

Marist College Institute for Public Opinion

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NY1-Marist Poll

Bloomberg Approval Rating at 40%
City Viewed as Moving in the Wrong Direction
*** Complete Tables for Poll Appended ***

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This NY1-Marist Poll Reports:

The high approval ratings once enjoyed by New York City Mayor Michael Bloomberg are, for now, a thing of the past. According to this NY1-Marist Poll, Mayor Bloomberg's job approval rating among registered voters citywide is 40%. This includes 9% who believe the mayor is doing an excellent job in office and 31% who say he is doing a good one. About four in ten voters -- 38% -- rate Bloomberg's job performance as fair while 21% view it as poor. Only 1% is unsure.

When NY1-Marist last reported voters' opinions toward Bloomberg's job performance in February, 44% of voters gave the mayor above average marks, 29% thought Bloomberg was doing a fair job, and 26% thought his performance was poor. One percent, at the time, was unsure.

"Mayor Bloomberg is not immune from 'third term-itis," says Dr. Lee M. Miringoff, Director of the Marist College Institute for Public Opinion. "If you mix together the rough winter weather, a sluggish economy, and the ongoing battle over public schools, he's spending too much of his political capital."

Mayor Bloomberg's approval rating has dropped in Queens and Staten Island. Currently, 35% of voters in Queens and Staten Island think Bloomberg is doing either an excellent or good job in office compared with 49% who thought the same in early February. The mayor's approval rating is little changed in the Bronx and Brooklyn. 36% of voters in the Bronx and 35% of those in Brooklyn now approve of Bloomberg's job performance. When NY1-Marist last reported this question in early February, the mayor's approval rating stood at 38% in both boroughs. Bloomberg's approval rating, though, has bumped up in Manhattan. 59% of registered voters in Manhattan currently give the mayor a thumbs-up compared with 50% in early February.

NYC Needs New Compass, Says Majority

A majority of voters citywide -- 53% -- believe the Big Apple is moving in the wrong direction while 42% think it is on the right track. Five percent are unsure. This is a turnaround from

early February when a majority -- 52% -- said the city was traveling in the *right* direction and 44% said the city was heading in the *wrong* direction. Four percent, at the time, were unsure.

The change in attitude has occurred in each of the boroughs except for Manhattan. In the Bronx, 61% view the city as going in the wrong direction, a 22 percentage point increase from early February when 39% held this view. In Brooklyn, there has been a 12 percentage point increase on the positive side. Currently, 53% of these voters report the Big Apple is moving in the wrong direction compared with 41% in NY1-Marist's previous poll. And, in Queens and Staten Island, 55% say the city needs to be redirected, up from 45% in early February. Opinions toward the city's direction are little changed in Manhattan. 45% now view the city as moving along the wrong path compared with 47% previously.

Nearly Two-Thirds Fail Bloomberg on Schools

65% of registered voters in New York City disapprove of how Mayor Bloomberg is handling the city's public schools while just 27% approve. Eight percent are unsure.

What a difference a third term makes. When Marist last asked this question in July 2009, a majority -- 53% -- approved of how Bloomberg was doing while 38% disapproved. Nine percent, then, were unsure.

67% of voters with children in the city's public schools disapprove of how Bloomberg is handling the schools while 29% approve. Just 3% are unsure.

Bloomberg's Handling of Schools: Is Control the Issue?

When it comes to laying off teachers, Mayor Bloomberg opposes "last in, first out." However, is his desire to end tenure based more upon an attempt to gain greater control over the public schools or to close the city's budget deficit? Half of New York City adults -- 50% -- think it's a control issue while 38% say it's for budgetary purposes. 12% are unsure.

Among parents with children in the New York City public schools, nearly six in ten -- 57% -- think Bloomberg wants this rule changed because he wants greater control over schools while 34% say it is based upon his desire to close the city's budget deficit. Eight percent are unsure.

However, when asked if Bloomberg wants to change the rule of "last in, first out" to reduce the deficit or to weaken the teachers union, residents divide. 44% believe his rationale is budgetary while 43% say it is to weaken the union. 13% are unsure.

Half of parents with children in the public school system -- 50% -- cite the desire to weaken the unions while 40% say it is to close the deficit. 10% are unsure.

Seniority Motivates Teachers Union, Says Majority

56% of New York City residents think teachers want to maintain the policy of "last in, first out" just to protect seniority while only 35% believe it is to keep the most experienced teachers in the classroom. Nine percent are unsure.

Among households with a union member, 62% think teachers are motivated by seniority while 31% believe their support is based more on their desire to retain the most experienced teachers. Seven percent are unsure.

Budget Blues for Bloomberg

Mayor Bloomberg's financial ability was at the core of his third term re-election campaign. However, voters view Bloomberg as falling short. A majority -- 56% -- disapprove of how Bloomberg is handling the city's budget compared with 38% who approve. Six percent are unsure.

Views toward Bloomberg's handling of the budget have steeply declined. When Marist reported this question in July 2009, 49% approved of his fiscal management while 41% disapproved. 10%, at the time, were unsure.

Bloomberg's Legacy Status Quo

So, what does all of this mean for Mayor Bloomberg's legacy? There has been little change. 39% of voters citywide say that Bloomberg will be remembered very positively. Included here are 10% who think that, when he leaves office, he will be viewed as one of the city's best mayors and 29% who say he will be remembered as an above average mayor. 37% report Bloomberg's legacy will be about average while 15% say he will be seen as a below average mayor. One in ten say Bloomberg will be considered one of the city's worst mayors.

When NY1-Marist last reported this question in early January, similar proportions of voters shared these views.

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: New York City Poll of 772 Adults

This survey of 772 New York City adults was conducted on March 22nd through March 24th, 2011. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the five boroughs of New York City were interviewed by telephone. Telephone numbers were selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the city. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each borough was represented in proportion to its population. To increase coverage, this land-line sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers. The two samples were then combined. Results are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. There are 605 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±4.0 percentage points. The error margin increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample - NYC Adults			
		NYC Adults	
		Col %	
NYC Adults		100%	
Registered Vote	rs	78%	
NYC Borough	Bronx	15%	
	Brooklyn	30%	
	Manhattan	21%	
	Queens and Staten Island	34%	
Income	Less than \$50,000	52%	
	\$50,000 or more	48%	
Race	White	35%	
	African American	24%	
	Latino	27%	
	Other	14%	
Race	White	35%	
	Non White	65%	
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	25%	
	Gen X (31-46)	28%	
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	31%	
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	15%	
Age	Under 45	49%	
	45 or older	51%	
Gender	Men	48%	
	Women	52%	
Union Member i	34%		
Parents with Chi School	26%		
Interview Type	Landline	82%	
	Cell Phone	18%	

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Adults: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=772 MOE +/- 3.5%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Nature of the S	Sample - NYC Register	red Voters
		NYC Registered Voters
		Col %
NYC Registered Vo	ters	100%
Party ID	Democrat	65%
	Republican	12%
	Non-enrolled	23%
	Other	1%
Political Ideology	Liberal	35%
	Moderate	39%
	Conservative	26%
NYC Borough	Bronx	15%
	Brooklyn	31%
	Manhattan	21%
	Queens and Staten Island	33%
Income	Less than \$50,000	50%
	\$50,000 or more	50%
Race	White	37%
	African American	26%
	Latino	24%
	Other	13%
Race	White	37%
	Non White	63%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	18%
	Gen X (31-46)	30%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	34%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	18%
Age	Under 45	44%
	45 or older	56%
Gender	Men	48%
	Women	52%
Union Member in H	lousehold	38%
Parents with Children School	en in NYC Public	26%
Interview Type	Landline	85%
	Cell Phone	15%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Registered Voters: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=605 MOE +/- 4%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Mayor Michael Bloomberg Approval Rating

Asked of NYC Registered Voters:

Question Wording: Would you rate the job Mayor Michael Bloomberg is doing in office as excellent, good, fair, or poor?

		NYC Registered Voters						
		Would you rate the job Mayor Michael Bloomberg is doing in office as excellent, good, fair, or poor?						
		Excellent	Excellent Good Fair Poor Ne					
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %		
NYC Registered Vot	ers	9%	31%	38%	21%	1%		
Party Registration	Democrat	8%	33%	34%	23%	1%		
	Republican	12%	32%	36%	20%	<1%		
	Non-enrolled	8%	24%	50%	16%	2%		
NYC Borough	Bronx	10%	26%	44%	17%	3%		
	Brooklyn	7%	28%	42%	21%	1%		
	Manhattan	14%	45%	24%	17%	<1%		
	Queens and Staten Island	7%	28%	39%	25%	1%		
Income	Less than \$50,000	6%	32%	41%	19%	1%		
	\$50,000 or more	9%	31%	35%	24%	<1%		
Race	White	11%	35%	32%	22%	1%		
	African American	4%	23%	51%	21%	1%		
	Latino	6%	30%	37%	24%	3%		
Religion	Protestant	8%	22%	46%	22%	2%		
	Catholic	8%	33%	34%	24%	2%		
	Jewish	10%	35%	37%	17%	<1%		
Education	Not college graduate	6%	32%	41%	19%	2%		
	College graduate	12%	31%	34%	23%	1%		
Age	Under 45	7%	33%	44%	16%	<1%		
	45 or older	9%	31%	33%	25%	2%		
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	3%	32%	50%	15%	<1%		
	Gen X (31-46)	10%	33%	40%	17%	<1%		
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	8%	27%	32%	31%	2%		
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	11%	40%	30%	16%	3%		
Gender	Men	9%	30%	39%	21%	1%		
	Women	8%	33%	36%	21%	1%		
Households with children under 18	Household with children	7%	31%	40%	21%	1%		
	No children in household	10%	32%	36%	21%	1%		
Union Member in H	ousehold	4%	24%	43%	28%	1%		
Interview Type	Landline	9%	32%	34%	23%	2%		
	Cell Phone	7%	26%	57%	10%	<1%		

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Registered Voters: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=605 MOE \pm -4%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

New York City Direction

Asked of NYC Registered Voters:

Question Wording: In general, thinking about the way things are going in New York City, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?

		NYC	C Registered Vot	ters
		In general, thinking about the way thing are going in New York City, do you fee things are going in the right direction or t things are going in the wrong direction		
		Right direction	Wrong direction	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
NYC Registered Vot	ers	42%	53%	5%
Party Registration	Democrat	37%	57%	5%
	Republican	52%	46%	2%
	Non-enrolled	50%	48%	2%
NYC Borough	Bronx	35%	61%	4%
	Brooklyn	39%	53%	8%
	Manhattan	51%	45%	3%
	Queens and Staten Island	42%	55%	3%
Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	59%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	47%	49%	4%
Race	White	46%	49%	6%
	African American	33%	60%	7%
	Latino	29%	68%	2%
Religion	Protestant	34%	61%	4%
	Catholic	37%	58%	5%
	Jewish	51%	43%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	58%	6%
	College graduate	49%	48%	3%
Age	Under 45	46%	51%	4%
	45 or older	39%	56%	5%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	43%	55%	3%
	Gen X (31-46)	48%	49%	4%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	35%	61%	5%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	45%	47%	7%
Gender	Men	47%	49%	4%
	Women	37%	57%	6%
Households with children under 18	Household with children	43%	52%	4%
	No children in household	41%	54%	5%
Union Member in H	ousehold	37%	58%	5%
Interview Type	Landline	43%	52%	5%
	Cell Phone	33%	62%	4%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Registered Voters: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=605 MOE +/- 4%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Bloomberg on Public Schools

Asked of NYC Registered Voters:

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of how Mayor Michael Bloomberg is handling the public schools?

		NYO	C Registered Vot	ters
		Do you approv Michael Bloo	re or disapprove mberg is handli schools?	of how Mayor ng the public
		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
NYC Registered Vot	ers	27%	65%	8%
Party Registration	Democrat	24%	69%	7%
	Republican	36%	53%	11%
	Non-enrolled	30%	64%	5%
NYC Borough	Bronx	30%	66%	5%
	Brooklyn	24%	64%	12%
	Manhattan	31%	60%	9%
	Queens and Staten Island	26%	70%	4%
Income	Less than \$50,000	23%	68%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	29%	66%	5%
Race	White	36%	52%	13%
	African American	16%	79%	5%
	Latino	19%	78%	3%
Religion	Protestant	18%	74%	8%
	Catholic	26%	67%	6%
	Jewish	37%	47%	16%
Education	Not college graduate	24%	69%	7%
	College graduate	30%	61%	8%
Age	Under 45	25%	68%	8%
	45 or older	28%	65%	7%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	19%	76%	5%
	Gen X (31-46)	30%	61%	9%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	24%	70%	5%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	33%	56%	10%
Gender	Men	30%	63%	7%
	Women	24%	68%	9%
Households with children under 18	Household with children	27%	68%	5%
	No children in household	27%	64%	9%
Parents with Childre School	en in NYC Public	29%	67%	3%
Union Member in H	ousehold	23%	71%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	28%	64%	8%
	Cell Phone	19%	75%	6%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Registered Voters: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=605 MOE +/- 4%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Bloomberg's Opposition to "Last In, First Out" -- Budget or Control Issue?

Asked of NYC Adults:

Question Wording: Mayor Bloomberg opposes "last in, first out" for laying off New York City public school teachers, do you think his interest in changing this rule is more to:

			NYC Adults	
		Mayor Bloomberg opposes "last in, first of for laying off New York City public schoteachers, do you think his interest in changing this rule is more to:		
		Close the city's budget deficit	Give himself more control over the public schools	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
NYC Adults		38%	50%	12%
NYC Registered Vot	ers	38%	51%	12%
Party Registration	Democrat	37%	51%	12%
	Republican	38%	48%	14%
	Non-enrolled	40%	52%	8%
NYC Borough	Bronx	38%	52%	10%
	Brooklyn	36%	54%	10%
	Manhattan	43%	42%	15%
	Queens and Staten Island	37%	50%	13%
Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	52%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	54%	11%
Race	White	43%	43%	14%
	African American	32%	56%	11%
	Latino	36%	54%	11%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	49%	11%
	College graduate	37%	51%	12%
Age	Under 45	42%	49%	9%
	45 or older	34%	51%	15%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	43%	51%	5%
	Gen X (31-46)	39%	50%	12%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	36%	51%	13%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	34%	46%	20%
Gender	Men	40%	49%	11%
	Women	36%	51%	13%
Households with children under 18	Household with children	36%	55%	9%
	No children in household	40%	46%	14%
Parents with Children in NYC Public School		34%	57%	8%
Union Member in H	ousehold	32%	59%	9%
Interview Type	Landline	37%	50%	13%
	Cell Phone	45%	50%	5%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Adults: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=772 MOE +/- 3.5%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Bloomberg's Opposition to "Last In, First Out"-- Budget Issue or to Weaken Union?

Asked of NYC Adults:

Question Wording: Mayor Bloomberg opposes "last in, first out" for laying off New York City public school teachers, do you think his interest in changing this rule is more to:

			NYC Adults	
		Mayor Bloomberg opposes "last in, first of for laying off New York City public schoteachers, do you think his interest in changing this rule is more to:		
		Close the city's budget deficit	Weaken the teachers' union	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
NYC Adults		44%	43%	13%
NYC Registered Vot	ers	45%	43%	12%
Party Registration	Democrat	46%	44%	10%
	Republican	44%	40%	16%
	Non-enrolled	44%	45%	12%
NYC Borough	Bronx	41%	51%	8%
	Brooklyn	44%	41%	15%
	Manhattan	49%	35%	16%
	Queens and Staten Island	41%	47%	12%
Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	42%	13%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	48%	9%
Race	White	46%	41%	13%
	African American	38%	50%	12%
	Latino	40%	48%	12%
Education	Not college graduate	43%	43%	14%
	College graduate	44%	44%	12%
Age	Under 45	47%	42%	11%
	45 or older	41%	45%	14%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	50%	38%	12%
	Gen X (31-46)	42%	46%	11%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	42%	47%	11%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	40%	38%	22%
Gender	Men	44%	44%	12%
	Women	43%	43%	14%
Households with children under 18	Household with children	42%	46%	12%
	No children in household	45%	41%	14%
Parents with Children in NYC Public School		40%	50%	10%
Union Member in H	ousehold	43%	48%	9%
Interview Type	Landline	43%	42%	14%
	Cell Phone	45%	47%	8%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Adults: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=772 MOE +/- 3.5%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Teachers' Support of "Last In, First Out" -- Keeping Experienced Teachers or Seniority?

Asked of NYC Adults:

Question Wording: The teachers' union supports "last in, first out" for laying off New York City public school teachers, do you think their interest in keeping this rule is more to:

			NYC Adults	
		The teachers' union supports "last in, fi out" for laying off New York City publi school teachers, do you think their inte in keeping this rule is more to:		
		Keep teachers with the most experience in the classroom	Just protect teachers with seniority	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
NYC Adults		35%	56%	9%
NYC Registered Vot	ers	35%	57%	8%
Party Registration	Democrat	37%	54%	9%
	Republican	21%	71%	7%
	Non-enrolled	40%	54%	6%
NYC Borough	Bronx	34%	59%	8%
	Brooklyn	42%	48%	10%
	Manhattan	25%	62%	12%
	Queens and Staten Island	36%	59%	6%
Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	47%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	27%	69%	4%
Race	White	28%	64%	8%
	African American	46%	49%	5%
	Latino	41%	51%	8%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	51%	8%
	College graduate	27%	64%	9%
Age	Under 45	41%	52%	7%
	45 or older	30%	61%	9%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	46%	47%	7%
	Gen X (31-46)	34%	59%	7%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	32%	61%	7%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	30%	57%	12%
Gender	Men	37%	55%	8%
	Women	33%	57%	9%
Households with children under 18	Household with children	37%	57%	6%
	No children in household	34%	56%	10%
Parents with Childre School	en in NYC Public	42%	53%	5%
Union Member in H	ousehold	31%	62%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	34%	58%	8%
	Cell Phone	43%	48%	9%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Adults: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=772 MOE +/- 3.5%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Bloomberg on the City's Budget

Asked of NYC Registered Voters:

Question Wording: Do you approve or disapprove of how Mayor Michael Bloomberg is handling the city's budget?

		NY	C Registered Vot	ers
		Do you appro Michael Blo	ve or disapprove comberg is handli budget?	of how Mayor ng the city's
		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
NYC Registered Vot	ers	38%	56%	6%
Party Registration	Democrat	36%	58%	6%
	Republican	49%	47%	4%
	Non-enrolled	41%	53%	6%
NYC Borough	Bronx	41%	51%	8%
	Brooklyn	33%	61%	6%
	Manhattan	51%	40%	8%
	Queens and Staten Island	33%	64%	3%
Income	Less than \$50,000	33%	62%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	51%	5%
Race	White	50%	43%	8%
	African American	29%	66%	5%
	Latino	25%	73%	2%
Religion	Protestant	33%	60%	7%
	Catholic	37%	58%	5%
	Jewish	53%	39%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	31%	64%	5%
	College graduate	47%	47%	6%
Age	Under 45	38%	59%	3%
	45 or older	39%	54%	7%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	29%	69%	2%
	Gen X (31-46)	43%	53%	4%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	36%	58%	6%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	43%	46%	11%
Gender	Men	44%	50%	6%
	Women	33%	61%	6%
Households with children under 18	Household with children	38%	56%	6%
	No children in household	38%	56%	6%
Union Member in H	ousehold	35%	61%	4%
Interview Type	Landline	40%	54%	7%
	Cell Phone	30%	70%	1%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Registered Voters: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=605 MOE +/- 4%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Bloomberg's Legacy

Asked of NYC Registered Voters:

Question Wording: When Michael Bloomberg finishes his third term as New York City mayor in 2013, do you think he will be remembered as one of the best mayors in New York City history, above average, about average, below average, or as one of the worst mayors in New York City's history?

			NYO	C Registered Vot	ers	
		When Michael Bloomberg finishes his third term as New York City mayor in 2013, do you think he will be remembered as one of the best mayors in New York City history, above average, about average, below average, or as one of the worst mayors in New York City's history?				
		One of the best mayors	Above average	About average	Below average	One of the worst mayors
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
NYC Registered Voters		10%	29%	37%	15%	10%
Party Registration	Democrat	9%	28%	38%	15%	11%
	Republican	15%	28%	38%	11%	7%
	Non-enrolled	9%	33%	34%	14%	9%
NYC Borough	Bronx	9%	25%	49%	11%	5%
	Brooklyn	7%	31%	35%	13%	13%
	Manhattan	17%	37%	27%	14%	6%
	Queens and Staten Island	8%	24%	39%	18%	11%
Income	Less than \$50,000	5%	25%	42%	16%	13%
	\$50,000 or more	12%	35%	32%	13%	8%
Race	White	15%	32%	33%	12%	8%
	African American	6%	25%	43%	18%	8%
	Latino	6%	27%	33%	19%	14%
Religion	Protestant	8%	31%	34%	14%	13%
_	Catholic	9%	28%	34%	17%	11%
	Jewish	15%	33%	33%	15%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	7%	23%	43%	16%	10%
	College graduate	13%	35%	30%	12%	9%
Age	Under 45	8%	28%	39%	15%	11%
	45 or older	11%	29%	36%	15%	10%
Generation	Millennials (18-30)	4%	27%	40%	20%	10%
	Gen X (31-46)	12%	32%	36%	12%	9%
	Baby Boomers (47-65)	11%	25%	36%	16%	11%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 65)	9%	32%	37%	13%	9%
Gender	Men	11%	32%	36%	12%	9%
	Women	8%	26%	38%	17%	11%
Households with children under 18	Household with children	10%	28%	37%	15%	10%
	No children in household	10%	29%	37%	14%	9%
Union Member in H	ousehold	7%	27%	38%	15%	12%
Interview Type	Landline	10%	29%	36%	15%	10%
	Cell Phone	8%	30%	41%	12%	9%

NY1-Marist Poll NYC Registered Voters: Interviews conducted March 22nd through 24th, 2011, N=605 MOE \pm -4%. Totals may not add to 100 due to rounding.