | 47% | 49% | 4% | | |
| October 28, 2010 | 54% | 41% | 5% | | |
| October 8, 2010 | 50% | 47% | 3% | | |
| September 22, 2010 | 49% | 48% | 3% | | |
| June 30, 2010 | 50% | 43% | 7% | | |
| March 31, 2010 | 53% | 41% | 6% | | |
| February 8, 2010 | 50% | 44% | 6% | | |
| December 8, 2009 | 55% | 41% | 4% | | |

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling the economy?

| | | I | Registered Voters | S |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling th economy? | | ove of how nandling the |
| | | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 33% | 61% | 6% |
| Party | Democrat | 58% | 32% | 11% |
| Identification | Republican | 6% | 91% | 3% |
| | Independent | 28% | 69% | 4% |
| Tea Party Supporte | ers | 4% | 94% | 2% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 63% | 32% | 5% |
| | Moderate | 39% | 56% | 5% |
| | Conservative | 11% | 85% | 4% |
| Region | Northeast | 26% | 71% | 3% |
| | Midwest | 38% | 57% | 6% |
| | South | 35% | 61% | 4% |
| | West | 29% | 60% | 11% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 34% | 58% | 8% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 35% | 63% | 2% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 29% | 63% | 8% |
| | College graduate | 39% | 59% | 2% |
| Age | Under 45 | 33% | 62% | 5% |
| | 45 or older | 33% | 61% | 6% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 37% | 52% | 11% |
| | 30 to 44 | 29% | 70% | 1% |
| | 45 to 59 | 32% | 62% | 6% |
| | 60 or older | 33% | 61% | 6% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 38% | 51% | 10% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 28% | 68% | 4% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 34% | 61% | 5% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 31% | 63% | 6% |
| Race | White | 26% | 70% | 4% |
| | Non-white | 48% | 43% | 9% |
| Gender | Men | 32% | 64% | 4% |
| | Women | 33% | 60% | 7% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 31% | 63% | 6% |
| | Cell Phone | 39% | 55% | 6% |

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling the economy?

| | Registered Voters Do you approve or disapprove of how President Barack Obama is handling the economy? | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| | Approve Disapprove Unsure | | | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| September 2011 | 33% | 61% | 6% | | |
| June 2011 | 37% | 58% | 5% | | |
| April 2011 | 40% | 57% | 3% | | |
| January 2011 | 44% | 48% | 8% | | |
| November 23, 2010 | 42% | 55% | 4% | | |
| September 21, 2010 | 41% | 56% | 3% | | |
| June 30, 2010 | 46% | 48% | 6% | | |
| March 31, 2010 | 46% | 49% | 5% | | |
| December 8, 2009 | 45% | 51% | 4% | | |
| October 14, 2009 | 48% | 47% | 5% | | |
| August 12, 2009 | 52% | 41% | 7% | | |
| June 8, 2009 | 53% | 41% | 6% | | |
| April 8, 2009 | 54% | 37% | 9% | | |

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

Asked of Registered Voters

Question Wording: Do you think the current economic conditions are mostly something President Obama inherited or are they mostly a result of his own policies?

| | | F | egistered Voter | S |
|--------------------|------------------------------|---|---|--------|
| | | Do you think the current economic conditions are mostly something President Obama inherited or are they mostly a result of his own policies? | | |
| | | Economic conditions mostly inherited | Economic conditions mostly result of his own policies | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 60% | 34% | 6% |
| Party | Democrat | 87% | 10% | 3% |
| Identification | Republican | 27% | 68% | 5% |
| | Independent | 58% | 34% | 8% |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 17% | 74% | 9% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 86% | 10% | 3% |
| | Moderate | 72% | 24% | 4% |
| | Conservative | 34% | 59% | 7% |
| Region | Northeast | 65% | 32% | 2% |
| | Midwest | 66% | 28% | 6% |
| | South | 56% | 39% | 5% |
| | West | 57% | 34% | 9% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 62% | 33% | 5% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 61% | 33% | 6% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 57% | 36% | 7% |
| | College graduate | 64% | 32% | 5% |
| Age | Under 45 | 69% | 25% | 6% |
| | 45 or older | 56% | 38% | 6% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 74% | 22% | 4% |
| | 30 to 44 | 65% | 28% | 7% |
| | 45 to 59 | 56% | 37% | 7% |
| | 60 or older | 56% | 39% | 4% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 74% | 22% | 4% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 64% | 29% | 7% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 57% | 37% | 6% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 54% | 41% | 5% |
| Race | White | 55% | 39% | 5% |
| | Non-white | 72% | 22% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 56% | 37% | 7% |
| | Women | 64% | 31% | 5% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 59% | 37% | 4% |
| | Cell Phone | 66% | 23% | 11% |

Current Economic Conditions Inherited? (Over Time)

Asked of Registered Voters

Question Wording: Do you think the current economic conditions are mostly something President Obama inherited or are they mostly a result of his own policies?

| | Registered Voters | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-------|-------|--|--|
| | Do you think the current economic conditions are mostly something President Obama inherited or are they mostly a result of his own policies? | | | | |
| | Economic conditions mostly inherited Economic conditions mostly result of his own policies | | | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| September 2011 | 60% | 34% | 6% | | |
| August 2011 | 59% | 33% | 8% | | |
| June 2011 | 61% | 31% | 9% | | |
| April 2011 | 63% | 30% | 7% | | |
| January 2011 | 63% | 25% | 12% | | |
| November 29, 2010 | 65% | 28% | 8% | | |
| October 28, 2010 | 60% | 30% | 10% | | |
| October 8, 2010 | 61% | 33% | 6% | | |
| September 21, 2010 | 59% | 35% | 6% | | |
| June 30, 2010 | 62% | 28% | 10% | | |
| March 31, 2010 | 64% | 27% | 9% | | |
| February 8, 2010 | 62% | 29% | 9% | | |
| December 8, 2009 | 65% | 27% | 8% | | |
| October 14, 2009 | 70% | 24% | 6% | | |
| August 12, 2009 | 74% | 18% | 8% | | |
| June 8, 2009 | 74% | 18% | 8% | | |
| April 27, 2009 | 80% | 14% | 6% | | |
| April 8, 2009 | 76% | 13% | 11% | | |
| | | | | | |

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

U.S. in a Recession?

Asked of National Adults

Question Wording: Do you think that the U.S. economy is currently in a recession or not?

| | | | National Adults | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------|--------|
| | | Do you think that the U.S. economy currently in a recession or not? | | |
| | | Yes | No | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 75% | 22% | 3% |
| Registered Voters | ; | 75% | 22% | 2% |
| Party | Democrat | 73% | 26% | 1% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 85% | 13% | 2% |
| | Independent | 72% | 26% | 2% |
| Tea Party Suppor | ters | 88% | 11% | 1% |
| Political | Liberal | 72% | 26% | 2% |
| ldeology^ | Moderate | 72% | 27% | 1% |
| | Conservative | 80% | 16% | 4% |
| Region | Northeast | 77% | 19% | 4% |
| | Midwest | 76% | 23% | 1% |
| | South | 74% | 23% | 4% |
| | West | 77% | 22% | 1% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 78% | 20% | 2% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 75% | 23% | 2% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 78% | 20% | 2% |
| | College graduate | 71% | 25% | 4% |
| Age | Under 45 | 73% | 25% | 3% |
| | 45 or older | 78% | 20% | 3% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 70% | 27% | 3% |
| | 30 to 44 | 76% | 22% | 2% |
| | 45 to 59 | 77% | 21% | 2% |
| | 60 or older | 78% | 19% | 3% |
| Race | White | 78% | 19% | 2% |
| | Non-white | 69% | 28% | 3% |
| Gender | Men | 72% | 25% | 3% |
| | Women | 78% | 19% | 3% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 78% | 20% | 2% |
| | Cell Phone | 69% | 26% | 5% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

U.S. in a Recession? (Over Time) Asked of National Adults Question Wording: Do you think that the U.S. economy is currently in a recession or not?

| | National Adults Do you think that the U.S. economy is currently in a recession or not? | | | | |
|----------------|--|-------|--------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| | Yes | No | Unsure | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| September 2011 | 75% | 22% | 3% | | |
| July 2011 | 75% | 20% | 5% | | |
| April 2011 | 71% | 25% | 4% | | |
| January 2010 | 71% | 24% | 5% | | |
| December 2010 | 79% | 19% | 2% | | |
| September 2010 | 80% | 18% | 2% | | |
| May 2008 | 78% | 17% | 5% | | |

Marist Poll National Adults

Question Wording: When thinking about the U.S. economy, which statement comes closer to your view:

| | | | National Adults | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | When thinki which stateme | ng about the U.S ent comes closer | 6. economy, r to your view: |
| | | The worst is yet to come | The worst is behind us | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 61% | 35% | 3% |
| Registered Voters | | 61% | 37% | 2% |
| Party | Democrat | 43% | 56% | 1% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 78% | 19% | 2% |
| | Independent | 66% | 31% | 2% |
| Tea Party Suppor | ters | 84% | 14% | 3% |
| Political | Liberal | 42% | 56% | 2% |
| ldeology^ | Moderate | 53% | 45% | 2% |
| | Conservative | 77% | 20% | 2% |
| Region | Northeast | 60% | 38% | 2% |
| | Midwest | 60% | 38% | 3% |
| | South | 62% | 34% | 4% |
| | West | 63% | 32% | 4% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 65% | 33% | 2% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 56% | 41% | 3% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 66% | 30% | 4% |
| | College graduate | 53% | 46% | 2% |
| Age | Under 45 | 59% | 37% | 4% |
| | 45 or older | 63% | 33% | 3% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 56% | 39% | 5% |
| | 30 to 44 | 63% | 35% | 2% |
| | 45 to 59 | 67% | 31% | 2% |
| | 60 or older | 60% | 36% | 4% |
| Race | White | 64% | 33% | 3% |
| | Non-white | 56% | 40% | 4% |
| Gender | Men | 57% | 39% | 4% |
| | Women | 65% | 32% | 3% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 64% | 34% | 2% |
| | Cell Phone | 55% | 39% | 6% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Question Wording: When thinking about the U.S. economy, which statement comes closer to your view:

| | National Adults When thinking about the U.S. economy, which statement comes closer to your view: | | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------------------|--------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| | The worst is yet to come | The worst is behind us | Unsure | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| September 2011 | 61% | 35% | 3% | | |
| August 2011 | 68% | 27% | 6% | | |
| July 2011 | 53% | 42% | 6% | | |
| April 2011 | 57% | 39% | 4% | | |
| January 2011 | 39% | 54% | 7% | | |
| December 2010 | 53% | 39% | 8% | | |
| November 29, 2010 | 51% | 45% | 5% | | |
| October 28, 2010 | 47% | 45% | 8% | | |
| October 8, 2010 | 50% | 46% | 4% | | |
| September 21, 2010 | 52% | 44% | 4% | | |

Marist Poll National Adults

Question Wording: In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?

| | | | National Adults | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------|
| | | are going in t are going in th | e way things ou feel things or that things irection? | |
| | | Right direction | Wrong direction | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 22% | 73% | 5% |
| Registered Voters | | 23% | 75% | 3% |
| Party | Democrat | 43% | 53% | 4% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 5% | 94% | 1% |
| | Independent | 17% | 80% | 3% |
| Tea Party Support | ers | 5% | 95% | <1% |
| Political | Liberal | 35% | 61% | 4% |
| ldeology^ | Moderate | 28% | 69% | 3% |
| | Conservative | 10% | 90% | 1% |
| Region | Northeast | 23% | 72% | 6% |
| | Midwest | 24% | 74% | 2% |
| | South | 22% | 74% | 5% |
| | West | 21% | 72% | 8% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 23% | 71% | 6% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 21% | 74% | 5% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 21% | 73% | 6% |
| | College graduate | 24% | 72% | 4% |
| Age | Under 45 | 24% | 69% | 7% |
| | 45 or older | 21% | 76% | 3% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 30% | 59% | 10% |
| | 30 to 44 | 17% | 79% | 4% |
| | 45 to 59 | 21% | 77% | 2% |
| | 60 or older | 21% | 74% | 5% |
| Race | White | 16% | 79% | 5% |
| | Non-white | 34% | 61% | 5% |
| Gender | Men | 22% | 72% | 6% |
| | Women | 22% | 74% | 4% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 21% | 77% | 2% |
| | Cell Phone | 25% | 64% | 12% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Question Wording: In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?

National Adults

| | In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction? | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------------|--------|--|--|
| | Right direction | Wrong direction | Unsure | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| September 2011 | 22% | 73% | 5% | | |
| August 2011 | 21% | 70% | 10% | | |
| June 2011 | 32% | 59% | 9% | | |
| April 2011 | 31% | 64% | 5% | | |
| January 2011 | 41% | 47% | 12% | | |
| December 2010 | 34% | 58% | 8% | | |
| November 23, 2010 | 41% | 53% | 6% | | |
| October 28, 2010 | 38% | 52% | 10% | | |
| September 22, 2010 | 41% | 56% | 3% | | |
| July 6, 2010 | 37% | 56% | 7% | | |
| March 31, 2010 | 43% | 53% | 4% | | |
| February 8, 2010 | 38% | 54% | 8% | | |
| December 8, 2009 | 46% | 46% | 8% | | |
| October 14, 2009 | 47% | 47% | 6% | | |
| August 12, 2009 | 50% | 42% | 8% | | |
| June 8, 2009 | 50% | 40% | 10% | | |
| April 27, 2009 | 44% | 44% | 12% | | |
| April 15, 2009 | 49% | 40% | 11% | | |
| November 2007 | 23% | 67% | 10% | | |
| May 2007 | 26% | 65% | 9% | | |
| February 2007 | 29% | 63% | 8% | | |
| December 2006 | 31% | 60% | 9% | | |
| October 2006 | 33% | 58% | 9% | | |
| February 2006 | 34% | 61% | 5% | | |
| October 2005 | 31% | 62% | 7% | | |
| May 2005 | 38% | 56% | 6% | | |
| February 2005 | 47% | 48% | 5% | | |
| October 21, 2004 | 42% | 55% | 3% | | |
| October 07, 2004 | 39% | 53% | 8% | | |
| September 2004 | 38% | 52% | 10% | | |
| August 2004 | 40% | 48% | 12% | | |
| July 2004 | 37% | 52% | 11% | | |
| April 2004 | 43% | 51% | 6% | | |
| March 2004 | 43% | 52% | 5% | | |
| November 2003 | 45% | 48% | 7% | | |
| April 2003 | 55% | 34% | 11% | | |
| January 2003 | 42% | 48% | 10% | | |
| October 2002 | 45% | 46% | 9% | | |
| April 2002 | 60% | 32% | 8% | | |
| January 2002 | 60% | 30% | 10% | | |
| March 2001 | 41% | 44% | 15% | | |
| January 2001 | 56% | 32% | 12% | | |
| Marist Poll National | Adults | | | | |

Question Wording: Do you think President Obama's proposal to create jobs goes too far or does not go far enough?

| | | National Adults | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---|--------|
| | | | President Obama oes too far or do enough? | |
| | | Goes too far | Does not go far enough | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 18% | 63% | 19% |
| Registered Voters | | 18% | 64% | 19% |
| Party | Democrat | 8% | 78% | 14% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 28% | 54% | 17% |
| | Independent | 17% | 59% | 24% |
| Tea Party Support | ers | 31% | 47% | 22% |
| Political | Liberal | 4% | 74% | 22% |
| ldeology^ | Moderate | 13% | 70% | 17% |
| | Conservative | 30% | 51% | 19% |
| Region | Northeast | 22% | 59% | 19% |
| | Midwest | 16% | 60% | 24% |
| | South | 18% | 64% | 18% |
| | West | 17% | 65% | 18% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 17% | 68% | 15% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 20% | 59% | 20% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 17% | 65% | 18% |
| | College graduate | 20% | 58% | 23% |
| Age | Under 45 | 17% | 64% | 19% |
| | 45 or older | 19% | 62% | 20% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 15% | 68% | 17% |
| | 30 to 44 | 20% | 60% | 20% |
| | 45 to 59 | 21% | 60% | 19% |
| | 60 or older | 17% | 63% | 20% |
| Race | White | 20% | 59% | 21% |
| | Non-white | 14% | 69% | 17% |
| Gender | Men | 23% | 58% | 19% |
| | Women | 14% | 67% | 20% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 19% | 66% | 16% |
| | Cell Phone | 16% | 55% | 29% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Question Wording: Thinking about this time next year, do you think unemployment will be higher, lower, or about what it is now?

| | | | National Adults | i de la companya de l |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | think unempl | out this time next oyment will be l bout what it is n | higher, lower, |
| | | Higher | Lower | About what it is now |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 32% | 23% | 45% |
| Registered Voters | | 31% | 23% | 46% |
| Party | Democrat | 23% | 35% | 42% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 41% | 17% | 42% |
| | Independent | 31% | 17% | 52% |
| Tea Party Support | ters | 47% | 8% | 45% |
| Political | Liberal | 23% | 33% | 44% |
| ldeology^ | Moderate | 25% | 26% | 49% |
| | Conservative | 41% | 13% | 46% |
| Region | Northeast | 24% | 23% | 53% |
| | Midwest | 33% | 24% | 43% |
| | South | 33% | 23% | 43% |
| | West | 39% | 21% | 41% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 33% | 25% | 42% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 28% | 22% | 50% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 36% | 21% | 43% |
| | College graduate | 28% | 26% | 46% |
| Age | Under 45 | 31% | 23% | 47% |
| | 45 or older | 34% | 23% | 43% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 30% | 19% | 51% |
| | 30 to 44 | 31% | 26% | 43% |
| | 45 to 59 | 36% | 22% | 41% |
| | 60 or older | 31% | 24% | 45% |
| Race | White | 31% | 22% | 47% |
| | Non-white | 36% | 25% | 39% |
| Gender | Men | 30% | 22% | 48% |
| | Women | 35% | 24% | 42% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 32% | 23% | 45% |
| | Cell Phone | 33% | 24% | 43% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Question Wording: From what you have read or heard, about President Obama's proposal to create jobs, do you think it is more likely to do: more harm than good, more good than harm, or will not make a difference?

| | | | Nationa | I Adults | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| | | From wha Obama's pro | t you have read oposal to create likely | or heard, about jobs, do you thi to do: | : President nk it is more |
| | | More harm than good | More good than harm | Will not make a difference | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 38% | 51% | 1% | 11% |
| Registered Voters | | 39% | 50% | 1% | 9% |
| Party | Democrat | 13% | 82% | <1% | 5% |
| Identification [^] | Republican | 74% | 16% | 1% | 8% |
| | Independent | 40% | 45% | 1% | 14% |
| Tea Party Support | ers | 78% | 12% | 1% | 9% |
| Political | Liberal | 15% | 74% | 1% | 11% |
| Ideology^ | Moderate | 28% | 60% | <1% | 11% |
| | Conservative | 67% | 26% | 2% | 6% |
| Region | Northeast | 38% | 53% | <1% | 9% |
| | Midwest | 39% | 49% | 2% | 10% |
| | South | 38% | 51% | 1% | 11% |
| | West | 37% | 50% | <1% | 13% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 35% | 54% | 1% | 10% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 41% | 50% | 1% | 8% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 37% | 50% | <1% | 13% |
| | College graduate | 39% | 51% | 1% | 8% |
| Age | Under 45 | 31% | 54% | <1% | 14% |
| | 45 or older | 43% | 48% | 1% | 8% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 19% | 64% | <1% | 17% |
| | 30 to 44 | 43% | 45% | 1% | 11% |
| | 45 to 59 | 44% | 48% | 1% | 7% |
| | 60 or older | 41% | 48% | 1% | 10% |
| Race | White | 46% | 43% | 1% | 11% |
| | Non-white | 22% | 67% | 1% | 11% |
| Gender | Men | 41% | 50% | 1% | 9% |
| | Women | 35% | 51% | 1% | 13% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 42% | 49% | 1% | 8% |
| | Cell Phone | 25% | 57% | <1% | 17% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Question Wording: Do you think the Republicans in Congress should pass President Obama's proposal to create jobs, pass it but with revisions, not pass President Obama's proposal to create jobs?

| | | National Adults | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|
| | | President Ob | nk the Republica ama's proposal t ot pass President jok | o create jobs, pa Obama's propo | ass it but with |
| | | Pass President Obama's proposal to create jobs | Pass it, but with revisions | Not pass President Obama's proposal to create jobs | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 38% | 33% | 20% | 9% |
| Registered Voters | | 37% | 34% | 21% | 8% |
| Party | Democrat | 59% | 25% | 9% | 6% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 9% | 41% | 40% | 10% |
| | Independent | 35% | 39% | 18% | 8% |
| Tea Party Supporte | ers | 10% | 37% | 46% | 7% |
| Political | Liberal | 65% | 25% | 6% | 4% |
| ldeology^ | Moderate | 42% | 38% | 11% | 9% |
| | Conservative | 18% | 36% | 39% | 7% |
| Region | Northeast | 41% | 31% | 19% | 8% |
| | Midwest | 40% | 33% | 16% | 11% |
| | South | 36% | 36% | 19% | 9% |
| | West | 37% | 31% | 24% | 8% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 43% | 34% | 17% | 7% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 35% | 35% | 22% | 8% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 39% | 32% | 18% | 11% |
| | College graduate | 36% | 35% | 22% | 6% |
| Age | Under 45 | 37% | 40% | 14% | 9% |
| | 45 or older | 39% | 29% | 24% | 9% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 41% | 40% | 8% | 11% |
| | 30 to 44 | 33% | 39% | 19% | 8% |
| | 45 to 59 | 36% | 31% | 24% | 8% |
| | 60 or older | 41% | 26% | 24% | 10% |
| Race | White | 31% | 36% | 23% | 10% |
| | Non-white | 54% | 28% | 12% | 6% |
| Gender | Men | 40% | 30% | 24% | 6% |
| | Women | 37% | 37% | 15% | 12% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 37% | 33% | 22% | 8% |
| | Cell Phone | 41% | 33% | 13% | 13% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Likelihood of Contacting Elected Official about Jobs Plan

Asked of National Adults

Question Wording: Are you very likely, likely, not very likely, or not likely at all to contact your representative in Congress about President Obama's proposal to create jobs? If you have already done so, please say so.

| | | | | National Adults | ; | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| | | representati | ve in Congress | about President | not likely at all to Obama's propos so, please say so | sal to create |
| | | Very likely | Likely | Not very likely | Not likely at all | Already contacted Congress |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 9% | 14% | 30% | 38% | 8% |
| Registered Voters | | 9% | 17% | 31% | 33% | 10% |
| Party | Democrat | 10% | 15% | 29% | 35% | 11% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 9% | 23% | 31% | 26% | 10% |
| | Independent | 9% | 12% | 33% | 37% | 10% |
| Tea Party Support | ters | 11% | 22% | 32% | 21% | 12% |
| Political | Liberal | 11% | 17% | 30% | 31% | 11% |
| ldeology^ | Moderate | 6% | 13% | 32% | 37% | 11% |
| | Conservative | 12% | 20% | 30% | 28% | 9% |
| Region | Northeast | 12% | 12% | 25% | 42% | 8% |
| | Midwest | 12% | 16% | 38% | 29% | 5% |
| | South | 7% | 16% | 28% | 39% | 10% |
| | West | 8% | 10% | 31% | 41% | 10% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 9% | 13% | 30% | 41% | 6% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 10% | 16% | 30% | 33% | 11% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 10% | 12% | 30% | 41% | 7% |
| | College graduate | 8% | 17% | 31% | 33% | 11% |
| Age | Under 45 | 7% | 11% | 35% | 42% | 5% |
| | 45 or older | 11% | 17% | 27% | 35% | 11% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 4% | 8% | 37% | 49% | 2% |
| | 30 to 44 | 9% | 14% | 33% | 35% | 8% |
| | 45 to 59 | 13% | 16% | 24% | 38% | 8% |
| | 60 or older | 9% | 17% | 29% | 31% | 14% |
| Race | White | 8% | 13% | 34% | 36% | 9% |
| | Non-white | 12% | 16% | 23% | 41% | 8% |
| Gender | Men | 11% | 13% | 29% | 38% | 9% |
| | Women | 8% | 15% | 32% | 37% | 8% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 9% | 15% | 32% | 34% | 10% |
| | Cell Phone | 10% | 12% | 27% | 48% | 4% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Asked of National Adults **Question Wording:** Who do you trust more to create jobs:

| | | 1 | National Adults | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|------------|
| | | Who do you | trust more to cre | eate jobs: |
| | | President Republicans Obama in Congress | | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| National Adults | | 45% | 41% | 14% |
| Registered Voters | | 46% | 41% | 13% |
| Party | Democrat | 80% | 13% | 6% |
| Identification^ | Republican | 11% | 78% | 11% |
| | Independent | 39% | 41% | 20% |
| Tea Party Suppor | ters | 10% | 77% | 13% |
| Political | Liberal | 78% | 12% | 10% |
| Ideology^ | Moderate | 54% | 34% | 12% |
| | Conservative | 21% | 67% | 13% |
| Region | Northeast | 45% | 41% | 14% |
| | Midwest | 49% | 39% | 12% |
| | South | 44% | 45% | 11% |
| | West | 44% | 36% | 20% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 51% | 35% | 14% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 43% | 44% | 13% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 44% | 43% | 13% |
| | College graduate | 47% | 38% | 14% |
| Age | Under 45 | 43% | 43% | 14% |
| | 45 or older | 47% | 39% | 13% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 45% | 42% | 13% |
| | 30 to 44 | 41% | 44% | 15% |
| | 45 to 59 | 49% | 40% | 12% |
| | 60 or older | 46% | 39% | 15% |
| Race | White | 39% | 48% | 13% |
| | Non-white | 58% | 27% | 15% |
| Gender | Men | 43% | 43% | 14% |
| | Women | 47% | 39% | 14% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 47% | 43% | 10% |
| | Cell Phone | 43% | 35% | 22% |

Marist Poll National Adults: Interviews conducted September 13th and September 14th, 2011, N=1042 MOE +/- 3%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Congressional Republicans' Approval Rating

Asked of Registered Voters

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republicans in Congress are doing in office?

| | | F | Registered Voter | S |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|----------------|
| | | Do you approv | ve or disapprove ns in Congress an office? | of the job the |
| | | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 26% | 67% | 8% |
| Party | Democrat | 10% | 81% | 9% |
| Identification | Republican | 52% | 43% | 6% |
| | Independent | 23% | 71% | 6% |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 48% | 46% | 7% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 12% | 81% | 7% |
| | Moderate | 21% | 75% | 4% |
| | Conservative | 41% | 52% | 7% |
| Region | Northeast | 30% | 65% | 5% |
| | Midwest | 21% | 74% | 5% |
| | South | 29% | 63% | 8% |
| | West | 23% | 65% | 13% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 23% | 68% | 10% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 28% | 68% | 4% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 26% | 66% | 8% |
| | College graduate | 27% | 67% | 6% |
| Age | Under 45 | 32% | 54% | 14% |
| | 45 or older | 23% | 72% | 5% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 33% | 40% | 27% |
| | 30 to 44 | 32% | 64% | 4% |
| | 45 to 59 | 23% | 73% | 5% |
| | 60 or older | 23% | 72% | 4% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 34% | 40% | 26% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 30% | 66% | 4% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 22% | 73% | 5% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 24% | 71% | 5% |
| Race | White | 29% | 64% | 6% |
| | Non-white | 18% | 72% | 10% |
| Gender | Men | 28% | 66% | 6% |
| | Women | 24% | 67% | 9% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 26% | 70% | 4% |
| | Cell Phone | 24% | 54% | 22% |

Asked of Registered Voters

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Republicans in Congress are doing in office?

| | R | Registered Voters | | | | |
|----------------|--|-------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| | Do you approve or disapprove of the jo the Republicans in Congress are doing office? | | | | | |
| | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure | | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | | |
| September 2011 | 26% | 67% | 8% | | | |
| August 2011 | 27% | 62% | 11% | | | |
| June 2011 | 27% | 63% | 10% | | | |
| April 2011 | 30% | 63% | 7% | | | |

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office?

| | | Registered Voters | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--|-------|-------|--|--|
| | | Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office?ApproveDisapproveUnsure | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| Registered Voters | | 30% | 63% | 7% | | |
| Party | Democrat | 58% | 33% | 9% | | |
| Identification | Republican | 5% | 92% | 3% | | |
| | Independent | 22% | 71% | 7% | | |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 11% | 88% | 2% | | |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 60% | 34% | 6% | | |
| | Moderate | 33% | 62% | 5% | | |
| | Conservative | 12% | 83% | 6% | | |
| Region | Northeast | 30% | 63% | 6% | | |
| | Midwest | 30% | 63% | 7% | | |
| | South | 25% | 69% | 6% | | |
| | West | 38% | 54% | 8% | | |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 32% | 58% | 9% | | |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 28% | 69% | 3% | | |
| Education | Not college graduate | 30% | 62% | 8% | | |
| | College graduate | 31% | 65% | 5% | | |
| Age | Under 45 | 36% | 55% | 9% | | |
| | 45 or older | 27% | 68% | 6% | | |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 46% | 36% | 18% | | |
| | 30 to 44 | 28% | 69% | 3% | | |
| | 45 to 59 | 28% | 67% | 5% | | |
| | 60 or older | 26% | 68% | 6% | | |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 47% | 36% | 17% | | |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 28% | 70% | 3% | | |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 28% | 67% | 6% | | |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 25% | 69% | 6% | | |
| Race | White | 22% | 70% | 7% | | |
| | Non-white | 47% | 48% | 5% | | |
| Gender | Men | 27% | 68% | 5% | | |
| | Women | 32% | 59% | 9% | | |
| Interview Type | Landline | 29% | 66% | 5% | | |
| | Cell Phone | 33% | 54% | 13% | | |

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office?

| | Registered Voters | | | | |
|----------------|--|------------|--------|--|--|
| | Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democrats in Congress are doing in office? | | | | |
| | Approve | Disapprove | Unsure | | |
| | Row % | Row % | Row % | | |
| September 2011 | 30% | 63% | 7% | | |
| August 2011 | 35% | 55% | 11% | | |
| June 2011 | 30% | 60% | 10% | | |
| April 2011 | 34% | 60% | 6% | | |

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

President Obama's Ideology Asked of Registered Voters

Question Wording: Do you think President Obama is too liberal, too conservative, or about right?

| | | Registered Voters Do you think President Obama is too liberal, too conservative, or about right? | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|--------|
| | | | | | |
| | | Too liberal | Too conservative | About right | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 41% | 7% | 45% | 6% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 13% | 11% | 73% | 3% |
| | Republican | 78% | 4% | 12% | 6% |
| | Independent | 41% | 7% | 43% | 9% |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 76% | 3% | 14% | 8% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 5% | 18% | 72% | 4% |
| | Moderate | 31% | 7% | 56% | 6% |
| | Conservative | 72% | 3% | 19% | 7% |
| Region | Northeast | 45% | 10% | 42% | 3% |
| | Midwest | 39% | 7% | 48% | 6% |
| | South | 43% | 8% | 43% | 6% |
| | West | 36% | 5% | 49% | 10% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 36% | 8% | 48% | 8% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 46% | 7% | 44% | 3% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 38% | 7% | 47% | 8% |
| | College graduate | 45% | 8% | 42% | 5% |
| Age | Under 45 | 37% | 8% | 51% | 5% |
| | 45 or older | 43% | 8% | 42% | 7% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 26% | 5% | 64% | 4% |
| | 30 to 44 | 44% | 9% | 41% | 5% |
| | 45 to 59 | 43% | 6% | 45% | 6% |
| | 60 or older | 43% | 9% | 40% | 8% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 26% | 5% | 65% | 4% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 47% | 10% | 38% | 5% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 40% | 8% | 46% | 6% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 45% | 6% | 38% | 11% |
| Race | White | 51% | 7% | 35% | 8% |
| | Non-white | 19% | 8% | 70% | 2% |
| Gender | Men | 46% | 5% | 42% | 6% |
| | Women | 36% | 9% | 48% | 7% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 44% | 7% | 42% | 7% |
| | Cell Phone | 28% | 8% | 58% | 6% |

Question Wording: Do you think the Democrats in Congress are too liberal, too conservative, or about right?

| | | Registered Voters | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------|--------|
| | | Do you think the Democrats in Congress are too liberal, too conservative, or about right? | | | |
| | | Too liberal | Too conservative | About right | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 45% | 13% | 34% | 8% |
| Party | Democrat | 20% | 16% | 58% | 6% |
| Identification | Republican | 82% | 8% | 6% | 4% |
| | Independent | 43% | 12% | 33% | 12% |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 76% | 4% | 14% | 5% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 12% | 23% | 58% | 8% |
| | Moderate | 37% | 11% | 44% | 7% |
| | Conservative | 74% | 10% | 11% | 5% |
| Region | Northeast | 46% | 13% | 33% | 8% |
| | Midwest | 42% | 10% | 38% | 10% |
| | South | 49% | 14% | 31% | 5% |
| | West | 40% | 15% | 37% | 8% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 36% | 17% | 38% | 9% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 53% | 10% | 32% | 5% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 41% | 15% | 34% | 10% |
| | College graduate | 51% | 10% | 34% | 5% |
| Age | Under 45 | 38% | 16% | 37% | 9% |
| | 45 or older | 49% | 12% | 32% | 7% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21% | 24% | 46% | 8% |
| | 30 to 44 | 50% | 10% | 31% | 9% |
| | 45 to 59 | 51% | 13% | 30% | 7% |
| | 60 or older | 46% | 12% | 35% | 8% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 22% | 23% | 47% | 8% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 52% | 9% | 31% | 8% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 49% | 15% | 30% | 6% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 46% | 10% | 35% | 9% |
| Race | White | 55% | 9% | 28% | 8% |
| | Non-white | 23% | 23% | 47% | 7% |
| Gender | Men | 53% | 13% | 26% | 7% |
| | Women | 37% | 13% | 41% | 8% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 49% | 12% | 34% | 5% |
| | Cell Phone | 32% | 17% | 34% | 16% |

Question Wording: Do you think the Republicans in Congress are too liberal, too conservative, or about right?

| | | | Registere | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|--------|
| | | Do you think the Republicans in Congress are too liberal, too conservative, or about right? | | | |
| | | Too liberal | Too conservative | About right | Unsure |
| | | Row % | Row % | Row % | Row % |
| Registered Voters | | 16% | 44% | 32% | 8% |
| Party Identification | Democrat | 18% | 63% | 12% | 6% |
| | Republican | 17% | 23% | 53% | 6% |
| | Independent | 12% | 43% | 34% | 11% |
| Tea Party Supporte | rs | 24% | 13% | 54% | 9% |
| Political Ideology | Liberal | 7% | 70% | 15% | 8% |
| | Moderate | 10% | 56% | 29% | 5% |
| | Conservative | 26% | 20% | 46% | 8% |
| Region | Northeast | 10% | 49% | 37% | 4% |
| | Midwest | 15% | 45% | 27% | 13% |
| | South | 18% | 45% | 31% | 7% |
| | West | 17% | 38% | 36% | 9% |
| Household | Less than \$50,000 | 18% | 40% | 31% | 12% |
| Income | \$50,000 or more | 15% | 49% | 33% | 3% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 18% | 37% | 34% | 11% |
| | College graduate | 12% | 54% | 30% | 4% |
| Age | Under 45 | 15% | 40% | 39% | 7% |
| | 45 or older | 16% | 46% | 29% | 9% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 11% | 41% | 39% | 8% |
| | 30 to 44 | 17% | 38% | 38% | 7% |
| | 45 to 59 | 18% | 48% | 26% | 7% |
| | 60 or older | 14% | 44% | 33% | 10% |
| Generation | Millennials (18-30) | 12% | 41% | 39% | 8% |
| | Gen X (31-46) | 17% | 41% | 37% | 6% |
| | Baby Boomers (47-65) | 18% | 49% | 26% | 7% |
| | Silent-Greatest (Over 65) | 14% | 40% | 34% | 12% |
| Race | White | 14% | 43% | 34% | 9% |
| | Non-white | 20% | 46% | 27% | 7% |
| Gender | Men | 19% | 43% | 32% | 6% |
| | Women | 12% | 45% | 33% | 10% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 16% | 45% | 32% | 7% |
| | Cell Phone | 13% | 41% | 33% | 13% |