

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania
Adults, Registered Voters, & Potential Electorates

April 2016

How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NBC News/WSJ/Marist Pennsylvania Poll of 3006 Adults

This survey of 3,006 adults was conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016 by The Marist Poll sponsored and funded in partnership with NBC News and *The Wall Street Journal*. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the state of Pennsylvania were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Landline telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the state of Pennsylvania from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Respondents in the household were randomly selected by first asking for the youngest male. This landline sample was combined with respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. Both samples were matched by telephone number to a voter registration list for the state. Voter information was appended to each matched case. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. After the interviews were completed, the two samples were combined and balanced to reflect the 2013 American Community Survey 5-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ± 1.8 percentage points. There are 2,606 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ± 1.9 percentage points. There are 1,001 voters in the potential Republican primary electorate. The potential Republican primary electorate in Pennsylvania includes all registered Republicans. There are 1,290 voters in the potential Democratic primary electorate. The potential Democratic primary electorate in Pennsylvania includes all registered Democrats. The results for these subsets are statistically significant within ± 3.1 percentage points and ± 2.7 percentage points, respectively. There are 571 likely Republican primary voters and 734 likely Democratic primary voters defined by a probability turnout model which determines the likelihood respondents will participate in the 2016 Pennsylvania Republican/Democratic Presidential Primary based upon their chance of vote, interest in the election, and past election participation. The results for these subsets are statistically significant within ± 4.1 percentage points and ± 3.6 percentage points, respectively. The error margin was not adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample - Pennsylvania

		Pennsylvania Adults	Pennsylvania Registered Voters
		Col %	Col %
Pennsylvania Adults		100%	
Pennsylvania Registered Voters		87%	100%
Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate		33%	38%
Pennsylvania Republican Likely Voters		19%	22%
Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate		43%	50%
Pennsylvania Democratic Likely Voters		24%	28%
Party Registration	Democrat	n/a	51%
	Republican	n/a	40%
	Independent	n/a	8%
	Other	n/a	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	42%
	Republican	n/a	31%
	Independent	n/a	25%
	Other	n/a	1%
Political Ideology	Very liberal	n/a	6%
	Liberal	n/a	21%
	Moderate	n/a	38%
	Conservative	n/a	26%
	Very conservative	n/a	9%
Tea Party Supporters		n/a	19%
Gender	Men	48%	48%
	Women	52%	52%
Age	Under 45	43%	40%
	45 or older	57%	60%
Age	18 to 29	20%	16%
	30 to 44	23%	24%
	45 to 59	28%	30%
	60 or older	28%	30%
Race	White	79%	80%
	African American	10%	11%
	Latino	4%	4%
	Other	6%	5%
Region	Philadelphia	12%	13%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	19%	19%
	Northeast	18%	18%
	Central	23%	22%
	West	28%	28%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	47%	44%
	\$50,000 or more	53%	56%
Education	Not college graduate	62%	59%
	College graduate	38%	41%
Marital Status	Married	50%	53%
	Not married	50%	47%
Evangelical Christian	Yes	30%	29%
	No	70%	71%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	21%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	49%	50%
	Does not Practice a Religion	51%	50%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	11%	12%
	No	89%	88%
Union Household	Yes	17%	18%
	No	83%	82%
Interview Type	Landline	49%	51%
	Cell Phone	51%	49%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Adults. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=3006 MOE +/- 1.8 percentage points.

Pennsylvania Registered Voters: n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Nature of the Sample - Pennsylvania

		Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Likely Republican Primary Voters
		Col %	Col %
Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate		100%	
Party Registration	Republican	100%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	3%	3%
	Republican	73%	76%
	Independent	21%	20%
	Other	2%	2%
Past Participation*	Yes	78%	86%
	No	22%	14%
Political Ideology	Very liberal	1%	0%
	Liberal	6%	5%
	Moderate	33%	32%
	Conservative	42%	42%
	Very conservative	18%	20%
Tea Party Supporters		32%	35%
Gender	Men	50%	50%
	Women	50%	50%
Age	Under 45	36%	32%
	45 or older	64%	68%
Age	18 to 29	13%	9%
	30 to 44	23%	23%
	45 to 59	35%	38%
	60 or older	29%	31%
Race	White	94%	96%
	African American	2%	1%
	Latino	1%	1%
	Other	4%	3%
Region	Philadelphia	4%	2%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	20%	21%
	Northeast	19%	17%
	Central	29%	33%
	West	28%	27%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	36%
	\$50,000 or more	61%	64%
Education	Not college graduate	60%	58%
	College graduate	40%	42%
Marital Status	Married	61%	66%
	Not married	39%	34%
Evangelical Christian	Yes	39%	39%
	No	61%	61%
White Evangelical Christians		34%	35%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	62%	63%
	Does not Practice a Religion	38%	37%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	14%	15%
	No	86%	85%
Union Household	Yes	17%	17%
	No	83%	83%
Interview Type	Landline	54%	57%
	Cell Phone	46%	43%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=1001 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points.
Pennsylvania Likely Republican Primary Voters: n=571 MOE +/- 4.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Nature of the Sample - Pennsylvania		
		Pennsylvania Potential Democratic
		Electorate
		Col %
		Pennsylvania Likely Democratic Primary
		Voters
		Col %
Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate		100%
Party Registration	Democrat	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	78%
	Republican	3%
	Independent	19%
	Other	0%
Past Participation*	Yes	85%
	No	15%
Political Ideology	Very liberal	12%
	Liberal	32%
	Moderate	41%
	Conservative	12%
	Very conservative	3%
Tea Party Supporters		10%
Gender	Men	43%
	Women	57%
Age	Under 45	40%
	45 or older	60%
Age	18 to 29	17%
	30 to 44	23%
	45 to 59	27%
	60 or older	33%
Race	White	72%
	African American	18%
	Latino	5%
	Other	5%
Region	Philadelphia	18%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	20%
	Northeast	16%
	Central	17%
	West	30%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	47%
	\$50,000 or more	53%
Education	Not college graduate	58%
	College graduate	42%
Marital Status	Married	48%
	Not married	52%
Evangelical Christian	Yes	24%
	No	76%
White Evangelical Christians		13%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	45%
	Does not Practice a Religion	55%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	9%
	No	91%
Union Household	Yes	20%
	No	80%
Interview Type	Landline	51%
	Cell Phone	49%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=1290 MOE +/- 2.7 percentage points. Pennsylvania Likely Democratic Primary Voters: n=734 MOE +/- 3.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Barack Obama is doing as president?

		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
Adults	Pennsylvania Adults	49%	46%	5%
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	49%	47%	4%
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate	14%	82%	4%
Potential Democratic Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate	78%	19%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	84%	13%	3%
	Republican	10%	87%	3%
	Independent	43%	50%	7%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	79%	18%	2%
	Moderate	56%	39%	5%
	Conservative-Very conservative	18%	79%	4%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	19%	79%	2%
Region	Philadelphia	79%	17%	5%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	59%	38%	3%
	Northeast	42%	51%	7%
	Central	35%	59%	6%
	West	46%	49%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	51%	43%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	48%	3%
Education	College graduate	57%	40%	4%
	Not college graduate	44%	50%	6%
Race	White	41%	54%	6%
	African American	95%	4%	1%
	Latino	69%	24%	7%
Age	18 to 29	62%	30%	8%
	30 to 44	48%	47%	5%
	45 to 59	43%	53%	4%
	60 or older	47%	48%	5%
Age	Under 45	55%	39%	6%
	45 or older	45%	51%	4%
Gender	Men	45%	49%	6%
	Women	53%	43%	4%
Marital Status	Married	43%	52%	5%
	Not married	55%	39%	6%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	45%	51%	5%
	Does not Practice a Religion	53%	41%	6%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	39%	54%	7%
	No	50%	45%	5%
Union Household	Yes	48%	49%	4%
	No	49%	45%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	46%	47%	6%
	Cell Phone	51%	44%	5%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Adults. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=3006 MOE +/- 1.8 percentage points. Pennsylvania Registered Voters: n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Potential Republican Electorate: n=1001 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Potential Democratic Electorate: n=1290 MOE +/- 2.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Tom Wolf is doing as governor?

		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
Adults	Pennsylvania Adults	45%	40%	15%
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	45%	41%	14%
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate	22%	64%	13%
Potential Democratic Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate	63%	24%	13%
Party Identification	Democrat	68%	20%	12%
	Republican	19%	66%	15%
	Independent	41%	45%	14%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	71%	19%	10%
	Moderate	50%	37%	13%
	Conservative-Very conservative	21%	64%	15%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	28%	64%	7%
Region	Philadelphia	68%	15%	18%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	53%	26%	21%
	Northeast	37%	49%	14%
	Central	33%	52%	15%
	West	44%	45%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	47%	38%	15%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	44%	12%
Education	College graduate	50%	37%	14%
	Not college graduate	42%	42%	16%
Race	White	41%	45%	14%
	African American	72%	11%	17%
	Latino	52%	27%	21%
Age	18 to 29	51%	27%	22%
	30 to 44	44%	40%	16%
	45 to 59	43%	46%	11%
	60 or older	42%	43%	14%
Age	Under 45	47%	34%	18%
	45 or older	43%	44%	13%
Gender	Men	42%	43%	14%
	Women	47%	37%	16%
Marital Status	Married	40%	47%	13%
	Not married	49%	34%	17%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	40%	45%	15%
	Does not Practice a Religion	50%	35%	15%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	36%	47%	16%
	No	46%	39%	15%
Union Household	Yes	46%	44%	10%
	No	45%	40%	16%
Interview Type	Landline	42%	44%	14%
	Cell Phone	47%	36%	17%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Adults. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=3006 MOE +/- 1.8 percentage points. Pennsylvania Registered Voters: n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Potential Republican Electorate: n=1001 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Potential Democratic Electorate: n=1290 MOE +/- 2.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Pat Toomey is doing as U.S. Senator?

		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
Adults	Pennsylvania Adults	42%	28%	30%
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	43%	29%	28%
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate	52%	21%	28%
Potential Democratic Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate	37%	36%	27%
Party Identification	Democrat	38%	36%	26%
	Republican	53%	18%	30%
	Independent	38%	33%	29%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	34%	43%	23%
	Moderate	41%	30%	29%
	Conservative-Very conservative	53%	19%	27%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	60%	19%	21%
Region	Philadelphia	43%	24%	33%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	40%	30%	30%
	Northeast	43%	29%	27%
	Central	43%	24%	34%
	West	40%	32%	28%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	24%	31%
	\$50,000 or more	41%	31%	27%
Education	College graduate	37%	37%	27%
	Not college graduate	45%	24%	32%
Race	White	42%	30%	29%
	African American	46%	24%	30%
	Latino	50%	17%	33%
Age	18 to 29	42%	23%	35%
	30 to 44	40%	28%	32%
	45 to 59	41%	31%	27%
	60 or older	43%	29%	28%
Age	Under 45	41%	25%	34%
	45 or older	42%	30%	28%
Gender	Men	40%	31%	29%
	Women	43%	26%	32%
Marital Status	Married	41%	31%	27%
	Not married	42%	26%	33%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	46%	25%	29%
	Does not Practice a Religion	37%	32%	31%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	43%	24%	33%
	No	41%	29%	30%
Union Household	Yes	43%	34%	24%
	No	42%	28%	31%
Interview Type	Landline	40%	31%	29%
	Cell Phone	43%	25%	32%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Adults. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=3006 MOE +/- 1.8 percentage points. Pennsylvania Registered Voters: n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Potential Republican Electorate: n=1001 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Potential Democratic Electorate: n=1290 MOE +/- 2.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

2016 Republican presidential primary including those who are undecided yet leaning toward a candidate or voted absentee

			Donald Trump	Ted Cruz	John Kasich	Other	Undecided
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate		43%	27%	25%	1%	4%
Intensity of Support	Strongly support		57%	24%	20%		
	Somewhat support		35%	32%	33%		
	Might vote differently		19%	41%	40%		
Party Identification	Republican		45%	28%	22%	1%	4%
	Independent		39%	24%	31%	2%	4%
Past Participation*	Yes		44%	26%	25%	1%	5%
	No		40%	30%	26%	1%	3%
Political Ideology	Moderate		41%	19%	36%	2%	2%
	Conservative-Very conservative		44%	32%	19%	0%	5%
Political Ideology	Moderate		41%	19%	36%	2%	2%
	Conservative		46%	26%	23%	0%	4%
	Very conservative		39%	46%	10%		5%
Region	Philadelphia Suburbs		33%	25%	36%	1%	5%
	Northeast		50%	21%	26%	0%	3%
	Central		39%	29%	25%	1%	5%
	West		47%	29%	20%	1%	3%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000		42%	30%	23%	1%	4%
	\$50,000 or more		43%	28%	25%	1%	3%
Education	College graduate		34%	25%	36%	1%	4%
	Not college graduate		48%	29%	18%	1%	4%
Age	18 to 29		23%	38%	34%		5%
	30 to 44		46%	34%	17%		3%
	45 to 59		47%	23%	24%	1%	4%
	60 or older		44%	22%	28%	1%	5%
Age	Under 45		37%	35%	24%		4%
	45 or older		46%	22%	26%	1%	5%
Gender	Men		50%	22%	24%	1%	4%
	Women		36%	32%	27%	1%	4%
Marital Status	Married		46%	25%	25%	1%	3%
	Not married		37%	31%	25%	1%	6%
White Evangelical Christians	White Evangelical Christians		39%	35%	22%		4%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion		37%	32%	25%	1%	4%
	Does not Practice a Religion		51%	20%	25%	1%	4%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes		56%	22%	18%	1%	3%
	No		40%	28%	26%	1%	4%
Union Household	Yes		47%	25%	23%	1%	4%
	No		42%	27%	26%	1%	4%
Interview Type	Landline		44%	24%	26%	1%	4%
	Cell Phone		41%	30%	24%	1%	4%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, n=1001 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Would you say you strongly support <candidate>, somewhat support <candidate>, or do you think you might vote differently on Primary Day?

		Strongly support	Somewhat support	Might vote differently	Unsure
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate with a Candidate Preference	56%	32%	11%	1%
	Donald Trump	70%	24%	5%	0%
Primary Support	Ted Cruz	47%	36%	16%	1%
	John Kasich	42%	40%	17%	1%
Party Identification	Republican	59%	29%	10%	1%
	Independent	47%	38%	15%	1%
Political Ideology	Moderate	46%	37%	17%	0%
	Conservative-Very conservative	63%	28%	8%	1%
	Moderate	46%	37%	17%	0%
Political Ideology	Conservative	57%	34%	8%	0%
	Very conservative	75%	15%	8%	1%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	67%	24%	8%	1%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	54%	36%	10%	1%
Region	Northeast	60%	30%	9%	0%
	Central	54%	35%	11%	1%
	West	57%	27%	15%	0%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	57%	26%	16%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	55%	35%	9%	0%
Education	College graduate	52%	36%	12%	0%
	Not college graduate	59%	29%	11%	1%
	18 to 29	34%	46%	21%	
Age	30 to 44	52%	39%	9%	
	45 to 59	60%	30%	11%	
	60 or older	65%	23%	10%	2%
	Under 45	45%	41%	13%	
Age	45 or older	62%	27%	10%	1%
Gender	Men	59%	31%	10%	0%
	Women	53%	32%	13%	1%
White Evangelical Christians	White Evangelical Christians	58%	32%	9%	1%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	54%	34%	11%	1%
	Does not Practice a Religion	58%	29%	12%	0%
Marital Status	Married	58%	32%	9%	0%
	Not married	52%	32%	15%	1%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	55%	30%	13%	1%
	No	56%	32%	11%	1%
Union Household	Yes	56%	33%	11%	
	No	56%	32%	11%	1%
Interview Type	Landline	60%	29%	10%	1%
	Cell Phone	52%	35%	12%	0%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate with a Candidate Preference including absentee. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, n=890 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Who is your second choice for the 2016 Republican presidential primary [including those who are undecided yet leaning toward a candidate]?

			John Kasich	Ted Cruz	Donald Trump	Other	Undecided
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate with a Candidate Preference		39%	31%	18%	2%	10%
Primary Support	Donald Trump		47%	36%		3%	14%
	Ted Cruz		62%		33%	0%	4%
	John Kasich			55%	31%	4%	11%
Party Identification	Republican		42%	30%	18%	1%	10%
	Independent		35%	32%	17%	5%	12%
Political Ideology	Moderate		41%	34%	11%	4%	10%
	Conservative-Very conservative		39%	28%	22%	1%	10%
Political Ideology	Moderate		41%	34%	11%	4%	10%
	Conservative		40%	31%	19%	1%	9%
	Very conservative		36%	23%	29%	2%	10%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters		34%	32%	23%	2%	9%
Region	Philadelphia Suburbs		36%	30%	18%	2%	14%
	Northeast		36%	35%	15%	3%	10%
	Central		39%	33%	19%	1%	8%
	West		41%	28%	19%	2%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000		42%	31%	14%	2%	11%
	\$50,000 or more		38%	31%	21%	2%	8%
Education	College graduate		38%	31%	19%	2%	9%
	Not college graduate		40%	31%	17%	2%	10%
Age	18 to 29		28%	40%	27%	2%	4%
	30 to 44		44%	33%	15%	1%	7%
	45 to 59		39%	27%	19%	3%	11%
	60 or older		41%	29%	14%	2%	13%
Age	Under 45		38%	36%	19%	1%	6%
	45 or older		40%	28%	17%	3%	12%
Gender	Men		34%	34%	21%	3%	9%
	Women		45%	27%	15%	1%	11%
White Evangelical Christians	White Evangelical Christians		40%	32%	19%	2%	7%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion		40%	31%	18%	2%	9%
	Does not Practice a Religion		39%	31%	18%	3%	9%
Marital Status	Married		39%	30%	18%	2%	12%
	Not married		41%	32%	18%	2%	7%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes		40%	35%	14%	3%	8%
	No		39%	30%	19%	2%	10%
Union Household	Yes		38%	31%	15%	3%	13%
	No		40%	31%	19%	2%	9%
Interview Type	Landline		38%	29%	16%	3%	14%
	Cell Phone		40%	33%	20%	2%	5%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate with a Candidate Preference. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, n=877 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

2016 Democratic presidential primary including those who are undecided yet leaning toward a candidate or voted absentee

		Hillary Clinton	Bernie Sanders	Other	Undecided
Potential Democratic Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate	52%	43%	0%	5%
Intensity of Support	Strongly support	57%	43%		
	Somewhat support	52%	48%		
	Might vote differently	56%	44%		
Party Identification	Democrat	57%	39%	0%	5%
	Independent	37%	56%	1%	6%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	51%	48%	0%	1%
	Moderate	52%	40%	0%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	51%	39%	1%	8%
Region	Philadelphia	60%	35%		6%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	49%	44%		7%
	Northeast	52%	43%	0%	5%
	Central	51%	46%		3%
	West	49%	44%	1%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	55%	40%	0%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	50%	46%	0%	4%
Education	College graduate	48%	46%	0%	5%
	Not college graduate	54%	40%	0%	5%
Age	18 to 29	22%	75%		3%
	30 to 44	48%	50%		3%
	45 to 59	60%	34%	0%	6%
	60 or older	63%	28%	1%	8%
Age	Under 45	36%	61%		3%
	45 or older	62%	31%	1%	7%
Gender	Men	42%	51%	0%	6%
	Women	59%	36%	0%	5%
Race	White	52%	42%	0%	6%
	African American	61%	35%		4%
Gender by age	Men under age 45	27%	70%		3%
	Men age 45 or older	54%	39%	1%	7%
	Women under age 45	44%	54%		2%
	Women age 45 or older	67%	26%	0%	7%
Marital Status	Married	57%	37%	0%	5%
	Not married	46%	49%	0%	5%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	55%	37%	0%	8%
	Does not Practice a Religion	48%	48%	0%	3%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	56%	40%	1%	4%
	No	51%	43%	0%	5%
Union Household	Yes	50%	45%	0%	4%
	No	52%	43%	0%	5%
Interview Type	Landline	59%	33%	0%	7%
	Cell Phone	44%	52%	0%	4%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, n=1290 MOE +/- 2.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Would you say you strongly support <candidate>, somewhat support <candidate>, or do you think you might vote differently on Primary Day?

		Strongly support	Somewhat support	Might vote differently	Unsure
Potential Democratic Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate with a Candidate Preference	65%	26%	8%	1%
Primary Support	Hillary Clinton	66%	24%	8%	1%
	Bernie Sanders	63%	28%	8%	1%
Party Identification	Democrat	69%	22%	7%	1%
	Independent	53%	34%	11%	1%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	76%	19%	4%	1%
	Moderate	55%	33%	11%	1%
	Conservative-Very conservative	50%	32%	15%	3%
Region	Philadelphia	69%	24%	6%	0%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	67%	29%	3%	0%
	Northeast	66%	26%	7%	1%
	Central	59%	27%	11%	3%
	West	62%	25%	11%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	68%	23%	8%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	62%	28%	9%	0%
Education	College graduate	68%	26%	6%	0%
	Not college graduate	63%	26%	10%	2%
Race	White	64%	27%	8%	1%
	African American	68%	24%	7%	1%
Age	18 to 29	68%	29%	4%	
	30 to 44	60%	28%	12%	
	45 to 59	64%	27%	8%	1%
	60 or older	67%	22%	8%	3%
Age	Under 45	63%	28%	8%	
	45 or older	66%	24%	8%	2%
Gender	Men	59%	30%	10%	1%
	Women	68%	23%	7%	1%
Marital Status	Married	61%	30%	8%	1%
	Not married	69%	22%	8%	1%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	63%	27%	9%	1%
	Does not Practice a Religion	66%	26%	7%	1%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	60%	26%	13%	2%
	No	65%	26%	8%	1%
Union Household	Yes	59%	32%	7%	1%
	No	67%	24%	8%	1%
Interview Type	Landline	63%	27%	8%	2%
	Cell Phone	66%	25%	8%	1%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate with a Candidate Preference including absentee. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, n=1130 MOE +/- 2.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		Hillary Clinton, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Undecided
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	54%	39%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	8%	4%
	Republican	11%	81%	8%
	Independent	52%	40%	8%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	85%	13%	3%
	Moderate	60%	32%	8%
	Conservative-Very conservative	22%	71%	7%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	22%	73%	5%
Region	Philadelphia	81%	14%	5%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	61%	32%	7%
	Northeast	49%	45%	6%
	Central	41%	51%	7%
	West	51%	42%	7%
Gender	Men	48%	47%	6%
	Women	60%	33%	7%
Age	18 to 29	65%	28%	7%
	30 to 44	55%	39%	6%
	45 to 59	49%	46%	6%
	60 or older	53%	39%	7%
Age	Under 45	59%	34%	7%
	45 or older	51%	43%	6%
Race	White	47%	46%	7%
	African American	95%	4%	1%
	Latino	80%	12%	8%
Education	College graduate	62%	34%	5%
	Not college graduate	48%	44%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	58%	36%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	53%	42%	5%
Marital Status	Married	48%	46%	6%
	Not married	61%	32%	7%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	48%	44%	8%
	Does not Practice a Religion	60%	35%	5%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	40%	56%	4%
	No	56%	37%	7%
Union Household	Yes	53%	42%	5%
	No	54%	39%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	52%	40%	7%
	Cell Phone	56%	38%	6%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		Hillary Clinton, the Democrat	Ted Cruz, the Republican	Undecided
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	52%	41%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	9%	3%
	Republican	10%	84%	6%
	Independent	48%	43%	10%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	85%	12%	2%
	Moderate	58%	35%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	20%	74%	6%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	21%	74%	5%
Region	Philadelphia	79%	16%	5%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	60%	32%	8%
	Northeast	47%	47%	6%
	Central	39%	57%	5%
	West	50%	43%	7%
Gender	Men	47%	45%	8%
	Women	57%	38%	5%
Age	18 to 29	58%	39%	4%
	30 to 44	50%	43%	8%
	45 to 59	49%	45%	6%
	60 or older	54%	38%	7%
Age	Under 45	53%	41%	6%
	45 or older	52%	42%	7%
Race	White	46%	47%	7%
	African American	93%	5%	2%
	Latino	65%	26%	9%
Education	College graduate	58%	37%	5%
	Not college graduate	48%	45%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	57%	36%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	51%	44%	5%
Marital Status	Married	48%	45%	7%
	Not married	57%	38%	6%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	45%	49%	6%
	Does not Practice a Religion	60%	34%	7%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	40%	54%	5%
	No	54%	40%	6%
Union Household	Yes	50%	44%	6%
	No	53%	41%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	52%	41%	7%
	Cell Phone	53%	42%	6%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		Hillary Clinton, the Democrat	John Kasich, the Republican	Undecided
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	45%	48%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	81%	14%	5%
	Republican	6%	88%	5%
	Independent	35%	55%	10%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	79%	18%	4%
	Moderate	45%	48%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	17%	76%	7%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	20%	75%	6%
Region	Philadelphia	72%	21%	7%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	46%	46%	8%
	Northeast	42%	53%	5%
	Central	33%	59%	7%
	West	43%	51%	7%
Gender	Men	40%	52%	8%
	Women	49%	45%	6%
Age	18 to 29	51%	42%	7%
	30 to 44	45%	48%	6%
	45 to 59	40%	54%	6%
	60 or older	46%	47%	7%
Age	Under 45	48%	46%	7%
	45 or older	43%	50%	7%
Race	White	38%	55%	7%
	African American	89%	7%	4%
	Latino	64%	25%	12%
Education	College graduate	48%	47%	5%
	Not college graduate	42%	51%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	50%	42%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	43%	52%	5%
Marital Status	Married	39%	54%	7%
	Not married	51%	43%	6%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	38%	55%	6%
	Does not Practice a Religion	51%	42%	6%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	38%	55%	7%
	No	45%	48%	7%
Union Household	Yes	46%	49%	4%
	No	44%	49%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	43%	49%	7%
	Cell Phone	46%	47%	7%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		Bernie Sanders, the Democrat	Donald Trump, the Republican	Undecided
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	57%	37%	5%
Party Identification	Democrat	88%	9%	3%
	Republican	15%	79%	6%
	Independent	59%	36%	6%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	87%	10%	2%
	Moderate	64%	31%	5%
	Conservative-Very conservative	25%	68%	7%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	25%	71%	4%
Region	Philadelphia	80%	14%	5%
	Philaladelphia Suburbs	61%	32%	8%
	Northeast	54%	41%	5%
	Central	46%	49%	5%
	West	55%	41%	5%
Gender	Men	51%	44%	5%
	Women	63%	31%	6%
Age	18 to 29	72%	24%	4%
	30 to 44	59%	36%	5%
	45 to 59	51%	45%	4%
	60 or older	53%	39%	8%
Age	Under 45	65%	31%	4%
	45 or older	52%	42%	6%
Race	White	50%	44%	6%
	African American	94%	4%	3%
	Latino	83%	14%	3%
Education	College graduate	65%	31%	4%
	Not college graduate	52%	42%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	60%	34%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	56%	40%	4%
Marital Status	Married	51%	44%	5%
	Not married	64%	30%	6%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	51%	42%	7%
	Does not Practice a Religion	64%	33%	3%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	43%	53%	3%
	No	59%	35%	6%
Union Household	Yes	59%	38%	4%
	No	57%	38%	5%
Interview Type	Landline	54%	40%	6%
	Cell Phone	60%	35%	5%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		Bernie Sanders, the Democrat	Ted Cruz, the Republican	Undecided
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	58%	36%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	90%	6%	5%
	Republican	16%	78%	6%
	Independent	60%	33%	7%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	88%	9%	3%
	Moderate	65%	29%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	25%	68%	7%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	28%	68%	4%
Region	Philadelphia	79%	15%	6%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	61%	31%	8%
	Northeast	54%	40%	6%
	Central	48%	47%	5%
	West	56%	37%	7%
Gender	Men	55%	39%	6%
	Women	60%	33%	7%
Age	18 to 29	67%	29%	4%
	30 to 44	59%	36%	5%
	45 to 59	55%	40%	5%
	60 or older	53%	37%	10%
Age	Under 45	63%	33%	4%
	45 or older	54%	38%	8%
Race	White	52%	41%	7%
	African American	89%	7%	3%
	Latino	78%	12%	9%
Education	College graduate	63%	32%	5%
	Not college graduate	54%	39%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	61%	31%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	57%	39%	4%
Marital Status	Married	54%	41%	6%
	Not married	62%	31%	7%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	50%	44%	7%
	Does not Practice a Religion	67%	28%	6%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	47%	48%	5%
	No	59%	34%	6%
Union Household	Yes	60%	36%	4%
	No	57%	36%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	55%	37%	8%
	Cell Phone	61%	34%	5%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

If the 2016 presidential election were held today, whom would you support if the candidates are:

		Bernie Sanders, the Democrat	John Kasich, the Republican	Undecided
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	50%	44%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	80%	15%	5%
	Republican	11%	84%	4%
	Independent	48%	44%	8%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	83%	14%	3%
	Moderate	51%	43%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	22%	72%	6%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	25%	70%	5%
Region	Philadelphia	77%	16%	6%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	49%	45%	6%
	Northeast	48%	48%	4%
	Central	38%	56%	6%
	West	48%	45%	7%
Gender	Men	47%	47%	6%
	Women	52%	42%	6%
Age	18 to 29	69%	28%	3%
	30 to 44	54%	42%	4%
	45 to 59	43%	52%	5%
	60 or older	42%	49%	9%
Age	Under 45	60%	36%	4%
	45 or older	42%	50%	7%
Race	White	42%	51%	6%
	African American	89%	8%	4%
	Latino	76%	17%	8%
Education	College graduate	52%	45%	4%
	Not college graduate	48%	45%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	55%	37%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	49%	3%
Marital Status	Married	42%	52%	5%
	Not married	58%	36%	6%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	41%	52%	7%
	Does not Practice a Religion	59%	37%	4%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	40%	54%	7%
	No	51%	43%	6%
Union Household	Yes	51%	45%	4%
	No	49%	45%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	43%	49%	8%
	Cell Phone	56%	39%	4%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, 2016, n=2606 MOE +/- 1.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

The Senate Republicans have said they will not hold confirmation hearings for President Obama's Supreme Court nominee Merrick Garland, but will wait for the nominee of the next president. If Republican Senator Pat Toomey agrees with his fellow Republicans to wait for the next president's nominee, would you be more likely to vote for Senator Toomey for re-election in November, less likely to vote for him, or does this not make a difference on how you might vote?

		More likely to vote for him	Less likely to vote for him	No difference to your vote	Unsure
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	18%	34%	45%	3%
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate	36%	13%	49%	3%
Potential Democratic Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate	7%	51%	40%	2%
Party Identification	Democrat	5%	53%	40%	2%
	Republican	38%	8%	50%	3%
	Independent	16%	36%	47%	1%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	6%	53%	40%	1%
	Moderate	13%	41%	43%	3%
	Conservative-Very conservative	33%	12%	52%	3%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	40%	12%	46%	2%
Region	Philadelphia	10%	45%	40%	4%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	14%	42%	41%	2%
	Northeast	19%	32%	48%	0%
	Central	24%	23%	51%	2%
	West	19%	31%	46%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	17%	29%	51%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	20%	38%	41%	1%
Education	College graduate	16%	45%	38%	1%
	Not college graduate	20%	26%	50%	3%
Race	White	20%	33%	45%	2%
	African American	4%	50%	41%	5%
Age	18 to 29	9%	28%	61%	2%
	30 to 44	19%	31%	49%	2%
	45 to 59	20%	35%	44%	1%
	60 or older	21%	38%	36%	5%
Age	Under 45	14%	30%	54%	2%
	45 or older	21%	36%	40%	3%
Gender	Men	21%	34%	43%	1%
	Women	15%	33%	47%	4%
Marital Status	Married	23%	35%	41%	2%
	Not married	13%	33%	51%	3%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	21%	30%	47%	3%
	Does not Practice a Religion	16%	38%	44%	2%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	30%	32%	36%	2%
	No	17%	34%	47%	3%
Union Household	Yes	18%	40%	41%	1%
	No	19%	33%	46%	3%
Interview Type	Landline	21%	36%	40%	3%
	Cell Phone	15%	31%	51%	2%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, n=1268 MOE +/- 2.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

The Senate Republicans have said they will not hold confirmation hearings for President Obama's Supreme Court nominee Merrick Garland, but will wait for the nominee of the next president. If Republican Senator Pat Toomey disagrees with his fellow Republicans and wants to hold confirmation hearings now, would you be more likely to vote for Senator Toomey for re-election in November, less likely to vote for him, or does this not make a difference on how you might vote?

		More likely to vote for him	Less likely to vote for him	No difference to your vote	Unsure
Registered Voters	Pennsylvania Registered Voters	26%	17%	54%	3%
Potential Republican Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Republican Electorate	20%	25%	53%	2%
Potential Democratic Electorate	Pennsylvania Potential Democratic Electorate	33%	11%	52%	4%
Party Identification	Democrat	34%	10%	52%	4%
	Republican	16%	26%	56%	2%
	Independent	29%	16%	53%	2%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	31%	6%	59%	4%
	Moderate	36%	15%	47%	2%
	Conservative-Very conservative	15%	26%	57%	2%
Tea Party Support	Tea Party Supporters	11%	33%	53%	2%
Region	Philadelphia	31%	10%	53%	5%
	Philadelphia Suburbs	39%	13%	44%	3%
	Northeast	24%	15%	60%	2%
	Central	21%	19%	59%	2%
	West	22%	21%	53%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	15%	58%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	30%	18%	50%	1%
Education	College graduate	34%	16%	49%	1%
	Not college graduate	22%	17%	57%	4%
Race	White	27%	18%	54%	2%
	African American	28%	16%	51%	5%
Age	18 to 29	22%	13%	62%	2%
	30 to 44	25%	14%	60%	2%
	45 to 59	30%	19%	48%	3%
	60 or older	27%	19%	50%	4%
Age	Under 45	24%	13%	61%	2%
	45 or older	29%	19%	49%	3%
Gender	Men	27%	19%	52%	2%
	Women	26%	15%	55%	4%
Marital Status	Married	28%	19%	51%	2%
	Not married	25%	14%	57%	4%
Religiosity	Practice a Religion	23%	19%	55%	2%
	Does not Practice a Religion	30%	14%	52%	4%
U.S. Military Veteran	Yes	25%	23%	50%	2%
	No	27%	16%	54%	3%
Union Household	Yes	35%	14%	50%	0%
	No	25%	17%	54%	3%
Interview Type	Landline	27%	17%	51%	4%
	Cell Phone	26%	16%	56%	2%

NBC News/WSJ/Marist Poll Pennsylvania Registered Voters Split Sample. Interviews conducted April 18th through April 20th, n=1288 MOE +/- 2.7 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.